

Jesus Adrian Rodriguez Moreno

16a Regent Street, Beeston, Nottingham, United Kingdom NG9 2EA

☎ +44 746-2827807

✉ jesus.rodriguez@nottingham.ac.uk

🌐 <https://jesus-rodriguez.org>

Education

PhD in Economics University of Nottingham, UK	2022-present
Stone Center, Summer Institute (Emmanuel Saez) University of California, Berkeley	2023
MRes Advanced Economics (Distinction) Cardiff University, UK	2021-22
MSc. in Economics (Merit) University of Warwick, UK	2017-18
MA in Public Management (Distinction) Instituto de Estudios Superiores de Administración (IESA)	2011-12
B.Sc. in Economics Universidad Central de Venezuela, GPA: 3.7	2003-09

Research interests

Political Economy, Public Economics and Applied Microeconomics

Job Market Paper

Political Competition and Tax Expenditure Provisions: Evidence from the U.S

Tax complexity imposes significant costs on society, yet we know little about its political determinants. Does political competition drive tax complexity? I examine this question in the context of the US. I capture political competition by the closeness of elections and tax complexity by the prevalence of tax expenditures (TEs) (exemptions, deductions, and credits). I use machine learning to identify TEs in a novel dataset of over 3.1 billion words of legislative text built from the State Session Laws spanning 121 years (1900-2020). I find that overall political competition leads to fewer TEs. Importantly, this effect varies by party control. When elections are close, Republican-led legislatures enact more TEs than Democrats, particularly when campaign contributions from wealthy donors are large. Their strategy is to obfuscate the true tax burden on high-income earners by increasing tax complexity via TEs in order to win elections. These results challenge the conventional view that political competition uniformly improves policy outcomes, showing instead that its effects depend on partisan incentives.

Working papers

Information Shocks, Attitudes toward Immigrants, and Hate Crime

with Jake Bradley, Facundo Alborno, Silvia Sonderegger and Devesh Rustagi

We study how national political shocks that reveal xenophobic sentiment affect hate crime. We develop a social-norms model in which individuals care about matching both local and national behavior, but only observe local attitudes toward immigrants. Electoral outcomes that unexpectedly signal strong national anti-immigrant sentiment therefore generate larger “belief shocks” in locally tolerant areas, encouraging xenophobic individuals there to express hostility more openly. We test the model using data on racially and religiously motivated hate crimes in all 304 Community Safety Partnerships in England and Wales from 2002–2019, combined with pre-event attitudes and beliefs from the British Election Study. Difference-in-differences estimates show that a one-standard-deviation higher pre-event pro-immigrant attitude is associated with a 0.11 standard-deviation increase in hate crime after the UK Independence Party’s 2014 European election victory and a 0.16 standard-deviation increase after the 2016 Brexit referendum. Belief-shock measures and survey evidence on the expression of anti-immigrant views support the proposed mechanism.s

Tax Expenditure and Transparency Laws in the U.S.

With Dario Tortarolo

We study to what extent the implementation of evaluation laws affects reported tax expenditures (TEs). We exploit the staggered introduction of tax incentives evaluation laws (TIELs) in US states, from 1999 to 2019. Using a novel digitized database of states' tax expenditures and an event study approach based on the year these laws were enacted, we show that evaluation laws matter for transparency. We find that following the implementation of TIELs, reported tax expenditures increased on average by 14%, equivalent to about 2.44 billion USD at 2023 prices. This effect persists even four years after the laws are introduced. However, we find no changes in states' tax revenues and direct spending after the TIELs were passed, which indicates that the observed higher reported TEs correspond to previously hidden undisclosed tax expenditures provisions. We explore some mechanisms and find that the results are driven by states that are "making progress" in strengthening evaluation practices and by those that have a long budget cycle. Moreover, we explore potential electoral consequences for the ruling party. We find no effect on incumbent voting share.

Work in progress

The Political Distraction Game: Social Divisiveness and Economic Policy in U.S.

with Elliott Ash and Jean-Paul Carvalho

Conferences/Presentations

2025: 10th Monash–Paris–Warwick–Zurich–CEPR Text-As-Data Workshop, CeDEx Brownbag at University of Nottingham, NICEP Annual Conference at University of Nottingham, Applied Micro Group at University of Nottingham.

2024: Text-as-Data Workshop at the University of Liverpool, Applied Micro Group at the University of Nottingham

Publications in other languages

"Venezuela en etapa de colapso macroeconómico: un análisis histórico y comparativo."

with Jose Manuel Puente, Journal America Latina Hoy, 2020.

Teaching experience

University of Nottingham

2022-present

Graduate Teaching Assistant (GTA)

Mathematical Economics, Principles of Macroeconomics, Introduction to Microeconomics, Applied Econometrics II, Economics Dissertation, Economic Integration I

Andres Bello Catholic University (UCAB)

2015-17

Lecturer of Public Management

Book Chapters

"Venezuela: Diagnosis of a Macroeconomic Collapse, 1980-2019"

(with JM Puente), in "Venezuela en la encrucijada", Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 2020.

"Venezuela, la révolution bolivarienne, 20 ans après"

(with Jose Manuel Puente) University of Strasbourg, France, 2019.

Research experience

Cardiff University, Wales Governance Centre Cardiff, United Kingdom Research Assistant, Fiscal Analysis Unit	2019-21
ETH Zürich University, Professor Elliot Ash Research Assistant	2018-19
IESA's Public Policy Centre Caracas, Venezuela Research Assistant	2015-17

Professional experience

Mayorality of Baruta Director of Planning and Budget	2015-17
Tax Administration Department, Economic Research Unit Director of Economic Studies	2009-15

Scholarships and awards

Best PhD student presentation, Year 2 and 3 PhD Annual Conference, Nottingham	2024-25
Stone Center, Summer Institute - Scholarship University of California, Berkeley	2023
University of Nottingham, PhD Studentship Award	2022-26
Cardiff Business School Scholarship (CARBS)	2021
World Bank Graduate Scholarship (declined)	2017
Chevening Scholarship, UK Foreign and Commonwealth Office	2017
Scholarship Georgetown University-Latin American Board	2016
Scholarship CAF-Development Bank of Latin America	2015
Scholarship Alcaldía de Chacao- IESA	2011

Additional information

Computer skills: Eviews, STATA, R, MATLAB, Python and LaTeX.
Languages: Spanish (native); English (high professional proficiency)
Citizenship: Spanish /Venezuelan (with UK settled Status)

References

Professor Gianni De Fraja

University of Nottingham
School of Economics
Nottingham NG7 2QX
gianni.defraja@nottingham.ac.uk

Professor Silvia Sonderegger

University of Nottingham
School of Economics Sir Clive Granger
Building, University Park NG7 2RD
Silvia.Sonderegger@nottingham.ac.uk

Professor Elliot Ash

ETH Zurich
Center for Law & Economics
IFW E 47.1, Zürich Switzerland
ashe@ethz.ch

Dr. Valeria Rueda

University of Nottingham
School of Economics Sir Clive Granger
Building, University Park NG7 2RD
valeria.rueda@nottingham.ac.uk

Dr. Devesh Rustagi

University of Warwick
Department of Economics
Coventry CV4 7AL United Kingdom
devesh.rustagi@warwick.ac.uk

Last updated on November 08, 2025.