

```

pub fn shift_rows(state: &mut [[u8; 4]; 4]) {
    let mut row = [0u8; 4];
    for i in 1..4 {
        for j in 0..4 {
            row[j] = state[i][(j + i) % 4];
        }
        for j in 0..4 {
            state[i][j] = row[j];
        }
    }
}

pub fn mix_columns(state: &mut [[u8; 4]; 4]) {
    let mut column = [0u8; 4];
    for c in 0..4 {
        for r in 0..4 {
            column[r] = xtime(state[r][c])
                ^ state[(r + 1) % 4][c] ^ xtime(state[(r + 1) % 4][c])
                ^ state[(r + 2) % 4][c]
                ^ state[(r + 3) % 4][c];
        }
        for r in 0..4 {
            state[r][c] = column[r]
        }
    }
}

fn ff_mult(mut a: u8, mut b: u8) -> u8 {
    let mut sum: u8 = 0;
    for i in 0..8 {
        if b & 1 != 0 {
            sum ^= a;
        }
        b >>= 1;
        a = xtime(a);
    }
    sum
}

fn xtime(a: u8) -> u8 {
    if a & 0x80 != 0 {
        (a << 1) ^ 0x1b
    } else {
        a << 1
    }
}

```