

Machine Learning on Apple Devices




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Who: Jarrod Parkes

What: DevSpace 2017

When: Oct 14th, 2017 @ 9:30 AM CST

Where: Von Braun Center, Huntsville, AL, USA 

Why: Swift + CoreML !





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Credits: Meghan Kane

Hey, I'm Jarrod 🙌

- I build iOS/Swift courses at Udacity
- I'm not a ML expert
- BUT, you don't have to be to use Core ML 🎉!

Talk Outline

- What is Core ML? 
- How to use it 
- Core ML + Vision 
- Using custom models 

How Does it Work?

- Core ML utilizes machine learning models
- Ex: neural networks
 - "models mimicing the brain"
 - "sophisticated statistical models"
 - "predictors"
- Models are specialized for specific problems
- [How Models are Made](#)


Training and Core ML

- Core ML uses trained models (.coreml)
- Training happens elsewhere
- Tools for training: TensorFlow, Keras, Caffe, ...
- [DevSpace session on TensorFlow](#)

Trained Models

- Apple provides [sample models](#)
 - All models are concerned with image or scene classification
- Pros
 - Faster, computationally inexpensive
 - Works offline
- Cons
 - Models cannot adapt to new information
 - Models can be large* (*VGG is 553 MB, SqueezeNet is 5 MB*)

The CoreML Framework

- New with iOS 11
- Built on top of existing frameworks:
 - Metal Performance Shaders (GPU)
 - Accelerate (CPU)
- Creates easy-to-use "black box" interfaces! 

Make a Prediction 🛠️

- Links to code available at end of presentation*

```
// create model object (for image classification)  
let mobileNet = MobileNet()  
  
// input is an image (as a pixel buffer)  
let pixelBuffer = Converter.toPixelBuffer(image: image)  
  
// simple interface to transform image into a prediction  
if let prediction = try? self.mobileNet.prediction(image: pixelBuffer) {  
    return prediction.classLabel  
}
```


DEMO: First Core ML App 🛠️

Improving with Vision

```
// can we get rid of this?  
let pixelBuffer = Converter.toPixelBuffer(image: image)
```

- ^ Can we get rid of this?
 - Yes! With the Vision framework
- Provides a wrapper for image-based Core ML models

Setup a "Vision Model"

```
// create vision model
guard let visionModel = try? VNCoreMLModel(for: mobileNet.model) else {
    fatalError("Unable to convert to Vision Core ML Model")
}

// create request "use this model, then pass results to..."
let visionRequest = VNCoreMLRequest(
    model: visionModel,
    completionHandler: self.handleResults
)

// create handler "processes requests"
let handler = VNImageRequestHandler(
    cgImage: image.cgImage,
    orientation: image.orientation
)
```

Perform Inference

```
// start processing requests on a background thread  
DispatchQueue.global(qos: .userInitiated).async {  
    do {  
        try handler.perform([visionRequest])  
    } catch {  
        print("Error performing classification")  
    }  
}
```

Handle Results

```
// handle the results!
func handleResults(for request: VNRequest, error: Error?) {

    // switch back to main thread
    DispatchQueue.main.async {

        // ensure there are results
        guard let classifications = request.results,
              let topClassification = classifications.first else {
            print("nothing recognized")
        }

        // do something with results!
        let imageClass = topClassification.identifier
    }
}
```

DEMO: Core ML + Vision 

Better Vision

- One step further? Real-time object classification
 - Uses Vision and AVFoundation frameworks

Capture Output

```
func captureOutput(_ output: AVCaptureOutput,
                  didOutput sampleBuffer: CMSampleBuffer,
                  from connection: AVCaptureConnection) {

    guard let buffer = CMSampleBufferGetImageBuffer(sampleBuffer) else {
        return
    }

    // create handler (OLD WAY)
    // let handler = VNImageRequestHandler(cgImage: image.cgImage,
    //                                     orientation: image.orientation)

    // create handler "processes requests"
    let handler = VNImageRequestHandler(cvPixelBuffer: buffer,
                                       orientation: .upMirrored, options: requestOptions)
```


Capture Output

```
// handler created...

// "use this model, then pass results to..."
//
// let visionRequest = VNCoreMLRequest(model: model,
//                                     completionHandler: handleResults)
//
// let visionRequests: [VNRequest] = [visionRequest]

// start processing requests!
do {
    try handler.perform(self.visionRequests)
} catch {
    print(error)
}
}
```

DEMO: Real-Time Object Classification 

[Video Link](#)

Using a Custom Model ★

- Can you do something other than image classification?
- Yes, a few examples...
 - Recommendations (Netflix, Amazon, etc.)
 - Image style transfer
 - Custom glasses from facial scans (Topology Eyewear)
- Many things can be built on top of image classification
 - Skin cancer detector

How? coremltools

- A python tool for creating and testing Core ML models
- Can convert popular formats into Core ML models
 - Keras
 - Caffe
 - Tensowflow
 - Xgboost
 - scikit-learn
 - libSVM

Model Conversion ★

```
from keras.models import load_model
import coremltools

# load keras models
model = load_model('food101-model.hdf5')

# create core ml model
coreml_model = coremltools.converters.keras.convert(
    model,
    input_names=['image'],
    output_names=['confidence'],
    class_labels='labels.txt'
)

# set metadata...
coreml_model.author = 'Udacity'
```

Test and Save Model ★

```
from PIL import Image

# get image input
bibimbap = Image.open('bibimbap.jpg')

# perform inference
coreml_model.predict({'image' : bibimbap})

# check outputs, verify top classification...

# save model
coreml_model.save('Food101Net.mlmodel')
```

DEMO: Using a Custom Model ★

Review

- Core ML, "on-device" machine intelligence! 🎉
- Easy-to-use interface
- Supports *many* custom models
- Used extensively by Apple apps, and more to come... ⌚

Questions 🖐️ ?

Slides available @ jarrodparkes.com

Thank You 🙏!

- [Code Samples](#), presentation on jarrodparkes.com

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- [Apple: Machine Learning](#)
- [Apple Docs: Core ML](#) and [coremltools](#)
- [Clarifai](#) (new SDK for "on-device training")
- [Udacity: ML Nanodegree Program](#)
- [Coursera: Machine Learning \(Andrew Ng\)](#)

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