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# CSPB 4502: Data Mining Project

Colorado Public School Academic Performance A Study of Financing versus Student Performance

#### Overview

- Description
- Data preparation work
- Tools used
- Classification applied
- Knowledge gained
- Applications



#### Description

- Analyzed the academic performance of Colorado public school students from 2019 - 2023
  - Does a correlation exist between the spend per student and the mathematical academic performance of a student body?
  - o If a correlation exists, is it positive or negative?
  - How has funding and performance changed over the time period from 2019 to 2023?

#### Data preparation work

- Data Cleaning
  - Transform and standardize formats
  - Scrape financial data
- Data Preprocessing
  - Data reduction
  - Convert to pandas dataframes
- Data Integration
  - Combine financial data
  - Combine annual data

#### Tools used

- Jupyter Notebooks
- Python
  - Numpy
  - Pandas
  - Beautiful Soup
  - Matplotlib



#### Classification applied

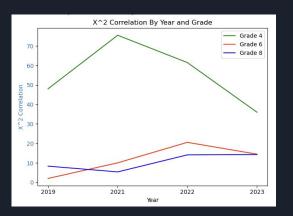
- Association Rules
  - MSS: Mean ScaleScore
  - SPS: Spend PerStudent
- Correlation Analysis

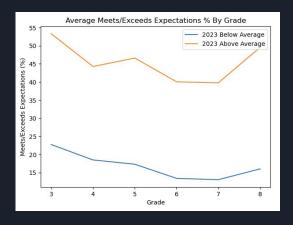
```
2019 Grade 3 Contingency Table
           >= Avg SPS < Avg SPS
                                  Row Sum
>= Avg MSS
                             279
                                      479
< Avg MSS
                  293
                             184
                                      477
Col Sum
                  493
                             463
                                      956
Mean Spend Per Student: 12053
Mean Mean Scale Score: 739
Lift Calculation: 0.8097
Correlation: negative correlation
X^2 Calc: 37.032
Support: 20.92
Confidence: 41.75 %
```

#### Summary

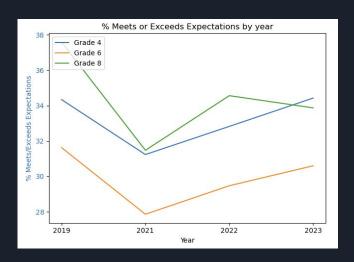
 A negative correlation exists between the spend per student and the mathematical academic performance

```
2023 Grade 8 Contingency Table
           >= Avg SPS < Avg SPS
                                  Row Sum
                              143
                                       240
>= Avg MSS
                                       288
< Avg MSS
                   164
                              124
                   261
                              267
                                       528
Mean Spend Per Student:
Mean Mean Scale Score: 730
Lift Calculation: 0.8176
Correlation: negative correlation
X^2 Calc: 14.3059
Support: 18.37 %
Confidence: 40.42 %
```

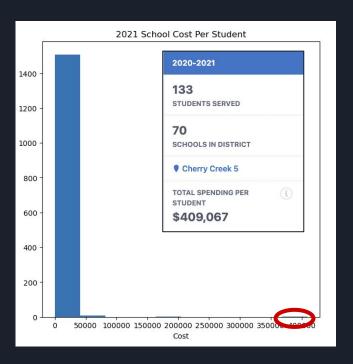




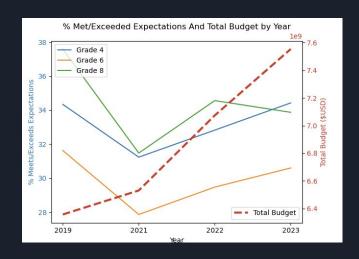
 Performance has yet to recover to pre-COVID levels.



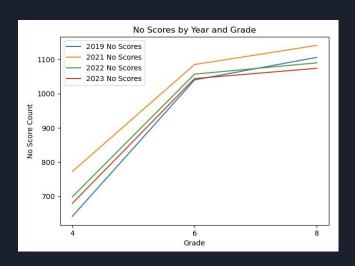
 Largest reported an average spend per student was \$400,000+ USD during the 2020-2021 school year.



 Performance is improving at a lower rate than which the budget for education is growing.



 Colorado does not require reports for low numbers of valid tests (< 16).</li>



## Applications

- Articles and awareness
- Further analysis
- Legislative action
- School action



