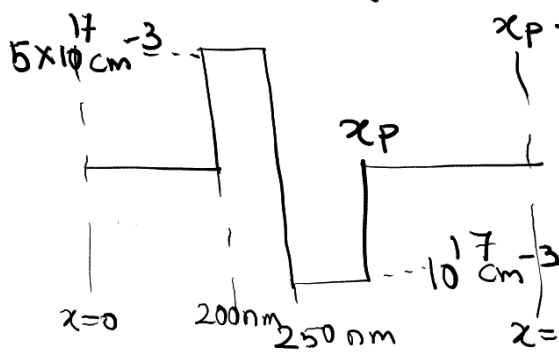


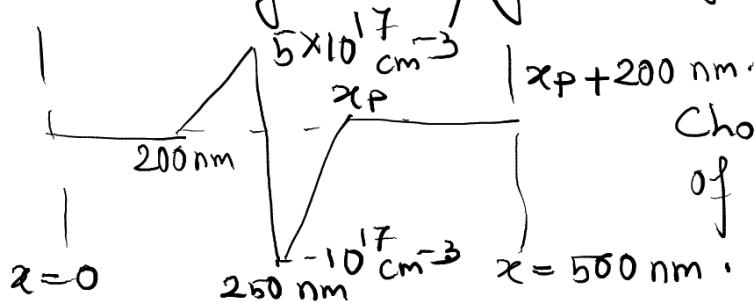
1. Consider the following dopant profile for a diode



Assume  $x_p$  appropriately such that charge neutrality is maintained.

Plot the electric field and potential.

2. Repeat 1 assuming linearly graded junction as :



Choose  $x_p$  as that of in Q 1.

3. During actual fabrication, the doping profile usually takes the shape of Gaussian. Choose some Gaussian profile and simulate electric field and potential. You can conveniently choose the profile yourself.