|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | | **Model 4** | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **Beta** **(95% CI)**1 | **p-value** | **Beta** **(95% CI)**1 | **p-value** | **Beta** **(95% CI)**1 | **p-value** | **Beta** **(95% CI)**1 | **p-value** |
| (Intercept) | 119 (118 to 121) | <0.001 | 110 (109 to 112) | <0.001 | 110 (109 to 112) | <0.001 | 110 (109 to 112) | <0.001 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College Grad | — |  | — |  | — |  | — |  |
| Some College | 3.3 (1.8 to 4.9) | <0.001 | 2.3 (0.92 to 3.7) | 0.001 | 2.1 (0.71 to 3.5) | 0.003 | 2.1 (0.68 to 3.5) | 0.004 |
| High School | 5.8 (4.0 to 7.6) | <0.001 | 4.0 (2.4 to 5.7) | <0.001 | 3.7 (2.1 to 5.4) | <0.001 | 3.7 (2.1 to 5.4) | <0.001 |
| 9 - 11th Grade | 4.4 (2.3 to 6.4) | <0.001 | 2.9 (1.0 to 4.8) | 0.003 | 2.7 (0.79 to 4.7) | 0.006 | 2.7 (0.76 to 4.7) | 0.006 |
| 8th Grade | 8.9 (6.2 to 12) | <0.001 | 3.3 (0.80 to 5.8) | 0.010 | 3.8 (1.1 to 6.4) | 0.006 | 3.8 (1.1 to 6.4) | 0.005 |
| Age category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25-34 |  |  | — |  | — |  | — |  |
| 35-44 |  |  | 3.9 (2.1 to 5.7) | <0.001 | 3.9 (2.1 to 5.7) | <0.001 | 3.9 (2.1 to 5.7) | <0.001 |
| 45-54 |  |  | 7.0 (5.3 to 8.7) | <0.001 | 6.8 (5.1 to 8.5) | <0.001 | 6.8 (5.1 to 8.5) | <0.001 |
| 55-64 |  |  | 13 (11 to 15) | <0.001 | 13 (11 to 15) | <0.001 | 13 (11 to 15) | <0.001 |
| 65-74 |  |  | 17 (14 to 19) | <0.001 | 16 (14 to 19) | <0.001 | 16 (14 to 19) | <0.001 |
| 75+ |  |  | 23 (21 to 26) | <0.001 | 23 (21 to 26) | <0.001 | 23 (21 to 26) | <0.001 |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| female |  |  | — |  | — |  |  |  |
| male |  |  | 3.3 (2.2 to 4.4) | <0.001 | 3.3 (2.2 to 4.4) | <0.001 |  |  |
| Racialized group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  | — |  |  |  |
| Black Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  | 4.2 (2.4 to 6.1) | <0.001 |  |  |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  | -0.94 (-2.8 to 0.91) | 0.32 |  |  |
| Other Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  | -1.1 (-3.2 to 1.0) | 0.31 |  |  |
| Gender X Racialized group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| female.White Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | — |  |
| male.White Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.9 (1.5 to 4.3) | <0.001 |
| female.Black Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.3 (1.7 to 6.9) | 0.001 |
| male.Black Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.0 (4.4 to 9.7) | <0.001 |
| female.Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | -1.5 (-4.0 to 1.1) | 0.26 |
| male.Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.5 (-0.02 to 5.0) | 0.052 |
| female.Other Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | -2.9 (-5.8 to 0.07) | 0.055 |
| male.Other Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.7 (0.69 to 6.6) | 0.016 |
| 1CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | |