|  | **Model 1** | | **Model 2** | | **Model 3** | | **Model 4** | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **Beta** **(95% CI)**1 | **p-value** | **Beta** **(95% CI)**1 | **p-value** | **Beta** **(95% CI)**1 | **p-value** | **Beta** **(95% CI)**1 | **p-value** |
| (Intercept) | 119 (118 to 119) | <0.001 | 109 (108 to 110) | <0.001 | 109 (108 to 110) | <0.001 | 109 (108 to 110) | <0.001 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| College Grad | — |  | — |  | — |  | — |  |
| Some College | 3.8 (2.7 to 4.8) | <0.001 | 3.2 (2.2 to 4.2) | <0.001 | 2.9 (1.9 to 3.9) | <0.001 | 2.9 (1.9 to 3.9) | <0.001 |
| High School | 5.1 (3.9 to 6.4) | <0.001 | 3.9 (2.7 to 5.0) | <0.001 | 3.4 (2.3 to 4.5) | <0.001 | 3.4 (2.3 to 4.5) | <0.001 |
| 9 - 11th Grade | 4.7 (3.3 to 6.1) | <0.001 | 3.2 (1.9 to 4.5) | <0.001 | 2.7 (1.3 to 4.0) | <0.001 | 2.7 (1.3 to 4.0) | <0.001 |
| 8th Grade | 7.9 (6.1 to 9.8) | <0.001 | 3.7 (1.9 to 5.4) | <0.001 | 3.6 (1.8 to 5.5) | <0.001 | 3.7 (1.9 to 5.5) | <0.001 |
| Age category |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25-34 |  |  | — |  | — |  | — |  |
| 35-44 |  |  | 4.0 (2.8 to 5.2) | <0.001 | 4.1 (2.9 to 5.3) | <0.001 | 4.1 (2.8 to 5.3) | <0.001 |
| 45-54 |  |  | 6.7 (5.5 to 7.9) | <0.001 | 6.7 (5.5 to 7.9) | <0.001 | 6.6 (5.4 to 7.8) | <0.001 |
| 55-64 |  |  | 13 (11 to 14) | <0.001 | 13 (11 to 14) | <0.001 | 13 (11 to 14) | <0.001 |
| 65-74 |  |  | 16 (14 to 17) | <0.001 | 16 (14 to 17) | <0.001 | 16 (14 to 17) | <0.001 |
| 75+ |  |  | 24 (22 to 25) | <0.001 | 24 (22 to 25) | <0.001 | 24 (22 to 25) | <0.001 |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| female |  |  | — |  | — |  |  |  |
| male |  |  | 4.0 (3.2 to 4.8) | <0.001 | 4.1 (3.3 to 4.8) | <0.001 |  |  |
| Racialized group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  | — |  |  |  |
| Black Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  | 4.4 (3.1 to 5.7) | <0.001 |  |  |
| Hispanic |  |  |  |  | 0.03 (-1.2 to 1.3) | 0.96 |  |  |
| Other Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  | -1.3 (-2.8 to 0.24) | 0.10 |  |  |
| Gender X Racialized group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| female.White Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | — |  |
| male.White Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.7 (2.8 to 4.6) | <0.001 |
| female.Black Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.8 (3.0 to 6.6) | <0.001 |
| male.Black Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.7 (5.9 to 9.6) | <0.001 |
| female.Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | -0.72 (-2.5 to 1.1) | 0.43 |
| male.Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.4 (2.7 to 6.1) | <0.001 |
| female.Other Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | -3.0 (-5.1 to -0.92) | 0.005 |
| male.Other Non-Hispanic |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.3 (2.1 to 6.5) | <0.001 |
| 1CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | | |