

IMPERIAL COLLEGE CAVING CLUB

THE HOLLOW MOUNTAIN II - DRAFT ON SEPTEMBER 13, 2016

EXPLORATIONS IN TOLMINSKI MIGOVEC 2007–2012

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Editorial

Looking back over the caving exploration between 2007 and 2012 it almost seems like it was a pre-ordained story; rags to riches, from a seemingly hollowed out mountain long past its glory days of exploration to the longest cave in Slovenia. Living it, it never seemed like this, rather a more confused and complicated picture, individuals actors without a script, pulling together in some vague direction but towards perhaps an achievable objective.

If exploration were a rational expenditure of efforts towards a known end, the scenes would be rather more simple to describe - we realised how close we were to the connection of Vrtnarija and Kavkna Jama (M2) after more carefully analysing the 2007 “Kill ’em All” survey data. To pursue this, we rebolted and rerigged Kavkna Jama in 2008, while exploring on the other side in Vrtnarija. In 2009 we established a camp in Vrtnarija at the nearest suitable point to the closest approach, and used it to massively increase our time at the pushing front. In 2010, 2011 and 2012 we camped deeper in Vrtnarija, while pushing Kavkna Jama from the surface both during the Summer and on Autumn / Winter trips. In 2012 we connected the systems, forming the longest cave system in Slovenia, and one in which the vast majority of cave passage is at depths greater than 500 m.

However, this isn’t the real story of exploration. Rather, it is the story of the people involved that is the true history of Migovec. For the connection was not made in the obvious location between Kavkna Jama and Vrtnarija, but down at 650 m of depth, as the result of yet another successful, to the point of routine, pushing trip.

Motivated by the connection target, during 2008 we flung ourselves into the exploration of Captain Kangaroo, Vrtnarija. At the grim pushing front were the youngsters, highly motivated but lacking the experience to go deep. Lacking in time at the pushing front we determined to go back and camp in 2009.

“The art of roughing it is in smoothing off the edges.” Stories of draughty campsites, cassette players slurring to an undignified quietness, shivering through the night, and unlabelled plastic bags of miscellaneous white powder were retold by the experienced members, and duly obsoleted by careful consideration of the logistics. We went back with free standing tents, layers of fleece, MP3 players, modern winter-mix gas stoves and LED fairy lights. We went back to stay, and almost effortlessly pushed this tough branch of the cave down to

550 m.

This new generation of cavers, who cut their teeth in Captain Kangaroo, suddenly found themselves with the endurance and know-how to successfully explore at depth. Though the connection of the systems were certainly still a major aim of 2010, 2011 and 2012 expeditions, we were mainly there to push deep new cave passage. We re-established Camp X-Ray (550 m deep) as our main base, and improved on it year after year till it became a truly palatial location. And now that the going was once again deep, we were rejoined by the more experienced members of our club, for whom the prospect of another grim rift in Captain Kangaroo was not suitably motivating. And as our collective abilities improved, normality shifted. Exploring over multi-day camping trips, hot bunking and the considerable feat of endurance just to reach and return from these depths became standard practice. That which was just-possible the year before became the standard trip, that which was beyond our reach became achievable.

I am proud of the time that I have dedicated towards these expeditions, and every moment spent with the people involved. There are others in the club who have contributed very much more. We were all volunteers - we did all this because we wanted to, but little would get done if we only did things that were fun.

Spending your free-time down caving stores fettling kit is neither particularly enjoyable nor directly rewarding. Carries in the hail and rain are arduous and unpleasant. I don't think it is possible for this document to understate the sacrifice of time and effort made by expedition members and friends. Forever lacking in adequate funding and gear, unrecognised and often misunderstood, we have achieved our exploration on a wing and a prayer.

This exploration report is dedicated to our many friends who assisted, sponsored, carried, hosted and advised. You all contributed to the achievements documented herein.

And so, Ninety-Nine years after Apsley Cherry-Garrard returned to South Kensington with the Penguins Eggs, we return to our college with a minor news story and a few pretty photos for their website. For those involved in the exploration of Tolminski Migovec far more precious are the memories of friendships formed deep within the Hollow Mountain. The prize was not the destination we arrived at, but the path we forged in getting here.

We were always in the longest cave in Slovenia, we just hadn't realised.

Jarvist Moore Frost

We shall not cease from exploration
And the end of all our exploring
Will be to arrive where we started
And know the place for the first time.
Through the unknown, unremembered gate
When the last of earth left to discover
Is that which was the beginning;

At the source of the longest river
The voice of the hidden waterfall

T. S. Eliot

2007

Introduction

Absolutely stonking year, very lucky with the weather, lots of interesting developments. No accidents, no missed call outs and generally a very smoothly run, pleasant and safe expedition

Gardeners' World, Captain Kangaroo, pushed to within 28m of the lower M2 1980s JSPDT survey. There is a possibility that we are unknowingly connected (Slovs did not use PSSs in the 1970s except for a red paint splodge at the bottom of Silos), and a probability that a connection exists. This will be a major target for 2008, with the possibility mooted of rigging down M2.

Combined these would now be $11493\text{m} + 5229\text{m} = 16722\text{m} = 2\text{nd}$ longest in Slovenia

Expedition Findings

Plop Goes!

Andy and Rik pushed Plop (the tight squeeze) onto the magnificent Plopzilla pitch. A field of helictites festoon the pitch down onto an enormous boulder pile. One side of this chamber is unpushed, the other leads to a boulder choke, as yet unpushed. Plopzilla is 105m deep, penetrating from NCB to below Exhibition road. This makes it the second largest pitch in the system after Silos.

M1 & M6

Repushed + resurveyed. Still a lead (may need chemical persuasion) in a window off M1. Small extensions found in M6 - very pretty little bit of stream formed new cave, ended in draughting bedding plane dig.

New caves on western edge of plateau

"Planika" (named after the Edelweiss present on the wester plateau) and "Monatip", found below B9/M21 (on the western edge of the plateau, approx 100m north of Primadona) and the initial pushing trips conducted.

"Planika:" 166m long, 46m deep "Monatip:" 196m long, 28m deep

"Planika" is a high entrance (1801m) which leads directly to a 40m pitch to a snow plug. Climbing the snow gains another chamber

with a large entrance, and a rift leading off. A very tight pitch head at the end of rift leads to a 5m pitch which reconnects to a 20m long snow slope. Digging at the bottom of this snow slope gained another snow filled chamber, with 'phreatic' esque passage etched through the snow by the draught, and extremely drippy snow which I believe is certainly feeding a faithful stream, possibly the one that was found on Smer0 in Primadona, 200m below. To get to Planika, one must conduct a 30m abseil down a cliff, then traverse along the ledge. Extremely pretty - one gets a view across the whole of the Tolminka by day, or the lights of Italy all the way to Venice by night.

"Monatip" is directly below Planika (24m between bottom of snow plug and early passage), and has a very NCB-like character - possibly a dried river bed. It undulates along, heading into blank mountain

U-Bend connected to Primadona

Hard pushing by Sandeep and Alvin through the previously blown Enigma squeeze on the 40m U-bend pitch has led to a connection with the Druigi entrance to Primadona, gaining Prima an additional 57m of height, making a cave 644m deep. Beautiful survey accuracy - have a look on the .3d file!

Razor cave survey

Coordinated by Martin, we've started to survey Razor cave. 250m already in the book, its a very interesting clearly fault-driven cave, with easy access from the Razor hut.

Primadona Smer0 pitch

Initial rigging of the Smer0 pitch discovered in October 2006 was undertaken, bolting down to ~40m. Pitch is ongoing. Stream was followed upstream to a tight labyrinth.

Smashed Swede

Stefan's climb was bolt-traversed to by Rik + Paul, gaining a window that would appear to reconnect to Hardy Pitch. A second look wouldn't go amiss.

Minor Caves

East Pole (S1)

Further work was undertaken in East Pole: a number of promising new holes were investigated, including E1 - at ~25m deep pitch leading to too-tight windows that require opening up.

Stag Cave

A cave was found within 20m of the tents! A short pitch, rigged on naturals, lead to a spacious chamber that was unfortunately dead. However the presence of a large collection of bones (some crushed, but many in very good condition) that appears to have been from a stag made up for the disappointment!

Moth Cave

Heroic effort was expended in the Moth Cave dig: two extra chambers were gained, but unfortunately only lead to yet another too-tight squeeze requiring rock removal. Declared dead and derigged.

Hawk Cave

New (safe) method of gaining the cave was constructed by bolting an abseil from the cliff-head. Most leads off chamber were found to die, a bolt traverse was made across the pitch to find an aven where we hoped a parallel shaft may lie. Still to be revisited :- we ran out of time and rope, and so derigged.

Most of all, this expedition was an enormous training mission: we now have an extremely strong expedition team together once more, with great ties to the new JSPDT members.

I think that all the lags can feel extremely proud of the enormous cannon of information that has been passed on, the new members proud of the steep learning curve that they all conquered, and everyone proud of the Caves, little and big, deep and shallow that we've found this year.

Jarv

Log Book Write Ups

Ping Pong Ball Bombe

A Slovene super-action was in the making, the shepherd's huts stocked with drink and the young JSPDT bouncing down to -200m in Prima Dona to improve the rigging. The plan was to (mainly) investigate leads off Smer0/Smer1 in Primadona where on a JSPDT trip in Autumn 2006 (joined by Tetley & Jarv from IC) a large rift with an approx 40m pitch was found - most tellingly, with water visible at the bottom. Finding a constant stream this shallow in Mig was unheard of. Meanwhile, a smaller team would head to Bikini Carwash at the end of Exhibition Road in the main system and aid climb to see if the passage continued.

The more curious aspect of this mission was the Ping Pong Ball Bombe, a plan to take ping pong balls down Primadona & set fire to them. The noxious smell hopefully providing a connection. Alas, the SysMig team that was to detect with their noses, also contained the most hardened smokers who spent their time sniffing the air in

between dragging on filterless roll ups!

With mammoth organisation, Rik and Jarv were dispatched down via text message from the Bivi to Kal, meeting the Slovs and stealing some bread before crabbing across sideways to Prima. The boulder slope climb was awful as ever, but I took the opportunity to build a cairn on the edge of the cliff so that we could recognise this point from the plateau - to help unravel the mystery of the caves below B9 spotted by Jana & I from the plateau the Autumn before.

So we went down in a mammoth party: Rik, Jarv, Eric, Aliosha, Izzy, Silan, Zdenko & Emil

Zdenko led off with the young JSPDT. Emil was a new character to us - with a bald head framed by round lensed glasses and a fine handlebar moustache that dovetailed with his military demeanour, were it not for the Slovene language I could have easily assumed him to be an old-school English army Colonel. Bringing up the rear with Emil, we were slowed by his enormous tackle sac, stuffed full of bread and cheese I could only assume. About 150m in, standing on a traverse line above a pitch, I was handed a full mineral water bottle from the depths of this magic sack. "What is it?" I asked. "Mmm... made with fruits... and a kilo of Med (honey)... its dobra!". Ah, I thought, some marvellous mountain tea fortified with a shed load of honey - just perfect to give an energy boost and fight off the dehydration. I chugged it back. Tea it was not. Double distilled Zjganja with a kilo of honey dissolved in it it was.

Once at the pushing front we found we were rather limited with gear - just one bolt kit. Rik set to work with Izzy to get down the pitch. Zdenko and the Eric/Aliosha brotherhood set off for the end of Smer0 (passed where Smer1 reconnected to it) to look at the climb that currently ended the passage. Jana, Emil & myself traversed over the pitch (which was a truly frightening undertaking - walls over a metre apart with a 40m drop down) and went to look at where the water which trickled down the opposite side came from. From the pools of water we found a 2m climb into an old dry silted phreatic system leading left facing towards the end of Smer0, starting just before where Smer1 dropped down. This branched to a small chamber with avens, a too tight rift (from which, insanely enough, emanated sounds of Rik bolting) and a chamber with a larger, aid climbable, aven. Alas, with no spare rigging gear for the climb, and no survey instruments, there wasn't much more for us to do but go back to Rik.

Rik & co had made it down about 20m to a ledge where he put in a rebelay bolt. He reckoned he could see the floor a further 20m from there. He was rather put off by the avalanche of rocks that came down when people went over the crazy free traverse. The team that went to the end of Smer0 was already back, and getting cold waiting around with nothing to do we set off out in small groups. Rik finished the rebelay bolt and headed back up, as the guys he was with were getting cold.

In the end we didn't burn the Ping Pong Bombes, as Prima ap-

peared to be breathing 'out' in all the bits a draught was detectable.

As well as the spirits, Emil had another mineral water bottle filled with white wine, for the journey out. When he returned to the mountain hut well gone midnight he did not look particularly well. One can only assume he burnt through his hangover on the pitches out!

Primadona is I'm sure an absolutely amazing cave system, who's secrets have only been very partially unlocked. Unfortunately I fear it will require a heroic effort to make easier access (possibly by reactivating the abseil route, or finding a better abseil way down via B9/Planika/Monatip) to allow the dozens of small trips necessary to properly relearn the cave system, recapturing the knowledge lost with the retirement from caving of the 'middle-aged' JSPDT who mainly explored Primadona.

Jarvist Frost

B9 & Beyond!

Walking briefly over to B9 the day after the super-action, we could spot the cairn I left down near Primadona. Combined with one placed by Jana & I on the headland near U-Bend, suddenly the whole complicated 3D structure fell into place. Neither of the caves we could see from near B9 were Primadona, though the entrances looked similar - both were new caves in an area never visited!

The next day we were joined on the plateau by some of the young JSPDT. Jana & I went with Alijosha and Spela to B9, and explained the situation. The weather was awful - thick cloud everywhere. While the Slovs re-explored bits of B9 and checked to see if anything had changed after the earthquake (a pitch had disappeared off the original survey as a bit of the cave collapsed and turned into a boulder climb!), I placed two bolts for the descent down the cliff. This was really quite exhilarating - a gale swept over the edge of the plateau, the rock was soaked and slippery, and every now and then the thick clouds would part for a glimpse of Krn or the Tolminka valley a very long way away!

The next day Aliosja and Spela went down from the plateau, so Jana and I went back alone to B9 to rig down the cliff. The weather was much improved! Jana abseiled down first and went investigating the three cave entrances, while I came down behind and put in the rebelay bolts. The three entrances were very interesting - the main one contained an enormous aven which connected back up to the headland above u-bend (you could see the sky through the top), but was an enormously steep boulder slope with useless rock. The further entrance was a crawl in boulders that was only briefly pushed by Jana. The smallest, highest entrance was the most immediately interesting - a perfect metre by metre triangular arch which led directly to a deep pitch. A shimmer of white was just visible at the bottom. Bolts were placed for a traverse along a beautiful slab of limestone to save freeclimb on the steep bowl valley edged with a

cliff, and the main hang bolt + first rebelay was placed for the small-cave pitch, finishing our 100m rope. We decided to name this new cave 'Planika Jama', after the rare mountain flower that covers the sunkissed (& adder infested!) slopes around B9.

Rather confusingly, we could occasionally hear echo-y shouts bouncing around from below as we walked about the bowl valley, inevitably disturbing stones. We tried to be as careful as we could, but couldn't really understand what was going on - except for the fact that one of the voices sounded like Kos.

Once back on the plateau, Jana pieced together the situation by mobile - Alijosh and Spela had gone down to Kal, taken the ICCG rigging gear left in the third hut and went to the lower cave entrance pointed out to them the day before via an abseil down the cliff near Primadona where I had placed the cairn on the Ping Pong Ball Bombe action. Jana went down to Kal to discuss the situation that evening and came back up the next day rather upset. The new cave was to be called Monatip ('Fucking Idiot' in the local dialect).

The next day started with Goaty & Jarv surface surveying to B9. Jana and I then descended the cliff, surveying as we went. Again, within the cave, we used the efficient technique of the lightweight Jana abseiling down past rub-points, followed by Jarv bolting the rebelay behind while Jana explored the next bit. The pitch was perhaps the most beautiful entrance pitch on the mig plateau. From a bolt placed in the ceiling a hang dropped down past a fridge-sized boulder before swinging out to a rebelay (placed by using my walking boot heel 'skyhook'). From here one abseiled down an almost perfect brick wall, above an enormous snow plug, before swinging into a little dry streamway cascade to finish the last bolt to land on the snow plug, which contained a large metre wide 6m deep hole bored out of the ice by wind or water, and similar, more narrow, gaps on the edges of the plug. A small rift led off and immediately closed down. From the top of the snow plug Jana found a crawl way under a rock bridge to a climb up on ice on one side and rock on the other (the ice was a more reliable foothold!), to reach a snow-filled chamber which was daylight flooded and clearly below the slope of the large entrance. An ice traverse in this chamber (we named it Yorkshire Pudding, as it was a torus of snow with a dimpled center). From the far side of the Christmas pudding one could squeeze down between the rock and snow, attempt a climb past a stack of wedged boulders towards the aven, or walk down a snow-bottomed meander. The meander we named 'Acre Lane' after our London home. This meander suddenly regained a rock floor and led on to a tight rift which seemed to be a small pitch head. There were a lot of boulders strewn around. Here we PSS'ed and headed back.

The next day we were joined by Andreja & James H. Jana and Andreja bolted the backup bolt for this new traverse, while I gardened my way along the tight rift and then placed a bolt holding myself in place within the rift by breathing in until my ribs were wedged securely! This was perhaps the slowest bolt I've ever placed

as I was lying sideways with the arm holding the driver bent back behind my head, and the hammer cocked under my budy, while considering the 6m drop to the floor! It was with some relief that I took the rope through from the girls and rebelayed my way down.

Around the corner the cave got strange once more - from a rock balcony one is confronted with a chamber filled with a 45 degree slope of compacted snow. Exploring around this we found that the upper levels shut down, but seemed diggable (from the survey it appears that we were within a metre of the Yorkshire Pud - it must be the same snow slope), and there was a beautiful inlet which had formed some amazing ice-pearls. The obviously way on was down. The snow steepend and disappeared down at about 60 degrees with the rock roof not too far away. Careful traversing across the snow, I placed a bolt on the wall, and abseiled down on my back. The ceiling closed in and the rope began to rub, the walls shut down from both sides. At the bottom I faced the end of the snow, with a 50cm gap of boulders sitting there.

The next step was obvious as it was insane - digging at the bottom of a funnel with a lot of loose rubbish above. By picking up the boulders and rotating I found I could play tetris, the fitting pieces disappearing with a gravelly rush through the floor. There was a strong draft, what on earth was I digging towards? With a terrifying series of rock booms and human shouts almost directly above my head, I pushed myself into the corner of the snow shoot and hoped for the best. It turned out that the rift pitch head had been disrupted as someone passed rope through, collapsing a drystone wall and sending a few hundred kilos of rocks cascading down. Jana had just reached the rebelay bolt going up, narrowly avoiding being caught in the waterfall of limestone.

Once I stopped hyperventilating, and accepted that no further boulders were coming down, I carried on digging with bare (now bloodied hands) with ten minutes of frantic energy, a way was found. Originally I was digging alongside the snow, but as it opened up I found I could go straight down and way. A 5m climb on boulders took me down to the strangest chamber I have ever been in. Still attached to the rope, I stood on a metre wide ledge that ran alongside a wall of perfect white ice. The ice was wet - drips were everywhere. The ledge continued and narrowed, snaking alongside this berg. From the middle of the ledge I saw the strangest sight of my life - a phreatic crawlway windin down at 45 degrees through the ice, distinctly blowing, and with a similar rock ledge and wall visible on the other side. With no bolt kit and no camera, I headed out to my shaken compatriots. I was frozen, as my wellies and cuffs were now packed with snow, and everyone was a little shaken after the collapse.

Our last trip was a speedy survey, photo and derig, with Ben B and Emil. Jana went down the ice slope but didn't fancy the still unstable boulder climb, so we surveyed from this edge. The photo-gear was too much of an effort to get passed the tight rift-pitch.

Ben placed his first bolt as a safety traverse across the ice. After surveying back to above the rift pitch, we switched to photography documenting the cave as we derigged out with the rope and metal-work.

Emil and Ben headed back to the Bivi while Jana & I bolted down with the Planika rope to reach Monatip in order for him & Izzy to surface and cave survey the following day. Glorious weather, we sat watching the sun set behind Krn, with the Venetian bay visible beyond.

Jarvist

Rik and Andy go to Plop (an abject Failure)

(Rik's were written in van on way back across Europe, typed up by Jarv. Proofread by Rik (hardcopy) + corrections added by Jarv.)

The mission was simple – venture into Sys Mig, traverse the gaping holes on Level 2 to reach the ratty old rope for Faulty Towers and push into NCB. Once there we hoped to bottom the fabled ‘Plop’, a big pitch just off NCB, rumoured to be over 50m, strongly draughting and utterly jinxed!

Armed only with a vague description from a rather drunken Tetley the night before, we set off for M16 during a brief lull in the raging storm. Once down in the cave we quickly hopped up to NCB, reviewing the excellent tourist trip across the big stuff in the system.

When we got to NCB, we stumbled as Tetley had not mentioned the lairy traverse over a ~20m drop on tatty 13-year-old 9mm. We concluded that Plop was the pitch immediately below the rope from Torn T. This was the error which cost us the pitch. The bolts continued down the pitch and I had a sinking feeling as I reached the bottom of this pointless lead.

After this we inspected the rest of NCB going East, crossing the bad traverse with some care. Andy and I took it in turns to examine the side passages and one of the ones I inspected was, as in the legend of '95, a very windy squeeze, which could be depth tested by throwing rocks with some difficulty. I was sure this was it, but Andy had an earlier memory which led us to think that it might be Godzilla. Stones took around three or four seconds to drop!

We left with five hours to spare before callout, on the very cautious side, and left the tackle bags at NCB. Tomorrow we're going back, and this time Plop must be conquered!

Richard Venn

The Eventful Conquest of Plopzilla (nee.

Plop)

After my first trip to NCB I was kept awake thinking about that three to four second drop known simply as ‘Plop’. By eleven the next morning I'd managed to convince Andy of the merit of a return visit.

Since we'd left the necessary tools and rope for bolting a monster pitch in NCB, we quickly shot down the M16 entrance series and up Faulty Towers into NCB.

Fairly terrified of getting stuck in the tight pitch head above that formidable drop, I took off most of my SRT kit, leaving just cows-tails and Croll. The squeeze was fairly easy and Andy passed through the bags as I put in a bolt to make a Y-hang.

Since Plop had already been attempted several times there were quite a few existing bolts. I made use of these on the way, stopping only to take down a couple of boost bars: a bit of Cadbury Courage. I felt oddly calm swinging about in the huge chamber. We had thrown more rocks from the top but the bottom was too far away to see. Even from the first rebelay I was having trouble speaking to Andy. Our words boomed around the huge pitch. Two rebelay down, I was standing on a gravel floor, shivering with the adrenaline. I'd been forced to put in a knot pass in the rope and reverse prussic past it. Two more bolts got us to the bottom of the pitch, by which point our nerves were totally shredded. Though the hang of the rope was very clean, a rope disappearing into empty blackness above can be really terrifying!

Though we were almost expecting to break into 'Level 3', an as-yet undiscovered horizontal passage at least three kilometres long, the pitch was completed choked with boulders at its lowest point. We scoured the nooks and crannies before pronouncing the bottom of Plop officially dead.

However, twenty metres back up the gravel slope, another boulder choke went down, an obvious lead for a return visit but by this stage we were too tired to push and survey a new cave passage. We left a going lead in boulders, along with an easy swing into a window halfway down the pitch.

Exit from the cave was difficult due to being tired and thirsty but we were in a jubilant mood after a seventy-six metre survey leg! Plop was the biggest pitch either of us had ever seen. As the first to bottom this monster, we renamed it 'Plopzilla'.

Analysing the survey data back at the bivi, it measured in at an impressive 105m of depth.

Richard Venn

Riggin' Captain Kangaroo

First trip was with Thara. Tet had already rigged down Pico (re-bolting it in the process), so we set off for that familiar window with a bolting hammer, a hundred metres of rope and a couple of cinnamon malt loaves. Had the same trouble finding Tet's single bolt as I'd had in 2005. However, instead of bottling it, I placed two new spitz, this time within sensible reach for easy rigging. A hundred metres of rope got us to Traverse Chamber, cursing and kicking the heavy bag all the way through Scrotty.

Sandeep was the next victim, this time we set off with a hundred

and fifty metres of rope. We rigged down to Olympic Rift, stopping on the way to chisel open an awkward squeeze. We left thirty metres of rope in a tacklesac at the start of Olympic Rift and did some re-bolting on the last two pitches. Also left three hangers and maillons, ten spits & cones, two karabiners, a chisel and two slings. At this stage the squeeze and huge black space the other side at the end of Olympic rift seemed like the best lead in Captain Kangaroo.

A bounce to Pico with James gave me the chance to do some more work on the entrance to Captain Kangaroo. I put in a tensioned traverse which removed the 'traditional' rub-point at the start of the take off.

Richard Venn

Pushin' Captain Kangaroo in 2007

I had hoped that keen cavers would rush into Captain Kangaroo to push the more shallow lead off Traverse Chamber, leaving me to go and smash open Olympic Rift to fame and great glory in whatever gaping chasm lay beyond the terminal squeeze. Unfortunately, Vom-Brown and the Deep turned back near Bonus Chamber, with 'visions of hell' muttered back at the bivvi from the first sign of mild scrotty-ness.

I collared young Ben in the bivvi over a generous swig or two of rum-spiked tea and we hatched a plan to crawl along a tight rift that I'd looked down with Jarv in 2005, but been unable to survey due to lack of tape. With survey pencils and instruments in tow, we slipped through the cave to the pushing front and stripped off SRT kits to pass more easily through the rift. This was somewhat tighter than I'd remembered and shredded my PVC oversuit.

We pushed as far as we dared survey, breaking out right at end into a large double chamber with several leads coming off. The most obvious of these was a climb down into what looked like walking passage.

Returning a few days later with Izzy from Tolmin, with a bag of rope and bolting kit, we pushed the passage another fifty metres or so. Some gardening of large rocks was required to pass a short section of rift but we were mostly in big passage, clambering down rather sharply over a series of climbs.

Eventually we reached a point where a big passage closed up to about one or two metres of very tight rift with a big (approx. two second) drop on the other side. This was passable but looked more than a little unpleasant without some serious work with a chisel.

We looked around the chamber a little more before discovering a tight sharp crawl which dog-legged before coming out in beautiful white rock at the top of a twenty metre pitch. Izzy belayed my full weight from within the crawl while I put in the two bolts. This allowed us to descend to the bottom of the pitch with a few metres of rope to spare. This is possibly not the same pitch we were throwing rocks down through the tight rift but obviously very close!

As we dropped the pitch there were windows on both sides looking like they came from either other pitches or more rift-like development as well as two leads at the bottom. These were a small Captain Kangaroo-esque rift and ten or twenty metres more of the pitch. We left ~10m of rope, but took the tacklesac out.

This was a very exciting new section of passage. We named the contents of our push “Kill ’em All” after the first Metallica album. Upon inspection of our survey data, it became clear that we were exceedingly close to passage below Silos/Godzilla in M2 (less than thirty metres at closest approach).

caving:/photo_archive/slovenia/2008/survex%20-%202007%20data%20-%20m2%20vrtnarija%20closest%20approach.gif

Unfortunately, a month on Migovec was starting to catch up with me and though I wanted another trip in Gardeners’ World to push Olympic rift, I was completely exhausted with very sore knees. The leads we left in Kangaroo this year will be far too tantalising to sideline in favour of surface work in 2008. The prospect of a connection with the System seems very likely and next year we’re already planning a return to M2 to resurvey (our current data comes from a 1970s survey carried out with a home-built clinometer!) and to exhaust the deep leads.

Richard Venn

First time in M16

It was my first year on Mig and I was very excited to go caving and join the ICCC on top. Till now, we were only caving in Primadona while staying at Kal. One day Erik and I decided to go and rather than sleep at Kal, sleep on top with the English. We stayed up for a couple of days. Our first caving trip was in M16. Tetley took us to the bottom of Sajeta. From XXX onwards Tetley was unsure of the rope and said that his brains are telling him not to go further, but his heart wants to go. Tetley descended Sajeta first, followed by myself and then Erik. When I arrived at the bottom, Tetley was acting really seriously and said to me » What are you doing here? « I was bit confused why is he asking me that and though we should not follow him down. He then asked me the same question couple of times which made me even more confused. On the end I finally said to him, that I am here to cave. He then replied « If you are on holidays, why are you here and not chasing girls on Croatia beach? « We start laughing. Same happened to Erik.

On the way out Tetley was rushing us to get out (we were leading the way to memorise the cave), as he did not want to miss the call out. At that time we did not know what a call out was and so we speeded up. On the end I was really tired, but it was worth it.

Iztok 'Izi' Mo

Bolting "Kill Em All"

During the ever long breakfast in the Bivy, Rick was asking who wants to go with him to Captain Kangaroo. Nobody volunteered immediately. Tetley said he can go, but only to Bonus chamber and then pointed to me and said » Izi, you should go! « I agreed and soon we were packing all the necessary equipment.

This was my first time in Vrtnarija and at the beginning was nothing to serious, lovely pitches, couple of squeezes and soon we were on top of Pico. Rick warned me to use the red rope, which is going right into the Captain Kangaroo. Before we enter the Captain Rick said »'So, this is it! Now fun begins! « We all smoked one and off we go. Tetley turned back at Bonus chamber. Rick knew the way on so he was the leader. We soon arrived to Mudslump with few very tight and tricky squeezes.

Once through, we free climbed couple of small pitches and arrived to a small chamber. The way on was through a squeeze witch led to a top of the pitch. It was very little space here, not even enough to do the bolting properly. After couple of minutes of thinking and couple of cigarettes we had a plan. One of us would go on the rope, while the other one will attach the rope to his croll, get stuck in the squeeze and hold the other one until bolting finished. Rick was brave enough to trust me, so he did the bolting. During the bolting I smoked a lot and we chatted about the music. We both knew the first Metallica album and so we decide to name this pitch "Kill Em All". The way down was no problem and while descending we spotted lots of windows. On the bottom we cut the rope, leave the rest there and started surveying on way out. Rick went up first and it took him a while to get the rope free. Finally I went up and soon realized what took Rick so long. When we were bolting we were not paying attention on how low the bolts are. Now the only way to go off the rope was to undo your croll and step into the Y hang and somehow throw yourself into the pitch head squeeze. Overall, a very enjoyable caving journey with Rick. Once in the bivy, we entered the data into the Surex and we realised we were very close to the bottom of Silos (M2).

Iztok 'Izi' Mo

Alex Pitcher Memorial Award Report

~by Ben Banfield~

This summer I was a member of Imperial College Caving Club's expedition to Tolminski Migovec in the Julian Alps in Slovenia. The club has been running the expedition for over a decade now and was looking forward to improving my caving skills and techniques as well as contributing to the knowledge about the caves under the Migovec plateau. The Alex Pitcher Memorial Fund kindly awarded me some money which helped me purchased my own helmet and helmet mounted light. Having my own helmet mounted light was

essential to my participation in the expedition, as the club only owns FX3's with batteries on a belt that are unsuitable for Migovec due to the batteries needing a mains. Below is a report of most of my caving activities during the expedition.

Wednesday 18th: (July)

After being suggested as a lead with a lot of potential and a good place for budding cave explorers, Tom Brown and myself set off for Moth Cave, in shorts, t-shirts, knee-pads and helmets for a look. Spent a few hours shifting boulders and scree 15m into the cave at the pushing front, before leaving. Has a gusting draught at the pushing front. Will return again with tools and proper clothing for a better look.

Thursday 19th:

Alvin joined Tom and myself today to continue pushing the lead in Moth Cave. After a few rotations of digging we had a badger sized hole and decided to stop for lunch. Afterwards more excavating around the badger hole and scree slope occurred. Several animal bones were recovered from the scree. An ominous slab of rock sat at the top of the scree making progress tenuous. Further digging around the badger hole led to another badger sized tunnel off to the left of the original. After moving 45-50 bags of scree we called it a day. Out 8pm with plans to ask about explosives for further pushing.

Friday 20th:

A short look at Moth with t-shirts and shorts again with Martin to ask about explosives and other digging options. Moved the ominous boulder at the top of the scree to ease our minds about becoming crushed. The bottom of the scree slope was dug to more resemble a trench for easier access to the pushing front.

Sunday 22nd:

With the potential for leads and the fact that Moth lies on top of the System Migovec / Primadona connection area linking it into the main survey was a priority. Martin taught several of us the essentials of surveying while we surface surveyed to Moth entrance. Alvin and Thara continued digging while Martin, Tom and myself surveyed to the pushing front. 6 survey stations later we joined up with the digging team. Using various combinations of left and right-handers we made a lot of progress expanding the left hand badger hole and the trench. Breakthrough looking likely tomorrow.

Tuesday 24th:

After a day's break I rejoined the Moth pushing team. Sandeep had joined us and almost straight away he managed to squeeze through the tunnel (now named Badger Highway) and into a small chamber. Alvin and myself then made it through and throughout the afternoon work commenced on enlarging Badger Highway from the other end, to make it accessible to larger cavers. The chamber contained going leads. One, a long crawl/squeeze that needed enlarging had most potential.

In 3rd week of expedition:

After proving to be such a promising lead before the expedition

and during the first two weeks, Moth cave needed the final push to see whether it goes or dies. The day prior the petrol drill joined us to try and enlarge Badger Highway to allow more people to reach the pushing front. Unfortunately the drill was more of a hindrance than a help, fuming the cave and not expanding the passage.

With no draught coming from the pushing front or even through Badger Highway any more, hopes for a breakthrough didn't look promising. Everyone else had plans for the next day, so armed with a survey kit and some bright red nail varnish, I took on the mission of completing the survey and exploring all available leads.

The squeeze through the tunnel looked more daunting than ever, but with the knowledge a call-out team would be along within a few hours, I pushed through. Minor digging allowed me further access along the main lead. Another small chamber with no going leads was found. The nail varnish came in useful to mark a permanent survey station. Taking all digging tools and the survey notes out, I was back to camp well before my call-out and in time for a nice rest in the sun.

After a jolly into System Migovec earlier in the week in a large group, it was definitely time for me to go deep in a pair. What better way than to help Rik push Captain Kangaroo! With leads that had been looked at but not surveyed, interesting data collection in scrott was the order of the day. Down, down, down through the early Gardeners' World pitches and past some "interesting" rigging (greatly improved later in the expedition). Squiggling through the rifts in Scrotty until we reached Traverse Chamber. The first lead ended quickly in a pitch preceded by a tight squeeze past a spiney. With no rope and no hammer to help make the entrance more accessible let alone rigging, it was impossible for now. After surveying back to a fork, we pushed on.

What followed was a crash course in free climbing as taught by Rik. Plenty of top tips later, we made it past the fiddly squeeze where Rik and Jarvist turned back at the last exploration. Beyond was an open chamber. Rik climbed down and suddenly Captain Kangaroo became a whole lot more exciting. A pitch, two going rifts and horizontal walking passage. The climb was do-able, but really needed rigging, so we turned and surveyed back to Traverse Chamber. Out an hour early, we hurried back to camp for slop. As our survey data, excitement mounted. Our data was heading towards System Migovec for the mythical connection. The laptop was whipped out and data entered. Our survey came within 36m of the bottom M2 below Silos! A bit of rope and some further pushing and we'll be there. Roll on the survey legs!

I found the expedition an extremely enjoyable and fulfilling experience. I gained a lot of valuable caving experience. The exploration and discovery of new cave passage was very rewarding. Having my waist freed from wearing a battery belt, made caving in tight passageway and squeezes immeasurably easier. I would like to thank the Ghar Parau Foundation and the Alex Pitcher Memorial Fund for

helping me on my first caving expedition.

Ben Banfield

2008 — Votla Gora

Introduction

The main focus of the Votla Gora 2008 Expedition to the Tolminski Migovec plateau, Western Slovenia, was the connection of Sistem Migovec (11493m - 5th longest in Slovenia) with Vrtnarija (5229m - 11th longest) to make the second longest cave in Slovenia (16722+m). Separation was 28m on the centre line with many going leads. This was not achieved, but 1.2km of cave passage was found and explored.

The part of Sistem Migovec that we were attempting to connect to was the bottom of M2, the original deep cave on Migovec pushed back in the early 1970s by the Slovenian JSPDT. Below the epic Tolminski Silos pitch (120m), the cave shut down into a series of small pitches with extremely tight rift, which had to be exploded open for passage. Exploration finished in the 1970s at yet another such rift.

2008 was also the first ICCS Slovenia expedition with a name - 'Votla Gora', meaning 'Hollow Mountain'. This was an idea, shamelessly copied from the recent OUCC Ario Caves expeditions, which instantly became a useful tradition.

Exploration Diary

During the first two weeks of expedition, the UK team rebolted and rerigged M2 via the original, more direct, entrance to the original pushing point. Once there the UK team attacked the rift with hammers and chisels, but the progress was slow. In the middle of the expedition an experienced Slovenian caver with access to explosives came on a trip at the same time as another team explored some of the near passage in Vrtnarija. This trip obliterated a large rock that was blocking the rift, but also collapsed the wall of the rift. Net distance gained - minus 50 cm! However, with another session of manual work the choss was cleared. Perhaps worryingly, the extremely loud explosion was not heard by the other party in Vrtnarija, though one must add that they were extensively 'gardening' large rocks down the 52m Dangermouse pitch!

Early exploration in Vrtnarija was concerned with extending the 'bottom' end of Captain Kangaroo. The first recce trip was over 12hrs in spite of no new rigging taking place, and concluded that

significant work was required just to improve the rigging and expand some of the more arduous squeezes. In particular there were three tight sections of rift in the ‘Mudslump’ extensions from 2007. As such, the first few trips down to this area of the cave consisted of two parties - an advanced one pushing the bottom end while the other progressed slowly ‘improving’ (in many cases instigating...) the SRT rigging. For one notable pitch, “Kill ’em All” which had been rigged for no apparent reason without a traverse line, the advanced party beckoned the clean-up group down to rig the pitch safely before they would ascend!

This after a section of acrobatic rift below Kill’Em All (p22), Dark Tranquility (p44) was discovered. The leads were very much ongoing - another pitch, and many windows. There were also entering avens. However, on inputting the survey data (we have a solar-powered laptop running Survex in our mountain top bivy), we discovered that we had dropped well below the bottom of M2 and therefore our current connection possibilities.

As such, attention shifted to higher leads to try and secure a connection in 2008. From the “Something Fishy” chamber a series of pitches were explored which included the impressive Dangermouse (p52). The leads at the bottom are rather dubious, but it makes an extremely pleasant 72m shaft series (Penfold, Dangermouse, Green Back, Giblest Breakfast) which has a very valuable commodity on it indeed - a seemingly faithful stream enters halfway down Dangermouse and collects in a secluded 2m diameter plunge pool.

The Captain Kangaroo series is extraordinarily dry after Bonus Chamber (it is actual dust, not water vapour, that ruins flash photos in this part of the cave), and the water on Dangermouse is likely to be an important part of future underground camping plans for 2009.

From Kill’em All, a number of avens are noted. One of these was gained by a rather gung ho climb with uncertain belay to reach rift that led away from the pitch. On a future trip, the rigging was improved to an acceptable level and the rift was pushed to a squeeze. This soon gave in to hammer attack, and led on to a initially upsetting pitch head. There was clearly something big and echoing below, but the pitch head was initially a fair squeeze for an anorexic cat! Disturbingly, considering it was also our floor, the rock around the pitch head shattered easily and with a few hours of work produced something probably passable. The rotten nature of the rock was a concern when placing the belays, and gained this section of cave the name ‘Cheesecake’. A short 10 meter pitch dropped onto an epic rock bridge in a large chamber, with shafts disappearing down (perhaps combining below) on either side with multiple second free falls. A notable rift led off South (towards M2) from the far side of the chamber, but required a bolt traverse out to it. By survey, this rock bridge is 21 meters directly above Dark Tranquility (p44), so it is likely that at least one of the pitches connects.

Due to a shortage of gear, a trip was made down the ‘Olympic Rift’ arm of Captain Kangaroo to recover equipment and scavenge

rope from the (left rigged since 2007) pitches. The exploration end was a tight rift leading to a very large space, most likely a reconnection to the Space Odyssey / Concorde pitch in the main Vrtnarija shaft series. An unsuccessful attempt was made on the squeeze - it required expanding. The pitches were derigged and the rope removed to the bone dry Traverse Chamber for immediate use in 2009.

In this region a surface dig started and quickly broke into considerable passage with a large draft. This was pushed very actively for a number of trips, before an unfortunate connection being found into Jelly Chamber of Vrtnarija. As the explorers at the time commented "Well, at least its 800m deep now!". This Vilinska Jama entrance demonstrates the worth of spending time and effort on surface excavations, as well as pointing to the plausibility of checking all the small side passages in established systems.

Above the Vrtnarija/Vilinska valley is a limestone pavement that extends from beyond the entrance to M2. Here a surface cave, E1, was discovered in 2007 with a ~20m entrance pitch. During 2008 some stones were excavated to an extremely tight (sub human) sized pitch head blowing strongly. This will require chemical persuasion to pass, but due to the (now surface surveyed) location, is a cave of some interest for 2009. Strangely for a surface cave it has some well defined cave formation (large meander), which appears to have been saved from infill by an overhanging entrance and position next to the edge of the plateau.

On the mountain we were joined for a couple of weeks by the younger generation of the Slovenian JSPDT. The majority of their efforts were directed to a cave on the Western edge of the plateau, gained by a rather jaw-dropping abseil of 100m into the mile-deep Tolminka valley! This cave "Monatip", whose entrance was noted in 2006 and exploration begun in summer 2007, is very different in nature to the other mountain caves, being mostly horizontal with the entrance at 1730m appearing to be a dried stream way. Monatip was extended to a total surveyed length of 710m, before connecting into the Primadona / U-Bend system at -151m. The exit via the easy Primadona shaft system was welcome!

It is unclear whether Monatip will be revisited in the future. Some of the original enthusiasm for its exploration was it heading South-East into 'blank mountain', but unfortunately it quickly developed back towards the South-West and Primadona. However, it certainly indicates that Primadona itself is a very fertile area for further exploration.

Also on the Western Plateau is Planika Jama, discovered simultaneously with Monatip. Far more vertical in nature and partially choked with snow, this was pushed to an ice filled chamber with 'phreatic like' blow holes through the ice. Unfortunately this original chamber was not reached due to the shifting ice levels - lots of snow fell in the Winter before the expedition, but also a lot of rain in the spring. In Planika this appeared to have drilled a 1m diameter hole through the initial snow plug which gained an icy vadose develop-

ment which dropped via a short pitch to a tight blowing rift. Armed with only hammer and chisels, three cavers spent a full day smashing this rift to reach a tight squeeze into a further chamber. Exploration was left at this extremity. On another occasion, a window noticed near a rebelay ledge was pushed (again necessitating the expansion of tight rift) to gain a large chamber which actually went higher than the original entrance to the cave.

In Sistem Mig, a return was made to the pitch explored in 2007 named Plopzilla (P105). The objectives were to photograph the large pitch, investigate the extension boulder choke on one side of the pitch, and to derig the rope to NCB for use in future years looking at other possible shafts coming off this neglected area of the system. The boulder choke was climbed down through for tens of meters, halting when reaching a committing climb down through the ever unstable boulders. Once everyone present had confirmed that “it goes, but I’m not going there” they derigged. Unfortunately the long exposure film photographs taken with the aid of manually fired flashes on abseiling into the shaft were badly fogged, probably due to the camera not being so light tight after its many caving trips! A great pity, as the shaft had a beautiful fluted triangular-prism cross section.

NCB still holds interest for us, for though it was discovered in 1995 and provided the key for the discoveries of 1996 it has since been visited rarely (due to its long distance in time from the surface). A fair amount of surface prospecting has been concerned with investigating the clear valley located on the mountain top above which contains the small M15 and M17 caves. M17 was re-entered but found to be choked with ice. Small caves were found nearby initial digging has been started.

The weekend after the expedition van headed home, a small Slovene / English team went back down M2 armed with an enormous drill & battery. With 6 shot holes they blew their way through the rift, to the head of a short pitch.

This was returned to in October 2008, and dropped - all the new finds in M2 being surveyed at the same time. The new pushing front is another, almost impenetrable rift, and a climb up into a series of tight phreatic passage. The survey data indicates that M2 itself is trending away from Captain Kangaroo. During the expedition a major error was discovered in our survey data - namely that the wrong M2 entrance (there are two, separated by 25m horizontal) was connected into the surface survey. This caused a jump in the position of the bottom of M2, taking it further from Vrtnarija.

With the corrected data, our closest approach is now 23m between the large chamber found below Cheesecake and the confluence at the end of M2.

Exploration Summary

In summary, Migovec now has three major systems and over a dozen smaller caves in active exploration. The exploration in Vrtnarija was at the very end of our endurance limits - the minimal trip length to achieve anything was 15hrs. Our plans are to camp down there in 2009 in order to have far more man hours at the 'coal face' and to offer the psychological and physiological refuge of a camp in a location that, in spite of its relatively shallow depth, is truly a long way from a safe place.

The mountain is unique in having such complicated Alpine cave formation at various depths, and now constitutes 21.988km of passage beneath just a square kilometre of surface.

Everything newly explored was surveyed to BCRA Grade 4b, underground photography as part of documentation took place in Vrtnarija, E1, Plozilla (Sistem Mig) and Planika. We were limited by there being only one underground photographer on the expedition.

A new survey on an East-West projection has been drawn of M2 and Vrtnarija.

Jarvist Frost

Across the mountains — an unexperienced way to reach Mig

After two years with the ICCG, I finally made the decision to become a Migovecer. Having done some cave exploration in Hungary, my idea of such activities was spending endless hours of underground digging, in passages of at most a 40 cm high, half-filled with dirty cold water...

Numbers better characterise these circumstances than words: in 10 years' time, my Hungarian club made a steady progress of 400 m, the discovery of almost every new meter being heavily aided by the products of the HILTI company. Thus, I was eagerly awaiting the Mecca of alpine-style caving and cave exploration. First, I spent a couple of days at a Croatian-Hungarian caving expo, which had the double advantage of being located next to the wonderful Zrmanja river, and to the local pub.

But after this wellness-spa holiday, I felt the urge to start true caving, in the middle of the wilderness, on top of the unknown, mighty Migovec. So by hitch-hiking and a train journey, I arrived at Lake Bohinj to meet a friend and toss a day at the lake, after which I had the illuminating idea of walking across the mountains instead of taking public transportation to Tolmin and the going up from there.

According to my plans and my speed estimates, the trip could be made in a day's time if one started early, thus even saving time compared to the train journey! Thus, early in the morning, I started my ascent up to Dom na Komni. This path does endless hairpins up to the plateau, and no wonder, I soon realised that the progress

was much slower than anticipated. Inexperienced in the Migovec conditions, I packed up well: a complete cooking kit, various layers of clothing, and even some rope completed the filling of my backpack and a large tackle-sack, which altogether weighed about 30 kg's, not counting my secret meat stash weighing a couple of kilos (which became sort of a tradition since then), so I truly felt like a soldier of the first world war.

By the time I reached the hut, it was clear that the night will be spent by bivouacking (as the money possibly spent for the hut fees was rather spent on beer). So I made (or rather struggled) my way to the former military camp, and set up my sleeping bag in the bushes, my torn poncho being the only protection against rain - but why would it rain anyway in such a wonderful, starry night, without a single cloud being visible, and a wonderful weather forecast for the coming week?

Having fallen asleep with such positive thoughts, my dream was interrupted by a quite uncomfortable noise: thunder! The situation was not welcoming, and at this moment I was not quite sure anymore whether it was a good idea to liquidate my accommodation fees...

However, a speedy action was needed, and luckily, I discovered a small black hole next to the bushes. A cave! I imagined my first cave exploration on Mig a bit differently, but here it was - speedily, I managed to remove a couple of rocks blocking the entrance, and enlarged the hole so that it could fit at least my packs plus half of me, the other half covered by the torn poncho.

Of course, I hoped for a bit bigger, maybe down to -1000, but for the moment being, this was sufficient enough to survive the storm - which job it did at an agreeable level. It was neither dry nor comfortable, but at least it gave the feeling of some protection against the thunders, which hit the bushes around me in an alarming frequency. Finally, the rain stopped, and it was time to recover my possessions, and to start the remaining part of the journey.

This was a bit complicated by the mist that now covered everything - with about 10 m visibility, in the middle of the Northern plateau, with way too much load, and finally, on the wrong side of Kuk, it was definitely not prospecting the most jolly day hike. Somehow I managed to reach the saddle between Kuk and Skrbina, and from here, descended down to the Migovec plateau following my compass bearings.

The task now was to find the bivvy, the only information of which was a vaguely positioned red dot on my map (I didn't know about the magic string then...) So I wandered a bit up and down, and finally at the edge of total exhaustion, surrounded by fog, a figure appeared on a rock slab above me - a person with long hair, a long beard, barefoot and wearing a long tunic - it could be nobody else, than Jesus!

At that moment, I realised that I never really imagined Heaven, but if I did so by any means, the resulting scenery would definitely

differ this place. I also thought that it would be quite a hard task to collect all my sins, adding to the final effort of crawling up the slope ahead of me, by the time I meet Jesus... Anyway, I made it to him, and I gladly realised that the ghostly figure was a most real person: James Huggett! Thus, my adventurous trip across the mountains has ended, and soon I was welcomed by the other cavers, and had my first glimpse of the ever-welcoming Bivvy.

Gergely Ambrus

The Slow magic (2008)

Shortly after arriving to the plateau, I found myself getting ready for a trip. Not only a trip, in the ordinary sense, but a real Exploration Trip, with a goal none less than trying to remove the large boulder blocking the tight rift at the bottom of M2. I was chosen to be the lucky one who accompanies the Living Legend of Tolmin cavers. Soon I found myself holding a nice yellow tacklesack, with the instruction of “be gentle with it”. And this was not without reason. In the bag there was to be found an original memento of the great war, a product of the ever famous factory in Glasgow, dated to 1937. A well educated friend of mine pointed out later, that products bearing the name of a prestigious prize become highly unstable in a period of cca 50 years, but little of this reassuring fact had I known back then. Instead, I took the tacklesack happily and we started our vigilant journey towards the centre of the globe. It soon became evident that the only way for being faster than my master would be to use gravity directly, without the unnecessary complication given by ropes, re-belays and so on. The main obstruction was a nasty wedging squeeze somewhere, which proved to be even worse on the way out. Finally, we reached the bottom, set up our magical set, murmured a couple of magic spells, and then woops, the boulder evaporated as if it had never been there! Indeed, it does help in exploration to read Harry Potter after all. We started to chisel our way further, but the rift got even narrower after a couple of meters, so we had to give up and started prussiking up. Again, my companion was nowhere to be seen until I emerged completely exhausted at the bottom of Silos – where he waited half asleep, and noted that he is indeed quite cold. It was just the opposite for me. The rest of the trip continued in the same manner, and finally we emerged triumphantly at the surface. This was my first battle with Migovec, and so to say, I got completely addicted to the sweet smell of gunpowder.

Gergely Ambrus

WATER!

It was one of the last pushing trips on the expo. Once again, we decided to go down to the unpassable rift at the bottom of M2 in order to find the Connection. This time, for sure, it was going to

happen! Paul seemed to be as eager as I was, so we teamed up. At the same time, another party (Jarvist and Dan) was to go down to the “other side” of the rift, to hear our voices and then to shake hands, for sure. So we slowly worked our way down the many tight squeezes below Silos, and arrived at the – by then, familiar – small and cosy chamber. From here, the hammer and the chisel played the main role in our drama, or at least we thought so. It was not until a couple of hours later that we noticed that instead of the usual sound of water dripping into the pool, a steady, loud, constant noise is coming from the chamber. Squeezing back, we nervously looked at the stream of water dropping into the pool. Time to head out, as quick as possible! We threw some small flakes of the chocolate tinfoil to the stream in order to find it on the other side, hastily packed up, and started our way up, which turned out to be an ordeal. I wore a normal textile oversuit, which proved to be perfect for the cold water to directly run through, but Paul did not feel much better in his Meander either. The cave suddenly became like a wet Yorkshire cave, and soon we were completely soaked in the icy water. The flow became bigger and bigger, and our only hope was that from the top of Silos, the way should be dry, as we have never seen water there. Yet, once reaching the top, completely cold, exhausted, shivering, we had the worst sight in front of us: a 40 m high waterfall, the rope hopelessly dangling in the middle, with the majestic and frightening sound of water as it splashes at the rocks after its long freefall. At this point, there was no choice left: being as cold as we were, the survival bags would have been almost useless, and the water level seemed to rising, indicating that it is still raining on the surface, so did we decide to wait, it would have been at least half a day, resulting in hypothermia almost surely. We ate the last bits of chocolate we had, jumped, rubbed our arms to get some blood going, looked up into to dark, trying to estimate what is awaiting us. Neither of us was sure that we were going to make it. There was a ledge midway out of the water, so planned to go up there in one go, and the continue. Then, I clipped onto the rope. The jammers were in place, everything sorted out, feet in the footloop, bag on the back, rope as tight as possible. It was the moment to start. A wide swing took me directly in the middle of the water, and without thinking, I started prussiking as fast as I could. The force of the icy water seemed to be much stronger than my weak, half-frozen thighs, and it was hard to get any air, like being in the middle of a freezing icefall. I started swearing, knowing that I had to win. Seconds seemed minutes, and minutes hours, but finally I made it to the ledge. Paul could hardly hear the “rope free”, then he started up. I crossed my fingers and waited. The gigantic howling sound covered everything, the shouts of Paul went to thin air. Finally, he emerged with a frightened, completely pale face, blue lips, shivering, his hands are of almost no use at all. We hugged each other and jumped, trying to warm up. Then, the second half, just as bad as the first. When Paul showed up at the top, we smiled a bit: from here, we get out, even if we have to

duck all the way! It was still a good couple of hours until we made it to the surface, about 6 hours after the callout. We dragged back to camp in the pouring rain, woke up Tetley, drank a bit of booze, and went for a massive 15 hour sleep – which was quite well earned after all.

Gergely Ambrus

Trying to climb into M2.

Incompetence, bravery and no luck.

Our main aim in 2008 was to discover the connection between M2 and Gardener's World, a feat which would heap honor on the shoulders of who discovered it. 2008 was my first year of caving in Slovenia and I was Very Keen. I dreamed of my shoulders baring the honor of the great discovery and did all I possibly could to be on the right trip at the right time. I took part in a few of the rigging trips down M2 and was amazed by alpine caving on Migovec: the huge huge pitches, the dry nature of the caving, could not wait for more "pushing". At the time, the bivi rumour machine had determined the most likely way to find the connection was to explore the area around Kill'Em'All in Cpt Kangaroo. This side branch of Vrtnarija had been pushed the previous year by Rik and was infamous: uncharacteristically tight and twatty, rigged sparsely and badly, a total nightmare.

My first pushing trip in Cpt Kangaroo was with Clewin. The deeper you get into Captain K the more ridiculous the rigging was, with plenty of dodgy climbs waiting to dislocate your shoulder or break your ankle. The cherry on the cake was at the time Kill'Em'all, the most insane piece of rigging I have ever been exposed to. The pitch head is at the end of a tight rift. The original rigging consisted of a Y-hang in the main shaft, roughly half a meter below the entrance rift. The only way to get on the rope was to clip in and drop on the rope, possibly with a forward roll. The only way to get out was to clip the Y-hang with long cows tails, stand on the knot, wedge yourself into the rift and unclip. In retrospect criminally dangerous and terrifying, but at the time I thought this must be "expedition rigging" and took it in my stride. On the way out we bumped into Jarv and Paul who had rerigged large sections of the cave making it safer, by the end of the year the cave was more or less sensible. On that day Clewin and I pushed the main lead down, rigged two small pitches. I had my first taste of caving exploration and I loved it. Game on!

The trip with Clewin had already brought the bottom of the cave too deep for the expected position of the closest point to M2. I had somehow developed a reputation as a 'climber' and decided to have a go at climbing into a side passage at the top of Kill'Em'All. This required an easy slabby climb halfway up the pitch. We added a bolt half way down the pitch from which Gergely belayed me. In order to protect the climb I had some very long 8 mm rawl bolts, a rock

pecker and a bunch of slings. I had had tried out the rock pecker on the surface, but found it much less easy to use whilst climbing, hammering away, the legs a bit weak with fear of falling, footholds feeling precarious in the big wellies, feeling I would knock myself off the wall... I bottled it, abandoned a very poor bolt, slung a sling around a spike and free climbed the short slab. A very easy climb (maybe Mod?) but nevertheless terrifying. I think that Gergely's singing helped a lot. At the time it felt like a great achievement. But it did not lead to the connection.

Climbing with a rock pecker was too scary. So next time Izi and I took an electric drill. It weighed a hell of a lot going through Captain K, but it would make climbing the traverse above Primula a walk in the park. Unfortunately once arrived, the drill would not work. Bogus. Plan B: put in a spit and belay me across. This also failed, due to the rock being very rotten. Plan C: a natural for the belay and then free climb. While Izi slung some boulders and backed up to the rope above, I scoped the climb. Doable. There is a sort of foothold halfway but it is total commitment – a long step. The traverse was on the limit of the delicate climbing that can be done in full caving gear, I reached the rift at the far end of the traverse, wedged myself in and hammered the fastest spit I have ever placed. Once secure, I considered the way on. The rift was going slightly up and was totally blocked. No way on. But another crap inducing climb, and another step to make me less Keen!

The highlight of that years caving for me was actually a trip in the bottom of Captain K with Izi. On that trip we discovered Dark Tranquillity. It was the first proper pitch I pushed and the buzz was incredible. I remember sitting at the top discussing with Izi how it would rigged. I was apprehensive of screwing up, but he made it clear he trusted me.

Somehow the expedition ends. I am not upset at not having found the Connection. I am glad that I had some fun pushing trips. I am grateful I did not get hurt, or hurt my caving partners. I am proud of having another person trusting me. I am now a lot less Keen, know a thing or two about bivi rumours. But it would take a few more broken drill carries to make me wizen up electrically!

James Kirkpatrick

Discovering Dark Tranquillity

Year was quickly around and I was back on Mig with unfinished business at the bottom of "Kill Em All". There was no Rick on Mig this year, so I teamed up with James KP. A plan was created and soon we were on the way. As traditionally, I smoked one before entering Vrtnarija.

Here we go again, couple of pitches, few squeezes and we are on top of Pico. Before entering Captain it was time for a second cigarette. This year the squeezes were much easier, as I knew the tricks on how to handle the awkward squeezes. Quite quickly we

were on top of “Kill Em All” and reached the bottom with no problems.

At the bottom we started checking out the leads and soon one was dead. Only one was the way on. After through a small meander we ended up on top of a big pitch. Only one bolt was needed, as there was a really nice natural. James went down first and after about 20 m he reached a ledge. I followed down and we realised pitch goes on. We had to put in another bolt as the rope would rub against the ledge. James started bolting and I had time to look round as the ledge was relatively big. We noticed windows on the side and naturally thought that this could be the way to M2. We did not have any climbing equipments, so we had to continue down. Soon we arrived to another pitch. We did not have any more rope, so we had to return back. While surveying we noticed how beautiful the pitch was. We named it Dark Tranquillity.

Once in the bivy, we were given a well deserved dinner and Jarv was already on the mission to enter the data. The bottom of Dark Tranquillity goes towards lower parts of Vrtnarija – towards Friendship Gallery and it is already too low to connect to M2.

Iztok 'Izi' Mo

Raw Logbook Writeups

Typed by Jarv, 23-26th Dec 2011.

Day 4 - Tuesday - James KP (by handwriting)

Andy & James KP: Set off at 1-ish to rerig Laurel. Got to the top of Laurel & found the ropes, but not maillons! Decided to walk back to bivvy & look for more. Having found none, we left for M2 to look for Clew & Dan & their stash of maillons. After a LONG search for M2, we reach M2 & start going thru loose meanders, constantly worried that we were going to shower Dan & Clew in rock fall. Eventually we get the maillons, walked back to GW, finally rig laurel. The second rope on Laurel is slightly worn & could do with changing (15-20m rope needed).

Planika (Team JJ) - Jana

Rigged down the end of Rift and 1st Pitch in Planika. Pleasant surprise in the first chamber. The snow slope was quite melted next to the pitch wall, so we were able to go all the way down. We noticed way on and start smashing the ice wall. We felt the draft. We manage to get threw, but after few meter it's choked again with ice very close to wall. Back on the snow slope. On top we noticed that another melted way down formatted. But need's bolting to get down. So we decided to continue the way. But not for long, because a lot of fresh snow blocked the way forward. After digging a bit threw it we decided that other route should be chosen for way on. We were very cold as well.

Back out, was still time, for me to chop and prepare some wood. Jarv walked down to Ravne to get some more stuff up.

M2 - Dan & Clewin

After the obligatory morning faff in the bivvy we started off for M2, then turned back after 20 metres to get spits and cones. Wandered over to the entrance which is a stones throw from M18. The lower entrance drops into a gorgeous daylight shaft with a snow plug in the bottom and vast amounts of scree.

We then followed the obvious way on, which rapidly gets less and less obvious, turning into awkward rift. There are a fair few bits of free climbing before we spotted a piton. Not wanting to trust a 30 year old rusting bit of metal, we put in a couple of dodgy bolts, but also rigged off the piton. It was a straight drop, we just used a few metres of rope instead of one of the ladders we had. At the bottom is ever squeezey and awkward rift ending in a ladder drop (another new bolt). While doing this, Andy & James appeared, begging for maillons. We had far too many anyway, so we sent them off happy. At the end of the ladder drop, more rift and free climbs. The last climb we rigged with ladder before taking it off again since it didn't seem to buy us anything. Here it opens out into a reasonable, i.e. more than 2m, pitch. We put in two more bolts and then ran into trouble on the third. Dan bludgeoned the spit teeth into a pukp and we spent about 10 minutes trying ingeneous ways to remove the duff spit from the driver. But we didn't want to do anything which would make it too difficult to remove if things went wrong. It was already 7:30 so we abandoned the mission. - Clewin

Cpt Kangaroo: Jana, James (Huggett?), Tetley

Easy down to Laurel. First rebelay under the boulder turned out to be too tight for our shorter members: add a long sling.

Down to Pico no problem, then to bonus chamber, scrotty would do with some mechanical enlarging. Down to traverse chamber. Left 20m of rope, 5x spit, maillon, hangers, cones. Rigged a free climb to mud slump (could be improved).

Jana: First trip for me down to Mud Slump. Lovely trip. It is actually not that scrotty - at least, not for me... :) Pico is an amazing pitch. Will definitely return down there!

24.7.07 Jana

Jana, Jarv -> Planika

Went down and bolt in the first snow chamber to go down the new way, where the snow has melted. ~8m down in the snow tube hole. The way on was squizy and tight. A lot of draft coming up. We ran out of rope and bolts. it is still going. A bit tight. We surveyed on the way back -> total: new 24m down. Still need to go back and check the first pushing front from the last year (where)

snow (cold chamber).

- Tetley → Come down later on

We almost finish rigging when we heard: “Is the rope free?” It was Tetley - he finally come down Planika. He want to down and take a look of a new go-go way. We mentioned that it is tight - and he was like “ye, ye...” But he get stuck in the first rift down. And in that position he light up a cigarette and smoke it :) On the way out we derigged, to use the yellow rope to rig down Monatip.

25-07-08 - E1 - Jarv

Jana & Jarv returned to E1, to investigate the possibilities...

Jana pushed the small crawl - draft, went for a while.

We then moved attention to the deep deep crawl, abandoned last year as dead. It wasn't. But perhaps it should have been. We moved the most dangerous boulder loitering over the edge & set to work.

Dig dig dig...

6m long, ~60deg to T scree slope, terminating in Pitch (6-8m by rattle).

First few armfuls of rock were stacked, until we started chucking scree over the edge, boom boom boom Tidied back to bedrock — too tight — damn! Strange pitchhead, almost T-shaped: water slopping over the edge, but also a notch cut down (~10cm wide).

E1: We surf surveyed & tied into M2 - 40m above the end of goodybag, M16 Need a better name before it gets too big → ‘Mountain Goat Cave’? Sounds good in Slovene, says Jana.

25-7-08 Planika → EchoRift

Dropped new melted pitch. Safe rock → awful rope rub. Meh. 1 bolt & down, comedy sling backup & pitch rope stretched across. Pushed to tight chest-wide rift; ice everywhere. Tight rift meandered to pitchhead. Located natural hang while Jana fetched survey kit & rope. 1 dodgy thread & down. Long sling to stretch out rope (~8m). This proved troublesome on the way up. Dropped onto ice-floored chamber with semi-tight rift off it. 1.5m diam hole to small chamber 4m below. Even tighter rift in same dirn. from here. Surveyed out carefully.

Just the otherside of the chest squeeze, Tetley shouted down, having taken the hyper death slide across the snow. He tried the chest squeeze, got wedged & so cracked out his smoke kit & had a tab.

24/7 M2 Rigging Part 2 - Clewin

Dan & Clewin: Started where we left off — with 2 ½ bolts placed at the top of the first real pitch. Dan finished off the last bolt and so we abseiled down. Using the rope from the pitch I climbed up from the bottom to see if there was a way on at a high level. There

wasn't, but the aven looks promising, although would require a proper climbing trip. The bottom of the pitch leads to a 40m pitch. There was a 70s piton for backup and a spit at the pitchhead. We used the spit (not *too* rusty) and put a new spit to give a Y-hang. 30m down was a wide ledge with garbage from the 70s.

[Side track] Off the ledge was a small rift leading to a drop which we rigged with a ladder. Below that a dodgy free climb lead to a nice section of wide rift passage with a stream at the bottom and a red survey dot on the wall. This all closed up completely, so we derigged the ladder.

At the bottom of the 40m (Kletnikov Skropilnik) a tight rift of black rock lead to the next pitch. There were no pitchhead bolts so we left this for another trip. Clewin.

26/7 Fratrik & James: 3rd Rig of M2

Continued where we left: Andrej rigged M2: safely 1st rebelay on a giant (minibus sized) boulder of dubious stability. 2hrs + 5 rebelay later we were 20m from the bottom & out of spits. Damn! Return with 5+ bolts and finish the job some other day. Had a hell of a time getting out of the entrance rift...

26/7 Jarv & Clew → Planika

Ill fated trip! The rerig slowed us down. Clew placed a Y-hang bolt - went a bit deep, no matter - "I have a cunning plan". Wedging a spare cone lightly into the spit, he protected the thread while cleaning around. Of course, it didn't come out again. Then he hit a super tight Alpine-butterfly just 1m shy of the rebelay. 20 mins of effort, to prussic up & have Jarv know it open. Then he lost his knife in a crevasse & spent 20 thoroughly cold minutes digging it out, while Jarv placed the backup bolt (nice white soft rock). Expanded the chest squeeze & finally reached the pushing front rather late. Clew expanded the pre-pitch squeeze while Jarv rerigged & then attempted the higher, better rift.

Rift: Phreatic top slightly less than body crawl sized tube, less than chest width vadose. But transition zone is very friable. I got ~3m in, to see 2m rift → chamber. Drafting *IN*. Chamber has fist sized boulders in it. Turns right.

GOING!!!* (* with instr. of destruction) Jarv

26/7/08 - Vilinka Jama (AKA Tetley's mysterious lead).

Tetley, Dan, Bozo & Janet (Guard).

Tetley led the way down past GW. Only grudgingly agreeing that blind folds would not be required. The entrance is an unwelcoming yet strangely inviting scree slope under a bedding plane, with a howling and glacial draft emerging from it.

We headed down, leaving Janet at the surface to see off any would-be unsupers of the joys within. The way on quickly opens

up to a chamber with a snow plug then regresses just as quickly to a tight, boulder filled, rift. Tetley started chisseling away at a constriction. Dan took over while Tetley dug underneath, bypassing the squeeze entriely. More up & down around the boulders led to an impassably tight pitch head. Tetley & Dan made slow progress with chisels until Bozo arrived, having extracted our location from Janet. A few mighty blows later, the way on was clear (still tight though - will need more destruction).

Tetley rigged a ladder from a securely wedged boulder, and Dan clambered down into a boulder strewn chamber. Water was dripping from a crack in the ceiling, and the rift continued ahead. "Does it go?" shouted Tetley "Game on!" came the reply.

Bozo forged ahead, quickly finding another chamber, filled with a vast two way boulder slope. Up and over choked quickly. Down and under was precarious in the extreme, but Tetley's careful proress under the hanging death and down a short climb yielded the next pitch. A ~20m drop into a large fault controlled chamber. With no SRT kit or rope we made our exit, pausing briefly to discuss potential names. We settled on Vilinksa Jama (Veela cave) and returned to the Bivi for Tea & Medals.

DanG

26.07.08 - Andy & Jana → M16 → Plopzilla → End of NCB (Zebra)

10 hour trip. Re-rigged the way down to Gladiators. Also re-rigg a small traverse just after club mig.

Jana had an epic piss on the ledge in the middle of Gladiators.

We check out Plop, but have not taken the rope out.

Checked the end of NCB. In Zebra, 2 ways on: * A small climb down (~6m) need to be smashed, remove boulders * Small, tight crawl cont. up Zebra

Have taken the Gladiator's old rope out. Amazing trip!

Jana

28.07.08 Jana & Jarv → Surface Work

- 1) Went back to Valley 8 (next one to B9), you can see loads of cave entrances. Check out. But only one goes. You climb down under the boulder choke, turn right down to a small chamber. From here there are at least 2 ways on. They both need stones removed. All to be done very gently and carefully since so many boulders hang on top. Looking good to go.
- 2) Behind M19 have noticed a small cave entrance. A slope down to a chamber visible. Did not go down, since at that time I was alone. Put a cairn to mark an entrance.
- 3) East of M19 possibly next to M15? There is a big entrance. We climbed down and digged (a bit) 3 possible routes on. Quite

drafty. On to the bottom way on(?) we noticed that someone might have used a hammer. You can feel a lot of cold draft. Digging, smashing, needed but it does look very good to go! [JCC GPS Waypoint 1851m N46.25311 E013.7610]

- 4) Loads of big (deep) entrances just behind the bivi. Almost of them have snow at the bottom. Rope needed to explore!
- 5) Re-discover the Royston Vasey (we believe?) re located. Look at Hollow Mountain page 147.
- 6) Re-discover, located a cave entrance with a red spot in front. It starts with a narrow pitch down. Next to red spot it is an old bolt as well. It is just further on on the right up from Royston Vasey, looking towards kuk. Worth going back down again. [We believe this is Dave Wilson's 1996 Dig]

Jana

30-07-08 Jana, Andy, Janet → Surface Work

GPS'ed all the caves big holes behind bivy. Re-checked all the Ms (GPS: M1, M16, M18, M4, M15, M17, M19)

GPS'ed new? entrances, starting with letter A, A1-A4.

All A worth to go down and take a look. Bolting needed!

Jana

29.7.08 - Intravenus de Milo - a diatribe - Clewin

After plenty of trips down M2, it was time to push the other side of the mythical GW-M2 connection. James KP & I caved down to traverse chamber, past Captain Kangaroo. Originally I thought that the GW side would be more pleasant than M2, but then the repressed memories of Captain Kangaroo resurfaced as the passageway turned into a succession of horrible squeezes, horrible climbs and horrible pitchheads.

Traversing across Traverse Chamber and into Mud Slump, the cave quality declined somewhat, decaying into crumbling climbs and pitches which had been rigged off a dodgy natural, half way down. We pushed on, hoping to find a PSS with "Kill 'em All" written on it. Eventually we did. Relief was rapidly followed by shock and despair when James crawled around the corner and saw the Kill 'em All pitchhead. To paraphrase: This is by far and away, and without a shadow of a doubt the worst and most contemptible pitchhead you'll ever see. He wasn't far off. Schematically it looked something like this: (diagram) Coming up would certainly be a problem, but we were going to be exiting via M2 through the as-yet-undiscovered connection, so we didn't consider that eventuality.

Compared with the unspeakable Mud Slump, the cave at the bottom of Kill 'em All pitch was actually quite nice. There was a climb down near the bottom of the pitch which we attempted, before

the dawning realisation that rescue after a fall here would be pretty much impossible. So we rigged off a natural and dropped to the floor. I sat and smirked as James struggled to get even his helmet through the miniscule rift at the bottom. So that lead was dead. We derigged and turned our attention to the only other way on, the rift leading south from the bottom of the pitch. The rift zigzagged left then right and we climbed up into a round window on the right.

This lead to a small pitch. I belayed James down and he found a rift at the bottom leading to a pitch with a “5 second” drop. He then revised that down to 4 sec. I’d suggest 35m (maybe 2 ½ sec). I put a bolt in and dropped down so we could survey out.

The Intravenous de Milo pitch looked really pretty, with horizontal blades of rock jutting out at various levels. By the time we had finished surveying, we were running short of time – 4 hours to our call out. The way out was fairly desperate, with me getting stuck on climbs and James stuck in squeezes. No one bit of cave was truly awful, but the combined effect of 3 solid hours of unrelenting scrot of the purest variety on the way out started to sap my will to live. Having grit in my wetsocks grinding away at my toes didn’t improve the experience. Still, got out with 2 mins to go before our callout.

Back in the Bivvy, superb slop and trifle for desert was really appreciated. Shockingly, despite my recounting tales of squallor, 4 people were eager to go down the next day. Such is the lure of exploration I guess.

Clewin

30/31-7-08 Kill ’em All, Jarv, Izi, Paul, James

The problem wasn’t so much the rigging was bad, as that there was no rigging at all. Jarv

(Large multi coloured Grade I of Mudslump - Kill’em)

James K’s first grade 1 survey: Dark Tranquillity Many curious avens on pitch.

Followed on from IV de Milo development. James KP

29-7-08 Planika - hard ^{echo} rift push

Jarv, Paul, Jana (written by Jarv)

Straight to echo rift & started hammering (no lump, only bolt hammer). 4hrs later w/ Bob Dylan blaring, after a few tries with oversuit I stripped to wet socks, furry & safety hat (acrylic). I got my feet into the chamber beyond up to my feet, but couldn’t commit to not breathing as I pushed past.

(Diagram)

You know it’s desperate when your wet socks freeze to the ground as you get ready.

Problem is the S-bend nature of the rift. And my refusal to go headfirst.

On way out, we derigged to first rebelay & climbed into scary rift: “Diggers of the U.G.”. Loose boulders everywhere, above exten-

sion Meander which forms lowest rebelay. BUT, off to the left is a strongly blowing chamber through tight, but hammerable , rift.

Plopzilla - Photo Trip Writeup - Jarv

Andy's last trip; so it had to be Plop.

Set off with a Daren drum of gear, Paul in the lead & with Andy bringing up the rear (Ooh-err!) Took a few firefly digi shots coming up into hotline. Seems to be lots off the lower M16 ent. pitches - Lost City & etc. ? More photos on the newly SEXY gladiator's rigging, then shot off up Faulty Towers. Popped into NCB; Andy conned us into pissing down Silos:- "Don't piss in the main passage, climb down there but no further than the first bolt!"

Rerigged traverse in NCB (more photos!), then to the main game: Plop. We had a plan, I asbeiled down with gear & scrambled up a slope. Pitch head was 'interesting' [clip in cows, push through squeeze & swing out above 105m hoping cows were still in]. Rebelays were 'interesting' [so tight, one had to climb above belay to derig descender]. Knot change 'exciting' [knot a 'Rik Special', 9mm below super slippery] Gear down there 'intriguing' [explains where all the rope went - 90m 11mm, 90m 9mm & 1 tacklesac]

Tried our best on 2 attempts @ film exp, a few digis, then dived into the Boulder choke. Went down -30m or so, drips, went through a lot of very loose Boulders then into bigger stones, but with solid wall, lots of Boulders. Many drips, no stream hearable. Otherwise very similar to Jelly Chamber. Got as far as a loose committing climb into a large-ish chamber.

It goes, it really does. But I'm not going there. Stones rattled ~4s.

Climbed ridge to corner & found another entry to choke.

So we left & derigged. Rope → Club Mig. Sped out once, gear stashed. 2hrs from bot. Faulty Towers.

Jarvist Frost

Dangermouse - Izi, Paul, Jarv - by Jarv

He's the greatest! He's Fantastic!

Wherever there is danger he'll be there!

Dangermouse

With a load of food & bolts, we shot down to Something Fishy & dived down the right crawl. Drafting, with deep sand floor (all spoiled!). Became rather tight after ~7m.

So we hit the pitch, belay off jammed boulder, soon with a bolt.

Paul & Izi set off to grab the 2nd bolt kit. Hopped down 2nd pitch (6m) and came to something seemingly identical. Rigged off obvious natural & dropped down to choosy shelf ~8m. Then I turned around. Small pitch it was not. Boulders banged for 6s+. Water could be heard a long way down, nothing visible [not even a drip!].

The way to the M2 confluence?

From -25m (limit), one could peer down past cascades into... blackness. Big chamber?

Left ~50m of 10mm at last bolt, PSS on sticking-out ledge + bolt kit. & 2nd bolt kit at head of Something Fishy.

Early exit ~1AM.

We blew trumpets every hour & listened every x 30minutes - nothing from the M2 crew.

Jarvist Frost

Slop Kaboom

- 1) Into a pressure cooker put some Tuna, soya mince, chilli paste, tomato puree, dried onion and water
- 2) Leave cooking and go to sunset spot, have a few glasses of wine
- 3) Let of some of the steam and take the pressure cooker off the heat
- 4) Slowly try to turn the handles - if it won't go de pressurise more
- 5) Get fed up with this depressurising process and then force open the cooker — KABOOM —
- 6) Slop is instantly served in the Bivi - dinner can be got from all the surfaces - tarps, rocks and the chef.

Safety Advice: * Listen to Janet's comment from last year log book * Lost the weight from the cooker * Do NOT try this at home / bivvy * Wash down the bivvy afterwards

Martin McGowan

Dangermouse Continued - Martin, Tim, Paul, Jarv - 9th Aug - by Martin

Despite being on several expeditions I have managed to always find somewhere else to go caving, but despite memories of Rik & Marcin's exploration of CK I was lulled into going down to Dangermouse. On the way down CK it was noticeable that there is a certain lack of quality rigging - reminding me of the early Ben's Crap Lead rigging. Bonus chamber could do with a traverse line before you swing out over the pitch. The near two sections of the cave Scrotty and Even Scrottier again with a few hours of bashing and reshaping could change the passage to something nearer normal type passage.

At Dangermouse I headed down to Jarv's bolt and set about clearing the pitch. Several large boulders were pushed down to a large resounding boom and crack of shattering rocks. From the first bolt I continued the gardening to a large natural in a corner. Paul followed on down, and then Jarv. From the natural we descended via

one bolt to a window. A small moment of disco leg occurred when a large chunk of the wall came off as I stood on it.

Paul came down to the window and took over the bolting. Eventually, after the first attempt broke the wall we had a bolt. I then sent / volunteered Paul to traverse over the pitch head to a possible rift / alcove. Unfortunately it turned out to be an alcove, so after a quick piss Paul returned, and went down the pitch to the bottom. He declared it dead & I followed as far as a ledge above, then Jarv went to the bottom for his compulsory photo op. Finally Tim joined us. While waiting on Jarv to finish his photography I started to throw stones down a small squeeze.

From beyond the squeeze a resounding boom could be heard. So quickly the rope was pulled up leaving Jarv and Paul stranded below and Tim went down. Unfortunately he faced the wrong way and could not turn his head to see down the pitch. Putting my stop on my cowstails I descended for a quick look. After the squeeze the cave opens out into a chamber.

So while Paul and Jarv surveyed out Tim placed his first bolt and rigged the descent. A first for CK we backed up the descent a figure of eight to a bolt and then an alpine butterfly onto a sling round a natural. All of this beautiful rigging was executed by Tim. So we made quick visit to the continuation and can confirm it is going somewhere.

Further Thoughts: We need a demolition team to visit Scrotty and hammer, beat it into shape.

Martin McGowan

Scrotty Bashing - Martin, Paul, Tim

After the last trip, it was quite clear that the passages in Captain Kangaroo needed some alterations. So over a few drinks and the fire I talked about the possible home improvements we could make. The idea of bashing the shite out of scrotty seemed to appeal to lots of people, no doubt motivated by the idea of getting something back on the annoying part of the cave.

So Paul, Tim & I set out armed with two hammers and chisels, as well as some tatty rope for the climbs in the cave. We were quickly down at the start of Captain Kangaroo and we then set about bashing the passage. We took a cycling approach to the task with one person taking the head of the peleton with the large hammer, then the second person refining the passage with the smaller hammer and finally the third person 'resting' at the rear.

At Bonus chamber, Paul & I rigged a traverse line, so you no longer have to swing off the pitch whilst unprotected. On the same vein we made several improvements to the handlines. The only one pitch that we could not improve was the one that the the backup was below the main bolt. I had removed the backup with the idea that on the way out we could rebolt it with the kit left in Olympic Rift.

Anyway after redecorating scrotty we listened to Bob and then headed down for the kit left by Rik in 2007. We quickly descended the pitches below Traverse Chamber. It was quite clear from the offset that this was not the normal Rik Venn rigging. It was a delight to go down pitches with traverse lines, backups and other aspects of which would pass for standard rigging from Alpine Caving Techniques. Well down we went and it soon became clear that we were still in the Scrotty series according to PSS left by Clewin. At the bottom there was a rift going off - was this the Olympic Rift? After a few twists and turns it was quite clear that this rift was very tight and we were fed up with this shit. Paul had a quick look around the corner to check that the rift continued in the same shit manner and then we got the feck out of there.

Overall there is a new improve scrotty, but we have no idea where Rik's lead is from last year. Maybe looking at the survey will solve this problem.

Martin McGowan

Olympic Rift - Jarv & Tim - by Jarv - 12-8-08

From olympicrift.1, squeeze to pitch is SE, 5m+. Wet sounding pitch (Not Concorde?)

[Diagram of beyond Olympic Rift .1]

From last pitch, SW to aven (draft) + possibly over the top to pitch. From scrotty.37, W down tight rift to ???

Squeeze is: a) Tight b) Bedrock either side c) no room for chisel Bang ideally.

Jarvist Frost

2009 — Brezzvezdna Noč:

Summary

The 2009 Brezzvezdna Noč expedition was extremely successful, with 4 weeks spent in the field camping by special permission in the Triglav national park on Tolminski Migovec. A slideshow presentation was given at the end of the expedition in the Tolmin library by Andrej Fratnik (JSPDT) and Jarvist Frost (ICCC), translated to Slovene by Jana Carga (JSPDT/ICCC). Our findings were also presented as a lecture at the BCRA 2009 conference by Jarvist Frost.

In the Vrtnarija system (5.70km/802m at beginning of expo) we installed a camp at -254m in an until now torturous parallel shaft series (Captain Kangaroo). This was the major factor that enabled us to add 225m of depth to the Dark Tranquillity series, connecting two wings of Vrtnarija and creating a stunning 562m deep alpine exchange trip. In addition we performed three major climbs in the area of the camp in an attempt to connect Vrtnarija to Sistem Migovec (11.52km, 970m deep), pushed Tolminska Korita (below the main pitch series in Vrtnarija at -550m) a further -45 m, and pushed upstream above the Red Cow sump at -750m to discover an aven fed watershed and an active pitch series. We now have five major leads all at a depth greater than 500m.

In the M2 part of Sistem Migovec, progress was slower but an aided climb was made to a phreatic series that terminates in a drafting boulder pile, and now forms the closest approach between the two systems.

In all, we discovered 854 m of new passage in Vrtnarija (bringing the total polygon length to 6.58km) and 101 m in smaller caves and digs on the surface, bringing the total for Migovec to 22.9 km. An updated survey of Vrtnarija (in extended elevation) has been prepared, including transformation of all mountain survey data into grid north.

Expedition Proceedings

During the 2008 expedition a consider effort was spent exploring the Captain Kangaroo branch of Vrtnarija, with the sole aim of connection to the passage in Sistem Migovec. Our rate of exploration was limited by the length of time taken to get to the pushing front, with fifteen hour trips being the minimum to achieve much. The

obvious solution for 2009 was to setup a camp.

Thirty-two people-nights were spent at the two man underground camp, with two twelve hour shifts of hot-bedding. Exploration in this section (Captain Kangaroo, Vrtnarija) was split between looking at climbing leads in the hope of connecting to M2, and pushing the Dark Tranquillity series downwards. The majority of the climbing was done via bounce trips from the surface, and also as 'light days' for people on their way out from camp. All the deep pushing was done from the camp downwards. Total amount of caving was 98 people trips, including camping trips.

In 2008 we had left the developing pitch series at the bottom of 'Dark Tranquillity', as this level in Vrtnarija had now dropped below the known extent of M2; the main expedition aim in 2009 was to try and connect Vrtnarija to Sistem Migovec. Cave exploration progressed quickly and easily, with depth building at the rate at which pitches could be safely rigged, gardened and surveyed.

Within two weeks of the caving commencing we had bottomed Happy Monday (P81m), with the resulting survey data indicating an almost inevitable intersection with the horizontal development at -550m in Vrtnarija (Friendship Gallery). The next team down pushed through the terrifying boulder choke at the floor of the chamber ('Hanging Garden'), gained a well developed rift with phreatic crawlspace at the top, and pushed downwards until they found an old bolt just beyond a small confluence.

Plotting the data back on the mountain top it was clear that they had intersected 'Falls Road', a set of tight active rifts accessed just below Friendship gallery. The next trip into the cave went via the main pitch series and dropped a rope down from this 'Prima junction', intersecting the rigging left by the previous push. Strangely the 2001/2003 explorers had missed the lead towards 'Happy Monday', even though the end of the large rift forms one of the original rebelay bolts for the confluence pitch.

The last camping trip saw an epic list of 'must do this year' tasks, dropping into the newly discovered Tolminska Korita via the easily passed main pitch series, taking pictures of new discoveries and undocumented pitches along the way, recording the new discoveries from 'Fools road' back to 'Walk the Line', resting overnight at camp, then descending to the connection point once more to finish off the survey, investigate the 'Muddy Window' phreatic 10m above the floor of Happy Monday, and derig back to camp before resting again and then striking camp in the morning.

Climbs near Camp

'Metal Aven' (C+30m) still has places left to scale, but appears from the survey to reconnect to an earlier part in the fault (we believe) controlled cave development in this region.

'KETI' (C+23m) consisted of an extremely exposed climb (across a 65m pitch) to gain a rift jammed with unstable boulders which

were traversed to eventually realise a non-human sized connection to a low part of Metal Aven. We had hoped that this rift would trend South, towards M2, but instead almost immediately doubled-back on itself in a North-East direction.

‘Ride the Lightning’ (C+16m), a climb of the twin shaft to Kill ‘em All pitch, gained a small section of passage which ended at a pitch, estimated as being 30m deep. Lack of gear and time prevented its exploration, though the survey indicates it may be in the vicinity of the bottom of ‘Dangermouse’ (2009, P52m), and may yet hold the key to bypassing the immature and unpassably small rift which the Dangermouse water disappeared down.

Deep Push to Republika

A lightweight bounce-push was made to -734m to look at a major lead left at the end of the 2004 deep camping expedition. Due to a miscommunication during 2004, the upstream ‘tube tunnel’ sized passage was left unexplored until the last camping trip, everyone having assumed that ‘Cow’ died with a sump. This was pushed upstream over a few small cascades to reach a large watershed (Republika Palma de Cocco) with the water entering from a high aven, literally splitting on a triangular rock. It is hypothesised that this water could be coming from Tolminska Korita, 130m away in both vertical and horizontal directions. From the watershed, the new passage was followed downstream to a 13m pitch which was rigged with the tiny amount of gear that the party had with them. This took them to a large active rift development, with an unplumbed depth estimated at being in the region of 30m. With no more rigging gear, they surveyed out. The plan of this area is interesting, with the two streams describing a crescent, with the end of the rift in the new area being just 16m away from the previous sump, indicating that this sump is almost certainly perched and may feed onto the same pitch series.

This was an extremely happy discovery for this cave, as the maximum depth of -802m is believed to be some 200m above the shale-band controlled water-table, and an active pitch has the potential to punch through the sandy choked passage that otherwise dominate this area of horizontal development.

October 2009

A small JSPDT/ICCC team returned to M2 on a weekend in October. Chemical persuasion was used to open the terminal rift in the floor, leading to another small chamber. The phreatic passage further on from the 2008 climb was dug out and extended to a point estimated at 30m from the base of the pitch which marked the end of exploration in 2008. The wet pitches were derigged on the way out and the cave was left till summer 2010.

Achievements

Three major climbs around camp: * Metal Aven (C+30m) * KETI (C+23m) * Ride the Lightning (C+16m)

225m Depth added to Dark Tranquillity until Connection (-338m -> -563m) * Mirage Canyon (P28m) * Wet Hammer (P18m) * Two Minutes to Midnight (P43m) * I Walk the Line (C+6m/P15m) * A Pitch Named Sue (P17m) * Happy Monday (P81m) * Hanging Garden (P10m)

Tolminska Korita (below Zimmer) pushed for -45m: * Eggstravaganza (P10m) * Eggsplosive (P5m/P19m)

The Great Loop Trip

Dan and I are men that like missions. This is a polite way of saying that in our laziness, we suddenly arrive at the last minute and find that the only way to achieve the bare minimum of what we planned, is to pull an all nighter. Or several.

And so we had a plan. A photograph, camp, push, survey, derig plan. We zoomed down the main pitch series in Vrtnarija with a tackle sac each. I hadn't been below Pico since 2004, Dan had never gone past the CaptK window. I led with the camera, Dan followed with the flash unit. It was an interesting experience remembering the pitch series that I had glimpsed just once, five years previously. The rope was old, so very old. I made the mistake of looking for the label on Concorde while waiting for Dan to catch up. 'ICCC - 1998 - 90m'. Nice, old club rope that had been 'disposed' of by hiding underground in Slovenia.

In all honesty, it was all a bit of a mess. Piecemeal upgrades had taken place in 2007 and 2008, but already the 'new' rope was looking increasingly indistinguishable from the stuff that had been in situ since 2003. And of course, being us, we had no records of exactly what had been replaced.

It was quite a relief to get off at the foot of Zimmer (the shrunken rope and badly located original rebelay required some rather innovative gymnastics). Zimmer itself was an extremely impressive place for the first time visitor, it's a big chamber, and by far the larger volume of water comes in from the far side of the shaft. Where does the water come from? Nobody knows.

Seeing it for the first time, the simple existence of Leopard was amazing, you could see the same band of rock extending across the Zimmer shaft from the (freeclimable) window into Friendship Gallery. There was clearly excellent potential.

Similarly, we followed the obvious gaping corridor down Korita. This was in fact the obvious way on from the Zimmer chamber, quickly collecting the pitch water that flowed down between the boulders. Only two pitches were rigged, but they were really quite beautiful. Y-hangs in a narrow rift popped out into perfect bell-jar hangs next to picturesque splash pools. Such an amazing lead to

push next year.

Our photographs taken, we returned to Zimmer pulling up the ropes. James and Tim were planning to return on a bounce trip here to push the next pitch. Dan & I started down Friendship Gallery - impressive for it's horizontal nature in such an aggressively vertical system, but otherwise a rather muddy place. Camp X-Ray was made obvious by the inevitable presence of a roll of dubious plastic bags, and a rusty tin of fish. It was not the most pretty of Oxbowes, but the floor was fairly flat and the plinth of dry-stone walling was obviously big enough for a 4-man tent.

Directly after the site of the camp, there were some rather rubbish roped climbs. The muddy rock had been turned into slippery slopes by the passage of many cavers, but beyond the climbs was a beautiful crawlway half filled with a perfectly flat layer of silt. The crawl turned into a stoop and then a run down a slope to the obvious Prima Junction.

Our aim here was to tie in the survey. Finding the PSS at Prima Junction was a joke. We had read the description, but the cairn must have been kicked away many years ago. A few minutes were spent riffling through the boulders in case the PSS paper had escaped, but it was a dead loss.

So we guessed where we'd put the PSS, and threaded a survey down through the boulders, finding the rope that Dave had rigged. The rusty old bolt on the ledge was an obvious place to put a survey station in, but we also bounced down to the start of The Falls Road. Tim's crazed traverse on sling hung naturals took you across to the other side of this confluence, a smaller stream that quite possibly leads from underneath Friendship Gallery. And the way down looked pretty exciting too. We had been told that it ends at a narrowing, but certainly the start of the pitches were something that after having forced Captain Kangaroo to a successful conclusion would not turn us away.

Most strange of all, the way back into the bottom of Captain Kangaroo, Free Amalgamation was an obviously crawlway leading off from exactly where the Falls road explorers had stopped to bolt. I can only assume they were so obsessed with heading down that they never stopped to turn around and look at the massive rift disappearing off.

Dan and I zoomed along this beautiful bit of cave, soon coming out into a clambering rift that leads to the Hanging Garden. Why they didn't come here in 2003 I will never understand. This was a rather distressing place to be, three large blocks dangled from the ceiling. You could see that the largest was held up by the bedrock on the walls, but you could also see how this had been pulverised into shattered pebbles and the boulder slid into place. The thin rope led off up into the ceiling.

Following this, taking care to flick the rope away from the tiny stream and so keep it serviceable for people entering next year from below, a tiny bit of boulder choke finds you at the bottom of the

impressive Happy Monday.

What a pitch! It's truly massive. We measured it with the tape - a true twenty by twenty metres. We added PSS Zero on the obelisk like boulder in the centre of the chamber (the original PSS at the bottom of the thin 9mm disappearing into the ceiling was getting repeatedly kicked over). The walls just went up and up, a massive toblerone prism extending up into the blackness. Skidding around on the scree to get a good position to photograph Dan. The 9mm rope rising from the middle of this chamber and disappearing into blackness is simultaneously foreboding and alien.

The Muddy Window is enticing indeed, but how to reach it, a good ten metres off the ground? The length of the lower hang is so great that we reckon we can swing... Halfway up and with Dan pulling the rope tail in synchronisation, I fly backwards and forwards pinwheeling my legs to retain attitude. Dan stumbles and nearly breaks a leg granting me my delta-V. I fly in and nearly kiss the rock, abseil down another metre and with a final pull from Dan and then the terrifying build of rushing wind as I accelerate towards my destiny, I enter the window and abseil to the ground, landing in a boulder filled corridor.

I shout an OK to Dan and pull up the rope behind me, wrapping it around a few blocks. The corridor leads through a stoop and then to a chamber filled with heavy chocolate mud covered boulders. There is an extremely noticeable draught here. The mud is extremely odd, it's not obvious how it could have been carried by water. Earthquake driven liquefaction is Dan's best guess. The way on is obvious - from this chamber there's an easy climb up and to the right gaining a horizontal continuation.

I return to Dan, and have the bolting kit passed up. I start to put in a bolt but it's a challenging position and time is marching on. We give up and leave it for next year. Dan is swung into the window to have a look, and then we make haste for Metal Camp, after the necessary photo.

Dan prussics up with the camera flash, I blow my whistle when I think he should fire a flash. As well as the film camera balanced on the obelisk rock I'm lying flat on my back on the scree with my digital camera, trying to synchronise a long exposure with when he's firing the individual flashes flash. So peaceful to watch from below, the entire pitch seared with persistence of vision onto my retina. As he passes the rebelay, Dan disappears behind a flake that divides the top of the shaft into two bits (damn! not that there would have been anyway to predict this from below...). But still the flash illuminates from behind this flake, a truly enormous and humbling place to be.

Dan successfully up, I shake the sluggish blood from my extremities and shiver as I pack up the photo gear and prepare to climb.

The pitch itself passes without incident, but 81m seems a little long to do with a single rebelay! The 10m horizontal swing onto 'Spelenium Gold' dyneema rope at the rebelay is a little bit too life affirming.

The trudge back to camp is rather soul sapping. I curse my camera equipment as I wrestle it, once more, through Kill 'em All. Sad times at camp to think that our little hovel, our little bolthole in the side of a pitch cascade, will soon be abandoned. Having made the connection and seen the pleasant environment at X-Ray, I doubt very much that this strange little side chamber will ever be occupied again.

Dan smokes a last cigarette before sleep, the Jonny Cash playing softly on the radio.

The next day, stiff and tired, we head down once again. Our mission is to survey, then derig. The photo gear is left at camp, but still the trip feels rather arduous and not very rewarding.

The rope is pulled up all the pitches, and coiled somewhere suitable. Another quiet evening in camp and some needed rest.

The next morning we take the last few photos of camp as we slowly put it away, constructing our spoon garden in the nicely sculptured rock next to the stove. No longer will we have to do a 2m free climb in our socks to have a pee!

We put the tent away, or rather, it sort of falls apart in our hands to its constituent pieces. The bouncers arrive from above, and we fill their hands with tackle sacks of gear. A Daren drum of chocolate, left for future bounce trips, and we leave, slogging our tackle along the myriad rifts and crawls of the now overtly familiar Captain Kangaroo.

Pushing the sacks in front of me, and finally back to the Captain Kangaroo window overlooking Pico, I wonder when we will be back.

Nb: Though it was planned to rerig Captain Kangaroo for 'tourist' loop trips in 2010 and to reinvestigate the Ride the Lightning lead and other minor locations, apart from a few aborted pushing trips that made it to Traverse Chamber and a visit to Dark Tranquility to await the connection during the October 2010 super action, no one else has been back (and no one below the 2008 limit) as of Summer 2012.

TO BE CONTINUED Jarvist Moore Frost

Through trip M16 - M2

This year a few of us went up Mig; Đaljo, Špela, Erik, Tjaša and Karin. As usually a stop at Kal is necessary. Once on top, it was already dark and most of peoples were already asleep. The next day also Zec, Antonio and Teja came up. We divided ourselves into three groups. Tetley did not miss a chance to take Karin and Tjaša; who were freshers on Mig, caving down M16 (Titanic). On the end they ended up doing a through trip and came out from M2.

I took Teja to the top of Pico and back. The others went to M16.

We were all out in time for a traditional sunset gathering, which is truly unforgivable.

The next day Tetley suggested doing the same through trip (M16-

M2) and at the same time check out one pitch in NCB. We liked the plan. The leaders were Karin and Tjaša followed by myself, Erik and Thara. We all knew the way till Titanic, but none of us was in NCB gallery before. We saw 3 pitches but were unsure as to which pitch we need to check out. We went all the way till the end of the gallery and on the way back decided to check out the middle pitch. We bolted and Thara went down first to check it out. He came back up quickly with the news that there is no way on. At this point we decided best to carry on with our loop trip. We were at Silos now and Tjaša went first down. There is a big traverse connecting M16 with Silos. I somehow managed to get stuck on it. After 20 min of struggling I managed to get free. After that M2 - there was quite a lot of nasty meanders to go through. After 8 hours we were finally out. Back in the bivy we were laughing which pitch we should check it out...

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Climbing PRIMULA

James KP and I decided to go camping to Metal Camp. I was really excited to return back to Captain Kangaroo, as I have been going down there for the last 2 years. We quickly arrived to the camp, where Dan and Jana were resting. We repacked and took what we needed for our climb. Our plan was to go and push above Primula.

At the first rebelay in "Kill Em All" pitch, you take the rope up which leads through meander and then there is a pitch. We descended to the first ledge, not far down. Here we wanted to make a traverse to the bolder choke. First we try it with a drill, but it didn't work. Secondly we try hand bolted it. But because the rock was so bad, we on the end decided to put a couple of slings around some naturals, to secure James for the climb. When he reached the bolder choke he quickly put in one bolt, as he did not trust the boulders above him. After couple of hours trying to climb through, we then gave up and returned to camp. There James prepared some food. Don't ask me what we eat, as far as I remember he boiled some water and then throw in whatever he could find.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Climbing Metal aven

When we woke up we felt a bit lazy, so we were wondering what to do; go out or push a bit more. A plan was made to climb here, directly above the tent. First 20 m I manage to free climb it; in the meanwhile James went for the rope. When he returned, he throws me the rope and I secured it around a big boulder. After that he came up and joined me. The last 10 m was James's turn to climb. Again we secured the rope with couple of slings around some naturals in case of a fall and James made it to the top. There he put in

some bolts. On the top there was a tunnel, which we crolled for a while, but then decided it is time to go back and survey. We named this climb Metal aven. After entering data into the Survex, we discovered that looks like the tunnel is leading to Danger Mouse pitch, which is just before the camp.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Climbing K.E.T.I.

The climb in Primula did not give me a peace and I really wanted to do it. I convinced Erik, Tjaša and Karin. For them this was the first time down Captain and I was explaining the stories from previous years. We quickly arrived to traverse that James and I were trying to do. First I tried to go through the bolder choke, and then I send Erik to give it a go. We decided it is too risky and instead did a climb up to a window before the choke to bypass it. It was about 4 m to this window and we could see a rocky spike so we tried to catch it with a lasso. After a few attempts we made it and Erik went up first and secures the rope properly. I followed up and after few meters upwards we realised, it will not bypass the choke but we were curious where it leads. We were stopped by a very tight squeeze, as none of us could fit through. But we could see a big chamber through. We decided to throw a note with the name K.E.T.I. written on it, so if anyone will arrive to this chamber they will know that Primula is on the other side. At this point we heard the voices and started shouting. It was Thara and Tim. We asked them, if they can see the note and where exactly are they. After laughing, they said they are in Metal camp. That tells us, that there is another way to Primula without going through "Kill Em All" pitch. We surveyed back to Primula.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Climbing RIDE THE LIGHTNING

After Primula mission we still had time, so we decided to check out Jarv's lead in "Kill Em All".

In the middle of the "Kill Em All" pitch Jarv made a traverse to a ledge. Here is a climb, so we decided to give it a go. This ledge is small and just about fitted all 4 of us.

I decided to try the climb first. I attached the rope to myself and started climbing. Meanwhile Erik was connected to that rope in case I would fell on the ledge but miss it and start falling down the pitch. On the top I bolted and use a natural for a backup. From here I could see a pitch and others came up as well. We did not have enough rope to reach the bottom so we left it undescended. We named this climb Ride the Lightning.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Outlook for 2010

Five Major leads still going deep in Vrtnarija at the end of 2009 – two large phreatics separated by 120m and heading in opposite directions (Leopard -539m, Muddy Window -529m), two large active pitch series (Tolminska Korita -585m, Republika -737m) and the rather tight Fools/Falls Road (-577m).

In Captain Kangaroo we have the aforementioned Ride the Lightning pitch to drop, as well as a multitude of narrow rifts which require expansion to pass at -190 to -270m.

Logistics

Our logistics have been heavily optimised over the last ten years of returning to this same plateau. The main difficulty is in lifting (this year purely through manpower) our food and equipment from Tolminska Ravne (where we can drive to) at 912m to the bivouac in a shakehole under a rockbridge at 1860m ('The Bivi').

A further optimisation that we have carried out the last few years is in using the derig carries at the end of the previous year to bring up sufficient non-perishable foods (rice, pasta etc.) to eat during the first half of the expedition in the present year. This way, caving can start fully after just two or three carries per team member, rather than the more traditional 'week of carries' that characterised the old six-week expeditions!

A further refinement was leaving from London with the Minibus on Friday night. Though rather harsh on the drivers, this meant that we arrived in Tolmin on Saturday just in time for a well-earned proper meal and a full night of sleep before an alpine start. Up shortly after dawn, we had managed to acquire the necessary petrol for cooking and other locally bought fresh food.

Our drill batteries were charged on mains power down in the village and then carried up, but power for rechargeable lights, survey laptop, MP3 player & underground camp speakers were all provided for by a small photovoltaic tent placed next to a tent.

Zimmer streamway

James and Dave went for a quick bounce trip to look at the undescended pitch below Zimmer chamber, which started with a traverse in a rift part-filled with boulders.

Bolts for the traverse led to a point where a drop into a water could be seen. On bolting and descending this, the landing was in a shallow pool, with water coming from some way back in the rift, having been collected on the floor of Zimmer chamber after running through the boulders from both waterfalls.

The water then ran from the pool to cascade down a series of short drops in a clean-washed rift with a friable slabby roof/wall overhanging it, and eventually a point was reached with a drop too

long to free-climb down, with the passage beyond bending to the left and seeming to carry on descending.

This certainly seemed like it had some potential, and was interesting in that (with the exception of Republica) it was the first decent-flow active streamway encountered at depth as part of a main route, rather than a streamway crossing the passage appearing from and going to nowhere accessible.

A pleasant little bounce trip with an interesting and attractive find.

James, Jana and Dave returned a couple of days later to push a little and take photographs, and while James and Jana got to work, Dave went to drop a rope down to Falls Road from Friendship Gallery, since the Capt. K. crew had seemed likely to have reached there at a lower level a day or two before, and a rope would enable a through-trip. On descending, their anchors were found, showing that they actually had been where we had calculated.

Dave Wilson

*First night train trip down Captain Kangaroo - Tim and Thara
- written by Tharatorn Supasiti*

13-14/08/09

Tim and I descended down Captain Kangaroo for the second and the last time in this expo. Our two main objectives were to dislodge a boulder at the pitch head of Kill 'em all and to further push the bottom of Happy Monday as left by Jana and Dan previously. For the latter objective, we expected a connection with the main GW system as explored in early 00's from the most recent cave data.

Somehow we ended up on a night train, which is my first. We took off from the bivvi after sunset. While changing into our respective caving gears at GW entrance, we knew that those left at the bivvi were having fun with newly-acquired laser by a green beam that pierced through Migovec's night fog.

Upon arriving Metal Camp, we headed straight to complete the first objective. I crawled through a tight pitch head and at once I knew that I have arrived at Kill 'em All by the Y-hang that was set below the ledge. A haunted memory of my previous struggles to pass through this head in either ways, came flooding back. I could only take comfort in knowing that today would be the last time that anyone will ever have to experience this struggle between rock (+gravity) and man.

On the surface, during the previous days, there was a growing concern by numerous parties that had to pass through this head that the rock on which one of the two bolts that made up the Y-hang has developed a widening crack. It was only a matter of time until this boulder would dislodge unto unfortunate souls still half-way through the descent/ascent. So, it was Tim and I's job to secure this passage.

Since I am small to allow myself to swing a hammer at the head,

I was assigned with the chiselling duty. After derigging the pitch, it didn't take too long with chisel in one hand and a lump hammer in the other to dislodge a table size boulder down the pitch. And it crashed with a loud thud that echoed through the chamber below.

A half an hour later, after Tim put a new bolt, we returned to the camp considering a job well-done.

Tharatorn Supasiti

14-15/08/09

The next night (or day by our standard), we continued Dan and Jana's lead down Happy Monday through a gap between loose rock and its wall. Little did we know that we, indeed, were kept up there by pure friction on the cavern wall. A double hammer action quickly led us into a chamber below Happy Monday. I was the first to descend into the unknown chamber.

Upon looking towards the ceiling, I noticed three large boulders suspended mid-air that formed the roof of this chamber. And the only thing that prevent the roof from collapsing is the friction between boulders and the cavern wall. The name for this chamber is obviously "Hanging Garden" and I knew that I had to get out of here ASAP.

The way onward was obvious. We followed the rift to a 5m pitch that dropped into a flat white floor, where water flew through. A bit further down, having found a spitz on a wall, we realised that we had made a CONNECTION! (It wasn't until the next trip that the survey was tied in. We couldn't find a survey station.)

I went back up the same rift, while Tim attempted to rig a line across to a window opposite the rift we were in. After shivering in the cold for hours (it was 4am), my morale was at the lowest. And I begged Tim to survey and get out.

During surveying the new section, a loose fell from the pitch head and sliced through our tape. Luckily, that was near the end of our survey.

The journey back to the camp was arguably one of my most hallucinating experience I ever I encountered in the cave. Having been broken at 4am, my body refused to answer the call of duty to migrate towards bed. I didn't remember how I got back to the camp, but got back we did. Exhausted, I resorted to ignore food and went straight to sleep, while Tim sorted out his bowel less than ten metres away. ...

We exited the cave by 4am.

After 55 hours of holding in, the shit pitch finally called me... ..

NB: I thought to myself then, never will I go on a night train again. This was broken in 2012. I only went on night train trips.

Tharatorn Supasiti

*Logbook Stories**Main (big red A4) logbook:*

05.08.09 JKP and IM Climbing Metal aven

We set off for a doss day and decided to climb the 4m aven on top of the tent at Metal camp. The aven leads to a roomy room (there is a lead off a side chamber). Izi climbed up to a bolder move at that point I scurried down and fetched rope for Izi. I secured a rope to a sling and I joined him. The next move looked fine. So I roped up (with the superstatic) and Izi belayed me to a few dubious flakes where the crux was! Crux! Exposed move 10m off the terrace secured by a superstatic rope and to vary dubious sling. Anyways....Another muddy chamber was reached pushed to the left to a narrow muddy squeeze (not really worth digging, I am HO) and a rift to the right which was pushed to a constriction (lead). Which could be easily bashed – probably the connection.

JKP

Metal Camp menu

Couscous, smash, fish and smash with tomatoes Smash, smash, smash, cheese and fish Couscous, fish, tomato, couscous and cheese.

Thara

Jana and Dan — 63h pushing underground

7–10th August 2009

We were suppose to be on a night train team following Tim and Thara. But after spending a day quite active (caving and a carry) we decided to go down in an early morning. Set an alarm for 5 AM and start caving at 6.30AM. Down in the camp we woke the day team Tim and Thara. After breakfast and a chat we swop the BEAST comf and go back to sleep. Thara and Tim continue pushing the lead, which is still going. They come back at 10 PM and woke us up. Our first time sleeping in a camp was quite broken. For the first 5,6 h we didn't really sleep. We also put extra extra comf in our sleeping bags – it was cold!

Tim and Thara pushed the cave for 2 pitches down: 10m and 34m. Afterwards there is a climb up a bolder choke where they stopped. So we went up, where on the other side was a pitch down. We spend two hours rigging and gardening. Basically they are rocks and boulders all around the pitch head. Going up and down was still dangerous – stones constantly falling down. Needed to be re-rigged. The way on then continue up and into another smaller bolder choke. Under there was a small pitch down. From there we first climb up the rock and end up above big black hole. We throw a stone down and we can hear that there wats a long way down – 4s! Fucking hell – that is like 80m pitch. Very excited we keep on throwing stones down. The echo at the bottom was amazing. We could also hear

that there was a big slope at the bottom. From here the rigging down was not really good. So we looked for a alternative way into a pitch. Further down there is a rift, which you climb into it and it takes you straight to the pitch – beautiful place to bolt. Here we decided to survey from here back to the walk the line. Back in the camp after around 12h of caving.

Tim and Thara finish their caving in GW and went back out. Alone in the cave we had to set up an alarm. We were woken up by Tjasa, Izi and Erik, which were on a day trip to do some climbing in Primula. We re-start the alarm like 3 times and on the end end up 15h in bed! We finally got up at 5 AM and start caving at 7.30AM. We were excited, finally going down the big pitch and to see how big it really is. We took two bolting kits to speed up. I spend time re-riggin, bolting and more gardening below Walk the line and Dan went down to start bolting the big pitch. After 3 hours we were ready to descent. Dan offered me to go down first. I was ready to go and looking down was just a bit scary, plus not having practice in dealing with enormous pitches I thought would be better if Dan goes down first. He made another bolt approx half way down on a tiny ledge. When he come down he shouted – O, my god, it is really big! Quickly followed down, looking around on the way- Amazing! At the bottom we explored around and found the way on under the bolder choke. There is another approx 10m pitch on. We had some lunch and then was time to survey it. The bottom was impressive 20x20m. Cuz the tape was not long enough we had to mark the rope, using a zink-oxide tape twice on a way up. The length to the rigging spot was 75m+15m to the top. And there it was - a 90m pitch. Pleased with our mission we had to speed up to get out on time. Our call out was 10PM. We stopped in a Metal camp for hot chok and to pack the stuff to be taken out. We were out from the bottom in 6h. Back in the bivy at 9.45PM.

We had a great trip and it was first time for both of us to be underground for so long and to discover such a big pitch – which still does not have a name.

The next day, during the breakfast time we decides to name it: Happy Monday.

Jana

13/08/09

Izi, Dan , Jarv @E1

Took 27 caps. Used them all. A lot were double or bust, but still ~18 shot holes ~15cm deep, using only 1/3 of the 7.5 Ah SLA battery (24V with the Bosch). Blew a lot of rock.

Surveyed out, ~30 m deep.

14/08/09

Jarv, Gergely

Back with Gergely – two more caps some hammer & chisel action & we were through! Placed a rawl (stainless) for pitch.

New chamber is ~ 2x3 m with 4 m climb into prior discovered

stuff.

Rubble on floor – dug for ~10'.

Got to bedrock.

No better nor worst than capped pitch, but not the stunning lead we were hoping for.

13-14/08/09

Thara and Tim

Fixed Kill'Em'All dislodged a large boulder down the pitch. New bolt was put in place.

14-15 Thara and Tim Continued down Dan's lead down one more pitch – double hammer action lead into a chamber clearly below Happy Monday. Hanging death a size of whole chamber kept everything from falling down. It's like anti-gravity room where rock just floats itself in the sky. Followed an obvious rift to a 5 m pitch into another chamber .flat floor with a lot water coming through just like Yorkshire caves .walked further downstream and found spitz – clear someone has been here before .back to chamber Tim treid to rig a traverse line across to another lead half finished before heading off

Thara was completely broken by the top of Happy Monday while Tim's bowel rumbled once again. Great find and survey.

Left: rope some bolting kit + tape +sling at the bottom of happy monday

hammer and chisle

at the top of kill'em all

PS: From final pitch, there is a traverse line to the right. It is not great as a proper traverse, but if you descent the main pitch, you can use the traverse line with a cows tail to reach the other side. There is a bolt to go down from there but it needs a backup. Once rigged it would be better to descend main rope then up the other one.

15-8-09 Jana, Gergely and Dave. Down to Zimmer + connection

The two goals of this trip were to find the rope that Tim and Thara rigged from Happy Monday plus survey and rig the rift below Zimmer. The connection is found at Falls Road. Climbing down at the rift of the connection of Falls road and friendship gallery a ~10m drop reaches a Y hang to the top of Free Amalgamation. The bottom of happy mondat is about 40 m away. Below Zimmer and active streamway is found with beautiful lakes and a high meander. Top muddy passage of meander is passable, but a drop down to the waterfalls would be better. Probably the largest active known streamway on the mountain at the moment, highly probably it leads somewhere unknown. Nice falls and waterfalls.

Super nice trip – show-cave area!

17-08-09

Neither of us had been further in the system than Hotline so there was a bit of stumbling around to reach NCB. Got to see some of the big cave system has, that I would not see in the uk. When we reached what we thought was the west end of NCB the only thing we could find that was possibly an undescended pitch described were

two large holes further back that connected at the bottom. However, there were two holes at the bottom of that, one was descended one was not. While James froze I descended 20 m to find very little at all and we decided to head out. The way up was slightly marred when I sent a large bolder down where James had been standing moments before. Otherwise we got out in good time and slop was still lukewarm. We were told afterwards that NCB had a different west , so it is unclear where we went. FROM THE UG CAMP LOG BOOK

30/31 July 09, Andy and Jarv, The first one

Two heavy sacks from the surface, picked up 4 comf sacks at the Traverse chamber. Passed threw squeezes with the aid of the handl ? Cord. 'Something fishy' was a bit of a campsiteb-only room for one pit. Dumped sacks and continued to look for greener pasteures..and refound here! Looked very nice at first – a few drips, flat, dry-ish mud. Moved rocks and set a tent – the place not looked so good, bit of a guagmire?. Found 1,5L of water in Something Fishy – drips provided about 5mL overnight.

SO Dangersmouse/drips on Kill em All way have to be the way forward....

2010 — Vodna Sled

Vodna Sled 2010 was a clear success - in all we discovered 2.2km of new passage, all below -500m, all in Vrtnarija using CAMP X-RAY (RELOADED, now a plush four bed camp at -550 m) as a base.

The major discovery was the swinging into the LEOPARD lead from ZIMMER chamber, leading to a 1.5 km complex of mainly horizontal passage (PRINCE CONSORT ROAD, WONDERLAND), with many unpushed leads for future years. Significant amounts of exploration also took place in TOLMINSKA KORITA concluding with a connection to the deep level of Vrtnarija (below BIG ROCK) at -653 m, and pushing the REPUBLICA streamway from -744 to -802 m.

Expedition Overview

Twenty-two expedition members travelled from the UK for a total of 65 person-weeks in the field, with 88 person-trips in our callout roster. Seventeen from the UK stayed at underground camp, along with six Slovenes from the local JSPDT club, a total of 95 people-nights at camp. All successful exploration took place on camping trips.

This was the first expedition for three first-year UK students, all of whom stayed at underground camp and discovered significant quantities of new cave.

In all, the cave consumed a kilometre of rope for the rerigging of the main pitch series, and newly explored sections left rigged (or with rope pulled up) for 2011.

In terms of establishing the connection between Vrtnarija and System Migovec, no work during the 2010 expedition went into M2 (Kavkna Jama). However, during the early Autumn two JSPDT trips capped through the tight rift at the very end of the cave (~{}-390m), discovering and then descending a ~{}60m pitch.

The prospects for exploration in 2011 are extremely good.

The extensive horizontal development has led to the discovery and initial exploration of a number of independent streamways and associated pitch series, in a horizontal slice of the mountain we have never visited. CAMP X-RAY is well suited for the continual exploration of these leads. We therefore left the camp partially equipped (roll mats, tent, a small quantity of sealed gas cylinders and fuel).

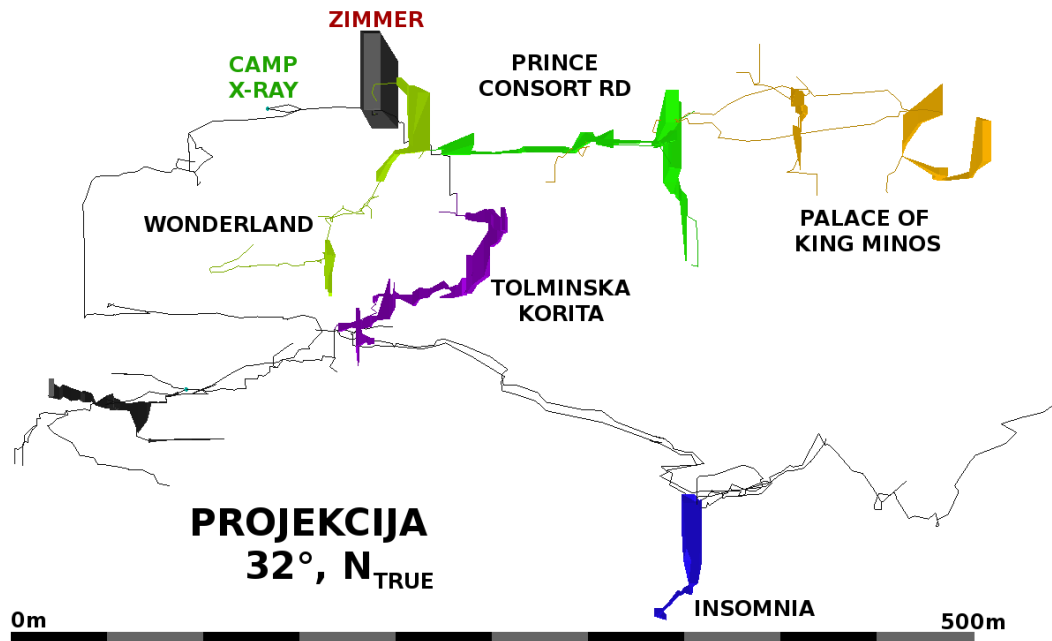


Figure 1: Colour coded diagram of new cave discovered & surveyed in 2010 in Vrtanarija.

Expedition Findings

The initial effort of the expedition was directed into setting up underground camp.

As the first pushing trips from this underground camp came back with positive news, exploration based from camp (i.e. deep in Vrtanarija) quickly became the main focus of expedition effort.

This came at the cost of further work in bounce trips down Captain Kangaroo (Vrtanarija, the likely connection region to M2) and M2 / SysMig itself.

The usual surface bashing continued, looking for new cave systems on the plateau. A revisit was made to the area north of Kuk. This region is heavily cratered with clear cave development, but the fear is that the limestone is too broken and chossy for a human sized entrance.

We first visited this region with a serious aim of cave exploration in 2008, and returned in December 2009 on a 'winter recce' by a two person team with ice axe and crampons to identify which surface features were actively linked into extensive underground systems through the holes blown in the snow. Several more entrances were identified during this recce, ones that were likely to be continued to be ignored in the summer due to their unusual position.

These entrances were relocated (by GPS) this summer, but no new descents were made.

Leopard — 1.5 km of new passage

Leopard became the great focus of exploration this year. This lead (a window off ZIMMER chamber, now a 15 m 'up' pitch) had also been originally discovered in 2001, but the drop that it led to had

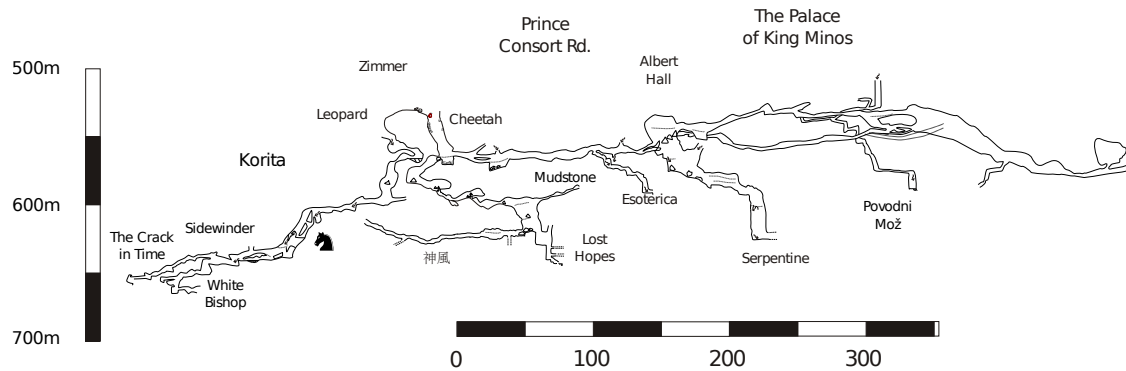


Figure 2: Extended elevation of new cave discovered in TOLMINSKA KORITA and PRINCE CONSORT during 2010 Expedition.

lain untouched since then.

This was partially due to its loose and muddy nature, but also that deep exploration had concentrated on good leads elsewhere (most particularly the lower Vrtnarija level accessed with the bot-toming of BIG ROCK). This pitch took several sessions of rigging and gardening to successfully conquer, and is now named Cheetah (P35m), because of the sense of having cheated death that it engen-ders on passing ¹. There are several windows off Cheetah, which are definitely promising ², although not easily accessible because of the broken nature of the rock.

At the bottom, this pitch intersects a horizontal, fossil passage, which can be divided into three main horizontal areas:

Wonderland (heading South) linking into Rolling Stones, Surprise, Mudstone Traverse, Kamikaze and finally Lost Hopes. This is mainly dry with large breakdown chambers.

Prince Consort Road (heading North) was initially pushed to THE ALBERT HALL (from where the SERPENTINE meander leads off to the IT WILL RAIN FOR A MILLION YEARS pitch). This passage bisects three streamways (one of which was pushed and forms the Esoterica series) and includes considerable calcite formations.

From THE ALBERT HALL a climb was made into the PALACE OF KING MINOS. This passage is complex, and side branches have neither been fully explored nor surveyed. The known passage leads via Minotaur Rift to terminate in the Queens Bed Chamber where the draught disappears towards the ceiling.

Together this passage leading off from Cheetah has been explored to over 1.5 km in length, and we are sure that more is yet to be found.

A significant volume of air flows through these regions, indicating that there may be further developments.

Wonderland

Wonderland is the southern-most of the horizontal development, leading directly off from Cheetah. It was pushed to a small pitch dropping into a boulder filled chamber, Rolling Stones, which was the limit of the first exploration trip due to the lack of rope. This chamber is situated right below Zimmer, about 40m deeper. There

¹ As with other loose pitches, this stabilised considerably over the next few years.

² One was revisited by Jan and Kate in 2011, and found to be an alcove.

is a further, as yet unpushed, pitch going down between the large, seemingly unstable, boulders on the floor.

A happen stance crawl behind some boulders led to further drafting passage (Hidden Surprise), which, after traversing another chamber and crawl, finishes in a chamber with a massive hole in the floor (Kamikaze pitch). The passage continues on the far side of the pitch (traversed on mud along the left wall), however, due to the collapsed ceiling, these developments are almost two-dimensional (Mudstone Squeeze). The squeeze, which is filled with interesting fossilised mud formations, was pushed to the limits of comfort, although it still continues.

Kamikaze consists of a series of small ledges. From the second ledge a tell tale breeze led to an interesting bedding plane crawl pushed upwind but still untouched downwind. The pitch was bottomed (Lost Hopes), wherein an inlet was followed down a 10m pitch to a series of squeezes and rifts which quickly became tight. There is a ledge halfway down Lost Hopes, with a perhaps larger abandoned rift.

These three leads (Kamikaze, Mudstone, Lost Hopes) are of interest as they now form the most Easterly extent of Vrtnarija at depth, seeming to 'spear' through the large N-S geological feature that contains the majority of the horizontal passage.

The whole area of Wonderland is extremely dry, quiet and rather spacious in its scope. It is particularly reminiscent of the higher level passage in the Easegill system, Yorkshire.

Prince Consort Road

Prince Consort Road is the passage going north from Cheetah. Several small streams intersect it and some formations have been found. The discovery of stalactites covered with helictites proved particularly exciting! The passage leads to a small boulder choke which was easily passed and led to a large chamber (the Albert Hall).

Before the Albert Hall, three apparently unique streamways have been found:

One intersecting the passage along a traverse (water chokes into boulder floor), then around a small chamber at about halfway to Albert Hall, on a corner of the main passage approximately 2/3 of the way to the Albert Hall a small rift to the east, and a nice white-sanded water inlet to the west. The latter leads to an unpushed pitch under the main passage, there is a cairn and note mentioning the lead. Of these, only the second has been pushed, into the Esoterica series. Strangely this wet, tight rift has only been visited once during the expedition, even though it is still going.

In the Albert Hall two streams enter the chamber from on high (the ceiling was measured as being over 30m up, by laser disto) and join into a rather beautiful spacious vadose streamway (The Serpentine). Serpentine was pushed and leads to another split pitch (It Will Rain for a Million Years — pushed during a continuing flood

pulse). At the bottom of It Will Rain pitch the stream continues and has not been explored.

The Palace of King Minos

North from the Albert Hall a muddy climb lead to The Palace of King Minos. This passage and its continuation (The Minotaur Rift) has some of the most beautiful formations found on Migovec to date, in particular fine walls of calcite, gypsum and aragonite crystals, mud formations and weird soot encrusted floors. The Palace has a labyrinthine nature with several passages leading back to Albert Hall, the largest loop of which was named Ouroboros

The passage has a classic large phreatic lozenge shape, with some parts undercut by fossil vadose passage. Near the start of the passage a significant breeze blew through a small hole. This was enlarged and found to lead to a small phreatic tube which bizarrely led into an active vadose streamway (Povodni Mož — Water Nymph). Povodni Mož has been pushed upstream to a large active aven (and smaller dry parallel shaft), and downstream to a sump (approximately 2mx2m in size in the corner of a small chamber and taking the small flow) and has hence been derigged.

Continuing along the main Palace passage several horizontal tubes have been explored which lead back into the main passage, though not all have been entered in the survey. Eventually the main route leads to a high and wide rift (Minotaur Rift — 20m high, 60m long) beyond which the best formations are to be found. This passage has a few interesting leads in it: a high, dry, circular, muddy window to the right of the passage near a tiny inlet, 2 small tubes leading off the main passage which both need a little mechanical persuasion.

The chambers beyond Minotaur Rift are spacious and display massive amounts of crystal formation on all available surfaces — there is white ‘popcorning’ almost everywhere, with regions of more intricate needle and feather formations. The chambers decay into a crawl, which almost unbelievably is over a smooth calcite floor. This leads to a classic boulder choke gallery (choking at the end). On the left a small boulder choke climb leads to the Queens Bed Chamber. In this large room, the draught appears to disappear up towards the ceiling - both ends of the chamber are potential climbing projects (~{}+20m).

The region is extremely reminiscent of Ogof Ffynnon Ddu II in Wales.

Tolminska Korita

This lead of Zimmer chamber had been discovered in 2001 but had lain unexplored until last year, when the first few pits of the active meander were pushed to a larger pitch. Korita developed into cascades of active pitches (Black Knight series) to a duck. The duck was soon bypassed by a 5m free climb into old phreatic level.

The passage beyond soon diverges into two continuations:

Sidewinder, Crack in Time

The higher dust filled dry phreatic level (Sidewinder, Crack in Time) connects into ENVY in the low level via free climbs and two small pitches. It is not particularly surprising that the 'Crack in Time' was not explored from below, as the connection is made by a long body-sized crawl above a thin (5 cm) crack connecting to known passage (Envy), which happily pops out at the top of a obscure 3 m free climb. Connecting into a 2004 era permanent survey station, Korita now forms a second loop in Vrtnarija, forming Vrtnarija into a figure-8 shape with Friendship Gallery at the waist.

White Bishop, Stalemate

The active streamway descends two 10-15 m pitches connected with a spacious meander incorporating free climbable cascades, before ending in an impassable rift (-662 m).

This water disappears into 'blank mountain' on our survey, but would require considerable effort to progress, and Korita was thus derigged.

Roaring Floor Tease (Muddy Window off Happy Monday)

This was regained by bolt climbing from the bottom of Happy Monday to regain the Muddy Window.

The climb in the mud chamber was made, but quickly led to a large boulder blocking the way. A tight rift taking a large draught was left unpushed. Progress is believed to require expansion.

Similarly the traverse to an inlet on Falls Road, and the continuation of Falls Road itself was left unpushed. A small dig was made in Friendship gallery beyond Prima junction, which led to a small unpushed pitch above a stream.

Deep Leads (Below BIG ROCK CANDY MOUNTAIN)

Insomnia - Republika Streamway

Last year a 'written off' streamway (Republika, leading from Red Cow) was found and pushed upstream to an aven fed watershed, then down the other limb to a rift pitch.

With the promise of being one of the deepest points of the cave a return in 2010 was obligatory. The pitch was found to be 41m and was pushed down a continuing active rift (Insomnia). The end is now only 4m higher than Colorado Sump (the deepest known point of Vrtnarija). Since the limit of exploration is above a small 4-5m pitch it is understood that in 2011 this will inevitably become the deepest passage in the system, and the signs are good for continuing development of depth. The end is 802m below the entrance of Vrt-

narija, but the M2 (Kakna Jama) entrance is 75 m higher still, and a connection between the systems would make this point -877m deep overall, with potential for further depth extension.

Balamory

A return to Balamory was thwarted by lack of rope of the exploratory party (one more pitch than expected on route), but the team made good use of the trip to the depths by recovering the camping mats from the deep 2004 camp (The Fridge, near Cactus Junction), and prospecting for other leads with some success.

Original Exploration Stories

Rerigging Vrtnarija

An early morning on expedition... I stumble my way down to the Bivi, late as ever, and set about fixing some coffee. It's a disturbing hive of activity. William and James KP are planning to rig as far as possible, replacing the rope below Pico with new and rebolting where necessary, Tetley is following them down and introducing the new cavers to Vrtnarija.

Excellent! Everything is in hand. Gergely suggests we follow up the rear with extra rope and rigging gear, preparing the ground for tomorrow's deep pushing. Looking forward to a nice, relaxing, afternoon trip, I don't bother to cram food into myself (I'm never that innately hungry in the mornings), and Gergely and I take the minimum of provisions.

It's nice to be back in Vrtnarija again, after a year, and even the stepping aside on the pitches to allow the vast quantities of cavers to pass is fine. Eventually we pass everyone else & get to Swing, and find William and James KP. They're both pretty pissed off, putting a new bolt in on Swing and rigging the blasted thing has sapped their energy.

So Gergely and I take over. I rerig Tesselator, coiling the old rope ready for recovery. The head of space odyssey receives an extra bolt and thus a Y-hang, originally I intend to remove the deviation entirely, but find that I've misjudged slightly and it's still required, just.

The traverse ledge halfway down space odyssey needs more work. Gergely comes down and we work on it together, me putting in more bolts and working new rope out along the traverse, whereas Gergely carefully walked out on the old traverse and rigged the pitch down to Concorde. We have a bit of confusion in the middle, as we also have to start a new rope. All sorted out, we have a spare 15m of traverse rope that we hide for future use in a cubby hole.

Leaving the bolting kit and rope for future riggers, we have a smooth exit. Rather deeper and more effort than I had been intending for this first day's trip, and I was certainly feeling the lack of food as I prussic'ed back up the entrance series, but successfully

completed nonetheless. In their first day of caving the expedition had rigged down to -300m!

Jarvist Moore Frost

Pushing Insomnia

I had travelled down to T'min to clean and get over the cabin fever that develops over the weeks of life on the Plateau. That night, after a slap up meal and a few brusksies, Jan arrived and we had a great evening of beer and bullshit. After the beer, we passed on to the whiskey and the bullshit got increasingly epic. "The leads at the bottom of Red Cow are going to make GW deeper" I told Jan "the next pushing trip will definitely do it". So after walking up the hill having dinner and a little too much to drink at the bivi we set off for the night train.

Soon enough we are at camp and decide to keep going down, looking to continue pushing the Republika lead. I must admit it took a lot of strength not to push the leads that were already multiplying near camp, but I knew the way to Red Cow, having been there with Dan a few days earlier. We soon got to the junction and followed the water upstream. Nice caving, I start feeling the all familiar excitement: here come lots of km of fresh cave!

At one small pitch I turn around and find Jan has disappeared. I turn back to look for him and find him wandering in the wrong direction towards the sump. Apparently he had fallen asleep and started wandering off route. Shit maybe we are too tired for this? Meh! We get to the pitch head for Republika, which I must admit is rather God forsaken and wet and awful. We drop the pitch, I get the drill out and start rigging, brain totally disengaged. As I am rigging I can feel the batteries getting weaker and weaker. I guess there were a few too few bolts at the bottom of the main drop and maybe some of the pitch heads could have been a little neater. It certainly helps to cave with a tall bastard is all I can say :D.

We reach the bottom of the main new pitch and it's a rather God forsaken wet and damp place. The water keeps going down along some immature passage. We follow the water, noting at least one unlikely but unchecked possible side passage. A few hand lines are placed here and there and the drill battery finally dies. Just as well as the last pitch we get to looks like a right nightmare: really tight pitch head etc. By this point we realise it's super late and we are almost certainly going to miss our callout. Time has gone in a blur, we are probably not 100% there mentally to be honest. Still might as well survey out.

The way out is not very remarkable. We bump into Tetley at the top of Big Rock. He is not too worried, but apparently Gergely was hoping we were crumpled up in a heap somewhere so he could come and rescue us.

James Kirkpatrick

More Horror with Jan.

The next night we get up and decide to do some pushing. The whole day is marred by the fact that - once again - we promised not to push the obvious continuation from Albert Hall. So we decide to have a random bimbale around. We try looking for alternative ways around the Albert Hall. No success. Somehow we end up pushing a lead from the right of the passage leading to the Albert Hall (right looking towards the Albert Hall!).

The passage is small and bends under the main route. It is wet and rather grotty. We drop a pitch or two of utter horror and eventually turn around. Surveying out is awful. The book gets wet, my fingers are too cold to hold the instruments³. It sucks majorly. At least the passage gets a cool name: Esoterica. O, and no-one has pushed the pitch where we stopped! ⁴

James Kirkpatrick

³ The survey data had to be 'corrected' to avoid the survey self-intersecting due to backwards legs.

⁴ Esoterica was not revisited until 2012, where a broken bolting driving prevented any additional pitches being descended. It remains a lead.

Happy days with Jan.

On our last day together we went looking around the amazing passage that we politely left for Dan and Izi. We smashed our way through the entrance of what would become Po Vodni Mos, we looked at the Queen's bed chamber, we pushed down some random tubes at the sides of the main route (has anyone ever surveyed these I wonder, one of them went!). All in all a super chilled day. No surveying and no water. And then we got back to camp, watched some videos and drank a lot of whiskey, Happy Days!

James Kirkpatrick

Balamory

When James and I went to have a look at the bottom of Balamory on the first day of our one-noght camping trip, we didn't make it to the target as an unexpected first pitch used up too much of the rope that we had taken with us.

However, as well as airflow going towards Balamory, there is also airflow in the main passage above, beyond the point where the hole down to Balamory leads off so here are two leads in that area there that are worth looking at.

The upper lead *does* need some way of climbing across a pit to a ledge covered in loose crap (maybe a bolt traverse round one of the walls, though I can't remember how much good rock there was in that area).

Subsequent email exchanges on the subject do seem a bit vague as to exactly what was done, and whether the upper passage had actually been boldly examined or not (Clewins was bold somewhere round there, but it wasn't certain where), but anyone going to potentially move/split the boulder down Balamory (I think it was supposed to be down the third of the three possible 'second pitches') down should

also probably plan to look at the upper passage continuation, especially if they have a drill/bolts to help with climbing/traversing belays.

On the way back from this little trip, after grabbing some stashed karrimats from the old camp, that the black black hole across Big Rock was noticed.

The next day, James and I went to the new stuff below Leopard/Cheetah, but since we were doing a push-then-out trip, rather than going to the far end of the 'half' where most of the action was, we went in the other direction from the pitch bottom to do some work relatively close to camp, carrying on where Gergely+???? had left off at the Hidden Surprise pitch.

Gergely had dropped the first section of the pitch to an obvious ledge and followed the ledge to horizontal passage that soon died. James and I were to descend the shaft from the ledge, but it immediately became clear the drill wasn't working and so we had to resort to spits, with James bolting while I waited on the ledge.

Fairly soon the bolt (bolts?) was in and James had descended to a large boulder-covered ledge part-way down the large shaft, where I could safely join him. Some of the boulders were rather large, with gaps between them or between them and the wall large enough to climb down and move around in. While James did the business with the next spit, I wandered around between the boulders to keep busy. Where the boulders met the wall, the wall was somewhat overhanging, and from the lowest easily-accessible place near where I had first climbed down, it was possible to look between the boulders marking the lower limit of easy movement and the wall to see a few metres away/down to where the wall seems to meet the proper floor of the ledge, where there was a layer of white rock flour, with some potentially human-sized space between me and it though with no obvious way to get there.

From where I was, looking along the wall 'clockwise', it also looked like there was a space of some sort ahead of me horizontally, but getting to it didn't look very nice, and after all, I was just in a pile of boulders on a big ledge half-way down a pitch, not in a classic boulder choke as such, so there seemed little point doing anything borderline just to get to a slightly different place in the boulder pile.

However, just as I was preparing to go back up and see how James was getting on, I breathed out a large sigh, only to see it get sucked horizontally away from me between wall and boulders and into the space I had been looking into, which immediately aroused my curiosity.

To get into the space I could see required going horizontally through a not-quite-body-sized vertically-rectangular gap with a short (1m) drop on the other side. After removing all my SRT kit, and doing some work with a convenient rock hammering edges off the boulder forming one side of the slot to make the gap wider, and progressively blunting sharp edges on the wall side as they proved awkward when attempting to get through, it was possible to slowly

and delicately post myself through feet first and eventually emerge free on the other side.

Turning around, a short crawl led to a wider area under the overhanging wall, and a view ahead to where the wall/roof sloped nicely down towards into the floor to leave a wide bedding plane with clearly no way on. Turning around somewhat disappointed, the main wall, which I had been looking away from when I had initially turned round, was seen to have a crawling-height hole in it, which, on approaching, it was clear most of the draught was going into.

That hole led to a small chamber with a further hole leading in turn into the side of a walking-height passage with a good breeze running along it. The draught I had followed initially was clearly just a tributary being sucked into the main airflow.

I quickly returned to James to tell him of the find, and we decided to do a little surveying and exploration. We chose the upwind branch which didn't run a great distance before ending in an upwards bedding-plane slope ultimately blocked by a large slab in the bedding blocking sideways movement into what appeared to be a chamber with a waterfall entering. Capping or plugs/feathers would seem to be needed to shift this blockage. On returning to our entry point, we looked the other way, wondered how far the downwind passage went, but left it for someone else to explore.

We hadn't found a great deal of length, but on the other hand, we had left a decent going lead, and due to the combination of a misbehaving drill making waiting cold and dull work and the luck of my breath showing there was something worth looking at, had ended up finding quite interesting passage in what must be one of the most unlikely of situations.

Thinking partly of the initial nervousness with which I had slowly posted myself between the boulders and the wall, but mainly of the immense luck we had had with the draught, Kamikaze seemed like the obvious choice of name for the discovery.

Dave Wilson

Last year we manage to connect Captain K. with lower parts of Vrtnarija (friendship gallery), so I could not wait to go caving again, especially to first descent the whole Pico.

Dan and I decided to go camping in X-ray, which was after re-established after many years.

We were on the night train. So the plan was to go caving late at night, reach the camp in the morning and then go straight to bed. When we reached the camp we find a note, asking if we could wait a bit longer, because the other team return late. We decided to go and check out the newly discovered parts and maybe find some leads for tomorrow. When we return to X-ray we meet our tent mates Gergely and Niko, who just return from their caving trip. We prepared some food, change to dry clothes and went into sleeping bags, while others started preparing for caving. It was funny to watch how they were not happy to put on wet caving clothes.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Palace of king Minos, Queen Bed chamber, Minotaur rift and Ouroboros

We were woken up by Jarv and Jan who just return from their pushing trip. While cursing wet clothes we discussed what they find and what is worth to go and push. Soon we took off and separated on the bottom of Cheetah. Gergely and Niko went down Wonderland, Dan and I went to Prince Consort Road. Road lead us to Albert hall where not long ago Jarv and Jan were pushing Serpentine. We decided to push some new leads, so we climbed higher in this chamber and from there we saw a big gallery. To reach this gallery we needed to climb about 6m high. Dan gave me a push up and I was able to reach the top. There I secured the rope around the bolder and Dan joined me. From there we made a traverse and then entered the gallery. Already on the entrance we noticed something amazing. The ceiling was covered with white crystals, that we never accounted before. That meant this is an old phreatic gallery and we were so lucky to be the first one to discover it. Also the soil on the ground was brown on top and once we stepped on it, it was white underneath. Our first steps left white trails of footsteps behind, truly amazing. We were really careful with our steps, as we did not want to make to much damage. We mainly stick to the main passage and there were no pitches or tight squeezes, perfect for exploring. On the end of this gallery we were stopped by an aven. We could not climb it, so we decided to return and start surveying back. On the way back we took another side passage which lead us back to Albert hall. Because we made a loop and the hole place look like a maze, we name it Palace of King Minos, the side passage was named Ouroboros, cuz it was a loop to Albert hall and also we named the big rift Minotaur. We left one side passage for next time, because we were already tired. Surveying this gallery was a pure joy. Long distanced between stations, minimum of 10 m. Both of us were extremely happy with our discovery and so we return to X-ray for well deserved rest. In the camp we meet the other team and also they find some new meters. We exchange our trip experience and fall a sleep.

When we woke up, we were surprised by roaring in Zimmer. During the day it was raining outside, therefore a lot of water was purring down Zimmer. Dan and I still have one more night at a camp, but because Niko and Gergely were not feeling to go out in these conditions, we volunteered to do it. Beside, someone had to cancel their call out. So we eat something and start going up to the surface. I was first heading out, but before I fully attached myself on the rope in Zimmer, I was already all wet. I told Dan that I will not wait for him and because we both know the way out, we will see each other on the surface. I was going for about an hour, stopped, roll 2 cigarettes, smoke one, and leave one for Dan and then continue out. Below Pico, I repeated the same procedure, so at that time Dan

catches me up and we continued together. Above Pico it was less water so that meant that the rain has stop. We reached the surface in 3 and half hours. In the bivy we entered the data and we were so happy when we heard that we surveyed more than 500 m, especially how easy was to do it.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Discovering Povodni Mož

After couple of days on the surface, I decided to do some camping with my Slovenian mates. Tjaša, Erik, Mawer and I started to walk towards the entrance around 2 am. We reached the camp too early for our bed time, so we decided to go and check out the crystals. After that we still have some spear time so we decided to go and try digging in Minotaur rift, where last time with Dan we could here big roaring of water. After couple of hours moving boulders with no luck, we returned to camp.

The next day we made a plan to push one lead in Palace of King Minos, that we didn't push with Dan. The entrance was quite narrow, but soon we arrived to a series of pitches with water. We had enough of rope to bolt 2 pitches and decided to name it Povodni mož, cuz we followed the water all the time.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

M2 — Kavkna Jama

The JSPDT organised a trip based at the mountain hut at Kal on 2nd October 2010. The terminal rift was enlarged to gain a ≈ 20 m pitch and a larger, undescended (due to lack of rope), pitch.

A return trip three weeks later descended the pitch and found it to be ≈ 60 m. The cave closes immediately, with a tight rift taking the water and a slightly larger abandoned rift also offering potential. It draughts strongly.

The M2 cavers returned in thick fog, following their footsteps through the 10 cm deep snow. With the coming winter Migovec is effectively closed for exploration until summer 2011.

Exploration Outlook

In all, 2.2 km of new cave was found during the 2010 Vodna Sled expedition, taking Vrtnarija to 8.776 km.

We are in the extremely fortuitous circumstance where we finish the year with considerably more leads in the Migovec cave systems than we started with. The Vrtnarija camp was derigged with the certainty that we will be back next year camping in the same location. Gas cylinders and cans of fish were left sealed in Daren drums with a rock of carbide to keep them dry, the carry mats and tents were left standing to air, and we have a considerable armoury of rope brought back from the pushing fronts waiting for the 2011 team.

The work by the JSPDT in the Autumn has **opened up** M2 once again and brought the possibility of forging a connection back to the table.

The pushing of the Republica streamway (now Insomnia) to within a few metres of the maximum depth of the cave has reawakened the possibility of further depth extension to Vrtnarija. Expedition members have mooted the possibility of establishing an additional 2-man 'deep camp' to benefit pushing trips in the lower reaches of the cave, particularly any revisits to the far North end of the system.

Migovec's Long Term Prospects

It has been a recurrent discussion in our club as to when we will run out of new cave to discover in Migovec. Almost all of our fruitful exploration has taken place within a single square kilometre of the flat topped mountain.

Migovec, being part of a mountain chain that is the first high altitude interruption to moist air from the Adriatic, receives an extremely significant level of rainfall. This summer, Jaka Ortar, a Slovenian geographer, recorded 210cm of rain on Migovec in 100 days (28th July-3th November) with his network of rain gauges. However we have never found any large rivers underground — the known cave can only account for a tiny percentage of the total drainage for the plateau.

Our current hypothesis is that there is no **master system** gathering the water, but instead a complex hydrology induced by cave passage intersecting the underlying (as yet, unvisited) band of Cretaceous shales.

For all Vrtnarija's complexity, the entire cave can be fitted into a slab of limestone slanted at 66 degrees and just 1000x150x1000m.

Certainly, as long as we can continue to find entrances through the frost shattered and heavily cratered surface, there will be enough cave in Migovec for decades more of exploration.

Underground Logbook

Found in 'AggregateofMig2007-2010.doc' : Jarv Typed up?

Camp X-Ray Logbook: After about 6 hours of caving, finally made it down. Met Gergely & James on the way down as they were leaving the cave. Last bolt before camp is horrible = needs rebolting / rerigging. 15cm lower would be awesome. Built a tent at the camp. Required some stone movement. Mike got water, me & Jarv built tent, Kate = smoking. **NEED WEED!** Should have thought about it before. Listening to Massive Attack and getting Raptured. Oh yeah! Kate setting up sleeping space, Jarv went to get more water.

Camp is getting established, looking forward to Worms World Party. Mike = Cooking. Weed is really a missing resource. So far so

good. About 5 metres from camp is a hole with water in it = able to hear, quickly got established as peeing corner⁵, hope its not a lead... Nick

23/7/10 Nice snooze - super warm. Nicola snored like a trooper - just a few minutes into the classic Black Adder session. Broken sleep - particularly as Nicola got up for X2 piss. Awoken @ 10:30AM by the beasts crawling up towards our pits. Tetley & Myles rustled up some hot-choc then wandered off down the continuing passage.

23.7.10 - 2:10pm MD + Tetley Entered Gardener's World ~6:20am. Made our way through, re-rigged zimmer on the way. Arrived at camp at 10:30am + awakened JV, Mike, Kate + Niko.

Wandered around friendship gallery for hour or two. Found nice lead, will investigate later. Sleep now.

23-7 2:20pm

It's good to be back in a sleeping bag at Camp X-Ray - seven years since the last camp here. It's very comfy. I like the tent - some things don't change though, Blackadder on the sound system, smash + tuna etc. Hopefully we'll get some good pushing in tomorrow!

Tetley

23-7 6:20pm James and Dan arrive for a quick visit before heading off to push the muddy window 8:20pm Andy + Gergely arrive - I ignore them! Tet

23-7 10:30pm Fucking body won't fall asleep! Must have only had couple of hours at most since Dan arrived... Gergei + Andy turned up at 8ish + now, they have checked our Leopard a little. Tetley's bodily functions are out of control! May bring some corks down for his digestive tract next time. Anyway, now for some food + tea + hopefully can stay awake till bedtime at noon! Myles.

23-7 11pm Myles and I share breakfast / dinner with Gergely + Andy. Fine food! (Ed: Believe this was Tetley)

24-7 12:20 Breakfast with Tet & Miles. Dan & I will visit the lead we killed yesterday (Muddy Window) & survey it, then to Red Cow. James K

24-7 1:30pm MD Back in Camp for 2nd night. Pushed Tolminka today, good lead, surveyed ~8am. Some nice pitches. Covered in mud. Listening to strange foreign music.

24-7 2:05pm Great push down Korita today - 8 bolts, surveying etc. IT'S GOING GOING GOING... GO THERE! (But try and avoid rigging future pitches in or near the water...) Andy + Gergely have left to push Leopard - James + Dan to survey Muddy Window and then go for a jolly below Big Rock. I've had a great day - thanks Myles. Time for a decent seep. Tet

23:20 24/7/2010 James + Dan return on a high! 9hrs good kip in bed - I feel good! forgot to say I had a shit yesterday.... Tet

⁵ The fast increasing smell of urea put a stop to this practice, and instead a BDH container emptied in Zimmer was used.

2011 — Izgubljeni Raj

2011 was another great year deep within Tolminski Migovec. The weather was horrendous — we even had snow! But the cave kept on going. We found over 2.2km of new passage all below -500m in depth, and took the cave to a new deepest point of -888m. All of the exploration took place during underground-camping trips based at X-Ray (Vrtnarija, -550m), with the keenest of expeditioners managing a total of around seven nights underground during the four week expedition.

Introduction

Between 15th July and the 15th August 2011, Imperial College Caving Club had twenty members participate in the Izgubljeni Raj 2011 expedition to Tolminski Migovec, Slovenia. The aims for this expedition were the continued exploration of Vrtnarija, where considerable efforts in 2010 had led to the discovery of 2.2 km of mainly horizontal passage, all below 500 m in depth. At the start of the expedition, Vrtnarija was 8796 m long and 807 m deep.

This summer we had less manpower than last year, but were still attempting to set up a similar four-man camp at -550 m and carry out deep pushing. Our exploration continued routes which were diverse in direction from camp—soon we were taking many hours just to travel from camp to the pushing front and back.

As a result of the reduced manpower and the considerable demands that exploration of Vrtnarija was making on our time, we unfortunately did not manage to contribute towards the exploration of Kavkna Jama and the attempted connection of the Migovec and Vrtnarija systems.

Our efforts were considerably hampered by the weather. We had the wettest summer we've ever experienced on Migovec. We only very rarely had sunny enough periods to dry our caving equipment and clothes. A particularly memorable rainstorm of 48 hours near the beginning of expedition was rounded off by a heavy snowstorm — the first we've ever experienced in 15 summers on this mountain!

For two periods of 36 hours, underground camp was effectively cut off from the surface by high water levels in the cave system, making some of the pitches impassable. Thanks to the quality, warmth, provisions and size of underground camp this wasn't a major problem as exploration simply stopped and the explorers got a lot of sleep

instead. Certainly underground camp was a more pleasant environment than the windswept, rain lashed and barely above freezing surface of the mountain.

In all we discovered 2229 m of new cave passage taking the cave to 11025 m long and 888 m deep. All these extensions have been made at depths greater than 500m, on multi-day trips based at an underground camp. Vrtnarija now has the vast majority of passage, over 8 km, at depths of greater than 500 m.

Cave Discoveries

Our major cave finds this year can be considered in three separate developments within Vrtnarija:

The Serpentine & Let na Drugi Svet

An active streamway, named the Serpentine, led off from a large chamber (The Albert Hall) discovered along Prince Consort Road. During 2010, this was pushed to -621 m (It Will Rain for a Million Years). Exploration in 2011 continued along this active meander.

The initial exploration (Round Pond) descended a 2m climb down leading to an oxbow and 4m pitch. The following trip traversed out along a crack in the ceiling to avoid falling water down a 10m pitch (Longwater) which entered a chamber (also Longwater) with significant iron deposits (in the form of heavy ~4cm thick plates of dark mineral in a vein within the limestone), and a considerable number of orange-stained straws and stalactites.

The boulder collapse in this chamber was bypassed by a squeeze between boulders on the right which entered a crawl-way which soon refound the water flowing from beneath the boulders. A 4m pitch was reached where the bedding plane appeared to intersect a joint. A 3m diameter apparently rather deep pool is present below this pitch. Passage continues in vadose development with the water, which entered a small chamber with a set of cascades (cascade chamber). There is also an apparently phreatic connection between high up in the roof of this cascade chamber and part way up the 4m pitch.

The cascade chamber is rather complex in structure, the cascades falling into a large & deep 4x2m pool. This water flows down a short rift and immediately tumbles down a ~8m pitch (Duffers Drop) which leads via two freeclimbable cascades (requiring very careful maneuvering near to the water) to reach a wet inlet on a large pitch (Drink Your Own).

Behind the large pool in cascade chamber there is a dried pool with haematite deposits and the start of a phreatic crawlway (Rotten Row), which is hidden from view unless you're crouching next to the dried pool. This crawlway leads to a short pitch into the dry end of the rift-developed Drink Your Own pitch.

The cascade chamber also contains a rock bridge which can be

used to traverse over the chamber into a dry scalloped shape alcove and so avoid climbing the direct 2m cascade to the pool.

The maximum depth reached was -688 m. Our surveys indicate that the current termination, at a large wet pitch with two accessible pitch heads (via Duffers Drop, or Rotten Row), is very close to the Republica chamber at -723m, where two streams enter from the ceiling and split. Exploration was halted by the wetness of the pitch, which will require a considerable effort in bolting to rig safely. Drink Your Own is a pitch which has developed in a perfectly straight rift (probably fault controlled), with two streams entering the rift from opposing perpendicular directions (i.e. perpendicular to the rift direction of the pitch), one of which is the Duffers Drop water which we have been following continuously from the start of the Serpentine in the Albert Hall.

The Serpentine rope was derigged back to camp to avoid water damage during winter.

The Serpentine water flows continuously from the Albert Hall chamber to enter Drink Your Own via Duffers Drop. The water entering on the opposite side of this large rift pitch is considerably greater in volume and the source is unknown.

Below the first pitch in the Serpentine, a climb was made to access Let na Drugi Svet (Fly to Another World), which via a series of digs and a 21m pitch led to a large active meander Krt Kova Dobra Dela (Little Mole Done Good), which is has been pushed both upstream (to +19 m) and downstream (to -23 m) and is ongoing. It is possible that this water forms the larger of the streams that enters Drink Your Own.

212 m of passage was found below It Will Rain, and 252 m in Let na Drugi Svet.

Insomnia

Insomnia is the continued exploration of a descending streamway in the 'deep' level of Vrtnarija off Red Cow Roundabout, which started with Republica in 2009 and was left with an active streamway at -802m (Insomnia, 2010). Two pushing trips (Daydreamers) followed this stream down a series of small (5-15m) pitches. The last trip saw this stream disappear into a narrow, too-tight, rift. A bypass was sought via an abandoned bedding plane level (Penguins Egg), which gained the head of a chamber in which the noise of falling water could be heard.

The descent and exploration of this chamber (Winter Journey), found that the loud stream noise could be heard through a too-tight rift formed in a bedding plane with the characteristic -70 degree dip of the passages near the sumps in SysMig. This rift was also issuing a draught, which was followed along the inclined bedding plane (heading North) through a series of muddy squeezes to where it disappeared into an immature rift in the roof. It is hypothesised that this could be the water-driven draught return from a sumped

section. The chamber had considerable thick grey silt deposits, with unusual silt stalagmites on the boulders, which may be evidence of a sump backing up.

The bedding plane was pushed in a northerly direction for circa. 20 m. This is in the direction of the hypothesised dip of the mountain's water table, and so it is possible that continued pushing or digging of this bedding plane may lead to a sump bypass.

Exploration was carried out by trips that started on the surface (confirming good weather for the day), went to the bottom, explored and then returned to underground camp. This was due to us being extremely concerned about the flood response of this new part of the cave. The pitches are active, and due to a combination of the unavoidable cave nature, and 'exploration' rigging, they are wet even in moderate conditions.

The 2011 exploration of Insomnia found 294 m of passage and took the cave to a new maximum depth of -888 m. The pitches were left fully rigged as the intended last pushing trips did not occur due to a multi-day rain storm near the end of expedition.

Kamikaze

Kamikaze is a subtle route through the boulders on a ledge part way down the pitch to Lost Hopes in Wonderland (the name given to the chambers developing South / South East from Cheetah). The original explorer (DW) was making good use of his time while hand bolting down the pitch continued, and the key squeeze through the boulders was only found when the condensation from an exasperated sigh was noticed to disappear sideways!

The sandy crawling passage was originally pushed upwind, to eventually reach a boulder blockage in a spacious bedding plane beyond which a large sound of water can be heard (Kamikaze). There is enough space in the bedding plane to dispose of boulder fragments, if it can be reduced in size, and is an obvious future dig target.

This year we pushed downwind, almost instantly discovering a large chamber (Red Baron) and a bolt traverse over a pit to reach a large (~6m diameter) ascending (at almost exactly 30 degrees, in a straight line for 140 m) phreatic level (The Throne Room). This terminates in what appears to be a cross rift intersecting it, making it a hammer head shape in plan. There is a 6 m undescended pitch at the end, and the possibility of a traverse across this pitch and a continuing crawl way.

Midway along this phreatic tunnel, a climb was made (Serenade) following the draught through a window and into a parallel piece of passage now descending (Amazing Grace). This continued with large sections of passage separated by short boulder chokes where the floor raised to reach the roof (Magic Dragon), eventually reaching a large and extremely muddy pitch.

This pitch, Stuck in Paradise (P69m), took three pushing trips

to make a successful descent, and was conquered by the use of an electric drill and rawl bolts. The rock was too poor, and the pitch literally too muddy to make effective hand bolting possible. The pitch was formed from a series of chambers through which a complicated SRT route was found.

Below this pitch, the route split with the discovery of two extensive horizontal levels:

Lost Miles (originally East Links) is a comfortable walking phreatic passage of 2-3m width, decorated by plenty of crystals, but which does not take a significant amount of draught. Exploration was blocked by a boulder choke after 270 m, which was dug, and nearly passed, this year. After the boulder blockage, the passage seems to continue with a similar dimension. There are white crystals (we believe Calcite and Aragonite) present, but no stalactites. This termination is now the most Southerly cave passage in Vrtnarija.

The Penitence crawl (originally Knee Killer) takes the draught to a boulder choke, and includes some clean white stalagmites (the first seen in Tolminski Migovec) and stalactites. The entirety of Penitence is crawling in passage with a maximum height of one metre. Midway along Penitence a boulder choke is passed, with a collection of approximately half a dozen white stal columns 20-30cm high. Penitence ends in a boulder choke, which was passed to lead to 'Salvation', which ends in two ways on. The first branch of passage ends at a sandy dig with no draught; the other is (what appears to be) an easily passable squeeze, at the end of an ascending passage, with a howling draught. One can hear a considerable roaring at the squeeze which is possibly water. Exploration was halted at an open lead by lack of time, after 349 m of passage from the bottom of Stuck in Paradise. From the start of the Serenade climb, development to the current end of Penitence is almost perfectly South-East in direction and 500 m in plan length.

Until the discoveries this year, Vrtnarija almost exclusively resided in a band of rock less than 200m wide and inclined at 70 degrees. Almost all the horizontal development was confined to 'North-South' development (actually 330 degrees true) in this band. The new phreatic levels off Kamikaze have developed hundreds of metres to the South and East, seemingly unconstrained by this geomorphic feature. They have taken the actively pushed cave passage into entirely blank mountain, and underneath the massive drainage basin formed by the Kuk-Razor valley. As of yet, this passage has been entirely dry, but with a seemingly increasing draught.

Wonderland, and the Kamikaze extensions, were left fully rigged as this area is almost totally dry. The exploration front is now a considerable number of hours of caving from camp, and the lack of accessible water is a logistical difficulty in staying hydrated. However, this entire region discovered so far completely weather independent.

In total, 1.383 km of passage was found in the continuing exploration of downwind Kamikaze.

Other Leads

A choke near camp, at the end of Friendship Gallery (Lower Pleasures), was dug and passed to a 28m pitch (2nd Time Lucky) leading to continued small passage. 88 m of new passage has been found. It is hypothesised that this passage may be the natural continuation of the older Friendship Gallery phreatic, before the vadose development of Big Rock occurred.

Big Rock, the 74m pitch at the end of Friendship Gallery was known to have a window from it's first descent in 2003. Recent inspection with modern high powered lights have revealed that it is more that we are descending in the side shaft, and that the main chamber is still to be gained! The chambers are separated by a wall of rock about 20m off the floor of the known pitch. A considerable volume of water can be heard falling down in this other part of the pitch. We have no idea where this water goes or where it could be coming from, though it was hypothesised (in 2003) that water from Big Rock may combine to form the Soda Stream. A drill battery was expended in starting a high traverse in the process of gaining the window. As Big Rock has developed in a long rift and we abseil down the near end, the horizontal distance to be gained is large, perhaps 30m.

A bolt climb was made in the Queen's Bed Chamber, using an electric drill, 8mm rawl bolts and a Raumer 'stick-up'. Progress was halted by the muddy layers in between the bands of good limestone. In order to reach the hypothesised continuation of the phreatic passage, a further 10 m of climb is needed with a solution to this technical difficulty.

A bolt traverse was made to one of the windows on Cheetah, and was found to be a small abandoned inlet cascade.

The oxbow just at the beginning of Prince Consort Road (just beyond the roped traverse past the inlet, on the right) was pushed to a tight inactive rift that leads upstream about 30 m and terminates in a small chamber. Further climbing upstream is possible. This was not surveyed.

Windows in The Albert Hall and Minotaur rift were inspected, climbed, and found not to continue.

Prospect for 2012

The pitches in the entrance series to -550m were derigged with the ropes left coiled in situ and the metal removed to the Bivouac on top of the mountain for cleaning and upkeep. The underground campsite was readied for winter with small reserves of food and fuel being left in Daren drums, the tent being flipped upside down and the roll mats stood up to dry. Rope derigged from the Serpentine and other pieces used temporarily for exploration have been left at underground camp for use in future years, along with a dynamic rope for climbing purposes.

With sufficient caver manpower, we intend to establish a similar deep camp in 2012 and continue the deep exploration. Though we have considerable transit times to reach our current pushing targets, the diverse direction in which they are going suggests that at this point Camp X-Ray is a good a campsite as any other.

We are keen to extend our knowledge of the hydrology of the plateau, and feel that more extensive dye tracing with a visible agent will be the best route to understanding both the passage of streams within the cave, and (with larger quantities of dye) identify the resurgence. Due to the sensitive location of Migovec in the Triglav national park and as the potential drinking water source for a considerable number of local settlements, this has to be carried out with full support and agreement of local government agencies & population. As such, putting together a scheme of work & organising permission may require a considerable amount of time.

October M2 / Kavkna Jama

A weekend trip with the JSPDT in October to M2/Kavkna Jama brought back 245m of survey data from discoveries over 2009-2011, adding 100m of depth to M2 and bringing the closest approach between Vrtnarija and Kavkna Jama to 4m (with a +- 30m estimated error of the 1.4km unclosed loop). The lead ends at an easily dug mud floored bedding plane, leading off into a tight rift, with an extremely strong draught. The trend of the cave passage is Northerly, towards the Captain Kangaroo area of Vrtnarija. Even if M2 misses the closest point, Dark Tranquillity, it is hoped that it will intersect another of the Captain Kangaroo shaft series at this depth (Olympic Rift, Dangermouse).

Contributed Stories

Attempted rigging of Big Rock alternative, 2011

Dave and Jon set off for to try and rig to the window seen across Big Rock the previous year. Attempting to start from the top, Dave bolted leftwards from the top, slowly, slippily, and still in the draught from the approach passage, but after a long time spent placing only 6 bolts, had only reached 1/3 of the way down the initial slope, getting into increasingly poor rock as he went.

Giving that up as a lost cause, D and J both descended Big Rock to have a look from lower down. It became rapidly clear that that would have been the right thing to do in the first place, with, it seemed, only a few bolts needed to reach and then protect a ledge route around to the bottom of the window. It also became clear that the window wasn't a window at all, but a seemingly complete parallel shaft, only divided from the bottom of Big Rock by a ~10-15m high wall at the bottom, with no visible division any higher up - the 'window' seen had been an illusion caused by looking across from

high up Big Rock, where an intervening overhang on the right hand wall had played the part of the top of the window. It wasn't obvious how far down any parallel shaft might go beyond the wall, since all that could really be seen from any suitably high vantage points was blackness, but it did seem that the parallel shaft was a good size in terms of diameter, maybe larger than big rock itself.

On arrival at the bottom, the dividing wall was examined from below, but no easy climbing routes were seen. A clutch of crabs and hangers were retrieved from between the cobbles near the base of the rope, presumably dropped by someone in a previous year, but still in very good condition, so the day had not been entirely wasted.

Dave Wilson

Setting up camp: my first time in Vrtnarija!

It was my first ever expedition and after three(?) days of carries in rain and clag, I was eager to experience Vrtnarija and alpine caving firsthand. So when talk turned to plans for setting up underground camp I made sure I was around for the conversation! It was eventually decided that a team comprising myself, Jarv, Jan and Myles would finish rigging down to camp, set up camp and spend a night there before coming out the next day.

The morning was then spent on final preparations: packing the camp tacklesacks, sorting out our provisions, grinding black pepper and packing a cheeky set of survey instruments and bolting kit 'just in case'. Making our way across the plateau to the entrance, I was admittedly feeling a little apprehensive. I'd never been that deep underground before and had heard stories about the slog out from camp. Was I overreaching myself by going down to camp on my first trip? I trusted myself to make it out though, so it was with an air of anticipation that I followed Myles into the cave.

Jarv went ahead to rig while the rest of us followed, each encumbered by at least two bulky tacklesacks, stuffed with sleeping bags and assorted camping equipment. We met Tetley and Jonny in the Urinal series, on their way out from Tetley's traditional Mig fresher initiation to Pico/Swing/Tessellator.

We made steady progress towards camp, chatting while waiting for Jarv to rig, with Myles telling me about the pitches and where to look out for loose rock. I like caving with old Myles. He exudes an aura of confidence and competence. Whether that is true is another point entirely.

Finally we made our way down Zimmer and through Friendship Gallery to... Camp X-Ray! The overturned tent, courtesy of DanG from last year's derig, greeted us. We set about making the camp home: collecting sand to cover the mould which had multiplied in our 11 month absence, building the sleeping platform of rocks, and setting up the beds of comf and sleeping bags. I was introduced to the delights of underground cuisine and the luxury of clean, clean, fleecy comf to wear. Less glamorous perhaps was having to piss into

the same resealable bag as Myles (I think? Check UG logbook! Or maybe this was in our tent...)! I slept well that night.

The next morning after a brew Jan and Jarv decided to have a cheeky push in Serpentine before heading out, while I was to familiarise myself with the cave with Myles. We pottered about Albert Hall and its various branches before finally heading down Serpentine to say hello to Jan and Jarv. We turned around at the bottom of It Will Rain, the 600m of ascent on our minds. At this point Myles said to keep going until Fistful of Tolars as he'd be right behind me. I headed out.

At Zimmer I snagged a sneaky break, deciding to wait for Myles... and I waited, and waited, and waited. Just as I was beginning to get concerned and go back for him, Myles appeared. Apparently he'd got confused in Albert Hall and had to try a few passages before finding the right one back! A bit shaken but otherwise fine, we made our bid for the surface at a steady pace. The prussick out was actually less painful than I thought it would be; the never-ending, one-foot-in-front-of-the-other slog associated with carries was good preparation indeed!

We emerged to a smattering of rain but felt triumphant nonetheless. I couldn't wait to go back!

Clare Tan

Dream 2 and Penguins Egg

Morning. The weather was glorious: the sun was shining, and the sky more blue than white—both rarities on this expedition. I knew there was heavy rain forecast for the next few days, but for now, I sat on the outcrop of limestone outside my tent, relishing the warmth of the sun's rays on my cheeks.

Soon my need for my morning cup of tea became too great to ignore and I ambled to the bivi, the shakehole that I'd already come to love and see as home in a scant three weeks. This early in the morning, the bivi was still relatively quiet as the masses snoozed in their tents, though Tetley and Dan already had the volcano kettle going—perfect.

Brew in hand, I settled myself onto a 'McGowan' (sofas made of dwarf pine needles wrapped in tarp material) as talk naturally turned to people's plans for the day.

"Samo's in a pretty bad shape, but I think I've managed to persuade him to go down with me," said Tetley. They'd made plans to push Daydreamers, an active cascade series at the very bottom of Vrtnarija, but Samo had been a touch too liberal with the vino the night before. "I messed up last night," he continued, frustrated. "All I had to say to him was 'Be Ready', before I went to bed..."

Sure enough, it wasn't long before Samo staggered into the Bivi, looking like he'd seen better days.

"Maybe we could go tomorrow instead. I'll be ready then," Samo suggested.

“Nah, I want to go caving today...”

Dan and I looked on in amusement. However, when a couple of mugs of tea did little to alleviate his hangover, it soon became clear that Samo wasn't in fit enough state to go pushing at -850m in the next few hours.

“Maybe...” Tetley began, eyes taking on that characteristic gleam. Uh oh; I brace myself. Anyone who knows Tetley knows about him and his ‘plans’. I could practically smell one forming in his mind. “...maybe I could go down with Clare today, push Daydreamers, then you and Karin can come down together tomorrow to meet us at camp, and we can swap partners? Of course, I haven't even discussed any of this with Clare yet...”

“Yeah, you haven't!” I nod, eyebrows raised.

Then Samo voiced his agreement, and it was up to me. I hesitated; I'd already made plans for a fun, relaxing jolly to Pico with Kate and Nia... and Tetley's proposal was a trip of a very different nature indeed. But the cave was calling. I thought of the lead we'd left in Daydreamers on our previous trip, the promise of extra depth, the uncertainty of what we'd find below the next pitch... And I was all too aware, as I am sure Tet was too, that this might well be the last opportunity of the expedition to push the deep stuff – the Republika streamway and the Insomnia/Daydreamers series below it are not places you want to be when the flood pulse hits. I looked out of the Bivi to the same blue sky and bright sun I woke up to. Fuck pleasant bimbles, I thought, I'm going down.

“When do you want to leave?”

“As soon as possible,” the Sly One grinned back. It crossed my mind that he knew I wouldn't—couldn't—have said no. I take the piss a lot about Tet's ‘boys’ and manipulations and games within games, but the bottom line is caving with Tetley is just fun.

And so, by sheer serendipity, utter jamminess of being in a particular place at a particular time, I found myself on yet another storming camping trip. It's interesting how much chance affects who you cave with and which trips you do. Neither of us had planned to cave with the other again this expedition and yet there we were, at the entrance to Vrtnarija, ready to face the darkness once more.

“Well,” one of us said, “here we go again.”

Tetley in front, we both danced down the pitches, comfortable with the pace, knowing where to place our feet at each rebelay and the little quirks of each pitch head. I savoured the rare feeling of competence; the back and forth of “rope free!” and “okay!” that I'd come to associate with expedition caving. Innocuous though it may seem, I remember thinking: this is one of the reasons why I love caving.

We soon reached camp, and there we shared a congratulatory brew with Gergely and Izi, who had just pushed 500m of storming horizontal passage (below Stuck in Paradise). We chatted excitedly about the new leads for a while, but we were on a mission and time was marching on...

Once we finished packing our tacklesacks for the second part of our journey, we bid them goodbye and set off. The deep, horizontal stuff below Big Rock Candy Mountain has some of my favourite caving in the system. Not unlike Welsh caving at its best, the meandering rift passages of Highway 32 or labyrinthine tunnels of the Leprechaun series possess a distinct, individual beauty; its existence alone this deep in an alpine cave system is incredible.

We nipped along the passage, familiarity making the journey pleasant. Before long we were back at Republika, then Insomnia, and finally the cascades of Daydreamers. I love returning to little bits of cave I've pushed. It was wetter than before, but the water levels were still safe enough. We established 'base camp' in a little sandy alcove, picking up a bottle of meths and a mess tin along the way—remnants of a sneaky little outpost that Tetley and Samo set up in Republika two years prior.

Tetley started bolting the pitch, and serenaded by the 'tap, tap, tap' of hammer against driver, I busied myself heating up a tin of tuna with the meths, and brought out the slices of fresh bread, transported carefully down in a Daren drum.

"Would you like the sandwich there, or are you coming back here to eat?" I shouted down the passage.

"Here, please!"

So there we were, 840m underground. Myself, clipped into the traverse line, legs dangling over the lip of the pitch, and Tetley, a metre below me, swinging about on the rope midway through his second bolt, each enjoying a hot tuna sandwich. And what a sandwich it was! What luxury! Princes Tuna in Sunflower Oil, king of all underground edible matter...

Then—"Do you think you could roll me a fag?"

"Sure. Well, I'll try my best..." Unbidden, the memory of Myles prophesying that rolling is a life skill that will one day come in handy came to me... Don't drop the bag, don't drop the bag, I told myself. I knew Tet would kill me if I lost his baccy. I rolled a passable cigarette, lit it, and he disappeared down the pitch. I, of course, followed.

Daydreamers continued in the same vein for a while, short 5–15 metre cascade pitches which we took turns bolting. How it teased us! Would it go? Would it sump? Never knowing what exactly we'll find around the corner, a thrill of exploratory caving I doubt I'll ever grow tired of. Eventually, the last pitch we dropped turned out to be a blind one. The water gurgled mockingly into a ten centimetre wide, angled bedding plane rift, and we were unable to follow it.

I couldn't help but feel a little disappointed, suddenly becoming more aware of how cold it was... Camp X-Ray and hot, sugary tea seemed far away. Tetley, perhaps sensing my deflation, offered some consolation, "Don't worry, we'll find a bypass!"

I grinned back. This was still a stonking good trip, regardless.

"On station!" We began to survey.

Though our callout was beckoning and we still had surveying to

complete, we knew we couldn't leave a quasi-lead hanging like this, not when the pushing front was so far from camp. So we pushed on through an old fossil level that continued above the blind pitch, which I'd explored briefly while Tetley was bolting earlier. It didn't look too promising, but it kept going, so we went with it. With each metre gained in the abandoned bedding plane, I allowed myself to hope a little more. But the higher one's hopes, correspondingly, the greater one's fear of killing the lead. Such is the paradox of deep cave exploration. It is both a blessing and a curse, and I would not change it for the world.

Finally, we got to a roomy chamber with the unmistakable rumble of water in the distance. I flashed Tetley what I'm sure was a jubilant grin. It seemed as good a lead as any to leave; we shook hands, and the whole dry series we named the Penguin's Egg, for "if you march your winter journeys, you will have your reward, so long as all you want is a penguin's egg."

Clare Tan

Finding Salvation

Following our 16.5 hour push to the bottom of Vrtnarija the previous day, Tetley and I without discussion agreed on a pleasant 'bimble' for our last push of the expedition. Surprised that none of the other teams had pushed Gergely and Izi's lead below Stuck in Paradise yet, we seized the opportunity with both hands: roll on glorious horizontal passage!

We made our way to the pushing front leisurely, scrounging for hangers and maillons along the way after realising at Cheetah that we'd forgot to pack any, and enjoying a civilised ginger cake ("It tastes better sliced!") and ciggie break in The Throne Room.

Finally we got to Stuck in Paradise, the muddy pitch from hell and the furthest either of us had been in this part of the cave.

"After you," grinned Tetley. "Good luck."

I climbed a short rope to gain a traverse and the start of the descent proper. We had heard the horror stories from Gergely, Izi and Jana, but this is one pitch that has to be experienced to be believed. Sticky mud coated everything—maillons, knots, cowstails—into blobs of uniform brown. Globules of wet mud oozed down the pitch walls of their own accord, punctuating our descent with timely 'plop!'s. Later, on our return, our jammers would slip back down without biting, so thick and slippery was the coating of mud on the rope. I let out an incredulous chuckle.

"How is it?" came a shout from above.

"It's okay, but don't C-rig!" I warned.

God knows how long it was before we finally reached the bottom, very relieved, 18 bolts and 70 metres later. All respect to Dan, Jarv, Jana, Izi and Gergely especially for bolting and rigging the pitch, it was a hell of an effort and superbly done: most beautiful rigging in most squalid conditions!

A couple of fags for Tetley and it was time to rock and roll. 150 metres of painful crawling over uneven rock—Penitence passage, as it was aptly named. We stopped for a bit to admire the clean, white stalagmites midway through, but our minds were firmly on getting to the boulder choke at the pushing front. Thankfully we reached it soon enough, moving the tacklesack through the passage was starting to get tedious.

We set about digging through the choke, spurred on by the strong draught on our faces. After a while of shifting rock and wanton destruction with the bolting hammer, we broke through to delightful walking passage. Ahh yeah! We shook hands and raced down the passage. It soon degenerated to a crawl, but just as I rounded the corner it opened up once more, this time yielding delicious, milky sand.

“Game on!” shouted Tetley, and I am sure the massive grin on his face was mirrored on mine.

“Before this gets trashed, take 10 steps and look back,” he said.

I did as suggested, and the sight of my lone pair of footprints in otherwise unblemished sand looking back at me sparked a strange tingling in the pit of my belly. I’d heard and read such tales about the magic of exploration before, of course, but I’d always treated it with a degree of scepticism, if not actually dismissed it as outright hyperbole. But now, confronted by such an experience myself, it felt intangibly special.

“Shall we call this Salvation?”

“Funny... I was just thinking the same myself,” I replied.

Euphorically, we whooped down the passage, wordlessly agreeing to exchange leads every so often. When we finally stopped at a junction for a chocolate break, Tetley started giggling, “Clare, we’re such tarts!” I couldn’t believe my good luck, not only on this trip, but also on the whole expedition—not in my wildest dreams had I imagined enjoying myself as much as I did on the mountain or finding so much passage underground. On one of our previous pushing trips, Tetley, three-parts silly and one-part sage, told me, “This mountain is really strange.. sooner or later, Mig always rewards those who have put in the effort.” I don’t know about effort, but this was one hell of a reward...

In all we found about 200m of passage before time signalled the end of our discoveries for the day, and we left an easy squeeze with a howling draught for next year’s team to push. Less exciting but nonetheless worth a quick look was a sandy dig off to the right of the junction, reminiscent of the digs below Big Rock Candy Mountain.

Battling dehydration, we raced our callout back to Camp X-Ray. The return journey was smooth apart from - big surprise - Stuck in Paradise. There are sections of this pitch that are quite loose, so we agreed to ascend the pitch one at a time. Unfortunately, we neglected to take into consideration 1) the fact that the pitch is actually made up of a series of chambers and 2) the noise-absorbing qualities of mud. Which led to a rather comedic (though it didn’t

seem so at the time!) situation:

“IS THE ROPE FREE??” I’d shout.

“ROPE... FREEE!” Tetley was shouting as loud as he could from above as well, but I heard nothing.

“IS... THE... ROPE... FREEE?” And so on.

This went on for a good 15 minutes at least. Eventually I thought, fuck it, he must be at the top by now, I’ll just go up. Ascending the pitch was a rather harrowing experience and I arrived at the top to find a rather cold Tetley and a half eaten tin of fish. Yet I knew that for the next 11 months I’d be dreaming about returning to this part of the cave. Oh, the lure of deep cave exploration...

Clare Tan

Let na Drugi Svet

Kletnik and I decided to go camping. We started at 9pm and arrived to camp really early. There was enough time to go and show Kletnik the crystals. Once back in the camp, Kate and Jan were already getting ready to go out. We ate a bit and went to bed.

Once awake, we quickly ate and pack and were on the way to Serpentine. Here we climbed up for about 4 m and the passage above led to about 26 m pitch. We bolted and start going down. Half way down was a big rubbing point so we made a rebelay. At the bottom there was a bolder choke and we tried to find a way through. After some hard work, I finally managed to squeeze through. Kletnik, being bigger than me, could not follow me. We tried to make the squeeze bigger, but with no success. On my own I continued to explore. But after 20 m, I was stopped by another tight space. With a bit of digging, it was passable. I returned back to Kletnik and explained the situation. He was keen to come back and do some digging. We surveyed on they way back and named the passage Let na Drugi Svet. Back in bed, Kletnik could not sleep. He was treating his insomnia with watching lots of Popaj.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Bolt climbing in Queen’s bed Chamber

After a couple of days of none caving, Gergley invited me to go camping with him, as he had a plan. The plan was to bolt climb the aven at the end of Queen’s bed Chamber. Therefore he packed a lot of stuff as he was even afraid, that he might run out of stuff. On the end we carried down 3 tackle sacks.

Once in a camp we packed all necessary for bolt climbing. When we arrived, I said to Gergely “You start climbing first”. Gergley looked at me and said: » I have never bolt climbed before, you go first«. I looked at him back and said: » Well, I have never bolt climbed before either. I have always free climbed« We start to laughing and decided that for sure can not be that hard and start to

making a plan on how to do it. I started to bolt climb first, while Gergely was belaying me. After 9 m I was stopped by a big patch of mud. I tried to do the bolt above it, but was about 30 cm too short to drill a hole above the mud. At this point I decided that this is the end of climbing for today. I was climbing with a dynamic rope so what was left to do was to safely secure the static rope, till the point where I was able to reach.

Back to the camp, while eating we were making plans for the next day.

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

The continuation of Stuck in Paradise

We started going towards Stuck in paradise to push this pitch that Jana and Gergeley started bolting. On the way there, he was explaining how big pitch is and that I will like it. When we arrived there, he was true about the big pitch, but he didn't told me that is full of mud. Once Gergely went down with a drill on a bolting mission, I started smoking and singing to myself. After an hour or so, Gergely gave me the signal that I can start descending. He made a hell of a rigging, was really nice considering all the mud. Once we reach the bottom, all the effort was paid off. We arrived to horizontal gallery similar to Palace of King Minos. We followed the main passage all the way to the end, and were stopped by a bolder choke. We tried to drill and hammered our way through, but with no luck, so we decided to start surveying back. Because the passage was wide, it was easy to survey. Soon we reach the bottom of Stuck at paradise and just a couple of meters before we noticed that the draft goes into the side passage. We started crawling in this passage and it was tight all the way, so after about 30 m we encounter another bolder choke. We notice that you can go through, but we decided to leave it for some other team. So we surveyed back to the main passage, but it was quite an effort. We name it Penitence, because you crawl most of the time on your knees and the main passage was named Lost miles. All what was left to do is surveying Stuck in Paradise pitch. It was quite a challenge because it was hard to read the instruments due to a lot of mud. On the end, we connected everything with P.S.S. in Magic dragon. Then was time for quick smoke, I took some pictures and we returned to the camp.

After a good sleep, we were woken by Tetley and Clare. On the way down to the camp, they meet the other team, who told them what we found. Soon as Tetley saw us, he wanted to see our survey book. I was carrying it in my tackle bag, but when I wanted to show it to Tetley, I couldn't find it. We start to panic for a bit and then I realized that it probably fell out when we stop for smoke in Magic dragon. We rushed back there and with huge relieve we found it. Back in the camp, I showed the survey book to Tetley. He immediately started to count the meters and then smiled to me and said: » Again you found more than 500 m, you are lucky because the

right peoples are choosing you". I replied: "This is not luck, I only take the right peoples with me or they take me ". After that was time to return to the surface for tea and medals ;).

Iztok 'Izi' Mozir

Winter Journey

I have never been to the 'deep' part of Vrtnarija, below Big Rock Candy Mountain. Or rather, I was with Jana when we pushed Korita to a connection, and free climbed down from an unlikely rift in the ceiling ('The Crack in Time') to reach Envy. That tiny taste of dry, ancient, phreatic as I continued down the crawl ways solo to find a PSS left a ticklish taste in my mouth. Such a strange, quiet place.

Time on expedition was running out, so if I was going to get down Big Rock, it had better be soon! Jim Evans was recently up on the mountain, but rather lacking in terms of warm clothes. It later turned out that he'd forgotten he'd sent out a bundle of his warmest technical garments in the minibus, and had thus failed to find them when he flew out. They were safely sealed in a barrel at Ravne, while he shivered up top.

But he was up for a deep camping trip.

Clare and Tetley had headed off in the good weather at the morning, Jim and I were taking rather longer to get ready. As the slower party of the day, we had, by default, drawn the short straw and committed ourselves to a 'night train'. By the time we were thinking to go, Andrej had arrived. He was interested in M2, but as there were few experienced cavers left on the mountain top, he very readily converted to Vrtnarija.

And so we were off, what a fine collection of Speleologists to be going deep with, I am caving with the very pioneers of deep exploration on Migovec! Jim is having to remember a fair bit of SRT as he goes, but we make steady progress to camp, saying hello to Mike & Ari at around nine in the evening. Apparently Tetley & co. are not to be expected for a considerable time, which makes us rather worried about how strict they were intending to be with their Day Train booking in the camp roster. Now as a 3-person team, we have less flexibility if Tetley & Clare end up between the tracks.

Big Rock is a truly stupendous pitch. It's absolutely lovely. I eagerly checked out the window on the far side of the rift. It leads through onto an absolutely massive chamber, almost that we're descending in the side shaft. Tetley's Spaghetti, where rope thrown from the top of the pitch ended up impossibly tangled halfway down, I had assumed was Dave & Jonny's newly rigged drill traverse. I was later told that in fact, this rope isn't properly belayed at all, and that Dave took out their piece of rope again. Quite glad that I didn't attempt to get on it!

The conglomerate rock on the floor of Big Rock is very interesting, specs of black, suspected Haematite, glued together with an

open sponge of limestone chips. Andrej and Jim soon join me. It is here that our trip starts to go slightly astray.

“Oh, I think my concussion is coming back!” groans Fratrik, his helmet off, exposing the large wound where he was knocked off his mountain bike earlier in the week.

I look for Jim, he’s down near the little stream with his water bottle, I assume making the best caving use of a stream, in having a piss and drinking some refreshing water. I do a double take — he has his penis inserted into the wide mouth of the water beaker (as I find out later, the bottle was carefully selected for this very purpose), he then tops up with fresh water and drinks from it.

Wow. Minus 650 and all is well.

Navigation soon became rather difficult. Jim and Fratrik have both been here before, but memories fade. Luckily we had stolen the A3 laminated survey from UG camp as we passed through, and this became rather useful in combination with our survey compass.

From Big Rock you can follow the stream, traversing above the trickle of water (Highway 32). The rift is high, and on the way back I ended up doing some crazy free climb back down at the end. Continuing into the cave you reach a sandy oxbow, with a lake to the left, which I assume is the source of the little stream that disappear down at the far side of the oxbow (and, one assumes, forms Brown Rice Inlet). It’s an interesting area, and one that would be worth checking out seeing how this ‘Highway 32’ interacts with Big Rock. We blunder directly into what I believe is ‘Postiga’, and end up looking down into a chamber with what look like footprints, but for which there is no way down.

Backtracking, Andrej remembers that you have to double back to camp, we soon find the rope leading down.

Down into a maze of twisty tunnels. Unfortunately, very few PSSs were placed in this area, and it’s only when we pick up the ‘Mad Cow’ PSSes left by Andy and Rik on their accidental resurvey that we know we’re on the right track.

Once out of the small crawly bits of Leprechaun, and having found the subtle ‘hidden under a ledge on the right’ pitch down, the passage develops into a very curious large phreatic. Andrej comments that he reckons the water never ever flowed here, just percolated away leaving all this silt in place. Certainly there are no obvious stream features, but the few pitches and climbs could be old cascades.

The rigging gets more inspired, and rather minimalist. After a very strange traverse-pitch in a amphitheatre like corner of passage, we dive through the sandy digs and ‘thomp, thomp, thomp’ our way to what is clearly Red Cow Roundabout. There’s a bundle of old rope here, and an inviting crawlway leading off to the right. With wide passage, plentiful sand, accessible water and little draught, this would make a very nice camp at -736 m.

We regroup, then head down the inviting crawlway. Soon we reach the little pitch and stream, I know this must lead quickly

to the original Red-Cow sump but stupidly I don't go and have a quick look at it, instead heading directly upstream to Republica. Â We were more than a little bit worried at this point, as Tetley and Clare were meant to be on the Day Train - but it was already past midnight. Were they alright?

In the little crawlway above the stream I hear voices ahead, and sit to wait until Tetley and Clare show up and Andrej and Jim catch up from behind. It is now well gone midnight, they won't be returning to camp till 3 or 4AM at least. Their Meanders glisten with water, they are upbeat but their wild staring eyes speak a slightly different story. To be honest they are a little short with us, considering they are the ones transgressing their Camp X-Ray booking, apparently just due to exploration fever. They relate their latest discoveries, the original streamway lead is dead, but an abandoned bypass into a chamber has been found. We agree to leave them sleeping till Noon at least, and bid them well.

Onwards to Republica, up a free climb next to the stream. The chamber is not too heavily spray lashed, by traversing you can avoid the twin waterfalls coming in from up high. I have a good look at the ceiling. The original description water being split on a boulder is not quite correct, it's more that you have water entering at opposite ends of a massive rift, and the Republica chamber is where these two separate routes of erosion have happened to intersect (I'd suspect). The bigger waterfall certainly seems to be the one that feeds the Red Cow sump, but it's difficult to assess the flow rate for certain.

Republica pitch is rigged with what must have clearly been a speedy minimalism, almost all naturals, with a crazy rebelay in freespace dangling off a sling looped over a rock bridge. As a result, the hang and rebelay are wet, but it could be rigged perfectly dry (after bolting!) with an easy traverse on the large ledge.

Next we know is Insomnia. This has a profusion of stainless 8mm rawl bolts, and no naturals, yet still is rather terrifying in its own way! James KP is very tall, abseiling down onto the swinging traverse rope that crosses the pitch about 2m off the ledge is rather a challenge to execute safely, and the single bolt providing the hang for straight down the 32m pitch is terrifying. Halfway down the pitch there is a bouldery ledge that could be easily gained, and may have some Kamikaze-like lead running off it. The bottom third of the pitch is potentially very wet. Going down you can easily traverse sideways with your feet, on the way back up you have to self-deviate with a spare hand to the pitch wall to avoid swinging out into the spray.

Below Insomnia, you are in a classic bit of stream cave, could be anywhere in Yorkshire as you clamber in crawl-ways above the water. The last item in Insomnia is a hand line on a toboggan, which would be rather entertaining in the proper wet.

Soon into the Dream series, we drop a number of little 10-15m pitches, always near the water. It's great fun, and would be an excellent Grade III in Yorkshire. With such cold water and so far from

a place of safety, it's rather more sobering here. The hang from one of the rifts doesn't go quite far enough at one point, leaving you suspended above a deep pool. I kick off the wall behind and try to abseil down in one quick maneuver, but don't quite get enough slack through and swing back dragging my heels through the water. My wool socks are soaked, and my feet will be freezing till I get back to the surface.

Finally we reach a long hall dipping down at about 20 degrees, rope is necessary but you sort of abseil by climbing off opposite sides of the rift. There is a crazy dumbbell shaped rock sitting nonchalantly on a shelf, looking utterly artificial.

Finally the water disappears down a crack in the floor, and the human-sized route forces you up onto a ledge. A short, unrigged, pitch leads down, to rejoin the water before it disappears into an impossible rift, the end of the Dream.

We stop for lunch, we don't have much. A few tins of fish and the bread from the Bivi that Clare & Tetley didn't take. I pop ahead along the Penguin's Egg, a series of crawl ways through muddy layers and down dipped bedding planes to finally gain the top of a sloping chamber, the exploration end. I am not filled with massive hope, you can indeed hear water but the rock and everywhere available surface is covered with fine grey silt silt, the cave feels like it is in shutdown. Though Tetley & Clare have certainly left a lead, I can't help but feel that they themselves would not be in such a rush to come back and push here.

I carefully climb down, past strange grey silt-stalagmites growing out of boulders, and find my way to the source of the noise.

On the left, a tight rift issues the clear sound of tumbling water, and also supplies a draught that blows into your face. The too-tight rift is formed along the dip of the overall chamber, but with a strange protrusion of rock on the left that stops one from seeing the source of the noise. I take off my helmet and stick my head in it, no chance of passing it without significant expansion.

I head in the opposite direction at the bottom of this small chamber (North), and follow the draught through a series of little muddy chambers, always at this ~60degree slope of the bedding, clambering up and down, and sometimes wriggling along sideways. There's little dry-pools of mud on the flat surfaces, with collections of colourful pebbles (including lots of little black Haematite flecks) and banded mud structures.

Jim and Andrej arrive, so we press on together. The last little chamber has a rather more tight slope climb out of it, flat underneath the inclined ceiling. My head pops out into a more spacious arena and I realise that the 'ceiling' I've just squeezed under is actually a whole plate of bedrock which has fallen and is now suspended by a mysterious force. I wriggle out underneath it and into a small chamber. The continuation upwards leads to an alcove, in the ceiling of which is a too-tight rift through which I can see draught getting hoovered as I breathe out condensation.

Facing back down the dip, I could head right (further North) rather than back left under the suspended block, and continue down more of this squeeze muddy inclination. I explain the situation, neither Fratrik nor Jim seem particularly encouraged to attempt the squeeze and I am uncertain about climbing back up the slippery mud solo. The passage continues but I do not.

We start the survey, Fratrik passes me the tape under the block and I begin a PSS under where the draught disappears. A name... We've had our Penguins Egg, but with my cold wet feet, short rations and horrible tiredness setting in, we are only beginning our Winter Journey.

We continue surveying back into the initial, larger, chamber, and I put a leg down into the deepest part of rift I can reach, from where the tantalising noise of cascading water issues. I know this will become the deepest part of the cave when we compute the data. Following the inclined bedding North, we have definitely gained a few metres of height.

Survey tied in to Penguin's Egg, and observations made, Andrej and Jim head back to our lunch spot above the last, blind, pitch. I must photograph. I'm so tired already I don't want to. I mechanically unpack the gear. Photo the mud stal, I tell myself. Ok, done. Right, let's do the deepest point. I'm trying to avoid repacking my gear, so walking with both hands occupied with flash and camera. Unsurprisingly, I fall off the boulder I'm trying to clamber down. Stupid. Both legs OK, just a bruise. Photo the rift. My watch now says five in the morning. I woke at ten. So many more sites and sights to photograph on my way out, but I just can't.

I pack the gear away, and quickly return to the others, with one last look back from the massive muddy boulder into this sad chamber, and listen briefly to the tantalising noise of tumbling water.

Now begins the real efforts of our trip. It's 350m vertically back to Camp X-Ray, but the distance and height really doesn't matter. This is a fight against tiredness.

We eat the last of our bread, split the equipment, and head out. At the beautiful cascade pitch that demarcates Dream1 and Dream2, we stop on the ledge and make use of the massive Sigg bottle of meths, tuna can stove and mess tin. We have no provisions, but the hot water is lovely itself.

Jim is so cold without thermals and in his Warmbac that he gets into his survival bag at every stop, pulling it down from the top like a massive condom. I fold myself into a crack in the rock, resting against my boots, kneepads and helmets so that nothing touches the freezing rock. My eyes close, listening to the water falling down the pitch, that odd sensation of sinking into the Earth as sleep snatches your consciousness. My eyes open as I shiver, Jim is Penis-in-bottle again, his condensation filled survival bag lit from within, like some terrible angel.

Andrej wakes up and suggests we move on. Warily we do. At the end of Dream, where the squeeze onto the pitch is, Jim has a

desperate urge for a shit, and has just taken off his harness to get through the horizontal pitch head squeeze. “Oh God, wait until I’m up!”, I plead as the column of water thunders past. I make it to the rebelay ledge as the chicken nuggets go flying over my shoulder.

Andrej ahead, I go up Insomnia. It could really do with a deviation, but with one hand spare you can hold onto flakes on the wall and do it yourself. I call rope free to Jim, and get a response. At the traverse I wait, clipped in. I fall asleep, and wake an indeterminate time later, and bellow to Jim. I think I wake him up as well, as soon the rope starts twitching as he comes up.

Republica is really quite wet on its natural hangs. Back at Red Cow, we have a brief rest. Already, we seem so much closer to home. Whereas below here, you are at the mercy of the weather and the water, this massive phreatic is a warm friendly place. It is certainly a fantastic base, psychologically, practically and logistically for a camp to explore the deep area.

The main hazards overcome (and the risk of flooding) we carefully pick our way back to Camp X-Ray. Above the hidden pitch in Leprechaun, we have another snooze. Awoken by a dream, I check my oversuit pocket - bonanza, just like in the dream, a chocolate bar! One bite each and it’s a massive difference, but the very last we have. We are but machinery.

Onwards we go, just keep moving, slowly, so slowly. The climbs seem so difficult now, limbs so uncoordinated, brain so slow in seeing hand holds and thinking things through. Back at Big Rock. I check that Jim is happy to head back to camp himself, and head up, head home. Nice and warm now at least, I thread my way along Friendship Gallery and, eventually, so back to camp.

Hot tea, supper, warm fleece to wear and a beckoning bed. Jim does not appear, eventually a rather more refreshed Tetley is dispatched to find him, locating him staring down Prima Junction wondering if that’s where he came from.

Tetley and Clare, now that Gergely, Izi, Jana, and to a lesser extent Dan and I have all put in the bolts to conquer Stuck in Paradise, head off to go and push the draughting crawlway at the bottom. This area sounds like a fantastic lead, and absolutely amazing that all this passage grew from a ludicrous find on a bouldery ledge halfway down a pitch.

Marzipan and Sleep. I’m awoken by noise, quietly spoken Slovene and the rustling of tinfoil. I awake again. The roar of the gas stove. It must be much later, but the song is the same again, the stereo is playing Blondie on loop. Nothing makes sense, my head too woolly to understand, to wake up enough to comprehend.

Eventually Andrej wakes up properly and speaks to the disembodied voices. It’s Samo, who’s taken a nasty fall and split his knee. He’s come to camp with Karin. They’re cold, sitting on the edge of the tent in damp caving gear, wrapped in rustling survival bags.

A misunderstanding, in being concerned to let us sleep they were keeping us awake and torturing themselves! Andrej sorts them warm

clothes, and frees his bed for the two. Instantly back to deep sleep. Andrej gets cold and crawls in between Jim and Samo, wrapped in all the spare fleece. I find myself pressed immobile between the tent and Jim's reassuring bulk, and hold this awareness for a second or two before I drop into deep sleep once more.

Jarvist Moore Frost

Drink Your Own

Fratnik departs with Karin & a taped up Samo in our night. After a delightful lie in, Jim and I slowly get ready for caving, taking the opportunity to absorb hot calories from the stove and round after round of drinks. Wet wet wool socks. Jim is horrifically stiff, he's barely done any SRT in the last 7 years! We head off for Serpentine. It's Jim's first passage down Leopard and brief sight of the formations. I lug my photo gear along, and Jim indulges me as I try and record the formations in the Long Water, and take a couple of mineral samples and a piece of broken straw.

Back at the end of Rotten Row, the pitch doesn't look hopeful. If anything, it is wetter than every previous time I've been here.

Having just been to Republica, I can't help but try and interpret what I see in terms of it being the same passage. Dangling from the end of Dan's bolt traverse in the ceiling of the rift, I can look down into a chamber, large boulders and bedrock with the two streams crashing down in different locations. God, if only we'd had the sense to put some retro-reflector markings or something down there! Then we'd know for sure. Was I walking along there less than a day ago?

Jim is stiff and cold, and so rests in his survival bag in the quiet, dry, side chamber. I have no drill, and I'm not super hopeful in getting down. I rejig the rigging, turning a hastily placed drilled deviation into a rebelay and then attempt to rig a natural deviation to further swing along the rift and pass over the top of the inlets. Again and again it falls off, eventually I give up.

With a drill and sufficient bolts, you could just keep on going in the rift and reach the far, dry side. But no such luxury now. Spider-walking along the left wall, I reach the "Duffer's Drop" inlet and confirm that I can see the bolt in the floor. It might actually require fewer bolts to successfully rig from here.

The far side of this (left wall) inlet, I abseil down to a nodule of rock at the start of the dry bit of this rift, could I rig a rebelay? I'm getting wet now, ricocheting splashes from both inlets landing on me. The sling slips, again and again. I try a deviation. It falls off. This is hopeless.

Defeated, I'm left dangling from my skyhook equipped cowstail and wonder what I should do. Nowt but to survey I guess. I tie a bunch of maillons to the end of the tape, and lower it down into the chamber below. It lands on a boulder, but gives me a reliable distance (15.10 m). How hilarious it would have been to have someone in Republica at that point, watching this fistful of metalwork being

lowered from the Gods!

Retreat! Back up the rope and do my best to survey. Jim is looking utterly miserable, tired and cold.

We've a lot to do on the way back to camp, but there's no thinking involved so we just quietly get on with it. The bolting kit, pushing rope and photo kit all need to be returned, and we intend to derig the whole of Serpentine. To this end we have taken one of the massive tackle sacks (used to transport the sleeping bags down) from camp. Back at Longwater we already have two filled normal tackle bags, and start feeding rope into the monster.

It is a struggle up "It Will Rain". I wonder about its height, and whether it was miss-surveyed due to the Laser rangefinder catching the wall. Certainly it seems to have a hell of a lot of rope for a '35 m' pitch.

Massive bag stuffed with rope, I can barely prussic. Jim has led on out with the two normal sacks. Amazingly, he's waiting for me at the top of the pitch! Together we move the tackle bags along Serpentine. It is tough work, taking both of our strengths to wrestle the monster through some bits.

Back at The Albert Hall, we continue along the passage with our treasure. Jim moves forwards with the massive bag, I have the two more manageable ones.

Back at camp, we wake Eric and Tjasha, and soon find ourselves ensconced in the sleeping bags and drifting off to sleep once more.

Eric and Tjasha come back early from their pushing, have decided to just survey and then come back as the Let na Drugi Svet cascades were getting unpleasantly wet. With little chance of pleasant pushing, Jim and I decide to pack up and head out. Everything is fine till we get to Alchemy, when I realise we can hear the water tumbling down Space Odyssey. The cave is going into flood!

Swing is actually OK, if you self deviate. Similarly, Tera and Nova, though now terrifyingly noisy places (the water was splashing up to about 80-90% of the clean rock), were dry hangs.

Pico was something else entirely. There was heavy rain falling over the entire bottom of the pitch. Near the Tera entrance, there was a sheet of water falling, and perhaps most disturbingly, a stream is cascading down the rockface of Pico itself, intermingled with the rope on the last few rebelay.

Jim gave me a shout from near the top, and I dashed across the chamber avoiding the heavy water and sprinted up the rope. The scalloped ledge you pass on the left at about +25m was collecting a waterfall that came through a hole right up in in the high ceiling and directing it down the lower hangs. It was pretty bad. By the time you got to the Captain Kangaroo branch, you were out of the worst of it, and just had to contend with a few drips.

Piston was similarly drenching, the stream coming over the lip so quickly that it bounced off the far wall and splattered down over the hang. Nearer the deviation, it was fine.

The others in the Urinal series were splashy, but not as bad. Lau-

rel itself was wet for sure, but more in a sort of ‘soft rain’ way that didn’t feel anywhere near as threatening.

The last few pitches were a definite struggle for Jim, so stiff he was just getting a few 10s of cm of height with each prussic step.

Back on the surface once more, a slow walk back to the Bivi over a wet, slippery, plateau for some food and needed rest.

This was a sleep deprived and rather unnecessarily sufferable trip, but nonetheless through grit & teamwork much was done, the deepest point since 1998 was explored to on Migovec, photos were taken of the deepest point of an Alpine cave, all leads were surveyed and the entirety of Serpentine was derigged to free rope, hangers and maillons for exploration in future years. Not only did we have our Penguins Egg, but we had brought it all back home.

Jarvist Moore Frost

M2 Super Action

â To climb Mont Blanc by the Grepon route is one thing, to survey M2, as Totter once said, is quite another.â

W. E. Bowman, The Ascent of Rum Doodle

We fly into Trieste on Friday and drive to Tolmin. On the way in we admire the snow capped peaks with trepidation: would the weather allow us a trip this weekend? The forests on the slopes are turning red and golden. A sight to behold. Arriving at Tetley’s, we notice all the shutters are drawn and the lights out. From the darkness Tetley emerges to open the door. He is suffering from Tolmin lassitude, a condition brought on by the flu, by having hiked 40 miles in Yorkshire the previous weekend with his school boys (and girls) and possibly by the lingering trauma of last year’s super action. After some deliberating, Tetley decides that in his condition he would only slow us down and bravely decides not to bring his caving gear. His generous and selfless sacrifice will not easily be forgotten.

Â Shortly after repacking our equipment, Izi arrives and we drive off to Tolminske Ravne, the starting point for the trail to the Migovec Plateau. The trail is intimately familiar to anyone who has been on a summer expedition, but at night, in the Fall and with a dusting of snow it seemed strange. The crunch of the snow, boots on wet leaves, the bubbles of light bobbing in the dark, give it an eerie quality. After an hour or two we reach Kal, the mountain hut of the Caving Section of the Tolmin Alpine Club (JS-PDT). In the hut were Tolmin cavers Fratnik, Samo, Zdenko and Maver (pronounced Mauw-er) and Grega from Nova Gorica. Packs are dropped, boots swapped for slippers, sit beside the stove, shake hands and greet everyone. Tradition dictates that the new guests are offered fruit tea to rehydrate after the hike and a shot of liquor for health. In this case the liquor is a particularly fine Jagermeister made by Maver’s grandmother. As soon as we are settled in, Izi and Fratnik start preparing a large pot of pasta with tinned meat and tomato

sauce. A vast pot is soon standing in the middle of table and we all tuck in. Rationally I know that we are eating from the pot to save washing up, but a part of me believes that it is also a testimonial to the spirit of sharing and the brotherhood of cavers. I am tempted to be polite and only eat my share, taking spoons of pasta in turn. Tetley turns to me, raises his eyebrows and says: â Don't eat because you are hungry, eat because you want to get out of the cave tomorrowâ . I follow his advice and proceed to gorge myself. Soon more people start arriving: first the Cadrg people: Eric with Karin and Tjasa, then Dejan and Bozo with two cavers from Ljubljana Miha and Mojca (pronounced Moi-tz-a). More pasta is cooked, boxes of wine appear, spirits are high, here is the crĂme de la crĂme of cavers, Destiny weighs heavily on our shoulders, tomorrow the Connection will be found. I notice that Fratnik has stopped drinking wine and swapped to tea and take his lead â I do not want to be completely hungover tomorrow. At some point we leave the hut to test out Bozo's new petrol drill. It is huge â how is he going to lug it through the cave I wonder? Soon enough I fold for bed, full of dreams of the glory that lies ahead.

Â The next day we wake up, have a summary breakfast of bread and pig fat and pack up. In the meanwhile animated discussions in Slovenian are determining the Plan for the day. Izi, Fratnik, Bozo, Dejan, Miha, Mojca, Jarv and I will go to M2, the rest will visit Primadona. Jarv and I have brought surveying equipment and our primary goal will be to measure the finds from the past few years. The rest of the team will travel to the bottom of the cave and continue the efforts to widen the terminal rift. The rest of the M2 team has packed and gone. Bozo is carrying the most terrifyingly large backpack I have ever seen. At the last minute Jarv and I realise we have not brought any food for caving and start scouring the hut looking for food. We managed to scavenge 6 Frutabellas (yoghurt-fruit bars), a 200 g piece of bread and a small (100g?) tin of tuna. In our minds we expect the surveying will not take that long. Tetley also accompanies us up to the cave entrance. Again walking up to Mig in the snow is a strange mix of familiar and new. The usual path zig zags across the dwarf pine, but in the snow it is possible to simply go straight up through â or rather on top of â the vegetation. From the ridge of the mountain we can finally admire the Plateau, it's covered in snow and a few hundred meters ahead of us is the rest of the team. We walk on, passing the rock arch that we cook, eat and live under during the summer. It is covered in a deep layer of snow, but still is a familiar and loved place. Reaching M2, we change into our caving gear, bid farewell to Tetley and start caving. It is 11.30 a.m. when we start caving, we had set off from Kal (the mountain hut) two hours earlier.

Â The entrance series of the cave has only two small pitches, the second of which is permanently rigged with an aluminium ladder. The cave is a long rift, constricted in a handful of places and certainly awkward if carrying heavy tackle. After half an hour we reach

the main pitch series in the cave. First of all is Kletnik's shower, this pitch is a long hang in the drizzle. During a storm it can be very wet indeed, as Gergely and Paul discovered in 2008. After the shower, two more small pitches, some more rift passage and we reach Silos: a 100 m shaft discovered by the Tolmin cavers in the '70s. Fratnik replaces one of the bolts and we all pile on in. It is a truly awesome shaft, I have not been caving in a few months and admit that I get in a bit of a bind on one of the rebelay, the hand jammer has to come out of the bag â I hope none has noticed. Later on Izi tells us that he has spied Fratnik using his cow's tails â uncharacteristically cautious! At the bottom of Silos more rift and a selection of short pitches leads to the '70s bottom of the cave. Again there are quite a few section that could do with a little work with hammer and chisel, but nothing is too horrendous. We pass the site of the '70s camp. Some graffiti times the visit by the Tolmin cavers to 22-10-1977. Exactly 34 years ago some of the people I am caving with today were here. We reach the limit of the survey and stop for lunch. It is approximately 1.30 pm or so. Getting to the bottom of the cave has taken 2 hours and I feel in great spirits, not cold, not sweaty, looking forward to a tuna sandwich, a few hours of survey and out by sunset. We share out the bread and eat our tuna. After the Slovenian cavers are off, we sit in the Bothy bag that Jarv brought and have a little rest. Neither of us has taken any tea or coffee this morning, so we eat a Pro Plus to perk us up a little.

Soon Jarv and I start ascending the climb that Tim and Fratnik explored in '09 and start surveying, Jarv takes book and instruments while I operate the laser disto. A short climb and some meander leads to the pushing front: a silted up rift. I poke my head in and feel uncomfortable in the confined space. In my most reassuring voice I tell Jarv: â This is just the passage for you Jarv! You might want to take your harness offâ . I then sit back and wait till Jarv wriggles his way into a small chamber along the rift. He widens the passage a little by removing some of the silt with the entrenching tool we found on site. We both get a good feeling from this section. It drafts strongly and looks exactly like the passage around Kill'em All. We have to think of a name for the passage. Impressed by Tim's effort in free climbing this, we settle on â Wizard of Ozâ .

We return to the chamber where we had lunch and keep surveying down the main passage. The rift has been widened, but surveying it still quite a nuisance. We need to think of a new name, since the passage has been widened so successfully with chocolate, we settle for â Kinder Surpriseâ .

Eventually we reach the head of the large pitch that was discovered last year. Here we meet the rest of the team, who are on the way out. The pitch head is reached by climbing over a blind pot and I am sitting on the edge of this pot, tied into the natural that forms the backup for the pitch. First out is Bozo. I help him with his tackle sack and my arm is almost wrenched out of its socket by the weight of it: petrol drills are really heavy. Bozo seems a little

downcast, apparently the efforts to widen the rift at the pushing front have not been successful. It must be depressing to have to carry the equipment out if it has not been useful! After Bozo comes Fratik and Izi. Eventually Jarv and I descend the pitch, pass the last meander and reach the terminal chamber. There is not much of a draft here, but you can definitely hear an echo. We can see the marks from the drill. We settle on â Echo Riftâ as a good name for this section of cave and start surveying back up the pitch. Eventually our survey reconnects with the end of Kinder Surprise and we have finished our task. It is now more or less midnight. We have been surveying for nine hours and it is time to get out. We have eaten all our Frutabella bars and are now ravenously hungry.

The exit from the cave was honestly quite miserable. We were both extremely low on energy, and despite taking another Pro Plus, I felt rather sluggish. I tried to conserve my energy as much as possible, knowing that many squeeze-climbs and crawl-traverses were waiting for me on the way out and that each of these would require explosive power. So we caved out, step after step, prussick stroke after prussick stroke. I stopped after most large pitches and most squeezes to gain my breath. I checked and rechecked my bag to see if a chocolate bar had sneaked in somehow. On top of Silos I sat down and closed my eyes. I did not fall into a deep sleep, but into a dream-like state, when I heard the noise of Jarv coming up behind me I was jolted back into the cave. â We are pretty much outâ , I kept repeating to myself, and â at least the squeezes get easier as you go further outâ . At 4.30 a.m. we were back into the entrance of M2. Luckily the weather was fine, no wind and good vis.

Jarv successfully (miraculously?) navigated us back to the hut. I simply put one foot in front of the other and fell over quite regularly. Finally at 6.30 a.m. we were in Kal, our mission was over. A nice plate of jota and some tea and to sleep. The hut was even more packed than the day before, people were taking turns for sleeping! It was nice to have some company for dinner and I think our hosts were impressed that we had been on such a long trip.

Next day we got back to town and entered the data into the survey. We had surveyed 245m of cave and added just over 100m to the depth of M2. We had walked for 4 hrs in the snow and caved for 17 Â½ hours. We ate approximately 1500 calories and consumed several thousand more. We moved at an average speed of 3 meters per minute. We learnt always to bring extra food. And then some more. The silted rift at the end of Wizard of Oz is about 4 meters horizontally (+/- 30) from a survey leg at the edge of Dark Tranquillity. The passage is heading straight for Captain Kangaroo. The enduring question is: will it go?

James Kirkpatrick

Alex Pitcher Award - Jonathon Hardman

It had been less than a year since I had embarked on my first trip in a cave. I had emerged from OFD thrilled by but following a less enjoyable trip in Yorkshire that had knocked my confidence slightly I had been apprehensive to accept a place on the trip to Slovenia. After being convinced to come on another caving trip I found myself hooked and it was with a nervous excitement I looked forward to the expedition, unsure of what to expect.

After a week of final preparations -unfortunately I was absent for most of them- we loaded the university minibus full of crates of food and caving gear and left London on the 15th of July and, departing across the English channel, I watched the sun set over the white cliffs of Dover: it finally seemed like the expedition had begun.

Unfortunately, not all of the sights to be seen on the drive to Slovenia were so romantic. The van sped through Belgium and Luxembourg before the monotonous Autobahn provided an apt lesson in 'how to fall asleep in uncomfortable positions.' Despite the long journey time (roughly 24 hours), it didn't seem like all that long before we arrived in Slovenia where the scenery took a turn for the more dramatic. Upon crossing the border we were at once surrounded by dramatic mountains cut through by rivers of striking turquoise: our home for the next month.

Arriving in Tolmin- the local town and 'base of operations' if you will- we were greeted by three more members of the expedition and a sweet can of Lasko, the local beer, at the flat of James "Tetley" Hooper. Already dark we headed to the local pizzeria, an ICCC staple in Slovenia, and listened to the older members of the group exchange stories of various caving trips that had taken place within the mountain. I listened intently, filled with excitement and trepidation knowing that soon, I could be seeing the vast cavernous pitches that apparently dwarfed anything I had seen in the UK, the thoughts of which ensured I had a restless sleep that night.

The first task that was to be faced was the setting up of a camp on top of the mountain. The supplies that we had stocked the van up with before leaving London had to be carried up the mountain for use and the only viable way of doing this was by loading up our rucksacks and carrying the loads up ourselves. To make this a little easier, we drove an hour outside of Tolmin up some precarious mountain roads -special mention to the drivers who did an excellent job- to the small village of Tolminski Ravne. Here we were greeted by the family who had set up a deal with the expedition to allow us to use their barn to store our supplies in. The family were, like almost every Slovenian I met, very welcoming and greeted us with a strong coffee to waken us up for the carries and a shot of Jagenje, a spirit fermented from pears. With my body now trying to figure out what the hell I had just drunk we unloaded the van and, for the first time loaded our rucksacks under the shadow of Migovec for the first carry.

The carries up took roughly three hours to (by the end of the expedition) two hours for myself and, as perverted as it may seem, I really enjoyed them. The first half of the carries were, to be honest, fairly uninspiring as the path ascended quite steeply through a forest towards the tree line. On hot days, this section seemed to drag on but once a few carries were out of the way and all the shortcuts learnt it was possible to briskly trudge through the steeper sections and enjoy the more level sections and the breaks they provided. Upon exiting the tree-line the passing hiker is greeted by three shepherd huts. This made a sensible halfway home from Ravne and was also a welcome drinks break. The next section of the hike was much more spectacular and enjoyable. A group of zig-zagging bends lead up to a path that then curves round the side of the mountain, negotiating a couple of quite tiring scree-slopes. Below the raw a river can be heard as it descends into the Tolmin valley whilst the mountain Krn - the site of a front in WW1 - rears imposingly out of the other side of the valley. After negotiating round the back of Migovec the portal was eventually reached. Quite simply, this was the point that, upon crossing, lead into the Migovec Plateau: the site of our camp.

Stepping through the portal for the first time I was excited to finally see the Bivouac where we would set up camp, a site I had repeatedly read about in previous expeditions before joining the expedition. I would say that it immediately felt like home but, really, when I arrived it was just a fairly unassuming rock bridge that was yet to be set up as camp. After having a break and enlisting some help to setup the tent I would be sleeping in. I was given a guided tour of the plateau I headed down the mountain to embark on a second carry.

Returning to the Bivi it felt more like home with more people occupying it and with many more supplies laying strewn across it's floor. Already, however, it had begun to rain quite heavily on the plateau. The expedition sat for a while, as we ate our fondly named 'slop' (although it was anything but; we ate very well most of the time on the plateau) and exchanged stories and plans whilst warming ourselves up with whiskey. It wasn't long before I retired to the comfort of the tent I was staying in, nicknamed the Casino for it's large size that can accommodate card games. Upon finding sleep I was awakened at around 1 O'clock in the morning by the sound of thunder and heavy rain pounding the side of our tent. Feeling quite exposed being so high up on the mountain I lay still, wide-awake, listening to the thunder move closer and closer to our position. It wasn't too long before I heard the zip of our tent fly open as Kate- another fellow undergraduate- flew into the Casino. Having been convinced to pitch her tent on a stretch of ground that she would later find out was called lightening ridge she was understandably nervous and so, came to ours for some comfort. It also became apparent that we had all been awake and, after some joking about the storm, I settled down and fell into a deep sleep.

Over the next few days we continued with the carries yet moral seemed to be rather low after the storm and the soaking of peoples equipment and tents that came with it (I learnt quickly it's never a smart idea to leave books in the porch of the tent overnight). Slowly and sombrely, the more experienced cavers began to move underground and rig the cave. It was prior to the rigging of camp that one of the older cavers offered to take me underground in Slovenia for the first time.

The caver in question was Tetley, somebody I had been caving with once before in the Mendips. The cave in question was Swildon's hole and, as such, he had no idea if I was any good at SRT and had to place a lot of faith in me not to do anything stupid. I, on the other hand, had a lot of trust in him knowing that he had a lot of caving experience having been on the expedition for around 10 year prior to that attending the Oxford expeditions in the Picos. He did, however, seem slightly mad but that only added to the sense of adventure.

The cave that we were to be surveying this year had once been known as 'Ben's Crap Lead' but was renamed to 'Vrtnarija' (meaning Gardener's World) when the cave went big upon the discovery of a 60m pitch named Pico. Since the initial years of discovery the cave had now reached a length of 8776m and a depth of 877m and had presented a number of exciting potential leads for the expedition. My trip was a much more pedestrian affair that was to take me to the top of a pitch named Tesselator, just over 200m down. To me this was no laughing matter. Prior to Slovenia I had acquired limited SRT experience to put it lightly. The three trips I had been on that contained SRT, moreover, had also not been very deep. Finally, I hadn't necessarily performed very well and wasn't very confident. In the grand scheme of things, the trip was merely a brief peak into the entrance series of the cave; for me it was already deeper than I had ever been containing more re-belays and deviations than I had seen throughout the whole year in the UK.

Descending down the first few pitches I felt fairly rusty as I bumbled through the cave yet, despite this, I felt at ease with my SRT, certain that I could make it up and down the rope safely, if not efficiently. Descending through the entrance series I had the opportunity to make a mess of my first attempt at putting a bolt in which gave me my first glimpse at the patience needed for expedition caving (even if it was only one bolt). Otherwise, the cave was fairly unassuming until I arrived at the first large(ish) pitch named Laurel. Descending first, Tetley told me to watch out for an annoying deviation and descended down the pitch. Soon after I heard him call out from the dark, "JOONNY!! I'VE GOT THE FEEAARR!" followed by his unmistakable giggle. Wondering what was down there I descended down the pitch passing the deviation with a small amount of annoyance and reached the re-belay he was talking about. Walking out onto a rock bridge below me there was a large drop leading to a ledge about 30 m down. Head to the edge of the rock ledge, safely

secured by my cowstails I clipped onto the rope with my descender, knees shaking and descended down to the ledge. I must have arrived at the bottom beaming. Despite the descent becoming ‘just another pitch’ by the end of the expedition it had given me my first taste of the large drops and exposure that made Slovenia so different from the UK- I was hooked.

The next set of pitches was known as the Urinal Series, much smaller in scale yet much more annoying due to their awkward pitch heads. Not being the most graceful of cave-goers I went for the questionable technique of pushing my way through the tighter pitches despite being warned about the sharp rock that is to be found in caves not worn down by generations of cavers (this would later come back to haunt me in the form of a torn oversuit).

Following the Urinal Series I arrived at my first big pitch. Before me the cave opened up into a seemingly bottomless hole. Tetley asked if I wanted to go any further and, excited at the thought of going further into the cave I eagerly agreed. The pitch itself was really quite nice the first time down. It was a nice amble down six re-belays- good practice for my SRT. At the bottom we decided to head down a few more pitches to the top of a pitch named Tesselator, the pitch head of which was supposedly quite tight and, not being a small guy, had me slightly nervous. Arriving at the top of the pitch I realised I had nothing to worry about and, as it had taken me awhile to get this far, we decided to turn back, especially as it was my first trip.

The journey out was more of a challenge. At this point, whilst my SRT was getting better, my prussiking hadn’t been assessed yet and, frankly, it was fairly awful. Moving slowly up through Pico and awkwardly making my way out of the Urinal series we met up with another group of cavers on their way down to set up camp. It’s generally always enjoyable to meet other cavers in a cave and this was probably an exception for the others as Tetley had early changed an awkward deviation into an awkward re-belay much to their contempt. They passed by quite grumpily much to our amusement, a feeling that may have been heightened by the miserable weather we had had on the surface. Arriving at the entrance of the cave after roughly 4 hours I was quite tired yet I felt much more confident in my SRT, even if I was yet to learn how to be efficient.

On the surface, a can of beer was exchanged and we made a plan to go to camp in the next couple of days. I spent the next day lazing around reading and partaking in another carry up the hill. The day after, we set up our gear and descended into the cave for me first trip to camp.

Already I felt much more at ease with the cave as I made much quicker progress to the bottom of Pico than I had done on the previous trip. In what felt like no time at all I arrived at the top of Tesselator and slipped through the narrow pitch-head with no trouble at all. Suddenly, my nerves became more apparent as the thought of descending deeper into the cave. Almost all the pitches from now

on were roughly the same height as Pico, if not larger and in no time at all, I felt myself committing myself to a much greater depth to ascend from. Despite my nerves, I knew that I would be able to get out from where I was and we continued deeper and deeper down, as the maximum depth I had found myself in a cave ratcheted up as did the number of pitches: Tesselator, Space Odyssey, Concorde, Alchemy, Fisful of Tolars. Now, vertically I was very close to camp, I just had to pass through an awkward section of cave that followed an old fault line known as Pink and descend a couple of pitches. Despite being told that I may find Pink slightly awkward (I'm quite a broad person) I found it no problem going down compared to some of the tight sections I had experienced in the UK as was the case with most of Slovenia. Finally I was at the bottom of Zimmer, the final pitch before camp staring up at the seemingly never-ending blackness above me. Arriving at camp, we decided to undertake a tour of the horizontal section of cave we were in known as Friendship Gallery. Here, the caving was much more like the phreatic sections of cave I had experienced in Swildon's. It led to one of the largest pitches in Gardener's World, the wonderfully named Big Rock Candy Mountain. The entrance, however, was pretty unspectacular: just a man sized hole leading to a mud slope. Following this we decided to return to camp where a meal of fishy soupy cheesy smash and a long sleep waited.

The following day we woke up and got ready slowly to go to look at a lead that had been found the previous year. The weight of the surface was beginning to weigh on me but I was excited to see if we could discover some new cave. Heading back to Zimmer we descended down a pitch named Cheetah, a wonderful pitch with a welcoming mud slope at the beginning. Following instructions left from last year we made our way through some passages known as the Wonderland Series before arriving at what seem liked a ledge of boulders halfway down a pitch. Quite remarkably, a caver known as Dave had found a lead underneath this pile of boulders last year whilst waiting for another caver to rig a pitch. We were to explore this section of the cave. First, however, I had to get through my first truly awkward piece of cave in Slovenia. To get through to the section of cave he had found, Dave had descended through a narrow hole that to others may have been a fairly easy squeeze. To me, however, it was impassable and, arming myself with a hammer I began to chip away at the hole whilst Tetley had a look at the lead. Further down the passage he seemed excited at the prospect of a horizontal lead and returned to chip in with the hammering. It didn't take too long before I was through and walking into uncharted cave.

Rather unassuming to begin with, a section of cave with low roof seemed to following a bedding place before opening up into a fairly expansive chamber. At the end of it was a 10m hole in the ground, on the other side of which there was what seemed to be another horizontal section of cave. I was ecstatic and couldn't quite

get my head round being the first two people ever to step on this piece of the earth. We returned back to the beginning and surveyed the section of cave, naming it The Red Baron after the Blackadder episode we had watched the night before.

Before considering the traverse to the other side of the hole we decided to have a look at the lead that had been found the year before, Kamikaze, and to see if it continued. Kamikaze turned out to be an uncomfortable stretch of cave. It quickly degenerated from a crouch to a crawl up a bedding plane that was anything but enjoyable for me at this moment in time, especially as I was beginning to feel how exposed and isolated I was. With some persuasion we made it to the end of this stretch of cave and found some nice crystal pools. Unfortunately, it ended in a boulder choke, through which roaring water could be heard. Without explosives, however, the lead was dead.

Retracing our tracks I felt slightly more disheartened and didn't believe I was up to the task of crossing the traverse in Red Baron. I also hadn't had a drink since Zimmer and was beginning to feel drained. Tetley seemed to pick up on my lack of enthusiasm and we returned back to Camp. The trip up Cheetah proved to be especially tasking; I still hadn't got my head round good prussiking technique and I was quite thirsty and mentally exhausted by the time we got back to camp. Following some tea and medals at camp I felt much better yet we decided to call it a night.

We woke in the morning to the sound of roaring water, which seemed quite strange. Usually the sound of the water in Zimmer, one of the wetter pitches in the cave, cannot be heard clearly from camp. We went to investigate and found the drizzle of Zimmer had become a torrent of water. Clearly something was not right on the surface. By this point in the trip, physically I felt fine but mentally the journey to the top was getting to me. I made the decision to avoid leaving camp for the day so that I was certain I would make it the top the following day, the water at Zimmer permitting. Following this decision a day of dosing commenced. This did nothing to help my nerves as I let the journey up prey on my mind. Some bolt practice helped to take my mind off of the task at hand yet stories of waterlogged caves from Tetley did quite the opposite (as interesting as they were).

We were awoken at night by two cavers, Jarv and Clare, who looked very tired and muddy. They brought tales of apocalyptic weather on the surface that had lead to the conditions of Zimmer, there had even been snow on Migovec! By this point, the water was beginning to subside and we made plans to get up early and leave for the surface. I awoke feeling confident and after breakfast we made a bid for the surface. Having thought about my prussiking long and hard I found myself at the top of the 70 m Zimmer in what felt like no time at all feeling a lot more confident (admittedly, we had decided I wasn't to carry a tackle bag out). Pink went by with ease and by the bottom of Concorde I felt happy and confident that I had had nothing to worry about.

The sunlight that greeted me at the entrance was blinding and I felt overjoyed to feel the cold breeze of the plateau blow on my face and to smell the sweetness of the air once again. I had spent roughly 72 hours underground and descended to a depth of roughly 700m but suddenly all the low points of the journey faded and away and I was filled with the euphoria of being above ground again. I couldn't wait to descend once again.

Arriving at the Bivi, everyone was huddled together seemingly battered by the recent weather conditions and moral seemed quite low. Some of the Slovenians had begun to arrive though, and it was especially great to meet Izi again who I had been down Swildon's hole with earlier in the year.

In addition to Gardener's World the other large cave on the plateau is Sistem Migovec, the cave that had originally the primary focus of the expedition. One of the classic trips within Sistem Mig was to bounce down to an area known as Bikini Carwash, a trip that takes in many great traverses and serves to highlight the striking difference between the two caves. After exiting Gardeners' World Tetley agree to take myself and a couple of other cavers on this trip. Despite working in a group of 4 cavers feeling quite odd to begin with, the trip was relaxed and it was inspiring to see what the generation of cavers before me had pushed, especially the traverses above blackness. The trip ended in colossal horizontal section of cave that was magnificent. I can't begin to imagine how the cavers must have felt upon first discovering it, especially after the relief of passing the tricky traverses that lay before it.

The journey out was again relaxed and gave me another opportunity to work on my SRT technique. One hiccup occurred at the final pitch head, however, when I decided to dive head first through a fairly small hole with my cowstails clipped in to the rope. Finding myself stuck, I decided to roll over so that I could dislodge myself. In doing so I managed to wrap my leg quite firmly in my cowstails. In such a moment it was quite difficult to remove from my thoughts "PANIC, YOU'RE GOING TO LOSE YOUR LEG" despite how foolish it may seem now. Nevertheless, untangling myself wasn't too much of a problem and I left the cave with my leg intact.

The next day I was slow to wake up and make my way to the Bivi. Two weeks into the expedition I had convinced myself that I would head down to Tolmin for a couple days of rest before returning to underground camp. Tetley had been due to head back underground that day with another caver named Dave but Dave hadn't been feeling very well and had opted to pull out of going underground. Tetley offered me Dave's place but I had no problem with declining. I made plans to go underground with Dave following a weekend in Tolmin and promptly headed to Ravne. From Ravne, I took a bike down the twists and turns to Tolmin before arriving in the town. Now, when you live on top of a mountain with a group of cavers, not washing for a couple of weeks seems perfectly viable. As you become dirtier and smellier it's difficult to notice it as you only

seem to compare yourself with everyone around you. Considering that they haven't washed either you seem perfectly at ease with your cleanliness. Upon entering Tolmin by myself however, it became apparent to me that I wasn't exactly clean as passing onlookers stared at me with mud still caked on my face since my previous trip underground. I arrived at Tetley's flat, where we stayed in Tolmin, and treated myself to one of the best showers I have ever had, watching the water draining from the shower turn a dark shade of brown with every shake of my hair.

Just as I was beginning to become tired of how quiet the flat was I saw a pair of figures striding across the front lawn to Tetley's flat. Not recognising either of them I went to greet them. One of them turned out to be the much spoken about Fratnik, the senior caver of the JSPDT and another man named Hugh who had been on a few of the earlier expeditions. Hugh had been close to Slovenia undertaking a pottery course and had decided to stop by. He also happened to have an inflatable raft with him and, after a few pints and some ice cream we decided to raft down the easier sections of the stunning river that is the Soca. The next day we waited to see if a couple of other cavers who we were expecting to come down the mountain would want to come rafting too but by lunchtime it seemed that they wouldn't be in Tolmin any time soon. We promptly drove further up the Soca and, in the midst of torrential rain, took to the river.

The journey was majestic as thunder clashed around us and rain piled into the deep turquoise river. As the rain began to let off, a thick mist rose from the river only heightening the sense that we were in a truly beautiful country. Despite kayaking down one of the quietest sections of the river we still came across a few rapids which, in our poorly balanced inflatable raft, posed the threat of us being flung into the freezing waters of the Soca. Thankfully, we avoided the water although the act of Hugh abandoning me to stand on a precarious rock as I floated down the rapids solo almost sunk our raft.

We returned to Tolmin elated by our journey to find one of the cavers we were expecting, Jan. So that I could avoid the bike up the twists and turns to Ravne, Jan gave me a lift up so that I could spend the night there and set off early. We were greeted by the once again hospitable family at Ravne who served us some fruit tea and cake before Jan and Hugh returned to Tolmin and I retired to the van to spend a night in relative comfort.

I was awoken by the sound of Hugh's voice joined by someone who sounded familiar. One of the caving freshers, Ari, had finally arrived in Slovenia to join us on top of the mountain. We set off with our bags loaded, the company providing a very welcome change from the now repetitive carries up the mountain. Up top, everyone seemed to be in much better spirits as three sections of the mountain had begun to yield new cave. The Red Baron had lead to an extensive horizontal section of passage that ended in a pitch soon to

be named 'Stuck In Paradise' due to it's extremely muddy nature. The other extensions below Cheetah that had lead to a group of wet pitches ending in Serpentine the year before were now being pushed down some more pitches that I believe were called 'It Will Rain' and, finally, the deepest section of the cave had now been pushed to an area known as Daydreamers adding the instant gratification of increasing the depth of the cave. The hard work of the various cavers on the mountain was finally paying off.

Even more determined to get underground now, I rather lazily set to work patching my suit together. On my previous excursion through the Pink series I had ripped it badly. It was now almost entirely missing a backside/ back, one of the arms had a rip as long as my forearm along it and the knees had large holes in them that threatened to widen. As we spent a sunny afternoon in the Bivi catching up, the covering of my suit began more and more to resemble patchwork yet it also meant I was almost ready to return to underground camp.

Unfortunately, the next day came and went as Dave still didn't feel entirely certain about his own physical state. Then, late in the afternoon of the following day, we finally headed down to camp. The trip down was over much more quickly than my previous journey to underground camp. Our 'mission' for this pushing trip was to investigate a hole in the side of big rock candy mountain that Dave had noticed the previous year. After a nights rest, we set off to do just that.

Lugging a drill and some rope to the other end of friendship gallery (the drill, to hopefully make rigging down this monster pitch an easier task. The plan was to rig a traverse across the mud slope that formed the beginning of the pitch to the other side then drop down from there. Hopefully, this would have then provided access to the hole much easier. In hindsight, it would have been best to have a look down the pitch first and ensure that we were going about this mission the best way possible but due to the size and the precarious nature of the pitch itself, we both seemed reluctant to do so.

Hear, I enjoyed an entirely different style of pushing to the style I experience with Tetley. Not being experience with a drill or with putting bolts in myself, it was down to Dave to lead the pitch, this required a tremendous amount of work from him and a large amount of patience from me. 3 to 4 hours of shivering in the strong draft above the pitch and the traverse had only extended about 10 metres horizontally and about 5 metres vertically owing itself to the weakness and unreliability of the rock. That, and it appeared that bolting on a mud slope was tricky. Upon this futile first attempt we decided to head to the bottom of Big Rock Candy Mountain to assess our situation. Before heading down on this trip I'd heard all manner of things about Big Rock Candy Mountain. To summarise, it wasn't seen to be one of the nicer pitches in Slovenia and I'd been warned about a particular free hanging rebelay. I descended tensely at first humming the tune to Big Rock Candy Mountain to calm myself. It

didn't take long before I started to enjoy the pitch and, aesthetically it remains my favourite one in Slovenia. The mud slope soon changed into a vertical pitch that descended into a large rift. Beyond this rift the whole cavern opened up spectacularly before the rope left the wall at an overhang and dropped into space. It was here that I came to face the rebelay that I had been warned about. Being free-hanging, it wouldn't have been particularly enjoyable without any added complications, especially with the drop below me. What made matters worse were the many ropes that had been attached to the rebelay, seemingly going off in different directions. Upon reattaching my descender, they helped to make unclipping my cowstails slightly more difficult than on a normal rebelay. It's at this point, the pace that I was humming Big Rock Candy Mountain at increased. Realised that I would have to use my hand jammer to help release my short cowstail I attached it to the rope above and removed the cowstail, feeling an immense relief. That is, until I noticed that all my weight was now on my hand jammer. Standing up in the length of rope above me I finally freed myself and began to descend down the remaining length of the pitch, quite shaken. It was from here we noticed that our initial attempt had been futile. The small hole that Dave had noticed previously turned out to be what looked like a separate chamber of comparable size to BRCM. Unfortunately, climbing over to it would have to wait for another team. Feeling defeated we returned to friendship gallery and had a look at one of the other leads that had been discovered out of curiosity. Unfortunately, we were unable to push any further cave. We rested, discussed our findings with other cavers and exited the cave the next day, this time taking a tackle bag. Whilst carrying the equipment out made sections such as Pink and the Urinal series more awkward, it helped to increase my confidence within the cave.

Myself and Dave exited the cave the day before there was to be a birthday party held for the current head of the JSPDT, Z. The next day, we deserted the plateau and made headway for the Shepherds Huts further down the mountain. Here, we were greeted warmly by a glass of jaganje, as is and served up some delicious Slovenian food. One of my favourite memories of Slovenia will be watching the sun set over Tolmin that night as I finally felt at home on the expedition and with caving. As the night continued, the night became more hazy as we all drank a large amount of red wine and watched what was a crazy yet hilarious birthday ceremony involving someone dressed up blessing Z. The wine eventually took its toll and somehow I found my way to sleep.

The following morning, I awoke feeling worse for wear missing one of my trouser legs (I still don't know what happened to it) and made plans to head back to the plateau. It was the final week and the expedition was finally coming to an end. Thoughts were turning to the mammoth derig that awaited us in cave. Throughout the year just over 2km of cave had been found by the ICCG and JSPDT and I'm sure everyone on the mountain felt immensely proud. The

cave was now at a depth of 888 m and a length of 11025 m. Now, however, camp had to be packed up and brought back to the surface whilst the rope from the pitches down to camp had to be taken down and all the hangers and mailons removed and brought to the surface. All the cavers available and able to help were to embark on a bounce trip down to camp to collect at least a tackle bag each. Throughout the day we all set off at different times for what was to be the last trip of the year.

Once again, descending was enjoyable, the trip down now feeling familiar and all the awkward pitches now being much more manageable. We arrived at the top of Zimmer in good time where myself and the person I was caving with, Kate, were to collect a tackle bag each and head back the way we came. Unfortunately, not all the bags were at Zimmer yet so I was elected to head to camp and carry a couple of tackle bags back up Zimmer. I made it down to camp to find a couple of furious cavers who couldn't understand why I was sent down to camp when I was a fresher. They also worked out that one of them would be carrying two tackle bags the whole way out of the cave, something not many people would envy. Nevertheless, we pressed on and I enjoyed my excursion down to camp: it gave me a last chance to say farewell for the year. The cave, however, seemed much wetter than usual and Zimmer, especially the middle third, was really quite unpleasant. As such, I felt quite cold upon making it to the top: it wasn't serious, just a minor inconvenience. Myself and Kate began to head out the cave at a steady pace. By the end of Pink, Kate was beginning to feel quite tired and I was beginning to feel cold.

A lot of the more experienced cavers find ways to keep themselves amused whilst waiting for people to head up the rope. On my first couple of trips with Tetley he took a book with him that he would read. Dave would constantly be analysing the geology of the cave and looking out for interesting pieces of cave (a hobby that led to him discovering Kamikaze, the most extensive lead of the year). To keep moral up, both of them would sing: Dave, quite sparingly, Tetley incessantly. So, in no way an experienced caver, I just sat in silence with my thoughts. Ascending this time however, Kate asked me to sing to help boost moral. I have no idea what she must have thought but all I know is that, to begin with, I can't sing very well and secondly, the only songs I could think of that day were excerpts from the Lion King soundtrack. I was glad when another caver, Clare, caught up with us and began singing herself.

At this point I was beginning to feel quite cold and disheartened myself so, to avoid becoming too uncomfortable and to also help avoid a potential traffic jam, I began to follow a Hungarian named Gergely out of the cave (as he sped along with two tackle sacks) and left Kate with the dulcet tones of Clare shouting 'You Are My Sunshine.' We emerged to a breezy rainy night at around 10 pm. The last caver out, Jarv, emerged with the hangers and mailons at around 3 O'clock in the morning, a herculean effort. And so, the last

caving trip of Slovenia was over. We spent the next day beginning the carries of equipment down the hill, particularly caving gear. That night, we finished off the remainder of the alcohol and stayed up late, enjoying our last night in the Bivi next to a roaring fire, accompanied by an excellent meal cooked by Gergely.

The next day, the tents were packed up, the Bivi emptied and the rest of the supplies packed messily in the mini van and taken to Tolmin.

Once again taking the bike down to Tolmin, this time with another ICC member, Alex we took a different route to Tolmin. This proved to be much more spectacular providing us with an incredible view from a bridge known as the Devil's Bridge that the JSPDT use for their SRT training. It left me certain of the knowledge that they must have a head for heights. Furthermore, we passed the cave that 'apparently' was the inspiration for Dante's *Inferno*. However, it was decided that we had done enough caving for the trip and that lazing in the sun at Tolmin was more desirable than exploring a muddy show cave.

A final party was held on the last night by the JSPDT and I think we were all glad when we had a thoroughly relaxed night of wine and food. After saying our goodbyes, the minibus departed Tolmin for the last time, this time in the direction of the UK. It was with excitement and sadness that I saw the White Cliffs of Dover appear before me, marking the end of what had been one of the hardest and most rewarding experiences of my life.

2012 — Sledi Vetra

Abstract

Sledi Vetra 2012 was a clear success. 2703m of new cave passage was found, the majority of which below -600m, once again using Camp X-Ray at -550m as a base. The main discoveries in Vrtnarija include: the Watership Down series below Daydreamers, adding 12m of depth to the cave and taking it to -900m; about 1km of horizontal development below Stuck in Paradise (-700m); and the Apollo extensions leading off a bolt climb in the Queen's Bedchamber. The Apollo extensions also ended up connecting to Waterloo in System Migovec, giving us the long sought after connection and tying in ~15 years of exploration by ICCC on Migovec. System Migovec is now 25592m long, 973m deep and has the distinction of being the longest cave in Slovenia.

Introduction

Between 13th July and 19th August 2012, Imperial College Caving Club had twenty-six members participate in the Sledi Vetra (Follow the Wind) 2012 expedition to Tolminski Migovec, Slovenia.

There were two major aims for this expedition. One was the continued exploration of Vrtnarija, where considerable efforts in 2010 and 2011 had led to the discovery of 4.4km of mainly horizontal passage, all below 500 m in depth. The other was to connect Vrtnarija with Sistem Migovec (SysMig), which ICCC first started exploring in 1994, thus forming the longest cave system in Slovenia. At the start of the expedition, Vrtnarija was 11025 m long and 888 m deep, and the smallest separation between Kavkna Jama (M2 entrance in SysMig) and Vrtnarija was 4 m (± 30 m survey error).

In addition, an enduring desire to understand the caves of Migovec meant that surface work in Areas K, S and N (north of Kuk) was also a major consideration during the expedition.

A large and strong UK team, and a longer-than-usual expedition (five weeks instead of four) meant that we had sufficient manpower and time to achieve all expedition aims.

As in previous expeditions ('03, '10, '11), an underground camp (Camp X-Ray) was set up at -550 m in Vrtnarija to facilitate further exploration of the deep leads. Eighteen people from the UK and six Slovenes from the local JSPDT club spent nights at X-Ray for

a total of 90 people-nights. This included three first-year cavers, all of whom contributed significantly to exploration. All but one pushing trips were done on overnight camps, with almost all successful exploration occurring below 500m.

Three separate trips were made to Kavkna Jama in an attempt to forge the connection between SysMig and Vrtnarija. Though an acoustic connection was made when parties sent down Captain Kangaroo in Vrtnarija could hear the sound of drilling and hammering occurring in Kavkna Jama, the actual physical connection was elusive. Somewhat unexpectedly, the connection was instead made in a completely separate area of the cave when Dreams for the Soul, a phreatic passage off Queen's Bedchamber in Vrtnarija, dropped into Waterloo in SysMig (all at ~600 m).

Aided by perfect weather for much of the expedition, surface work was carried out by cavers in between underground camps. Most of it was concentrated in Areas K and N. Two pitches were dropped in N9 (a.k.a. Kuk Pot), with the continuation visible but hampered by a lack of time. Entrances K2, K... were also re-visited. K2 remains the most promising, while digging went on in K19.

In all we discovered 2703 m of new cave passage taking Vrtnarija to 13728 m long and 900 m deep. Thanks to the connection, the combined System Migovec is now 25592 m long and 973m deep, with the deepest point being Watership Down in Vrtnarija, found during this year's expedition. This makes SysMig the longest cave system in Slovenia, displacing the famous Postojna Jama as the previous record holder at 20190m.

Cave Discoveries

Our major cave finds this year are described as these separate developments within Tolminski Migovec:

Winter Action

In October 2011, a joint effort by ICCC and JSPDT was made to forge the connection. While the connection was ultimately unsuccessful, important survey work of recent years' efforts in Kavkna Jama clearly showed which part of Kavkna was closest to Vrtnarija. As a result, the focus of exploration shifted from the bottom of Kavkna to Wizard of Oz, a bolt climb at -350m that was pushed in 2009.

In the months between the October weekend and the start of the Sledi Vetra expedition, the JSPDT had multiple pushing trips at Wizard of Oz. The silted rift was dug through and widened to gain a fairly large, clean chamber with no obvious way on. A small passage about 3m from the floor was expanded into yet more narrow and muddy crawls, eventually ending in a smaller chamber. Once again, easy progress was hampered by an extremely tight crawl.

Vrtnarija / M2 (Kavkna Jama)

Three ‘connection’ trips were carried out during the expedition. On the first two attempts, simultaneous trips were run to Capt Kangaroo in Vrtnarija and Wizard of Oz in Kavkna. Unfortunately, progress past the tight crawl in Wizard of Oz proved elusive as expanding it was slow work. However, on both occasions teams in Vrtnarija were able to hear the sounds of the Kavkna team drilling and hammering.

On the final attempt, the 8m crawl in Wizard of Oz was passed. The passage enlarges into an immature rift but closes down almost immediately with silt and mud flakes, without any sort of draught. About midway through the crawl there seemed to be a very slight draught coming from a small hole in the floor, though any pushing here would require considerable effort spent digging.

Watership Down

Watership Down is the continuation of Winter Journey, a system of abandoned bedding planes at -888m in Vrtnarija. Two pushing trips were carried out to explore rabbit warren-like system of crawls and chambers. From the Winter Journey pushing front, a series of steeply inclined bedding planes covered with a thick inch layer of mud were passed to gain a beautiful, clear static sump. Opposite the sump a passage leads off into a tight rift which was not pushed to its end; it is most likely a dead inlet.

More interestingly, obvious traverses and windows above the sump were gained to find another crawl which ended above yet another static sump.

There are still undropped pitches and windows to be looked at in Watership Down, though it is unlikely more depth will be added.

A total of 140.96 m of passage was found in Watership Down, adding 12 m of depth to Vrtnarija.

Below ‘Stuck in Paradise’

At the end of the 2011 expedition, Stuck in Paradise (P69, -680 m) was dropped and two branches of extensive horizontal passage, Salvation and Lost Miles, were found below it. The possibility of more horizontal development at depth made the pushing of Salvation and Lost Miles a high priority. Salvation The squeeze left at the end of Salvation was hammered and dug through to gain a small chamber with a roaring draught (Brave New World). The way on down was blocked by a big boulder choke; instead, a carefully dug hole was followed upwards into sloping, crawling passage that enlarges to walking height. Eventually, the passage breaks into an active streamway, with the downstream passage taking the draught.

The downstream passage leads to an obvious phreatic continuation, which was blocked by a collapsed ceiling. This boulder choke

was eventually squeezed through after two trips to reach 70 m of fine sandy passage (Invictus). This ends in a wet pitch (~P20) that was left unpushed.

172.4 m of mostly horizontal passage was found in the Salvation extensions.

Lost Miles

At the end of the 2011 expedition, Lost Miles was left as a draughting boulder choke. This year, we managed to chisel and hammer our way through, immediately breaking out into a large chamber and storming passage (Atlantis). After about 100 m a junction was reached with three ways on: continuation of the passage ahead, a turning to the right, and a pitch through a hole in the floor.

The pitch was dropped, but leads almost immediately to a boulder choke that looks promising but needs work (Inglourious Bastard).

The passage the right leads to about 250 m of easy caving (Minestrone), with occasional bouts of stooping and crawling. It eventually ends in a small chamber, with the way on being a low crawl blocked by rubble, though there is a draught. However, a subsequent digging trip to get past the blockage was unsuccessful, and any further progress would require considerable effort.

The continuation of Atlantis led to more walking passage. Most exciting was the discovery of a gallery of speleothems, including a vast array of helictites, stalactites, stalagmites and columns. This is probably the most decorated bit of cave we have found on Migovec thus far - certainly the highest concentration of stal.

Atlantis eventually becomes blocked with boulders in a low-roofed passage. Straight on there is a tight squeeze through which the continuation of the passage is visible. This was unpushed. Instead, a squeeze under boulders on the right was passed to reach a small, dry muddy tube that popped into a small chamber. The way on is a 10m flat-out crawl, accompanied by the sound of water. The crawl emerges in a chamber at the bottom of a pitch, with a large waterfall entering from above. This was thus named Brezno Slapov (literally 'waterfall pitch').

A series of short cascades followed; exploration was eventually halted by the need for rope.

A total of 757.15 m of passage was found beyond Lost Miles.

Interestingly, these waterfall pitches found at the end of Brezno Slapov and Invictus are the first signs of water and active passage since Zimmer.

Apollo & the Milky Way

In 2011, an attempt at a bolt climb to gain a window in the Queen's Bedchamber was derailed by bands of thick, slippery mud preventing the successful installation of bolt belays. This year, armed with tent

pegs to hammer into the mud as temporary belays, three pushing trips were required to conquer the bolt climb (Apollo, P35).

At the top of the climb a muddy, downward-sloping passage leads to a short pitch which lands in a large chamber. The passage on the right leads to a dead end; the way on is through a short bedding crawl on the left.

The crawl quickly widens into a small chamber with two ways on. Straight ahead is easy but muddy caving, eventually leading to a pitch which we suspect drops back into the Queens Bedchamber. On the right is a long horizontal passage, mostly requiring easy crawling or stooping (Milky Way). At the end of this passage is a clean-washed chamber that joins a split-pitch midway. A high, wet aven drops into the chamber; the water then disappears under boulders. A way through the boulder floor is obvious and easy, leading to a pitch. On a subsequent trip this pitch was dropped but not surveyed.

Midway through Milky Way is a turning off to the left, heading south-west. This was pushed for about 70 m to a boulder choke that was easily passed. Following the draught for about 50 m, a 20 m high rift was eventually reached; this rift is most likely the continuation of the Minotaur/Guillotine rift in Vrtinarija.

From the rift, a horizontal, crystal-covered phreatic passage continues South-West, heading directly towards System Migovec. The phreatic seems to have multiple levels, as it was sometimes possible to see empty space between the boulders below.

A couple of climbs later, a ~30 m wet pitch was reached. A bigger dark space could be seen across the pitch, so a traverse line was rigged. After 3 m of traversing, a bolt placed by cavers in 1998 was found. Across the traverse lay a large chamber (~20 m wide) in the middle of which a PSS was found: Waterloo 13, 6/8/98/, JE/IMcK. On the last pushing day of the expedition, the connection to System Migovec was finally made! The passage was named Dreams for the Soul.

703.46 m of cave was found in the Apollo extensions.

The Throne Room

At the end of 2011 expedition there were two unpushed leads in the Throne Room: a pitch, and a window across it. The pitch (Why the face?) was dropped. The crawl below it leads immediately to a draughting pitch, which was also dropped but the passage below it quickly choked.

The traverse was bolted across to the window and up a steeply inclined, very loose boulder slope (Hot Pants). From the top of the traverse is a short climb up the slope and through a boulder choke to a fairly impressive chamber about 7 m high. A sandy tube goes from the edge of the chamber, blowing out; it is fairly committing and was left unpushed this expedition.

Two further trips were made to bolt climb up to the window in

the chamber and push the passage beyond. This climb reached a ledge in the chamber, which gained parallel passage trending downwards at 30 degrees and pushed for 70 m (Peep Show).

Returning to the ledge, the upwards continuation (Undercover Squirrel) was pushed for 70 m up a couple of free climbs. Exploration was halted as a modest bolt climb was required to progress.

The area in general is of interest due to its location in the far North-East of the known cave passage - it is possible that it may access more 'deep level' galleries such as were discovered 300 m to the West within the mountain in 2003 and 2004.

281.61 m of passage was found in the leads off The Throne Room.

Other Leads

Xanadu

Xanadu is a new and exciting lead found in 2012. It starts from a nondescript hole in the floor in Friendship Gallery, a mere 5 minutes from Camp X-Ray en route to Big Rock Candy Mountain. Surprisingly, no one explored it in the 9 years since we first camped at X-Ray!

The climb down through the hole immediately leads to an interesting rift with different levels. At the bottom (~30 m below Friendship Gallery) is an active stream. Upstream was pushed to a wet squeeze, downstream ended in a sump.

However, the most promising way on is midway down the rift, where it is possible to gain a muddy, wet tube. Through this tube the character of the cave changes completely, with dry, muddy passage (Euphrates) instead of the clean-washed white rock of before. At the end of the muddy passage is a strongly draughting pitch.

Initial attempts to descend the pitch proved unsuccessful due to the poor quality of rock. The pitch remains undescended and is an exciting lead for 2013.

86.69 m was found in Xanadu.

Yorkshire

Yorkshire is the continued exploration along a narrow rift above an active waterfall at the bottom of the Lower Pleasures series, which was explored in 2011.

Initial narrow rift gives way to a squeeze above 2 m hole, which is followed by another squeeze into a small chamber. Turning left from the chamber quickly led to tight constriction from which an active stream enters and exits to the right. Turning right led to more narrow rift, which drops into a small pool of water after 8m. A stream, which enters the pool from the left, was followed downstream for another 30 m before a dried mud junction was discovered at higher level.

The streamway continued further, but this was not surveyed.

The 2012 exploration of Yorkshire found 91.18 m of passage, most

of which gently sloped northward, in parallel to Highway 32, 35 m below.

Minotaur Rift

The squeeze left at the far end of Minotaur Rift in the 2010 expedition was pushed to difficult crawling passage, often awkward with loose, sharp rocks. The rift continues along the same fault line as in Minotaur rift. A series of boulder chokes make progress interesting, including one which involves squeezing past a sharp rock, precariously wedged above one's head (Guillotine).

Tired of Big Passages?
 Fed up with crystals?
 Enough of easy pushing?
 Brand new oversuit with no holes?
 Or; Just bored of life
 and want to try your luck?
 Then;
 Go To Push Guillotine!
 Guaranteed excitement
 Great adventure
 Excellent for adrenalin rush
 Join the club of survivors!
 Now with special rewards
 at the far end
 Good luck and don't forget your helmet!

Gergely

After Guillotine is a very tight and sharp flat out crawl, sloping slightly downwards. The passage eventually pops out into the larger chamber. On inspection it proved to be a very big open fault (Razor). Looking up, a higher level can be observed. The way on continues down a small pitch and a further two climbs down. Unfortunately, the rift at the end gets too narrow to follow.

174.41 m was added to Minotaur rift.

Stagger Lee

In 2011, a window off the side of Big Rock Candy Mountain was spotted. Stagger Lee is the continuation of this window located 17 m above the floor of Big Rock. A high traverse was set up from the second last hanger. It was followed by a 15 m abseil and another 5 m traverse through falling water to gain the window.

Following the right hand side of the wall led to a series of cascading drops (P35m) that ended on the floor of the twin shaft. Here, two streams combined into one active streamway beneath boulder-filled chamber.

The streamway continued for a further 14 m before dropping 10 m into a horizontal streamway which was later discovered to be the mouth of Soda Stream, killing interest in future exploration in this chamber. Nonetheless a side window heading in the general direction of Balamory was spotted 4m from the bottom.

A total of 145.01 m of passage was found in Stagger Lee, part of which was a resurvey of Soda Stream.

Surface Work

Aided by perfect weather for much of the expedition, surface work was carried out by cavers in between underground camps. Most of it was concentrated in Areas K and N. Two pitches were dropped in N9 (Kuk Pot), with the continuation visible but hampered by a lack of time.

Entrances K2, K6, K11, K22, K21, K23, K24, K25, and K26 were also revisited. K22, K24, K25 did not seem at all promising. Good progress was made digging K6. Of the remainder, K2 seems to have the most potential, though all need a lot of work before the cave goes.

Contributed stories

2012 – Watership Down & Hot Pants

The camp was set up and exploration was in full swing. The way out East already had its cohort of converts. For me there was one pushing front which had primacy above all others – namely the deepest point in the cave. Winter Journey, which I had explored with Jim and Fratrik last year, had a few niggling leads but nothing stellar. The silt deposits and depth indicated that a sump was not far away, but the inclined bedding heading North could continue for a very long time. With an interest in diving the sumps, I also had a distinct interest in the flooded sections.

Luckily Clare was easily suggested with the very bottom as a target. One concern was that the wet pitch series through Day Dreamers had been left rigged last year – we had anticipated further trips after our last one, but weather put paid to this. So we took a tackle sac of string to patch the pitches where necessary.

The one negative point was my little Canon ‘pocket camera’, hauled with nary a care in a Pelicase through all kinds of horrific caving locations over the previous six years had finally given up the ghost – and so we had no way to photographically record where we were visiting.

A smooth trip down to Red Cow was had, just enough of the route memorised from last year to make it smooth. We discussed the camping potential at Red Cow (very pleasant, I think) and despaired at the (lack of) quality in the rigging on the many little climbs and occasional pitches from the bottom of Big Rock. “On behalf of the entire 2003 & 2004 expedition I apologise” spoke Tetley on a previous trip with Clare.

I was interested in checking out the ‘downstream’ sump at Red Cow, which takes the majority of the water from the Republica chamber. So we followed a few cascades and reached a 3 metre drop

with a single bolt. I believe the survey starts around here, but it's difficult to say as this region is poorly PSS. We attached one of our ropes, I abseiled down managing to walk back in the chamber to avoid the waterfall. The lake at the bottom of this chamber was not in fact the sump, rather a metre wide phreatic tube led off for perhaps ten metres, finally reaching a bend where the roof continued dipping but the water stayed still and level, with pools of brown silt sitting in the otherwise pure white floor.

Derigged, we climbed up in the rift at the previous cascade, and found an obvious dry level. This was strange, as I knew this passage was not on the survey, but there were clear marks from cavers passing. Clare and I decided to give it a proper push. Soon we found ourselves discarding bits of SRT kit and harness. We made a good team, Clare wriggling off through the smallest of gaps while I continued to expand them to human size behind. A flat out squeeze over cobbles took a while to reengineer, and a ninety degree bend to stand up in a wriggle rift took a lot of hammering by Clare to make it passable. Alas, she found herself in a region, again, with obvious caver marks the far side of the tight stuff, and soon "I've been here before" as she found a Republica PSS. We had connected between the downstream Red Cow sump and the head of Insomnia pitch (climb back out across the pitch along the large ledges, before turning right into a chamber leading off), connecting the 'crescent' shown previously on the survey. This only further complicates our understanding of the hydrology here – was this the old route for the Red Cow water, did it join up at Insomnia to form that impressive pitch, before it found a way out through the present cascades and sump? Still, we had fifty-five metres of survey in the book, a good thirty of which were new, where many cavers must have stood but none decided to push. This also offers a tight, though not horrifically so, flood safe bypass for Republica. With further enlargement it could even become the through way.

So, after a couple of hours diversion, we continued to our main target – the bottom. Insomnia's rope was badly hung up, I had to reverse prussic about 20m directly through the water before I'd stretched enough slack to rig my descender and very very gently (checking the rope) descended & unhooked the rope from the crack it had been wedged in.

The wet ropes in Insomnia were found to be in good nick, and so we abandoned the rigging gear to speed our progress. Interestingly, the only place where the rope had been abraded was the natural tied off bit to help you avoid landing in the big pool. Here the rope had been dangling a natural 'L' shape, and being gently swung back and forwards by the draught had sliced through the sheath and most of the core where it touched the rock ridges on the floor.

Back at Winter Journey, we threw ourselves into the rift and soon reached the exploration end. I essentially pushed Clare into the rift taking the draught, and she started enlarging with the bolting hammer and squeezing away. Progress was pretty quick, but I was

captivated by the inclined bedding plane leading off. By myself, I hadn't dared climb down this last year. It didn't look so bad now, and Clare would definitely be able to follow me into this 'lobster pot' if that's what it turned out to be.

So I slithered down and away, a pretty long way down over dried silt, and reached a crawl way at the bottom. There was a gentle draught once more. I called Clare down, though she had nearly made it through her upward squeeze. We padded off through the rabbit warren like passage, dull thuds of our paws on the soft floor. "Watership Down" was the obvious name for this find – especially as I knew Clare liked the book. A branch to the right led upwards to a pitch into a chamber. Continuing ahead entered a slightly more confined space and a crawlway climbing back up the bedding to reach a T-junction. Here a large draught blew across, coming from a crawl / stoop leading down from the right. The way to the left soon turned into an inclined rift climb, steeper than other bits of bedding had seemed. But it was negotiatiable with care. The next climb looked rather more committing, the walls clearly belling out into a proper chamber, and what was that dark space down there?

I must admit exploration fever had rather got me at this point, as I climbed down without too much concern for the return journey. I was stunned by what I climbed down towards – a large, crystal clear, sump with a clear rock arch leading off into turquoise blue depths. The slight seriousness of our situation was rather underlined by Clare arriving, with a clatter and a woosh as she lost her footing and nearly, in that caving cliché, fell into the terminal sump.

We ignored the inclined cliff that was our only escape, and continued exploration. The main sump was beautiful, but a parallel route through the rocks led to a smaller, obviously connected, body of water. From below, a clear balcony was visible above the sump, and with a rope, would be a passable pendulum. Feeding into the sump was a dry inlet, which led away through a small crawlway. This we pushed until it started to get rather catchy and surveyed out, though further progress is certainly possible. Our survey down here complete, including a plastic PSS at sump level on the sandy beach, we had to tackle the climb. Clare went up first, after a few false starts and slithering back down, we found a working method utilising 'combined tactics', where I would bridge across the floor and ceiling and be stood on. Her safely up, I slipped back down again and was lowered the end of the survey tape to complete the measurements – 9.83m to safety.

There was nothing Clare could do to help as I slipped and struggled. The mud on the walls had been made slimy, the footholds were degenerating. I slowly slithered up the far end of the rift where it was narrow and I could bridge most effectively, but therefore had to deal with overhanging sections which I scaled, somehow, with the minimum of poise and grace. As we surveyed out Clare had to indicate the stations again and again, the buzzing in my head was dissolving memories as fast as they were forming.

Time was pressing on and we did not have time to look at the many leads left in the rabbit warrens. Instead we made a speedy exit, Clare taking the exploration bits and bobs, I choosing to pull up the ropes as there is never a guarantee of return at these extreme ends of the cave system.

Red Cow offered it's usual calming influence; the strange 'quiet corridor in an alien spaceship' feel to these horizontal sections was comforting where it had been disquieting. We sat there munching the food we had stashed on the way in, rehydrating even as our Meander oversuits steamed off their splashes from *Insomnia* and *Republica*. I thought dark thoughts about the riggers of both these pitches, in their different 'exploration rigging' ways my two most hated and, in my consideration, dangerous pitches of the cave. And there they were together, back to back, a gauntlet to be passed on the way to the depths, and a horrible back-of-mind barrier to the exit to safety.

The way back to camp passed smoothly. Back for tea and medals, talk of daring do and plans for a rather more sedate second day.

The Day After

Our plan for the second day was rather more constructivist in intent. Since exploring the Throne Room last year, no one had returned except to the large obvious windows which had formed 'Amazing Grace' and the way to the East. Clare and I knew there to be a potential traverse, and also a short pitch. This area is relatively close to Camp X-Ray and so would be a good place for less experienced teams to cut their teeth. So we packed up the Uneo drill and made our way along Kamikaze and the Red Baron traverse. The leads are as we remember them, and I quickly rig up the start of the traverse and place a bolt in the large boulder for abseil (with tackle sac rope protector) into the pit. Confirming it's a going lead with a pitch leading off, I come back up and get stuck into the main metal of the traverse.

[Nb: If it doesn't get written up elsewhere, Nico et al. Dropped this pitch, and a few more climbs and cascades before it degenerated – from the survey and form of the cave, it looks as if you're descending the immature vadose formation below the throne room boulder collapse.]

The first few bolts are just fine – swing and bolt, rejiggle the rigging and move outwards one metre. From my perch around the corner, I realise that this is rather more demanding than had been hoped – not a traverse over the pit and into a side passage, but a continuing climb traverse out of the end of the chamber. I keep at it, finding passable rock to bolt in the overhung ceiling, and somehow climbing backwards over stopped boulders and chunks of dried mud. I am not, as it were, enjoying myself at this point. The bolts aren't being tested as I pass, and I'm climbing a good few metres in height between placements, on semi static rope and without a belayer, just

judging the length of slack. Considerable quantities of footholds disappear bouncing down the slope, flying into the pit at the bottom. I explain this predicament to Clare. She replies with “Well, you don’t have any choice – we don’t have the dynamic rope with us and we’re not going back to camp.” Charmed.

Clare, shivering on a boulder while I sweated with outstretched drill, also has an idea for the survey name – Hot Pants. Why? “I have a plan, and it’s as hot as my pants...” - Lord Flashart

At the top I reach a little chamber with an obvious climb leading up through a boulder choke. The traverse rope is just long enough to belay as far as the top of the climb, but not to protect the way across. Feeling rather flushed and vertigous at the achievement (19.44m at 50 degrees says the survey, between here and the last traverse bolt) I finalise the rigging. Clare follows me on the rigged line, I watch it scratch at a particularly large pile of boulders which I didn’t dare disturb – derigging from the bottom and gardening back from the top would make a lot of sense long term.

We climbed up carefully through the boulder choke and were rewarded with a beautiful little chamber, about 12 x 4 m, with a high ceiling and an obvious balcony a good four metres off the floor. Out of gear, we looked at the crawlway heading NNW out of the chamber. This was taking a distinct draught, and was easy (though rather small) going with a white silt floor. Clare slithered over a little dam and wriggled off, coming back to state it was going but rather small. I couldn’t be bothered with such arduous squeezing at this stage, and expecting that this lead would be looked at first before bolt climbing plans, was happy to survey out.

Strangely, this crawl wasn’t again looked at – instead the teams who came after us hand bolt climbed to the balcony and beyond, gaining passage 7 metres above the chamber floor, which led to 73 m of gently descending passage to the NNE (Peepshow), terminating at a boulder choke, and then 78 m of gently ascending passage due North into blank mountain (Undercover Squirrel) terminating at a 4 m draughting climb into a chamber.

And that was the story of my first camping trip with Clare. I certainly felt rather pleased – we had gone after the lesser leads and multiplied them through our efforts. Finding the beautiful Watership Down sump was a joy, but the Hot Pants traverse climb was perhaps the most important work in terms of the exploration it enabled.

Jarvist Moore Frost

The Piss Bandits and the Undercover Squirrel

weeks 2 and 3 - 2012

The prospect of spending a second summer camped on Migovec carried with it an entirely different mix of emotions than those preceding my first year. Gone were the fears of the unknown, replaced with an exciting familiarity that may be felt when meeting an old friend.

Perhaps more importantly though, was a new sense of independence and confidence that had been lacking throughout my first year. No longer was there a reliance on someone to show me the ropes and, as such, I found myself fitting into the carries and rigging that typify the beginning of the expedition, feeling like an experienced member of the team. Bivi life was great.

My sleeping arrangements were shared with Nico, an arrangement that benefitted the rest of the expedition, as our messiness and stench was confined to a smaller area of the mountain. Our general hygiene levels and lack of experience lead to us christening our team as the ‘piss bandits.’ As we seemed to get on well, his laid-back style balancing my seriousness and as we were both looking for that ‘next level of expedition independence’ we decided to form a two man team to head down to camp and have a taste of pushing.

The focus of our first pushing trip was to be an area past the Red Baron chamber named Queen’s Road. We had been told of a short pitch with a possible continuation at the bottom. Simple, immediate access to virgin cave; perfect.

Needless to say, our lack of experience made the whole process take much longer than we had initially thought. A dodgy bolt was placed by Nico before we swapped rigging duties and I placed a suspect deviation that allowed access to the bottom of the pitch. Immediate gratification was not found as the next section, despite being a small drop, required a bolt to be placed in an awkward, narrow position. Cussing ensued as Nico placed the bolt and wriggled his way down. Thankfully, the space seemed to open and a further 5m pitch promised open walking passage at the bottom.

Now feeling much more relaxed bolting, I hurried down the next pitch to find a large boulder filled chamber. We shouted to each other with excitement and continued down the chamber to find a disappointing boulder choke that barred the way on. Being the ‘piss bandits,’ we marked our territory before deciding it was time to head out, surveying along the way. On our way out, we checked another continuation further along the Queen’s Road passage (up Hot Pants) that seemed very promising if bolt climbed and made a note to tell the others.

The next few days camping were awful as the wind picked up on Migovec and I found myself unable to sleep without being hit repeatedly by the side of our collapsing tent. Needless to say, we headed back down having had little sleep, eager to escape the miserable weather. During our absence underground, Oli and Thara had attempted to complete the bolt climb and had unfortunately run out of time before completing it.

Myself and Nico hurried up hot pants to the climb and I set up off the rope. Placing a couple of bolts to traverse left to a ledge I was faced with a steep step followed by a muddy slope to the top of the pitch. Having tried to place a bolt in the friable, muddy rock I gave up and clambered up the step and the slope, feeling confident that the climbing skills I had acquired in London bouldering gyms

were enough to ensure safety. In hindsight they probably weren't as I awkwardly fell up the slope like a new born calf just on the edge of physical control. Standing at the top, adrenalised, the passage opened out into a large walking passage similar. There were two extensions, one upslope and one downslope and both seemed extremely promising. As I placed a bolt, myself and Nico yelped to each other, discussing what we may find. This was it, this was our first taste of promising lead!

First we headed downslope into a large boulder filled chamber that Oli and Thara had asked us to christen 'Peep Show.' It was as the piss bandits had hoped, easy pushing for a few hundred metres before the passage ended in a boulder choke, just like our previous 'lead'. Nevertheless, the boulders here were much larger and the chamber floor was built like a rabbit warren. The wind drafted in a small hole at the limit of the chamber that Nico attempted to squeeze into. The continuation narrowed within a few metres to the point where Nico could not continue and, with a lot of writhing and whimpering, he navigated his way back out. Being of the larger build, I didn't stand a chance. Needless to say, we were gutted, however, this time we had a plan B.

The upslope continuation, that was later named Undercover Squirrel, was much more fun. The passage was similar to that of hot pats and, whilst mostly walking passage, there were a few muddy slopes and a couple of climbs that made the passage much more sporting. One, in particular, required us to wedge our body against the wall and slide down a muddy slope, just in control until a rocky step was reached that could then be clambered down. On the way back, such climbs proved more worrying. We continued upwards until we reached a chimney that could be climbed up into a large muddy bedding plane with another climb up to a small window. Unfortunately, another bolt climb was required and we surveyed our way back out, pleased with our efforts. Whilst there was the absence of a large, billowing draft, the lead nonetheless continued into blank mountain.

Back at underground camp, a rather cold and miserable Tetley and Rhys arrived bringing tales of poor weather up top. Whereas during my first year underground camp had been a cold, remote area that had been psychologically troubling to spend a great deal of time in, it had since transformed into a place of considerable comfort and warmth; a second home. As such, it was with displeasure that we pried ourselves away from the soupy, cheesy, fishy, noodley smash and headed out from camp x-ray to the surface.

Emerging at the top of Migovec, we found the mountain deserted. As the weather had worsened, the rest of the expedition had fled the mountain for a mid-Expo break. The site wasn't exactly welcoming and, with the sun beginning to set, we made the decision to jog down to Tolmin. We hurried down in the night, lighting the paths with our head torches, fuelled on by prospect of a cold beer in warm, civilised abodes. We passed the other cagers as they sat

at a restaurant near the Devil's Bridge (Nico, "Heeeyyy maaannn, is that the ootthheers?"), yet, thinking that we were hallucinating we rushed passed down to Tolmin. As such, we arrived at Tetely's house, locked out. We collapsed in two content heaps and waited for others, considering the improbability that 6 hours previously, we had been 600 metres underground.

Jonathon Hardman

Diving Dreams

A few more carries and a visit to the fleshpots and Wifi of Tolmin, and I needed to decide what to do next. My big hope was diving, I had stuffed a barrel full of my cave diving gear and hidden my fully pumped 7 Litre cylinders in the back of the van. Now with such a clear and accessible (though very remote) sump, diving was a genuine possibility. At first I decided the logistics were simply impossible, but there seemed to be a lot of people making positive noises about portering assistance, and so, deciding to commit, readied my gear at Ravne.

Some of the Slovenians had promised help in portering the gear to Kal, unfortunately the motorbike broke terminally while carrying the cylinders. Abandoned in the forest, they were carried the last zig zags by hand. My lead weights arrived in the Bivi almost as if by magic.

But every move closer to the pushing front had fewer and fewer volunteers. Offers of assistance are gladly made in the sunny cafes of Tolmin. Fundamentally when the choice is portering of diving gear at the expense of dry exploration, the choice of expedition members was clear.

Ideally the diving also required the setting up of a camp at Red Cow. I had prepared a lightweight two-man camp for this application, and had assumed that people would at least be interested in visiting the bottom of the cave or extending the leads further North in the deep levels. However, one can't really direct exploration in this way, and the majority of the expedition efforts went into the extensive horizontal levels found below Stuck in Paradise – only two trips went beyond Big Rock this summer, and I was on both of them.

I solo'd my way to X-Ray with a 7 Litre bottle and fin in a tackle-sac, and a weight belt of 8 kg of lead. This was actually found to be not too difficult, though frightening on the little down climbs!

Approaching the end of my three weeks on the mountain, I finally had to accept that the sumps were out of my reach. I was exhausted through my efforts, making myself sick through not enough rest.

My last mad plan involving hijacking the ever eager Oli and spending essentially three days portering gear to the dive site, diving, and abandoning cylinders for the winter, was replaced by a rather more sane plan to explore the bottom, and, sadly, drag my cylinder out from camp.

I pulled my shoulder really quite badly during this trip, which made my slow exit from X-Ray hauling steel arduous and painful. The situation on the surface wasn't much more pleasant. The Bivi talk was full of suspicion that I would abandon without carrying all the dive gear (and, indeed, my unused photographic gear) down. So there was nothing to do but swipe opiates from the first aid kits, ignore my grinding bones and do my carrying duty. I must admit it was with considerable sadness and little will to return that I finally struck my tent, squeezed the last few bits into my rucksack, ached down the mountain and boarded a bus out of Tolmin.

My 8 kg of diving Lead sits at X-Ray currently labelled with a simple note:- 'Jarv's Folly'

Everything is clear in hindsight. I should never have started preparing to dive, instead put my efforts into dry exploration & bolt climbing of the deep levels and, potentially, readying the ground for a diving trip in future years. Still, we live and learn, and 'Ah, but a man's reach should exceed his grasp, or what's a Heaven for?'

Jarvist Moore Frost

2012 – Watership Up with Oli

Oli hadn't yet been on the serious pushing trip he was clearly capable of. Having abandoned diving plans, I went down with him on the standard two nighter. First stop, before bed, was the fabled Esoterica. This was quite an interesting place, being a streamway cutting through the Prince Consort Road horizontal level before the Albert Hall. The Serpentine stream at the Albert Hall almost certainly forms the development which goes all the way to Watership Down, there's every reason to believe this streamway may proceed similarly. However, tails of wet rift from the original explorers (James KP and Jan in 2010) have dissuaded a return. We found the climb down through the boulders, and arrived at the 10 m pitch (taking water from the little inlet in the left of Prince Consort Road) I'd previously stood at. We commenced bolting, taking turns.

While Oli was tapping away, I climbed over the rift pitch, down a 4 metre free climb and intersected a different stream. This stream came down (on the left) from an easily gained chamber, with vast quantity of beautiful haemetite on the shelves. The continuation (to the right & following the stream down) was obvious, and I can only assume that this is 'Esoterica' as pushed by James KP and Jan.

I related this to Oli back at the pitch head. We finished the backup bolt no problem, but horror of horrors, broke the driver placing the hang bolt. A few minutes experimenting with alternative natural rigging (all too dodge) and we accepted unhappy defeat. Should have brought a second driver. Should have brought the drill. I left a long and meandering note underlining the point that this pitch was not dropped, and the way to what I believe is Esoterica.

It's one of those strange quirks of expedition – we had what seemed to be two independent streamways, both going and barely

an hour away from camp. Yet no one returned here either.

Having decided returning to camp for a replacement driver was too long a round trip, I took Oli on a tourist trip to Palace of King Minos. We admired both the formations, the unpleasant nature of ‘Guillotine’ and the admirable efforts in bolt climbing the Queen’s Bed Chamber, and returned via the Oroborus alternative to the Albert Hall – odd passage formation indeed.

Day 2

We set off for the deep. I find Big Rock a rather unfriendly place. Though no one had been here since my previous trip (in 2011), I found a lot of the bolts disturbingly loose. Always a worry with rawl bolts; I also had dark thoughts of some kind of bolt loosening cave monster, which I imagined as some kind of spanner assisted sloth.

The way to Red Cow was almost second nature now – the third time in two years. I pointed out the few bits I’d figured out about the route on the way, and dealt the stack of playing cards I had filled my Meander pocket with (arrows and ‘Red Cow’ or ‘Big Rock’ to waymark the two opposite destinations). At Red Cow, we repacked and left a Daren drum and food stash, then continued on down to the bottom with a single bag of bolting kit, rope and survey gear. Oli made short work of the sideways wriggles in Winter Journey, and with sanity rather than wanderlust on our side we set about rigging the steep muddy climbs which Clare & I had slithered down and had such trouble climbing. While I merrily tapped in the first bolt, Oli had a quick look at the ‘upwind’ route from the T-junction and came back shortly having wandered to the bottom of a climb he didn’t fancy by himself.

At the main climb, I realised I’d rigged the scrappy ropes we’d brought in the wrong length order – Oli sorted this out behind me while I placed a Y-hang off the opposite walls. The depth of the dry silt was impressive – I chiseled off 5cm deep plates from both walls to find the rock.

Arriving at the sump with rather more poise and grace than last time, we noted that the plastic PSS at the shore edge had floated off into the sump – clearly the level had increased (at least minutely) at some point during the previous two weeks. I also threw a few rocks in the sump to try and gauge how deep it was (4m I estimate) and stomped in the shallows a bit to try and assess the visibility for diving potential (remarkably good, surprisingly no brown mud, the coarse sand settling very quickly). Wearing my wet socks, I was trying to psyche myself up into traversing along the right hand (sloping rock ledge) of the sump to try and assess whether it continued around the corner, or stopped with a rock wall.

Oli reckoned he could have a chance at the balcony, and prussic’d up the rope before swinging across. He left the rope pulled over, but having got together our survey instruments I grew bored of waiting for him to return, and flicked the rope off to follow.

The level gained, Watership Up, was really quite interesting – very difficult to tell how it formed, other than the obvious bedding plane bit and with strange (large!) echoes leading off from tight rifts. Following the natural route past puddles of Hematite and along a protracted flat out squeeze we came to a section of rift with a drop down onto a lake. This was a definite lake, as we could see both ends of the body of water, but otherwise looked very similar to the main sump. The pitchhead down from the rift would be narrow but certainly doable. We surveyed our way back, notably there was a collection of those strange spider-web like filaments covered with droplets in a cranny of the rock. Always a bit spooky when you come across them – no matter how much one reminds oneself that they must be some kind of slime mold or fungus, the image of a massive cave spider is hard to shake!

With time already surprisingly tight, and a long way to climb, we set off out, pulling all the ropes up with a bittersweet melancholy. We had put the rigging effort in to further the next party, and effortlessly found passage, but there remained so many question marks, and no other parties intended to return down here this year.

Back at Redcow we toasted our mackerel with a splash of the meths recovered from ‘daydreamers’, and then had a warm Vitamin-ski (pusher’s delight). We filled up our Daren drum with water – measuring the Red Cow stream as 1L/s (by filling a 6L Daren drum in a timed 10s, capturing about 60% of the stream). This Daren, along with the ‘bivi liberated’ mess tin and blue 2L Sigg bottle (with perhaps 200ml of meths left) was left sitting in the sand of the main red cow passage. There was talk of bolt climbers making their way down this way to investigate ‘Strap on the Nitro’. This didn’t happen, and so those resources stand there currently, awaiting the 2013 developments.

The slog on home to X-Ray continued with little comment – other than I managed to pull a shoulder on the Memory Lane climbs. We also managed to flood the passage with smoke by leaving the fish tin to burn itself out (also burning the paint). Interestingly, and in contradiction to the original explorers memories, the cave draft took this in the direction of Big Rock, we found ourselves caving through this fug till at least Memory Lane.

The way out from X-Ray, with diving cylinder in tow, was slow indeed. I sent Oli off ahead, and laboured my way behind. Some of the Urinal series pitch heads were really quite acrobatic when dragging a third leg through!

Jarvist Moore Frost

Prospect for 2013

Despite the success of the 2012 expedition, it is clear that there remains a large amount of cave to be discovered in Vrtnarija and Migovec. In Vrtnarija, the obvious areas to focus our attention on include: the descent of the wet pitches at the end of Brezno Slapov

and Invictus, pushing the rift at the end of Milky Way, further exploration of Xanadu and Lower Pleasures, various unpushed leads in Watership Down at the bottom, and a second bolt climb to a window at Queens Bedchamber that seems to be the continuation of the horizontal development found in Milk Way. Furthermore, as we now have the necessary know-how and equipment to bolt climb, there are various leads to revisit from the 2003 expedition such as Strap on the Nitro.

In some ways, we have the fortunate problem of almost being too successful in recent years, as the leads are now fairly spread out and getting further from camp each year. This year, it was common for pushing trips to Watership Down and Invictus/Atlantis to take upwards of 21 hours. Nonetheless, Camp X-Ray remains the most likely camp due to its central location and easy access to water – however, an additional lightweight 2 man camp nearer to the more remote locations is a strong possibility.

Thanks to the connection there are also old leads in the old Sys-Mig that are worth revisiting, especially around the Waterloo area.

In October 2012, on the annual ICCG/JSPDT winter action weekend, a breakthrough was made in Primadonna, another cave system on mountain. Due to its close proximity to the System, this will be the next big connection project in our bid to shed more light on the complex subterranean system under Migovec.

Acknowledgements

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Epilogue

For our purposes, the story ends with the 2012 expedition. The two main systems on Migovec connected by a happenstance trip.

The exploration does not end here. Every year, Tolminski Migovec sees new generations cut their teeth on the exploration possible in the Hollow Mountain. New people and new techniques produce new discoveries. Predicting how the next five or ten years exploration will go is utterly impossible.

But whether it is ourselves (ICCC and the JSPDT) or peoples many hundred years hence, I'm sure someone will be interested in exploring the depths of this mountain, and I hope that this documentation, patchy, flawed and incomplete as it inevitably is, is of some assistance to your exploration.

Appendix A — Expedition Logistics

One aspect that is often missing from expedition writeups is the expedition logistics that enabled the exploration. For sure, this information will be the fastest in this publication to age. For though the cave endures, and the human experience is understandable from year to year, technical progress makes a mockery of our carefully considered preparations.

During the period 2007–2012 covered here, we saw the total domination of LED lights, displacing the previous carbide flames. Initially these were mainly powered by Alkaline Flatpacks (helmet mounted) which gave way to NiMh rechargeable packs as the brightness (and power input) increased, and the length of our trips extended.

Our cave was rigged for Alpine style SRT, on Nylon rope. The main pitch routes were rigged on 11 mm. Pushing was done on a mixture of 10 mm and 9 mm. Rope brands were selected for their toughness and ability to resist abrasion more than ease of knot tying. Most of the caves were rigged during this time on Mammut.

The majority of bolting was with hand-bolted Spitz (mostly to Petzl twist hangers), giving way in recent years to 8 mm stainless through bolts married with Raumer Stainless twist hangers. 7 mm long steel maillons are used almost invariably for rigging.

There was approximately a 50:50 split with people wearing plastic oversuits versus those of cordura. Most people caved with a normal fleece furry and thermals, some stripping off for the prussic out.

Jarvist Moore Frost

Three Years at X-Ray: Underground Camp Logistics

The Vodna Sled 2010 4-berth underground camp was extremely comfortable and provided an excellent base for extended deep cave exploration.

As there seems to be little information written about setting up alpine caving camps, we describe in this document an overview of the equipments used, and resulting performance. This camp was used almost unaltered in 2011 and 2012, and we have included a few updates and tweaks gained during those expeditions.

Cave Conditions

Vrtnarija is a typical deep alpine cave system.

The temperature measured at camp varies between 2 and 5 degrees centigrade.

Camp X-Ray has a fairly considerably draft which flows from the (wet) Zimmer pitch.

We would estimate the relative humidity to be above 80%, and note that non-sealed paper becomes damp overnight.

Sleeping Arrangements

Tent

An extremely cheap 4-person single-layer dome tent was purchased from eBay.

The tent fabric was washed at 60C in a large washing machine with an excess of detergent in order to remove the water repellent coating and thus reduce condensation.

This appeared to have been entirely successful – no beading was apparent.

The tent notably increased temperature and comfort at camp.

It was found impossible to close the doors fully due to the feet of anyone above about 1.6m poking out the foot of the tent, but having the bottom zip open was found to produce suitable airflow.

Sleeping Bags

Two of our berths were 1990s Buffalo bag fibre-pile liners, supplemented with 200g sqm polartec fleece liners (supplied a long long time ago as sponsorship in kind).

Most campers also required the wearing of a full set of fleece thermals within these bags to remain suitably warm (Beast Sponsorship in 2009).

It was also difficult to actually get within the multiple layers of sleeping bag, and one found oneself rather constrained once there.

By comparison, two of the beds were made out of Nitestar 450 synthetic bags, purchased for circa. £30 each. These were found to be warm enough on their own, though small girls in particular had a more comfortable night when wearing fleece pyjamas.

A suggestion for future underground camps is to add synthetic silk (nylon) liners to further increase the warmth.

The bags weigh 2kg each, but are extremely bulky.

Packing the bags back in London, we were able to fit the sleeping bag and fleece pyjamas in one large oval tackle sac.

For the derig, we only managed to pack the sleeping bag alone into the same large tackle sacks.

Nb: We replaced the Buffalo bags with Nitestars Sleeping bags in 2011.

The later 2011 edition Nitestar 450s are entirely synthetic (no cotton in the liners) and thus almost the perfect underground camp sleeping bag.

They feel noticeably less damp and sticky on the skin when you

first get in them.

Roll Mats

We now use ‘Nato 5 season’ roll mats produced by Highlander / Outdoors value for circa. £10. They are long enough for the 2m tall folk.

Colour: Olive green Size: Open: 180 x 50 x 1cm, Rolled size: 50 x 15cm Weight: 300g
Superb compression recovery, Density: 25kg/CBM

Condensation

Condensation was minimum except for underneath the rollmats, as is common for camping in cold conditions, and a slight temporary damping of the top of the rollmat underneath the sleeping bag head.

One thing that was avoided was the careless use of superfluous fleece camp clothes as a pillow – it was found that this material provided a wick for condensation.

Cooking Arrangements

Cooking at underground camp consisted of a Mini Trangia; recycled MSR aluminium windshield for the Trangia; Campingaz Micro Plus Gas Stove; ‘SunnCamp Trekker 5 Piece’ Aluminium nesting cook pots (17cm and 18cm sizes, including the 19cm lid / frying pan); clasping pot handle; 4 ‘lightmyfire’ nylon sporks.

All this was packed into the largest 18cm saucepan and weighed circa ~1.5kg.

In general the trangia burner was used with the largest saucepan to cook the breakfast / supper meals and was found to be sufficient for 4 people.

The medium saucepan was kept clean (ish) to be used to make hot drinks.

The small trangia saucepan was used to make small drinks (for instance herbal tea / coffee when others were drinking black tea), and for particularly dietary requirements (vegan) or simply to hold cut up cheese / salami during preparation.

2011: The ‘Campingaz’ stove was replaced with a cheap ‘universal screw fitting’ then used with Primus Powergaz 4-season gas mix (we noticed we were ending up with a frozen slurry of unburnt gas in our normal summer mixes).

This new gas setup is really quite powerful, perfect for a quick hot drinks.

Usually drinks are made as soon as cavers return / wake, drunk while still undressing, with the food more slowly cooked on the Trangia.

Food & Drink

Fish, Cheese, Soup and Smash were the general, standard permutations.

However, there was also significant quantities of instant noodles (Sainsbury / ASDA own brand), CousCous (in particular the Ainsley Harriet branded flavoured variety) and even Risotto mixes.

Other cooking ingredients included dried mushrooms and dried tomatoes, vegetable bouillon mix, miso soup mix and sesame seeds.

Condiments included smoked paprika and black pepper which had been freshly ground on the surface and transported underground in a 35mm film canister.

‘White Powders’ and other such bulk ingredients were taken down in ultra-strong resealable plastic bags (100micron – bought from ‘thermalpaper’ a dedicated plastic bag ebay.co.uk reseller), with the contents written on in clear black marker pen.

Drinks, almost always warm or hot, were based on black tea (Yorkshire Tea), local herbal teas (in particular Sadni Chi), hot chocolate (Makro own brand) and Vitaminski (an effervescent flavoured vitamin drink actually called ‘Cedevita’).

Lunches were generally the standard caving snack food (chocolate bars, midget gems, peanuts – in particular honey roasted from Lidl), but also supplemented with oatcakes and bread with salami, cheese and fish.

Spirits were taken down in 500ml plastic bottles and used as a small nightcap by the majority of cavers.

The rolling hot-bed camp meant that every 12 hours all underground cavers were physically present at camp, and therefore had their callouts reset on a rolling basis.

Saving Fuel & other camp craft

A considerable number of tricks and tips were taught by the seasoned expeditioners to save on fuel and increase enjoyment at underground camp. All simple, but useful, ideas.

- Smash doesn’t need boiling water to make.
- Noodles require boiling water, but can be cooked in a small volume of water, then have cold water added along with Smash to thicken.
- Tea can be more efficiently made by boiling half the required volume, making strong tea, then mixing 50:50 with cold water to make an immediately consumable drink.

Music & Entertainment

Music was provided by a Sansa Clip+ MP3 player wired into a pair of folding travel speakers.

The travel speakers could operate of 4 internal AAA batteries, but were found to be more powerful and longer lasting in the cold cave atmosphere when powered over USB wired directly into a battery pack of 4 AA Eneloop NiMh cells.

- Similarly, the MP3 player was recharged from a 2xAA NiMh —> USB ‘emergency phone charger’, but was found to be happy to charge off the unregulated eneloop battery pack as well.* 2011: We moved entirely to just using the 4AA Eneloops + PP3 clip / micro USB adapter to directly power both the speakers & recharge the Sansas.

As well as music (of various tastes!) audio comedy has been a mainstay of underground camp, particularly in the evenings before falling asleep. Blackadder, Father Ted, Dead Ringers, Little Britain, League of Gentleman, The Mighty Boosh and the Ascent of Rum Doodle have all proved popular over the years.

Ambience

Cheap tea-lights were taken down to camp and festooned on the cracked rock walls around the tent.

A couple of stubby ‘church’ candles were also brought down (bought from ‘Tiger’), and were found to endure the cold atmosphere better than the tea lights (which tend to burn a hole through the core rather than burn all the wax).

This was reassuring, particularly for first time campers, and offered reassurance and sufficient light to go for a pee.

2011: We added ‘AA battey’ powered white fairy lights. These were bought cheaply from dx.com, and were found to run (via resistor limiting) for an almost infinite time at a very low level, just enough to orientate oneself when waking at night. The most pleasant ones were ‘warm white’ which had a very candle-flame like glow, even with mostly depleted batteries.

Toiletry

Excrement was deposited directly into compostable corn-starch bags, of the size used as standard compost bin caddy’s and bought from a local Sainsburys.

They were generally considered as ‘single use’ – except for when supplies ran rather low towards the end! These were then tied together, sealed in an additional non-biodegradable freezer bag and kept in a Daren drum.

Standard rolls of toilet paper were taken down, but kept in a resealable plastic bag to prevent damping in the cave atmosphere.

A alcohol based gel hand sanitiser was used for obvious reasons of hygiene.

Once suitably full, the Daren drum was portered out of the cave, and the biodegradable contents emptied into the latrine on the

mountaintop.

*Not entirely sure where this came from (clearly been written by me).

Format appears to be Markdown, which implies it was destined for the Caving website??? I???ve added a few notes from 2011 and 2012 (it was written after 2010 evidently) and corrected a few typos.

Publish & be damned, rather than have it sitting on my hard disk longer. ~Jarv*

attrib: Jarvist Moore Frost

**Camp X-Ray (-550m): Inside the Hollow Mountain
Underground Camp Logbook Entries 2010-2011
Vodla Sled 2010 The Return to Camp X-Ray**

[Logbook cover]

22-7 Nick

After about 6 hours of caving finally made it down. Met Gergely and James on the way down as they were leaving the cave. Last bolt before camp is horrible - needs rebolting/rerigging - 15cm lower would be awesome. Built a tent at the camp. Required stone movement. NEED WEED! Should have thought of it before. Listening to Massive Attack and getting raptured. Oh yeah! Kate setting up sleeping space, Jarv went to get more water. Camp is getting established. Looking forward to Worm's World Party. Mike - cooking. Weed is really a missing resource. So far so good. About 5 metres from camp is a hole with water in it, able to hear, quickly got established as peeing corner, hope it's not a lead...

23/7/10 Jarv

Nice snooze - super warm. Nicola snored like a trooper - just a few minutes into the classic Black Adder session. Broken sleep - probably as Nicola got up for 2x piss. Awoken at 10:30am by the beasts crawling up towards our pits. Tetley and Myles rustled up some hot-choc, then wandered off down the continuing passage.

23.7.10 2:10pm Myles

Entered Gardener's World at 6:20 am. Made our way through, rerigged Zimmer on the way down. Arrived at camp at 10:30am and awakened Jv, Mike, Kate and Niko. Wandered down Friendship Gallery for an hour or two. Found nice lead, will investigate later. Sleep now.

23-7 2:20pm Tetley

It's good to be in a sleeping bag at Camp X-Ray - seven years after the last camp here. It's very comfy - I like the tent - some things don't change though, Blackadder on the sound system, smash and tuna etc. Hopefully we'll get some good pushing in tomorrow!

23-7 6:20pm Tetley

James and Dan arrive for a quick visit before heading off to push the Muddy Window.

8:20pm Andy and Gergely arrive - I ignore them!

23-7 10:30pm Myles

Fucking body won't fall asleep! Must have only had a couple of hours at most since Dan arrived. Gergely and Andy turned up at 8ish and now they have checked out Leopard a while. Tetley's bodily functions are out of control! May bring some corks down for his digestive tract next time. Anyway, now for some food and tea and hopefully can stay awake till bedtime at noon!

23-7 11pm Tetley

Myles and I share breakfast/dinner with Gergely and Andy. Fine food!

24-7 12:20 James

Breakfast with Tet and Myles. Dan and I will visit the lead we killed off yesterday (Muddy Window) and survey it, then to Red Cow.

24-7 1:30pm Myles

Back in Camp for 2nd night. Pushed Tolminska today, good lead. Surveyed till 8am. Some nice pitches, covered in mud. Listening to strange foreign music.

24-7 2:05pm Tetley

Great push down Korita today - 8 bolts, surveying etc. It's GOING, GOING, GOING.... Go THERE! (But try and avoid rigging future pitches in or near the water....) Andy and Gergely have left to push Leopard - James and Dan to survey Muddy Window and then go for a jolly below Big Rick. It's been a great day - thanks Myles. Time for a decent sleep.

24/7/2010 23:20 Tetley

James and Dan return on a high! 9hrs good kip in bed - I feel good! Forgot to say I had a shit yesterday....

24.7.10 James

James and Dan went to Smash. Cool trip! Left ~80m 9mm by Red Cow.

25-7 Sunday! 2.15am Tetley

James and Dan in sleeping bags. Myles and I contemplating putting our furrries on. Still no sign of Andy and Gergely - hope they're OK.

25 July '10 3:15am Andy

AJ and GA turned one crappy lead (Leopard) into lots of great leads.

3:40 am Tetley

Excitement mounts as Andy and Gergely return with news of BIG DISCOVERIES! Now the day train is close to crashing (in their sleeping bags). Myles and I are about to set off for sunrise and beer. Can't wait to return!

[Andy's sketch survey, Zimmer to end of Prince Consort Road]

25.7.10 T- 5hrs to surface Myles

First camp draws to an end. Been extremely fun if a little cold

sometimes. Will definitely return to explore my little rift, Tolminski lead and Andy and Gergely's big leads! I will be back!

25.7.2010 Gergely

Route after traverse needs to be marked! Crystals on ceiling. Take care of them. p.s. See you in Hotel Tolminka!

[Gergely's sketch topo of Leopard]

[Gergely's sketch plan of Prince Consort Road]

Martin

MM and WF. Gas running low - not able to get full blast, off to Leopard.

26-7 Kate

Arrived at camp again. Hellish trip.

1. Pulled Quad muscle. OW.
2. Got big chunk of hair jammed in descended. Started slashing hair until Jarv rescued and undid descender.
3. Fucking toothbrush pierced magic drybag and the bristles soaked in mud.
4. Nearly died slipping down Pink Series pitch. Fell a bit. Shook me up. David Bowie made things better. Hopefully lots of exciting exploration tomorrow.

[Kate's drawing of toothbrush stuck in mud]

[Martin's sketch topo of Cheetah]

Martin

After a day at Leopard I have nothing to show for it. I have removed the backup round the boulder on the floor and made a rope sling fit round a rock bridge, which is going nowhere. After the second bolt there seems little solid rock for a freehang and the walls are full of sharp stal. The bolt William put in failed as the rock cracked and I was not prepared to slice the rope by swinging back and forth looking for a place especially as I was below the rub points.

26-7-10 10am Jarv

Awoken by Martin and William returning from their post-lunch look at Korita (8am). Off with Mike and Kate to have our own attempt at the apparent death trap on the far side of Leopard. Could really do with some rawls - have drill but no battery, Arg! Will try our best and pop back for lunch and turds.

26-7-10 Jarv

Leopard rerigging: Tough! 3 bolts in - 2 failed, one blew open rock, other cracked and demoted to 'deviation' class.

[Jarv's sketch topo of Leopard]

Martin McGowan: Rename it CHEETAH as you're always cheating death?

So it's not finished but it is ~50% safe. Needs lots of rawl bolts to fix. Anyhow, it was good enough to get Kate and Mike down so we went off to explore...

[Jarv's sketch, A tourist guide to Wonderland]

[Jarv's sketch showing Prince Consort Rd and Serpentine]

[Jarv's sketch showing Serpentine]

[Jarv's sketch showing Serpentine]

SERPENTINE is pitch down from Prince Consort Rd.5. Exit chamber over/under big boulder and enjoy ~50m lovely meander with wet cascades (care!) Ending in dubious freeclimb to pitch head above ledge and continuation of big pitch. We threw the only stone. Rattle ~8s. Est 40-60+m

Kate

Smoked Mackerel fucking delicious. Just came back from Leopard and Wonderland. Pretty exciting stuff. Still a bit cranky, probs hormonal or just reluctant to be down here after just 1 day on surface. Being the first one at the bottom of newly rigged pitch was immense, definitely worth any grimness suffered or to be suffered. Wonderland is magical, like a child's playground but with big holes and sharp jaggedy rocks. After new pitch gorgeous little streamway - quite small but not uncomfy. SERPENTINE. Stopped at promising pitch and did some surveying. This caving lark is pretty good. Good times dancing with Mike and making mud covering on rock with 'K' spelt with stones. Getting out tomorrow, wonder how long it will be this time till I'm back... Martin just shat behind the tent and it smells horribly awful.

27-7 10:50am Tetley

Back again (with Myles) - 55 hours and only 1 sleep since leaving. Smooth exit out on the 25th. Then Tolmin - 2 steaks! Rush of enthusiasm as I walked up from Ravne - decided to come straight down. Stayed up and packed after surface cavers went to sleep. Smooth 3hrs down. We then went to Leopard extensions. Now bed!

27-7 Sometime around 11am Myles

Back in Camp X-Ray after 51hrs on top. Couldn't resist Tetley's proposal of 2nd camp! Feels good to be back. I'm gonna' fuck this cave up.

27-7 11am Jarv

Jarv, Mike, Kate To the surface once again! Lovely stay @ Camp X-Ray, made much more entertaining by Martin's situation com-

edy. Leads are fantastic, Leopard is passable (drill and rawls to sort fully). Somebody go there!

27-7 10:30pm Tetley

Great night's kip! No cavers here to wake us up... Forgot to mention that the camp stank of piss when we arrived... Smell has gone now... maybe we've just got used to it. Installed a piss Daren Drum (Heavy Metal). Location behind tent.

27-7 Myles

Where are all the cavers?

28-7 00:10 Tetley

We're now leaving to Korita. Tet and Myles.

28-7 12:55 Tetley

Back from a storming caving trip! We met Nicolas and Gergely at Zimmer - they slept while we pushed... Another 7 bolts added to BLACK KNIGHT pitch at end of Korita. Once down the stream flowed into a duck. "There will be a bypass" I declared.... and there was! The stream passage continued - we stayed high. Eventually ~15m drop to stream. But Myles found a dry passage - strongly draughting - that goes to a ~10m pitch. This dry route we called SIDEWINDER. 130m in survey book. We left ~25m of 9mm rope at bottom of Black Knight - nothing else left there. Great trip - we returned to wake Gergely and Nick. James and Jan are somewhere down Big Rock - hope they're OK and back soon...

28-7 1pm Myles

Returned from this storming push with Tetley. We now have two pretty beastly leads. Was a bit tired during final rigging of Black Knight but perked up as soon as we found new passage. Now in underground camp. Thought we'd killed it all when we found the duck but Tetley saved us with his bypass seeking skills. Had to heat up Nick's willies over the gas stove until they were flexible enough to fit on his clodhoppers. Him and Gergely are off to push now.

28-7 3:15pm Tetley

James and Jan said they'd be back from a Red Cow push at 11am. Got woken at 2pm. We (Gergely, Myles, Nicolas, Tet) got rescue kit together... grrr... I got out of my warm pit - put caving gear on. Gergely and I went to find them. Glad to hear "Yes we are OK" when I shouted down Big Rock. It's good to hear the leads still going - good too to see Jan again at u/g camp! So time to crawl into my pit (again!) for some sleep. I really need it (the wee dram should help).

29.7.2010 James

Just woke up after an epic in Republika. Our sleep addled brains thought we'd have enough time for a deep push... needless to say we just ended up sleeping all the way: on top of survey stations.... On

the good side the drill does make rigging easier. Also the passage still goes to the max, a 35m pitch, 30+ m of stream. Only stopped due to lack of ropes. Stream keeps going. Also both pitches below the chamber have dry alcoves. PUSH!

29-7 2:05am Tetley

A broken night's sleep... James snored like a pneumatic drill – he's becoming my nemesis! (Only joking!) Woken by Dan + Iztok + Gergely + Nicolas. 8 people here it's all very jolly. Bob Dylan on the sound system, cooking, spliff smoking (by the new comers).

Tetley's top tips

1 Pish before you shit

2 Pick your nose before sleeping

3 Use a lump of carbide and a plastic bag to dry survey instruments.

t.b.c!

TH 29-7: 2.45 am Dan

Finally into our sleeping bags. Izi and I came down 17:30ish. Got to F.G. ~8pm. We checked out a few leads but no survey gear. Bumped into other day (ish) train. back to camp ~1:30. delicious food. Now sleep!!!

29.7 3am Gergely

Good day of pushing with Nicolas; Rolling Stones chamber and then Hidden Surprise passage. Did some bolting, now only a couple of life-threatening rubpoints left. Tomorrow is the day for the pitch at the end of Hidden Surprise. Camp is very home-like feeling, nice music, carbide light, and 8 cavers – an underground paradise! Except for the piss smell. Well, but everything has its downsides... This is going to be my longest caving trip. Whoo! Now a good sleep. Funny day train steadily drifts towards night train. It is said that our natural day is 20-27 hours long...

29-7 13:45 Dan

About to get changed. Procured survey gear (thanks Tetley) and drew survey pages Off to push end of W.L. (If night train didn't get there first – still not back).

Dan's top tip

Roll up the edges of the composting bag before taking a shit.

2/46 29/7/10 Thurs Jan

Woke up at u/g camp to the sound of water (lots of water), went to check out Zimmer, and yes, there was lots of water. James hopes his little tent is OK.

30/7/10 Fri James

Yesterday I took Jan down horror show: Esoterica...

03.54 30/7.10 Dan

Amazing pushing trip. Found the palace of King Minos. back ~1:30. Others back just in time. Good day

Gergely

Made traverse at end of Hidden Surprise. Other end (cont. passage) is a strange squeeze. Probably we were the first and last persons there... Good company! Nice discoveries! Good cave.

[Gergely's sketch showing Mudstone squeeze, Hidden Surprise, Rolling Stones]

We did not go down to pitch. Far side is good rock; start from 2 bolts on traverse. End of squeeze is still going, slight draught. Bottom of pitch is better! Waits for you!

Fri 10:40pm 30/7/10 Jan

So, my amazing camping trip comes to an end, its been an exciting time, it started with a 14hr trip to Red Cow – pushing 90m leaving a nice streamway still going at one of the deepest parts of Gardeners World, shared camp with Tet + Myles (good to be back in camp with Tetley-san). Day 2 (Thurs). I bolted a traverse over to a window in Albert Hall (above Serpentine), didn't go. Looked at hole beneath PSS12 (Prince Consort) pushed awkward rift to a couple of pitches ESOTERICA, left it with two pitches undescended and looking good still. We looked at muddy climb in Albert Hall (which turned out to be KING MINOS PALACE) but left it for Dan + Izi, as we heard they were going to push it, all-in-all a good introduction to the LEOPARD/PRINCE CONSORT RD series! Back at camp we had the place to ourselves, but were expecting Jarv and Jana., about 10pm I woke up and heard lots of water (thought it was flooding up Friendship gallery!) and it stayed like that for the next 24hrs. Day 3 (Fri), started at 2am with Dan, Ezi, Gergerly and Niko returning, and tales of storming passage and the maze of KING MINOS PASSAGE! Which sounded incredible, we decided to go and see what it was like and check some leads left unpushed, we tried to understand Dan's detailed survey diagrams but it was all a bit complicated and disconnected! This what I drew for Gergely after we came back...

[Jan's sketch showing Palace of King Minos and the Queen's Bed Chamber]

An amazing bit of cave! James looked down leads off MINOTUR RIFT and a muddy hole with the sound of stream. In the Queen's Bed Chamber the draught must go up I think...? So after 3 days I'm feeling pretty broken, but u/g camp is amazing. James and I are heading out soon, but I've lost track of time, at some point in the last 72 hours we've changed trains, but I don't remember the station, only the destination. Thanks for an awesome trip James!

[Jan's sketches of Insomnia series and Esoterica]

U/G Bivi tip #4

Put gas canister in sleeping bag to help Butane burn. (but take it out of your bag before trying to use it)

Sat (morning?) 31.7.2010 Nick

So, my second trip to UG camp turned out to be quite long and interesting. Gergely introduced me to the extreme caving = exploration of unknown. Tried to remember all the stuff he had told me, but not so easy. During the time we've been down here we've pushed Wonderland to chamber now known as Rolling Stones (watch where you step) . Continues with Hidden Surprise (crawl/walking passage with chamber in the middle). Then Gergely put up a traverse (I wasn't much help with putting in the bolts) over an unpushed (~40m) pitch (LEAD!), once we had the traverse, it was kinda obligatory to check out the squeeze on the other side (now known as Mudstone squeeze). Had to take harness off and several times hammer action was needed. After about 40-50 m, the squeeze gets even squeezier, we were quite tired, not much draught so we turned around. Surveying was pain. Went to sleep (3rd night in Camp X-Ray). Plan was to get out but kinda didn't happen as there was too much water in Zimmer and presumably in higher pitches as well, so we decided to miss callout and stay one more night. No pushing, just tourist caving, that was the plan of the day. Went to check out passages discovered day ago by Dan and Izi. Very Beautiful! Looks like it snowed there but upside down, the crystal formations are crazy, definitely have to come down with camera for photo trip. Jan and James stayed down here as well, and day and night train kind of blended together. Now after 4 nights in the underground we are finally going up. Thanks to Gergely the diet and food down here was excellent, everything tastes better in the underground!

31-7-2010 Gergely

Our fourth night is over. We eat up the remains of our food, drink the last teas and hot choc. There is no way back now; we must go up today! The water seems to be a bit less than yesterday. Probably I will wear all thermals; will be good when waiting for Nicolas at the top of pitches. I wonder whether there was ever a 5-day underground trip on Mig...

[Gergely's sketch showing unpushed leads in Wonderland]

31-7-2010 Gergely

Chamber at the end of Prince Consort Rd has been renamed Albert Hall.

1-8-10 Jarv

Back to camp! Jarv, Jana, Martin and Shed. Arrived after the flood, had a spot of tea to start things off – then photo gear to Leopard. Amazing crystals and formations, unbelievable they are there really – only managed to photo a fraction of them. Back to camp for ~1am, noodly-mushroom-smashy goodness. Camp was a bit trashed – dirty crockery, dirty water, spare turd loose in its plastic bag on the walk to camp. The previous tenants clearly also had some obsession with burning things – piles of ash everywhere, including

cardboard from the mess tins.

1-8-10 Jana

After 28h raining on top, our trip to u/g camp was postponed for 2 days. Seeing all this new stuff, makes me feel I am in an old, exotic cave, somewhere on a moon Billions of crystals everywhere! Now off to push bottom of Korita.

12:30 1-8-10 Jarv

Martin and Shed have departed after two rounds of tea then hot choc. Jana and I are absorbing noodles and listening to Fairport Convention. Shared a single shit bag with her – the relationship that shits together, stays together! Off to Push/Photo Korita/Black Knight. Back by 23:58.

p.s. Fixed external batteries for speaker and reflexed spine of this fine tome – both are thus delicate!

1-8 23:15 Tetley

Back to Camp X-Ray! Karin and I had a smooth 3hr journey down – meeting Shed and Martin near the entrance and Jarv and Jana at Zimmer. Good food cooked by Jarv. Looking forward to a good night's sleep then pushing tomorrow.

[Tetley's poor cartoon, Camp X-Ray by Day/Night]

[Karin's excellent drawing "Someone somewhere in the cave"]

2-8-10 Jarv

Jarv and Jana. Pushed Sidewinder - to connection with envy! Great push – arrived in tiny crack in ceiling (perfectly straight 10m), with phreatic body tube that lead to challenging (?) climb of ~C3-4m down to envy pitch. ***We derigged the Sidewinder + a bit pitch*** you'll want ~10m tat with hanger/million for backup and massive sling for natural hang.

[Jarv's sketch showing extended elevation from Sindwinder.8 to envy pitch via the Crack in Time]

We photo'd to the best of our ability: A bit of Sindwinder, the duck from the far side, Black Knight - bottom and middle – Korita middle.

Also day before: Albert hall, Muddy/NCB bit, crystals (Martin). With Martin/Shed – Minotaur Rift, pretties on way to Queen's Bed Chamber, Stals on Cheetah, Cheetah itself.

Jana's damaged her wrist, so its to the surface we must go.

Jarv's top leads: Wet pitch at end of Black Knight – traverse along rift to hang? Serpentine – big pitch, rock looks good – big ledge @ 20-30m depth.

2-8 10:20am Tetley

Good night's sleep in the old 'buff bag' – nice to think I was sleeping in the same bag that we used at the Hotel in 1998! Camp X-Ray is becoming more like home.

2.8 Izi

Štartal smo ob 4³⁰ z bivija. V kamp smo pršli mala pr zgoda tko de smo šli pogledat kristale. Ka smo pršli v kamp so bli Tetley, Karin, Jana in Jarv že zbujeni, tko da smo si nardil pašta, mala pobluzli in šli spat. Zvečer gremo phat še mala.

2-8-10 23:58 Tetley

Karin and I had a great day looking at all the new finds beyond Leopard. I put 3 more bolts on cheetah pitch plus deviation. We looked in vain for more easy horizontal passage. Hopefully Tjaša, Erik, Izzy and Mawr have more luck. Time for sleep now – James and Dave complete the 4 bed camp.

3.8.10 James

Went to Ballamory with Dave, the plan was to free a boulder at the bottom of Ballamory pitch. Unfortunately more rope than we had was necessary.

[James' sketch of Ballamory pitch]

I think we need ~50m of rope. Also looks like there is a lead before the weird doubling back bit. On the way back we stopped in the fridge and rescued some carry mats. caving near Cactus Junction is beautiful! Thanks Dave.

3-8-10 10:15am Tetley

A good night's kip. Erik, Mawr, Tjaša and Izzy have returned with news of more discoveries. Found Rik on the stereo – good to hear him again. Hvala Karin! (for a very pleasant few days!) back upstairs so hopefully the sun will be shining – my vitamin D levels are getting low!

3.8.10 Tjaša

Dans smo šli obstickat minotaura in odspodi odkril še povodnega moža. Za urško je pa štrika zmanjkalo Malo se bomo naspal in šli vn. Lepo smo se mel. Hvala za dobr kamp Maur, Izi, Erik, Tjaša.

4-8-10 Nick

Came to Camp X-ray at around 2pm, fuffed around a bit and went to show Thara the newly discovered passages. Took camera with us and took pics of the nice crystals, bumbled our way through Prince Consort Road to Albert hall, where we decided to turn round. Nice sightseeing. Pushing tomorrow. Hopefully. Since no one else came on the day train, we got the whole tent to ourselves. Noodles and fish for dinner, Sadni Čaj for Good Night. Camp X-Ray is as lovely as ever.

5-8-2010 10pm Myles

Arrived yesterday/today at 6am, went and pushed Korita series with Jarv. Trying to kill it but it keeps going! Jarv was a tad bro-

ken before we went to sleep. I will be tonight! Nick and Thara just returned, Nick has a 100m² hole in his oversuit. Left Tetley in a drunken state on the surface.

5-8-10 Thara

Left for Kamikazi pushing front. Rigged down the 10m pitch. At the bottom, there is a flowing passage which will be big enough for humans in 1 million years. About 1m above the bottom there is a window which turns out to be a lot of crawling/squeezes. There are two small chambers along the way for us to stand. At the second chamber we climber down into active water passage. Upstream is dead but downstream is blocked by a squeeze worthy of Jana. We left unsurveyed as we forgot the tape. Next we checked the window at the level of deviation. Same thing. It kept going and the gap on Nico's oversuit widen to cover both buttocks. On the way out of the window, I heard a sudden change in water flow. It must be raining outside 8 hrs before. (This was at 7pm). Surveyed in wet conditions was not fun!

[Sketch survey showing Kamikaze and Lost Hopes]

6-8-10 Jarv

Jarv and Myles. After an epic 24hrs in camp waiting out the flood pulse (hit @ ~7pm on 5-8-10), we are now getting ready to push Korita. I wonder if others are coming from the surface... We'll have to rotate back on to the night train if a whole roster of 4 turn up for the dream-team. Camp is super comfed with the roll mats from Cactus Jnc installed under the tent.

6/08/10 William

James and William. Pushed a wet, so far unnamed pitch off Prince Consort Road, could see what might have been the bottom about 10m down at which point the streamway really started to pour down (must be raining again). Eventually bolted to the apparent bottom which of course wasn't, water continued to hammer down a large hole in the floor, might have been a challenge to rig and stay dry, but fortunately found a dry rift that went over the active pitch (possibly). Another 40m down that should be easy to descend.

6-8-10 Jarv

Jarv and Myles. Train crash! Having rotated onto the day-train we collided with Tet, Fratnik, JKP and William. So we must away, a long way to the bivi, at least, when you leave at two minutes to midnight... Korita is dead, without explosive. Derigged entirely to the 3rd pitch.

[Jarv's sketch topo of bottom of Korita]

6-8-10 23:48 Tetley

Back again for my seventh night! Fratnik and I had a smooth

2hr journey down. Met Nicholas and Thara just about to head out. Jarv and Myles are here too (soon to go down Korita). James and William then turned up. TEA all round! Fratnik and I eventually went for a tourist jolly to the Queen's Bed Chamber. then we went down to push Povodni Mož. Wow! A small hole in a large dry passage soon leads to small fossil stream passage then to nice Active stream. Went down 2 pitches (pushed by Izi, Erik, Tjaša and Mawr). Bagged one more then half bolted another. Back to camp for tea (and medals). It's clearly raining outside – Zimmer is very wet. Hope Jarv and Myles (now back from pushing Korita) make it out OK!

7-8-10 9:50 a.m. Tetley

Tea cooling down... Fratnik is making food, James is putting his wetish furry on, Dirty Old Town playing on stereo.

7-8-10 11:10 a.m. Tetley

Final hot vitaminski – then James and William to Serpentine, Tetley and Fratnik to Povodni Mož. 'Dangerous Dick' is seeping slowly into my subconscious.....

7-8-10 11:15 p.m. Tetley

Fratnik and I are back and well fed. A great days caving. Sadly Povodni Mož is now dead, Up stream pushed to 30m+ aven, bolt-ing downstream, we eventually hit a sump. All now surveyed and derigged. Now time for bed.

8.8.10 Fratnik

Drugo leto spet, Do konca nikoli izhojenih poti.

8-8-10 10:40 a.m. Tetley

So... 8 nights I've spent down here – a what a great time I've had! Hopefully next year will be as fun as this year! Thanks to all my fellow inmates at Camp X-Ray – for the tea, the jokes, the laughs etc. Tomorrow is the 9th Birthday of Friendship gallery! Where will we be in 9 years time???

9-8-10 19:15 Jarv

Jarv and Thara. Alright chaps and chapettes we're taking the two packed sacks and an extra with broken/superfluous tacklesacks and have unpacked rope and fettled the armoury in the entrance. Grabbed a bit of rubbish and Tet's Nido tin. I imagine Tuesday wave will be with you around Noon Tet, James KP, William and Nicola are in it.

p.s. Recharging your MP3 player – so long and thanks for all the fish!

9/8/10 21:40 Kate

Lie in till 4, Blackadder GOOD, throwing up BAD. Just come back from investigating The palace of King Minos, the Queen's Bed Chamber and such places. Did intend to push but it turned out that Dan had made up his lead and his descender is absolutely obliterated so no rigging was done. Had a lovely trip, nice climbs and awesome formations. Mud whirlpools and more crystals than you can shake a stick at = FAB. Cheetah is horrifically terrifying. Back in camp, hurrah! last night this year, it's been good. Can't wait to come back

next year if you all will have me.

10/8/2010 1103 Dan

Well well well, the final UG log entry. Almost finished packing up camp. Kate just set of up. Left down are. Many tins of fish. tea bags and sugar. Gas stove and 3 bottles of gas (2 big and full, 1 small and half full) + lighters. In a D Drum w carbide for dryness. A few soups chocolates + nuts. Hmm.. I guess I should get changed and leave. So long till next year: X-Ray 3 – revenge of X-Ray.

p.s. I hope the Loperamide kicks in soon.

Further things left: Loads of rope, a few slings, some booze, 2 survey tapes, a lump hammer, coal chisel.

[20100731-23-54-22-Jarvist Frost-Canon G5-CRW_0405-Camp X-ray]

[20100729-13-06-55 - Iztok Mozir - P7294686 - Camp X-ray]**Izgubljeni Raj 2011 **** Revenge of X-Ray**

[The start of 2011...]

21/7/2011 1.45am Jan Clare, Miles, Jarv

Arrived! 5 hrs down from the sunny plateau with 7 tacklebags, Jarv (hero) rigged from Space Odyssey. Jan was pursued by a strange chicken smell which turned out to be a split packet of Bachelors Chicken Savoury rice. Jarv (weirdo) arrived at camp first (~11.30pm) imagining he'd find an emancipated caver... instead there was a carpet of mould growing on the debris of 2010. We spread sand on the mold, broke out the comf. collected water, cooked food, set up the fairy lights and cranked up the tunes! Aah yeah. Tomorrow we hope to recce Serpentine, limit of explo.

10:20 am Jarv

Time to get up! reset my 9am alarm so we had a bit more of a snooze (the Blackadder went off @ 2:30 am). Jan's bladder has dragged us out of bed – quite a tight callout, 10PM, so little time to explore.

11:07 am (21-7-11) Clare

Jan is cooking soupy cheesy smash while Jarv and Myles are lazing in bed listening to Blackadder. I was dragged out of bed by my bladder but since we didn't have a piss BDH I did a Tetley special and pissed into a resealable bag instead. Dribbled over pants a bit but otherwise OK. Camp is super comfy and I don't want to leave.

11:22 am Myles

The morning after the night before. Awoke after slightly disturbed sleep and thus forced to remain in my comf as long as poss. Clare

pissed in a bag, Jan cooked orange smash and we all listened to Blackadder. Camp is 5.3°C! Possible due to the biological processes of the mould civilisation controlling camp. Now for a little bimbale and then out for tea and medals. WOOF WOOF.

12:45pm 21-7-11 Clare

Myles and Clare. Gone for a little bimbale around Leopard. Aim to be out for sunset. MP3 player died, think its out of battery. See you up top! [Note by Jarv – charge it with the speaker USB-battery thingy!]

5pm 21-7-11 Jarv

Saw Clare and Myles down Albert Hall/Serpentine. Sniffed lots of leads out with Jan:

1 Just after traverse on Consort Road (red rope). Dry oxbow on right passage (narrow rift) goes back but doesn't intersect passage. Echo suggests pitch/chamber. Good lead for small fresher.

2 Near Esoterica, waterfall inlet on left. Climb down between boulders (easiest is to continue towards Albert Hall down mud slope climb then double back into crawl), follow water sounds to undropped 10-15m pitch.

3 Serpentine/It will Rain. Follow red rope down from Albert Hall – at end of It will rain, fairly difficult 1.5m cascade/freeclimb to start of pitch. We rigged ~5m to ledge, look down 10-15m (nice pitch!) into what appears to be chamber (big ish). With water. Left ~25m 10mm in tacklesack, also ~12m 10mm left @ end of It will rain.

Reheated tea and peanuts, time to head for surface!

Good luck team Thursday/Friday!

22-07-2011 7:45 pm Tetley

Johnny and Tetley arrived at X-ray after a smooth 4hr journey down. It's good to be back! Fairy lights... not so sure about them... Cup of tea then off for a tourist trip down Friendship Gallery.

9:45 pm Arrived back from F. Gallery bimbale to see Fairy lights... Ah... already I associate them with all that's good about u/g camp! Soupy cheesy fishy smash for supper.

22.07.2011 Not sure what time.... Jonny

First night at U.G. Camp! had a nice 4hr trip down to camp followed by a quick trip to the Top of Big Rock Candy Mountain. Tasty dinner of cheesy soupy fishy smash. Lying in a sleeping bag watching Blackadder whilst Tetley tries to make Zimmer nice. Camp appears to be comfier than bivi! Looking forward to starting pushing tomorrow.

23-07-11 2a.m. Tetley

Yep left Johnny in camp to play on Zimmer for 3hrs, hopefully the new rig is better. Returned to find Johnny almost asleep. Listening to some Bach. Sleeping pills for Jonny, Žganje for me!

“For us going to the toilet is a mundane activity, for you it is the basis of an entire culture” – the Red baron (Blackadder).

23-07-11 Tetley

Woke up 10:15a.m. Setting off to push leads beyond Leopard

12:30p.m. Discoveries await...

23.07/11 22:00 Jonny

Just back from a nice pushing trip. Myself and Tetley headed to Wonderland – hidden surprise, then kamikaze. After a short hammer to make a squeeze bigger for me we followed a path next to kamikaze and ended up in a larger chamber ‘The Red baron’ (see previous page). We surveyed the area; promising lead, traverse across ~5m drop. Left the lead to check the end of kamikaze. Turned out to be a “COLLECTOR’S PIECE” (Tet) i.e. a crawl. End was blocked although sound of RUSHING WATER was very clear and a passage could be seen through boulder – exciting. Trip back was a bit arduous; dehydrated. Made it back to camp for a great pint of tea, blackadder and the roar of Zimmer. Storm possible up top? Still – interesting lead, possibly a horizontal continuation? Making food – nice cous cous and sausage.

23:00 23-07-2011 Tetley

Top tip #1 Don’t take Žganje and then take sleeping tablets.

Top tip #2 If you go to push the exciting lead off Red Baron, take some water with you to drink!

75m surveyed today, most in ‘Red Baron’, a big chamber. Many thanks to DW and JKP for leaving us the storming and draughting lead, complete with a PSS at the start!

[Tetley’s sketch of Red Baron chamber]

The lead: rope traverse needed over 5?m drop, horizontal passage awaits!

23:58 23/7/2011 Tetley

Went to empty piss BDH – still a lot of water coming down Zimmer.

9:45 am 21/7/2011 Tetley

A good night’s sleep, no headache this morning. Tea and Dangerous Dick. Zimmer is still very wet – no other cavers have come to join Jonny and me. I’m in a great mood, Jonny is perhaps apprehensive about the climb out.

10:30 a.m. We’ve decided that Zimmer is too wet to start out... so we’ll be staying warm and dry at Camp X-Ray for a while. The bad news is that I’ll have to take a shit. grrr.

10.33 am? 27/7/2011 Jonny

Avoiding going up Zimmer, flood pulse? Staying at underground camp listening to music until a reasonable time to get out. May do some bolting practice? here’s hoping that Zimmer decides to dry up a little sooner rather than later

24/7 14:45 Tetley

It’s still bucketing down Zimmer! Jonny and I are still alone, Jonny has now broken through the 48hr barrier. We’ve moved to half sugar rations, oh life is tough!

24.7.11 16:15 Jonny

Amazing what putting in a single bolt can do. Moral boosted slightly after contracting a bit of ‘the fear’ and speaking to Tetley about stories of broken pelvis’, rescues and general caving deaths. Zimmer still pissing down so we’ll wait until morning before making ascent, be it wet or not.

[Small cartoon by Jonny showing a wet pitch]

More interestingly, seems like the stream near camp x-ray is likely to be separate

from the Zimmer – water seems to come from opposite direction (Obviously due to large amount of water). “Now don’t tell me I’ve nothing to do”

24/7/11 18:20 Tetley

After an hour of ‘Dead Ringers’ we’ve moved on to ‘Little Britain’...

21:25 Jonny and I have both been dozing, still no sign of other cavers, what’s going on ‘up top’???

23:30 Clare and Jarv arrived at 10:40pm with tales of apocalyptic horror on the surface – snow! storms etc. Looks like Jonny and I made a good call!

23:38 Clare and Jarv gone to push lead off Red Baron – back to sleep for Jonny and me.

25.7.11 9am Jonny

C+J arrived back around 7:30am having found ~200m of cave. Tetley and myself now off to the surface. Little apprehensive to leave the comfort of camp but after three nights it’s time to leave!

25/7/2011 9:05 a.m. Tetley

Final faff/fag before heading out. Many thanks Jonny for an excellent, productive, fun 3 night camp – looking forward to the Laško I left at the entrance

p.s. Thanks to all who’ve made X-Ray so pleasant – Jarv especially.

25-7-11 10pm Clare

Clare and Jarv. Arrived at camp yesterday night and left immediately to push Red Baron after a chat with Tetley and Jonny. Found ~220m of passage we named ‘The Throne Room’ on an 8hr bolt pushing trip. New Uneo finally worked under Jarv’s loving touch! Night train is hard work though – caving on autopilot on return to camp. Now in bed listening to Blackadder over coffee and ready munch. Jan and Kate, Dan and Myles were supposed to have arrived on the day train a few hours ago to kick us out of bed but no sign of them. Where have all the cavers gone?

25-7-11 10:30pm Jarv

Jan and Kate arrive! Nice to see some other peeps. Strange condensation on the sleeping bag – perhaps we can dehumidify the whole tent with carbide?

Mornings in UG camp are a perpetual Sunday Morning. We had chocolate and latte in bed. It was rather nice.

I think I slept 8AM – 8PM ish, with a little break for a piss and a sip of water. Clare was making little sleepy noises, like a rabbit, but apparently slept little.

The drill is much fun, v quick and efficient.

[Little cartoon by Jarv of him and Clare bolting]

Place 8 rawl bolts with the tiny 10-cell Nimh battery.

[Jarv's sketch of the Throne Room]

Strong draught over traverse, mostly disappears after climb (stations 1-8). Suspect goes into window, about 4-5m above PSS.8 in chamber. Easy climb but should preferably protect with bolts. Might be easier to traverse back from .8

[Jarv's sketch plan of the Throne Room]

[Jarv's cartoon of Kate and Jan cooking]

27-7-11 1am Jarv

Jarv and Clare. Finally off – to push Round Pond! callout Noon 26-7-11, should be back earlier to cook some breccy for K & J. See ya!

26-7 Jan

Arrived after ~10pm waking Jarv and Clare, who were happy to see people. Had food and tea, went to bed after Kate danced to Duran Duran. Jarv and Clare set off to Serpentine. Slept well, woke 9am. Jarv arrived, had tea, Mexican rice + coffee.

26-7-11 Noon Jarv

Ensconced in the comf, watching Kate & Jan get ready. Today we did pitches – pushed round pond → The Long Water. 40 cm straws in first chamber, way on via boulder choke then pick up water to small 6m pitch. Follow stream to cascade chamber – very pretty. Water goes down a pitch, also climb to b/choke (a bit small for humans) which prob goes to same pitch. Also, Clare found 'Rotten Row', continue past the first little dried pool with pretty grey sediment into body-sized phreatic which leads after a few twists to another pitch. You can see 10m down onto ledge. Big sound of water but no sign of it.

Good stuff! Left tacklesack with ~50m of 10mm at foot of 2nd pitch, before cascade climb.

26-7-11 10pm Jarv

Woke at six & couldn't get back to sleep, accepted this reality at 8 & got up to warm some vitaminski in time to receive Myles and Mike. Sent them off in the direction of Kate & Jan.

27-7 10 50 am Jan

Woke for a piss after a warm nights kip, Kate, Michael + Myles also in residence at Chateau X-ray. Yesterday I spent 3.5 hrs bolting across a traverse at Cheetah, Kate waited patiently at top.

[Jan's sketch topo of Cheetah traverse.]

The last thru-bolt only went in halfway, so the Spirit of Elvis was with me as I scrabbled for a foothold and reached for the lip of the window... and my light shone to the back for the first time, sadly it wasn't another exhibition Road but the bottom of a cascade. Still an exciting traverse nonetheless!

We did a tourist trip to Red Baron chamber then back to camp, meeting Myles and Michael. Watched RARG on the video player with Jarv + Clare + Kate in a cosy ball of comf.

27-7-11 11:30 am Myles

Mike and I arrived last night and after a brief visit to camp, went to look at Throne Room. Nice cave! When we returned to camp we found 4 comf-covered creatures refusing to leave! I cooked 7.3 Kg of smash for Mike + I before settling in for bed. I had a "Goonies" style dream, and now Kate is cooking breakfast... Hopefully we're off to push Serpentine.

Weds 27 July? Kate

Yo Yo Yo. Jan & myself are pushing Throne Room, expect to be back by 10, callout 12. Same times for Mike & Myles who are Serpentine way. Lots of love Kate.

27/7/11 Mike

Mike + Myles. Leisurely start at 1 ish and headed off to Serpentine. Admired the extra pitches dropped since last year and followed Jarv's directions to Rotten Row. Looked at two pitches and bolted the easier one with natural back up.

[Small topo by Mike]

Water headed on down, small hole + climb on left or follow water (1.5m drop). Next pitch approx. 30m? – Didn't descend whole way. Bolt on floor+ rigged off natural + dropped ~10m Wet so swung over and ascended.

[Another small sketch topo by Mike]

Derigged all as neither of us were happy with it. 50m of 10mm and ~10m of 10mm left at top. Returned to camp 8:30 ish after quick survey.

Thurs 28/7/11 11.15am Jan

Jan and Kate. Just contemplating heading out. Had a great trip down The Throne Room yesterday came back to camp to find Myles

+ Mike in bed after an equally exciting push down Serpentine! Lots happening

We did two climbs in The Throne Room which lead to a storming passage called 'Amazing Grace', after Kate played it on the harmonica while I climbed, thanks Kate! You took my mind off the scariness + rapture.

[Jan's sketch of Amazing Grace]

A good draught is going down 'Amazing Grace'... We turned round at a muddy climb so someone else could enjoy the push too! Go! Go! Go!

24/7/11 Kate [Incorrect date! **]**

My hands are extremely fucked so this may be short. Had a wonderful few days underground. Camp is as lovely as ever. I've even taken to eating smash which I thought would never happen after the incident with the sleeping bag last year.

Had two pushing days, the first of which, despite Jan's heroic effort, was not so successful although we did answer the unanswered potential of the window off Cheetah. Later that day after sitting at the top of Cheetah freezing my bollocks off we went to find the location of the Red baron and the pushing front where Clare & Jarv had an uninvestigated window.

It was on Jam and my second pushing day that we went there. After much prodding around Jan climbed and bolted a window above the Throne Room. Meanwhile I played Jan's harmonica. Annoying we found this window led to a small passage running parallel to the easily accessible passage in which Jarv had a shit and that these passages connected via a small crawl. There was however another window as well. Jan climbed and bolted this one which led to a wide horizontal passage. We excitedly stumbled up the passage which then turns 90° to a downward slope. Quite nice and passable with mud resembling bird poo coating the rocks. With time running short and Jan wanting to leave it open for the next team (this want I did not share) we stopped at a muddy easy climb. Could see another 15-20m but after there who knows.

It's wide, it's horizontal and it's blowing so what are you waiting for? Go discover some motherfucking cave! Leaving now, Love Kate.

[Small cartoon/sketch by Kate]

27/7/11 Izi

Izi, Kletnik (nočna ptiča) **** Sva šla plezat okna v Albert Hall in Minotaur rift ni blo uspeha. Pol sva šla pa v Serpentine zlezla okno in po kratkem rova dobila majhno brezno na dnu po blatnem

rovu naprej do večjega... se nadaljuje (kletnik je predebel). Novi del se kliče: Let na drugi svet
 Camp was perfect!
 Hope to be back soon.
 HVALA ZA USE

[Sketch survey of Let na Drugi Svet]

29/7/2011 4pm Tetley

Back again – smooth sub 2 hr trip down. Good to see Izi + Samo.
 Off now to Amazing Grace. Tetley and Clare

1:25 am 30/7/2011 Tetley

Clare and I have returned with 260m in the book – the new find, after Amazing Grace is called the Magic Dragon! Gergely + Jana also here, in bed, Jarv + Dan off pushing – more tomorrow after sleep!

8:30 a.m. 30/7/11 Tetley

Dan + Jarv have returned, listening to Ella Fitzgerald, reminiscing about our great day yesterday... We rerigged Jan + Kate's 'Amazing Grace' climb (see 3 pages back) so now the 'abandoned climb' is connected to serenade PSS7.

[Sketch survey showing cave from Red Baron to the Magic Dragon]

30-7-11 23:58 Jarv

Night train Jarv and Dan. Tet & Clare finally back from pushing below Republica – starting to get worried. Mike, Z & Stane passed during the night – first at 3pm to drop stuff off & check in, then at 5pm to say goodbye! Stane popped back to take a photo of the tent, and then off. Nice to see them all, but disturbed sleep.

Yesterday we visited Magic Dragon – nice crystals/quartz. Degraded rather horrifically after PSS.1 ; we started to bolt the pitch but the rock was appalling. Broken & soft, quartzite broke the Spitz teeth. Got a bolt in & natural back up, went over the edge in the horrific muddiness. The obv natural over the edge turned out to be mud. The whole pitch lip in fact sticky mud & white cheese-cake boulders. From the position I was in, sliding around with nasty muddy 9mm, I plumbed the depths – 15.5m & then we bowed out. Slow return with cold SNOOZES on the boulders to not be too early.

00:17 Jana's here! Tales of horrifically muddy pitch leading to massive pitch.

Tet & Clare have left 'Daydreamer' at a nice lead above a pitch in stream.

01:45 31/7/2011 Tetley

Another top trip! Clare and I went down to push below Republica. Dropped 3 pitches and a climb, left big lead – nice 15+ pitch

going down, white rock, nice stream. Surveyed about 75m, PSS at end. DON'T go there if water levels are high. X-Ray → pushing front about 3hrs ditto for the return journey. It's going, going, going!

p.s. Our new finds below Insomnia pitch are called Daydreamers.

01:56 31/7/2011 Gergely

Good pushing trip today with Jana at the end of the Magic Dragon! We named the pitch 'Stuck in Paradise', referring to the muddy awkward terrible nature of it. At the bottom there are two ways on, one pitch is dead while the other drops to something big, big wind and echo. It gonna be hard to push though because all you SRT kit is just a big lump of mud! It will be fun... Nice new extensions, big sizes, crystals and so on. Good to be back. I wouldn't have thought last year that Wonderland will lead to such big things! To the new extensions, Gergely.

29.7 – 31.7 2011 Jana

Jana + Gergely. Started late from the surface, we only had like 4hr pushing. We pushed a small – on the right bottom – first chamber at the beginning of Prince Albert Hall. Small passage went for about ~30m. Did a small climb and looks it goes on. Climb not safe to check. Overall not a massive great lead. After we went to Serpentine, where we checked Samo + Izzy's push. Also de-rig the original rope at the beginning of Serpentine as it got fucked.

Back at camp and soon Clare + Tet joined, followed by Jarv + Dan (night train). Amazing Grace goes and pushed to the Magic Dragon. Clare and Tet stopped at a ~15m pitch, which Jarv + Dan decided to push. Sleeping time!

Woken up by Jarv + Dan, muttering about a muddy, horrid pitch. They could not descent due to mud and then run out of time to bolt around.

Gergely and I decided to push it plus see all the new stuff. Clare + Tet went to push insomnia. Amazing Grace + Magic Dragon is super pretty. Loads of crystals again. The pitch to push is super muddy indeed. having a drill made job a bit easier and Gergely did a great job. At the bottom pitch splits in two by rock bridge. One way dies (sort of – a climb?) and other is a big pitch (~50). We named the place "Stuck in Paradise". Was so muddy you could not see your kit. Not very pleasant SRT. On the end was completely covered in mud and looked like one big mud blob. Ha, ha.

[Sketch survey of Stuck in Paradise]

31/7/11 11:17am Clare

Amazing two pushing trips with Tetley down Magic Dragon and Daydreamers – Vrtanarija is now deeper than ever before! Put in my first bolts and properly dropped first pitches; cheers Tet for an incredible camping trip and great company. Top tip: hot brews at -800m is the absolute dogs bollocks. Now all that's left is a final

prusik to the surface. I hope Tetley goes nice and slow! he chased me up Big Rock yesterday. Till my next camp, happy pushing to all.

31/7/2011 Tetley

So, July draws to a close, as does another great camping trip. Thanks to Clare, you've been great. Looking forward to sunset and entering $\frac{1}{3}$ km of survey data.

31/7/ 18:30 Jana + Gergely

After a muddy project yesterday, a muddy digging project today, where again left at the top of the pitch. Great stuff, Jana

Good pushing and have fun. Watch out for the rapture. Gergely

31/7/2011 Gergely

Two digs at Friendship Gallery (don't turn left after the rope, but keep straight on). Upper one needs explosives; bottom one – the 'Lower Pleasures' leads to a pitch (cca 20m). Quite good draught, a bit tight (no SRT kit). Direction $\sim 210^\circ$. To get to Lower Pleasures, climb down between boulders next to the PSS in the last chamber of Fri. G. It goes slightly towards Sys Mig; but worth giving a check for the wind also watch out at the end, don't fall down the pitch

[Gergely's small sketch of Lower Pleasures]

1-8-11 Jarv

Jarv and Dan. What a sleep! From 2pm – 10:30 am, Wowser. However with our surface callout in less than 24hrs and us having failed to delay it we must head out today.

Yesterday we worked on the pitch below Long Water. Didn't much like the wet way pushed by Myles & Mike, we went off Rotten Row.

[Jarv's ext elevation of pitch]

[Jarv's plan of pitch]

Suggestion to keep on rigging is to keep on deviating on left wall, then bounce to right wall into continuation of rift for the final hang.

The Y-hang gives a perfect hang to the spray lashed ledge – one could just throw caution to the wind & zip down, slam in a bolt in the wet and continue.

The rotten row PSS 1 was knocked off its corner, I hid the label in the roof – it sits on the little ledge on the right about halfway down the traverse.

[Jarv's small diagram showing location of Rotten Row.1]

1-8-11 12:40pm Jarv

Much dead ringers later, and a spot of lunch & it's time to go. We're both pretty stiff & sore – getting so cold on the wet pitch

& the caving back to camp clearly isn't good for the body. Water levels still very low – I hope someone gets down in time to push Daydreamers and Longwater before it pisses down again!

Excellent clear up operation by the previous two teams – little left to take out so we'll tidy up a little, photo inventory & the elope (After some hot vitaminski)

Good luck team August!

Get the bolts & the metres in!

1.8.2011 21⁰⁰ Tjaša

Grega & Tjaša. We are going down the stuff (Let na drugi svet?) which found Samo and Izi. We did some digging and heard a loud water noise. There was a big draft. We came to water but we had no time to check its way (we leave it for next day probably). Night!

2.8.2011 22:00 Karin

Nejc & Karin. We came down around 4:00 had some tea and then we went to Lower Pleasure. We tried to bolt it but we just couldn't. We came back and sleep. Nejc is sick so we're going out. There is some rope in Lower Pleasure left (I think 2 pieces about 10-20m long).

3 August 20:30 (morning) Gergely

Yesterday we went climbing to the Queen's bed chamber. No good luck, the layers of good rock are separated by muddy layers which are unsuitable for anything really. Despite the heroic efforts of Izi, he managed to climb about 7m and came down. We left a rope in for further attempts (which may involve some mud-stick operation). The window on the left seems to be going.

Strangle, that now there was no wind at all in the end of Mino-taur rift, although last year it was a huge draught there. The reason may be the difference in the water level. Today off to Stuck in Paradise! Good luck, Gergely.

3 August 2011 Jonny

Jonny + Dave. Arrived 9 o'clock last night after faffing all day, 3 hours down. Woke at 8 this morning and set off to tackle Big Rock candy mountain. I sat shivering whilst Dave bolted wind; too muddy, taking too long, Headed down; nasty rebelay but looks like a large parallel chamber/shaft! Same dimensions as BRCM. Too late, let someone else climb up.

Camp super comfy and I feel very comfortable; no rapture

[Jonny's sketch of Big Rock Candy Mountain]

[Here ends the original white covered logbook – all the following entries are from the red covered supplementary logbook]

[Sketch by Tjaša/Karin showing things to do]

4.8.2011 9:50am? Jonny

Jonny and Dave. Fairly restless sleep but here I am, awaiting the departure to the surface. Despite not discovering much yesterday, it's been a great trip, especially experiencing some expedition bolting (cold) and de-rigging (fun). Hopefully I'll be back in the next week, even if it is for a de-rig. No sign of Izi + Gergely on the night train – hopefully they've found something exciting at Stuck in Paradise.

5/8 – 10:30 ish Mike

Mike + Ari. Have just eaten my body weight in couscous (Dave decline b/fast) and am both Happy + Sad. Off to go caving down the push on Friendship Gallery soon.

4/8/2011 13:20 Gergely

Just got back from a good pushing trip with Izi. We found about 500m of new passage at Stuck in Paradise! The rest of the pitch is the same as the top: a muddy slopy loose-rocky thing. I thought Cheetah was horrible; but now I was glad to come back after Stuck in P. The bolting was fairly OK with some compromises; the who pitch – especially the top – is quite loose, and it should be 1 person at a time! At the lower bit, the rocks come down at the clear rock section, watch out.

At the bottom of the pitch a phreatic tube starts. This is similar to Friendship Gallery in size. Plenty of crystals, very nice walking passage for about 300m. Then a boulder choke blocks the way, but we almost managed to climb through in the middle – there is a crack between two large boulders which is just too small because of a ledge in one of them, about 10cm big. This needs a chisel or capping. The passage seemingly continues on the other side. Watch out for crystals please!

the other passage opens on the left of this one, it is quite low, but this is the one that sucks the wind. Generally it is about 4m wide, but filled with mudstone, and not higher than 1m (usually less). We followed it for about 150m. At the end there is a boulder choke, which seems passable on the top, but we ran out of time. Strong draught! Crystals here too and STALAGMITES: about 5 stal columns about 20cm high, 5cm wide. I think both of these are very good leads, although getting there takes effort – this adds to the fun though!

Meanwhile it turns out that we left the instruments & survey book somewhere, so tomorrow we have to go back for it. Part of the fun.... Good pushing, Gergely.

ps. The rope in Stuck in Paradise is exposed to rockfalls, be aware!

ps2. The longer passage is called Lost Miles, the windier is Penitence.

[Gergely's Stuck in Paradise rigging guide]

[Gergely's sketch survey showing extensions below Stuck in Paradise]

5/8/2011 13:00 Tetley

Clare and I set off down GW at 9:30am yesterday. Smooth journey down, meeting Dave + Jonny in Pink. Izi + Gergely were at X-Ray with exciting news of 500m of new cave. "Do you want to see the book?" says Izi. NO BOOK! They left the survey book back in Magic Dragon... One for them to sort out, Clare + I were on a mission to Daydreamers. Dropped 3 pitches there, but at the bottom of the last one the water disappeared down a bedding plane crack... Grr, still I said we'd find a bypass and we did. Left a good drafting lead, 'The Penguin's Egg'. Met Fratnik, Jarv + Jim at Red Cow. Back to X-Ray for some much needed sleep. Thanks again Clare, 140m in survey book.

5/8/11 9am Mike

Mike + Ari: below 'Lower Pleasure', "2nd Time Lucky"

Went back Fr. am to drop our pitch with correct length rope. Epic faff on my part which Ari did well to put up with.

[Mike's plan of Lower Pleasure]

Two windows down pitch. 5m drop with water at bottom and rift going over 5m drop. Tightish but air fresh – no draft. Sorry Ari! Happy caving all.

5/8/'11 15:30 Tetley

Clare + Tetley heading off to Penitence, below Magic Dragon

6/8/11 Midnight Jarv

Jarv, Jim, Fratnik. The sun sets on another day train! Karin & Samo are already snoozing in bed, we are awaiting the return of Tetley & Clare while carrying out experimental cooking research.

Pretty tired and stiff after our long trip yesterday – we went to find the Penguin's Egg on our Winter Journey.

[Jarv's sketch survey of Winter Journey]

Draft follows squeezes in inclined bedding, eventually wind disappears into ceiling rift. Heavy silt deposit in lower region of chamber – near backing sump? Mud stalagmites on rocks.

6/8/2011 9a.m. Karin

Samo & Karin. Let na drugi svet – Krtkova Dobra Dela – Heroj Telemarka... ..BAM! Samo fell, so we're going out now. He had "luck" that he fell in water. There are 3 leads with water way, 2 up & 1 down.

[A sketch survey by Karin]

6/8/2011 4:20 a.m. Tetley

Firstly, respect to those, especially Gergely, who pushed Stuck in Paradise. Amazing push... truly heroic etc. Praise to to the electric drill!

Clare and I went down to push the extensions beneath. We dug through the boulder choke at the end of Penitence to find Salvation – 200m of mostly walking horizontal passage. Drafting lead left. Forgot to take water, despite my own ‘top tip’ early this expo, hence pretty dehydrated after 10 hrs caving, no water to be found. Grade 1 survey to follow after sleep. A great day, only marred by news of Samo’s injury, I hope he’s OK.

6/8/2011 9:45a.m. Tetley

Note re: Stuck in Paradise

Only one person should be on the pitch at a time. It takes 30-40 minutes to ascend or descend.

If you shout ‘rope free’ at the top, you won’t be heard at the bottom and vice versa.....

6/8/11 9:50 a.m. Tetley

Tjaša and Eric here after coming down and pushing on the night train. Samo, Karin and Fratnik heading out soonish.

[Tetley’s sketch of Salvation]

6/8/2011 1:20 pm Clare

Another camping trip drawing to a close, quite probably my last pushing trip of the expo! Just waiting for Jarv and Jim to return before we start our bid for the surface. Once again, two successful pushing trips down below Daydreamers and in the kamikaze extensions below Stuck in Paradise. Another 340m in the book, and caving with Tetley’s always a pleasure. Special thanks to Gergely & Jana & Izi for bolting and rigging and surveying the worst pitch in the world (Stuck in Paradise) so beautifully. We left a strong, draughting lead in Salvation below the pitch, go push it!

6/8/2011 13:30 Tetley

Time soon to head up for tea + medals. Another great trip!

6-8-11 22:00 Jarv

Jarv & Jim. Another glorious morning down @ Camp X-Ray! Well, it is night but who cares? Only hit the sack @ 16:00, thanks to sliding forward in sync with Tet & Clare.

Just had a strange dream for caving – searching amongst Hipster pubs in London with Jim; we were looking for other cavers but mainly for 1st class toilet facilities. Here, alas, the piss BDH is full.

Yesterday we went to the Serpentine to try & drop the wet pitch. Didn’t quite make it – needed a rebelay & found a natural but it was

just too dodge for the swing I'd undertaken. Jim was also shivering in a sleeping bag, where I'd swung too was wet & NO PLACE TO HAND BOLT. Perfectly possible to rig this pitch dry, but requires a fair bit of swinging & a fist full of bolts.

[Jarv's sketch of 'Drink Your Own']

Anyway, having made a stab at it, and grabbed a few quick photos of the straws in Longwater we withdrew gracefully.

Well, actually that was bollocks as we derigged the whole pitch series & found ourselves with three tacklesacks + a bolting kit through the Serpentine meander. Pretty epic, as one was a massive 'Big Bertha' sleeping bag tacklesack stuffed to the brim with wet 10mm & metalwork. Still, made it to Friendship for 2pm, having left @ 5am. A few plates abandoned in-situ, as rawl threads damaged by hammer.

[Jarv's sketch of Serpentine pitch rigging part 1]

[Jarv's sketch of Serpentine pitch rigging part 2]

[Jarv's sketch of Serpentine pitch rigging part 3]

6.6.2011 23⁰⁰ Tjaša

[For the next few entries, the recorded month changes, from 8 (August) to 6 (June)!]

Erik & Tjaša. We are going surving (?) The new parts around Krtkova Dobra Dela we founded yesterday Kletnk & Karin and if we will have time do some pushing there. Lep pozdrav!

6-6-11 22:50 Jarv

Jarv & Jim. Well, we've had Hippy tea & a blast on the music player. The gizmo is recharging & we're going to try and get a little more shut-eye before departing.

7-6-11 13:00 Jarv

Well! A bit more shut-eye turned out to be more than anticipated!

Erik & Tjaša came back very quickly from surveying – they got cold & wet and crawled into bed with us!

A very long sleep but worth it. Jim is feeling a lot less stiff & my back is popping less. Certainly the derig yesterday exacted its toll.

Camp is looking rather bare, nil shitbags, meths, sugar, hot choc, rice. The train is crashing & it's time to get off.

14:48 Jarv

Good luck Erik & Tjaša, see you on the surface!

7.8.2011 17⁰⁰ Tjaša

We were surveying and get very wet. We had surved Heroj Telemarka that found Samo & Karin yesterday. Samo falls into the

water and there is also our surveying stopped. That is on the left side (part on Karin's drawing where are "two amazing lakes"). Then we went to the right. Karin had written that there are 2 meanders but is only one. It just looks like there are 2 because they're one above another but after a few metres they become one. That meander ends after 30 meters. There is water so we couldn't get over it. I think it is possible but you get all wet. So we end after 30 meters. We do the last station on a rock which looks like this but we didn't put any paper because it hangs from the ceiling (strop – SLO).

[Tjaša's sketch referred to above]

We decided that the name will be the same as Karin & Samo gave it to the nearer part and because they told us to go there. So, it's named Heroj Telemarka.

We eat 2 frutabelas there and go surveying the part which founded I and Grega few days ago (that little canyon). We named it Krtek in Orel. The last station is above the bigger pitch. We didn't surved it down because we didn't want to get wet. Anyway, when we went back + swing on a rope accidently under the waterfall and get wet. And Erik get wet in the squeeze in Krtkova Dobra Dela. So, we were all wet in the end.

Shit happens :)

Under the bigger pitch Erik bolted something and it's possible to go down. If you follow the water you come to a lake and it's impossible to get there without getting wet (the level of the water is high to knees, something like that). The possible way going further is above the water. It's something like passive meander, it needs to be looked one more time to see if it's possible go further without going into lake.

We're going out today. See you and good luck to everybody!

Now I see that I left 2 pages empty. Ups

Well I can draw something

[Tjaša's drawing]

7.8.2011 21⁰⁰ Tjaša

Erik and Tjaša. As it seems we are staying in camp because there is a waterfall in Zimer. So, good night

8.8.2011 11⁰⁰ Tjaša

the water calms down slowly but there is still a lot of it in Zimer. We hope that on the surface cavers don't panic because we won't come out at the callout.

Today is Erik's mother Maria birthday. It seems that he will miss the party

8.8.2011 14⁰⁰ Tjaša

Much more water than in the morning.

9.8.2011 14⁰⁰ Tjaša

Finally! Gergely and Tetly come in camp. It means we can go out.

Thanks for nice & warm camp! Tjaša & Erik.

9 Aug 2011 13:45 Gergely

This tear the last time in Camp X-Ray! We wanted to come down with Karin to push Salvation, but the storm put us off. So today we came in 1.5 hours with Tetley to check if Tjasa and Erik were good, after 24 hours their callout. Luckily, everything is all right and the camp is rocking with music! Great times! The cave is still wet but it is time to go. Another year, another expo, another success. See you next year!

To the connection and the new passages and to infinity.

9/8/11 Tetley

Exactly 10 years after the discovery of Friendship Gallery we're packing up and leaving for another year. A great year – over 2km of new cave. Looking forward to returning in the future.

LEFT at X Ray 2011

5x 4.5 Flatcell

6x AAA bats

4x AA bats

1 kg carbide

20+ choc bars

12 tins fish

some nuts/noodles/soup

1 full power gas cylinder

- 1/3 full power gas cylinder

1 large blizzard bag

1 tent

1 good 30m tape measure

500m + rope

- 50m dynamic

10 slings

1 pair of Samo's pants

25 spits and cones

40 stainless hangers

15 stainless rawl bolts

[2011-08-01-13.24.46-Jarvist M Frost-CanonA520-IMG_0175 - Food Reserves and Stove at Camp X-Ray]

[2011-08-01-13.24.09-Jarvist M Frost-CanonA520-IMG_0173 - Dan Drinking Tea in the Tent at Camp X-Ray]

[2011-08-03-10.31.54-Grega-Panasonic DMC-FT2-105-camp x-ray]

[2011-08-07-12.10.52-Jarvist Frost-CanonG5-CRW_0178 - jim at camp]

[Editor's note: Everything in square brackets has been added by Tetley. I thought it was best to type up the writing; it took a lot longer than I thought it would when I started but it's been good reliving the memories! I've tried to keep original spelling etc., but a few typos may have crept in – sorry! Scan quality of drawings not the greatest, again apologies. I added the photos to the document just for the memories....May 2012]

Sledi Vetra 2012

11:45 Weds 18/7/2012 Jonny

Back in underground camp one year later!

A smooth trip down, everything has now been de-moulded in camp. Tea ready, about to cook.. It's good to be back!

Niko

Finally back in camp X-RAY, mental! Last time I was here two years ago. Journey here was generally alright, just Jonny sort of started leaving tace sacks as he started rigging, so more load 4 us, but he did a good job rigging. Zimmer annoying. Camp was quite mouldified, but Jonny covered with sand. Cooking now, everything is alright. Definitely less rapture than 2 years ago. I just sort of thought that it's a pretty unique situation here. Cos normally whatever you're doing in life (eg smoking weed) there must be a lot of people at that same instant around the world doing the same thing, but I think at this moment, we are very likely the only people in this world living in a deep underground camp, like us. Crazy thought. We are truly alone. Waiting for cous cous. Everything is alright. So yea, Camp X-Ray 2012 is again in operation. Enjoy!

Oli

Gone down more pitches than I can remember.. Underground camp is actually much warmer than I thought it would be. Time for dinner – Ainsley Hariets cous cous.

1:47 am Friday 20th July Rhys

Nice easy trip down to camp. Left at sunset, down for about midnight. Have eaten cous cous, smash and sausage. I don't know what I thought camp would be like but I'm here and I like it. Hopefully

shall have nice long sleep.

2:30 a.m. 20/7/2012 Tetley

Back at X-Ray – the 4th year we’ve had a camp here (’03, ’10, ’11, ’12). Rhys and I had a smooth journey down – now drinking Žganje and listening to Blackadder. Now some sleep!

11:40 a.m. 20/7/2012 Tetley

A decent kip, slight headache though. I’m thinking of tea, and the pushing front.

12:47 p.m. 20/7/2012 Rhys

Sleeping was good, camp is comfy. Breakfast soon, yum. Really excited about pushing. Where else can you doss about in the sun one day and be at the limit of human exploration the next day? Its going to be good.

2:40 p.m. 20/7 Tetley

The classic ‘Cheesy, soupy, fishy smash’ for breakfast. Almost finished packing food, brew kit, bolting kit, rigging kit, survey kit. Had a shit. Cup of tea then time to put caving kit on....

Tet

It’s 20 Celcius down here – or so says the thermometer I bought in Tolmin! Dr. Tim, a rubber chicken (and Samo’s pants!) are watching over us!

“It’s not just about the pushing, it’s also about the journey.”

“Yeh”

3:50 pm 20/7 Tet

Rhys and I are finally heading off to Salvation. Back by 8 a.m. at the latest.

4:10 pm 20/7 Clare

Good trip down with Jarv, great to be back at X-Ray! Nothing’s changed, it’s like coming home. Had a quick chat with Tet and Rhys just as they were leaving to push Salvation. We will be off to kill Winters Journey and derig the Insomnia/daydreamers series. May also check out Red Cow and Strap in the Nitro. Expect to be back 9am on 21/7, callout noon.

4:15 pm Jarv

Great to be back! Off to kill the deep stuff.

21-7-12 6 AM Jarv

Back!

Pushed: PERFIDIA, a tight dry alternative to Republica (pitch). We were hoping for a Red-Cow sump bypass.

Then went to the bottom & pushed WATERSHIP DOWN from beyond WinterJourney.1 (where Fratik & Jim opted not to squeeze) down a [STUPIDLY] freeclimbed slope to a beautiful deep static sump.

The cave is thus deeper – perhaps 20-30m so.

[Jarv’s sketch of Watership Down]

Most is steeply inclined bedding.

Sump (or Lake?) has no water flowing into it. Crystal clear & could be percolation water. Obvious windows above sump/lake that could be gained by traverse from slope-pitch.

21/7/2012 10:10 a.m. Tetley

Rhys and I are back from a 17 hr pushing trip - 100m in the book. Cave beyond Salvation named Brave **** New **** World. Clare + Jarv in bed, we'll soon be joining them in the tent – more tomorrow. Thanks Rhys for a great trip!

21/7/2012 6:57 pm Clare

Jarv and Rhys are asleep on either side of me, Tetley smoking a fag in a corner of the tent – all is well at Camp X-Ray! Excellent push yesterday, even if everything we found (~150m total?) seemed to be body-sized or smaller!

PERFIDIA is a cool connection between Red Cow (pitch rope) and the start of Insomnia. Saves a fair bit of time, though only go there if you aren't carrying lots of tackle and are shorter than Jarv!

Tried to kill Winter Journey but it won't die. Amazing that there is so much cave off an abandoned bedding plane that Tet and I explored out of desperation last year! We found a series of rabbit warrens – little crawlways at a bedding plane incline. Named it WATERSHIP DOWN. At the end of it is a gorgeous terminal sump (or lake?). Named it MALA BOHIN (?? Whatever that famous lake is called). Still a few unexplored leads in Watership down, including what looks like a pitch. Take some rope. There is loads at Red Cow Roundabout, and a length or two at the start of Penguin's Egg. If you want to get down to the sump, I'd recommend rigging a rope down the final slope – I'd have been stuck there if not for Jarv to stand on!

Right, going to try and grab more shut eye.

11:36 pm 21/7/2012 Rhys

Just woke up from 12 hour sleep, feeling good. Camp is nicer with 4 people. Tea now, hopefully breakfast soon. Selective memory has already turned yesterday from mostly slogging through Penitence and Stuck in Paradise to an amazing trip.

At end of Salvation we (mostly Tetley) hammered our way through squeeze to cool chamber and then Tetley entombed himself digging into boulder choke. This eventually led to weird streamway. Very drafty all the way! Definately two leads up and down streamway. New discoveries called Brave New World. Looking forward to going back.

21-7-12 11:47 PM (says my watch – feels like 10 AM)

Jarv

Fairly cool night (buf + a fleece liner with an irritating feet-sized hole in the bottom. Legs kept on cramping – it's a lot of exercise to the new new bottom of the cave.

No nightmares about not being able to climb back up from Watership Down.¹ In fact I didn't dream much at all. Just daydreamed of the beautiful sump & the crystal clear water.

You wake after a push & rub the mudstone-sleep out of your eyes, sore knees, stiff muscles & odd bruises in strange places. Hmm, anyway – back to the cave.

Perfidia, the attempted Mad Cow Sump Bypass

[Jarv's sketch of Perfidia]

I hate Republica & Insomnia (itches). Both are wet, perversely rigged & make me very unhappy on return from the deep. In a sane world both would be rerigged – but this would require time, bolts & new rope. Thus unlikely to happen unless a serious effort is made on the sumps.

Daydreamers rope was actually all OK – inspite of being left rigged last summer. Insomnia I had to reverse prussic as it had been tied off (I suspect) by the last climber last year.

Maillons in Dreamers were v.rusty but not structurally so.

Ends of rope where cut had been pulped. The swing-pitch above the pool had extreme rope rub on where the horizontal section had been tap-tapping on the floor. Ropes were pulled up & tied off where possible.

Rope:

- 1 x 10m, 15m, 20m 9mm @ Red Cow (taken from X-ray on this trip) + unknown-length old 9mm
- 20m excess 9mm on Red-cow Y-hang
- 10m excess @ end of Insomnia
- 20m new 9mm & 15m old 9mm @ Penguin's Egg

Big Rock – hangers were rather corroded. Didn't like it much – substitute soon? All bolts were very loose – does someone come & loosen them over winter? Odd.

Left a few dirn. arrows for Red Cow & back to Big Rock (as far as Leprecaun pitch) Not sure if they help much, but we do try...

[Jarv's sketch of sump chamber]

22-7-12 1:24 AM Clare, Rhys, Tetley & Jarv

HAPPY BIRTHDAY PETE!

22/7 2:18 am Tetley

3 pages are missing from the back of this logbook.... The first team down forgot to bring toilet paper. Apparently the paper I'm writing on is soft, strong and thoroughly absorbent! The camp setup team* did a great job though, X-Ray is as homely as ever, too nice at the moment to make me want to put my furry on too soon.

[*Jonny, Mike, Olly and Nico]

Great trip yesterday, we had hot tea and cake at end of Salvation. Digging and hammering for 40 mins, and I just got through the squeeze left at the end of last year's expo.

Back in new territory. More digging and hammering enlarged the squeeze. Rhys and I were now in a small chamber. Wind so loud through squeeze it sounds like the roar of a stream.

Damn, no way on, big boulder choke. Wait... maybe up there, no... yes... hanging death above. Tried to dig up but scary boulder led to a change of tactics, went right, horizontal, under said boulder. Scary digging up, but I had the draught and could see big passage above....

Soon I had a hole large enough to squeeze through. Told Rhys to smoke all my tobacco if I should die and went for it. Crash. Collapse, I was trapped. Well past the point where rescue is possible... Could just move left hand... slowly, with the help of Rhys, I dug myself out and we were through.

Its true to say that we weren't in the huge, horizontal passage with stals and gour pools that I'd dreamed about. But it didn't matter! The thrill of being in new, unexplored passage never wears off.

Up a slope (crawling) passage gets bigger heading east going up at 40 to horizontal. We climbed up a slope until passage broke into what looks like an active streamway (though it only has a tiny trickle of water in it – not even enough to collect to drink). Upstream left unpushed, downstream has the draught! We surveyed 20m down stream. Left draughting bedding plane crawl as the going lead.

[Tetley's sketch of Brave New World]

22/7/2012 5:20 am Clare

Clare + Jarv off to push Throne Room. Expect to be back by 2pm.

22/7/12 6 a.m. Tetley + Rhys

We've found Xanadu!

[Tetley's directions to Xanadu]

22/7/12 noon Rhys + Tetley

Back from Xanadu for tea (a pushing front 5 minutes from camp is great!). It goes! Theres a deep narrow rift with a stream at the bottom. We descended right down to the stream and followed it down to a sump and followed it up to an impassable waterfall. At higher levels in the rift we may have found a sump bypass (going to explore that now) and there may be a waterfall bypass but we haven't looked. Great trip so far!

22/7/12 14:00 hrs Clare

Just back from Throme Room with Jarv; he's having a shit, water for cous cous is heating up, Night of the Proms on stereo – another day at X-Ray!

Exciting stuff from Rhys and Tet above! They aren't back yet, Xanadu must be going in a big way. And so the leads keep multiplying.... Jarv and I returned from Throne Room with two new leads: a pitch and a sandy crawl – both draughting. About 50m more in the book after Jarv bolted across the pitch at the end of Throne Room and up a slippery slope. The pitch goes, and at the end of the slope you get to chamber with a sandy crawlway. Our new finds are called HOT PANTS ("I've a plan, and it's as hot as my pants!"), after Jarv had another shit in the Throne Room.

[Clare's sketch of Hot Pants]

22/7/2012 14:38 Jarv

Mmm, oil-less couscous. It's been a while.

The Uneo proved its worth again attacking the two 'sort of leads' we left at the end of the Throne room.

Pitch) Easily dropped with bolt on large boulder & tackle-bag rub protected descent. Crawl opposite lead immediately to ~4m draughting (sucking in) pitch. Possibly free climbable. Definitely goes somewhere, I returned up to attend the traverse.

Traverse) Horrific to bolt. Rock v. dodge. All foot holds loose/dubious. So much shit came down/on me. I found myself unintentionally landing on my cows-tails more than once, and once a day is quite enough.

Traverse proceeds up 60° inclined slope of death. Minimally gardened to avoid slicing rope. Top section is a jammer/abseil section that goes over a massive pile of boulders, extreme care & possibly a rebelay bolt required.

From top of traverse (phew!) careful climb up slope & through boulder choke to a fairly impressive chamber ~7+m high with passage leading of at about ~4m above floor.

More importantly, a crawl goes from the edge of the chamber blowing into your face over a white mud/stone blockage that is easily diggable (Clare just slipped over). Apparently it continues on & on. Perhaps ideal for the small wrigglers amongst us.

[Jarv's Hot Pants Rigging Schematic]

[Jarv's sketch of Hot Pants chamber]

22/7/12 3:00 pm Rhys

The sump bypass goes! Its got a big draught. It's a muddy crawl with a puddle that proved too much of a psychological barrier to pass so we left it as a good lead. To get there go to Xanadu and down to the top of the rift, descend using the red rope as a safety rope/handline to the rift level with the Y-hang, then head downstream on that level (no leads down y-hang). T'was a good trip.

22/7/2012 4:40 pm Tetley

Another great pushing trip. Xanadu is an interesting rift, with different levels. Made our way down to stream level 30m below Friendship Gallery. Upstream goes to a wet squeeze, downstream to a sump. Pretty white rock, lovely ripples on pool of water, found what we think is a sump bypass. Two possible leads –

1. Push up high up stream
2. The strongly draughting muddy tube with puddle (sump bypass?)
– sketch to follow later

Interesting surveying, Rhys did book for half of our 18 or so legs. 90m new cave found. A great change from last pushing trip to have X-Ray 10 mins from pushing front. Now in bed, listening to 'the Ascent of Run Doodle'.

22/7 8:50 pm Tetley

3 hours of (Žganje induced?) sleep and I'm awake again. No sign of a day train.... One would be good on the deep pushing front but bad for me, don't want to get kicked out of bed. On Saturday the stream sounded pretty loud (but not of the apocalyptic level Jonny and I heard last year. Now it sounds fairly normal.

22/7/12 9:01 pm Clare

Really should be asleep, but am just on the wrong side of restless to do so! Fingers crossed the day train doesn't arrive to kick us out of bed... Rhys has just got up for a piss, only to find the piss BDH full... so he promptly went to Zimmer to empty it. What a trooper!

23/7/12 1:22 am Rhys

Sam and Mike have arrived looking for beds. Tetley has used jedi mind tricks and convinced Clare and Jarv to leave now. More sleep for us then out I think. I wish I could stay and push more but the surface and dossing calls.

23-7-12 1:34 AM Jarv

Oh no! They're here.... Mike & Sam arrive, in search of comfort from the storm.

[Jarv's drawing of his chafed legs]

Note to self: Wear leggings to avoid pain

As I'm rather suffering from the waste-down & it would be rude to push the near-camp leads & not looking forward to a long painful traverse to a worthy pushing front, it makes sense for Clare & I to leave early & give Rhys a little more rest before heading out.

[Tetley's extended elevation sketch of Xanadu]

23/7/2012 3:30 a.m. Tetley

A strange very broken night.... Jarv + Clare are now getting changed ready to go out (Blondie playing quietly). Mike + Sam in sleeping bags, together with Rhys + myself. Jarv drilling with electric drill..... (to make extra clothes rail).

23/7/2012 3:30 am Clare

Alas, Mike + Sam came down on the day train around midnight, just as we thought we were going to have another 8 hrs in bed... Oh well, guess we have to hit the surface sometime. Will be good to see the sun again. It's been a great camping trip, cheers Jarv! And Tet + Rhys for making X-Ray fun. Excited to enter our survey data! Will be back soon to push more leads, good luck team 2012!

Tetley

Some thoughts on pushing beyond Brave New World

- It's a very serious trip – don't underestimate it, even a club rescue might not be feasible, a major injury would be a disaster best to think RESCUE IMPOSSIBLE
- Take Water. Rhys + I took 1.5 litres each, this was about right. No water in cave from Zimmer onwards.
- Recommended: a brew kit, (meths + fish tin). Hot tea and hot

fish sandwiches went down a treat!

- Allow a minimum of 4.5 hrs each way between X-ray and the pushing front.
- Stuck in Paradise – Rhys + I went down and up in sections, one at a time, i.e. I went down to a point where I was safe from falling rocks then stayed at rebelay until Rhys joined me, we then repeated this. This worked very well!
- On two sections on way down rope had caught around rock/flake so was very taut. Down prussiked/Italian hitched down.
- 20m of yellow rope is at top of Stuck in P.
- 40m of rope has been left at end of Salvation.
- Rhys and I had a 17 hr trip.
- Some draught from Amazing Grace all the way through to Brave New World pushing front. What's driving it????

23-7-12 03:52 Jarv

So long X-Ray!

Another fine 60 hour stay (check-in till check-out).

Some great pushing, we've left some good leads – just treat the Throne Room traverse & new deep bits with respect – they're not as protected as should be & rescue from both would be difficult if not improbable.

Off with the camp rubbish & flat drill batteries, and a too-exciting mix of methanol & petrol (that first day in the Bivi mix up still haunting us).

Safe caving, good luck pushing & see you again as soon as my sores heal!

23/7/12 9:45 a.m. Tetley

Rhys and I left the surface 85 hrs ago. Rhys throughout has seemed utterly unfazed by his first camp, deepest trip, longest days pushing, caving with me (!) etc. etc.... Mike snoring on and off, Rhys + Sam lying silently in pits. I'm fully awake now, listening to Bach (and Mike's nose) and drinking tea. This cave and the cavers who push are truly amazing, the combination of the two is something very special indeed! It's strange, normally after this much time underground I'm very keen to see the sun; on this trip, however, I haven't really even thought about it. Is this a good thing or a bad thing???

23/7/12 10:24 am Rhys

Weird 19 hours in bed, was awake for about 9 hours of it I think. Tetley making tea. Inevitable trip to surface rolls closer.

23/7/12 10:30 am Sam

Don't think I got a great deal of sleep last night. I was plenty warm enough... but it was difficult to drop off. Perhaps because of Mike's snoring? Anyway camp is a pretty cool place, and I don't feel

quite as weirded out as I thought I would be. Trip down was ok, but long, because I got caught up on the last couple of pitches. Up to then, everything was fine, and motivation was high. Enthusiasm did start to flag... until camp was reached. I like it here...

23/7/12 12:50 pm Rhys

Finally kitted up and heading out. It's been an epic experience and I'm looking forward to coming back, perhaps to push Brave New World.

23/7/12 1 p.m. Tetley

A great trip – thanks Rhys! Beer (and hopefully good weather) up top. Happy cave hunting everyone!

23/7/12 13:30 Mike

Breakfast followed closely by lunch with the Flaming Lips providing a 'spaced-out' soundtrack; Nice to be back in camp, my best nights sleep in X-ray as witnessed by my proud snoring! (Just prod me...)

Off for two gentle pushing trips this afternoon (I didn't think SAM or I want more at the moment) but it feels good to be surrounded by Tetley/Jarv's enthusiasm and successes, hopefully we can provide more answers to this Mountains mysteries!

→ Lower Pleasures (check bottom pitch, Avens ok)

→ Xanadu: check higher rifts etc

Back at Camp by 10pm

23/7 20:00 Mike

Back from a simple pushing trip with a few positive leads found at Lower Pleasures.

Worth another trip see overleaf for two avens that are going leads.

[Mike's sketch of leads at Lower Pleasures]

23/07/12 20:05 Sam

Mike and I just got back from our trip. Although not particularly successful, as the first trip of its kind for me it was hugely valuable. We first headed off for lower pleasures. Getting there was smooth enough except a fair amount of time was spent removing a boulder from one of the crawls. Once at the bottom, I poked my head around the potential lead. Sloping up to the right was too tight; the only possible way was ahead through a small rift with water at the bottom. (wet rift streamway). Although I got a little way, the streamway narrowed so that to continue one would have to be on their side, lying in water. Further on, there was a very sharp corner which made it even more implausible to try and pass. So, my first lead and a dead end! I then went up the first rope and waited while Mike checked out another couple of leads, in a couple of avens. Apparently these are promising leads, along with a third aven which is harder to get to.

We then on our way back had a look around Xanadu. Nothing more was found but it was fun to root around in such recently discovered passages. So, I enjoyed the trip. It was short and relatively simple, which I definitely required. I'm beginning to realise that I

have a long way to go before I can consider more serious trips. But these past couple of days have been an amazing experience, and maybe one day I'll be able to come back. Camp is still awesome. Hopefully tonight I'll sleep better than last night, especially for getting to the surface tomorrow...

24/7/12 Sam

Second night at underground camp was better... I got a lot more sleep. Looking forward to being back on the surface, despite feeling so immensely comfortable down here right now.

24/7/12 Mike

Also had a quick look in Xanadu yesterday; pretty sure I bypassed the waterfall upstream and followed for 20m getting wetter legs due to stooping until turning back.....

24/7/12 13:00 Sam

So, pretty shitty turn of events. I struggled going up Zimmer until the rebelay, and was very slow, and Mike was concerned we would not make our call out. So I'm back in camp for another day and night, and will head out again tomorrow, with a later call out, so that I can take my time being slow. Jonny and Niko have headed out pushing, so I'm in camp on my own today. It's the best way; to have an easy day today to have max energy for tomorrow. My enthusiasm towards caving is at a minimum right now. I would much rather be up top, but I'm ok lying around down here. Hopefully when I am out, I'll be able to laugh about all this, but right now I feel pretty damn awful.

6ish Oli

Camp X ray once again! It's far more pleasant than the surface has been. Time for a quick smoke, piss, and 3 hours sleep to prepare for an unexpected night train.

Niko comes back about 9:20 I haven't really slept much, but some nice sugary tea is coursing through my veins

P.S. Thara snored for about an hour also, somehow, he managed to squeeze in a sleep.

24/7 Thara

Nico: I don't want to see Gergely now. I'll be with another caver and he'll be with another. It feels like cheating (on him.)

Oli: (answering the question of switching to night train) more caving for the same amount of sleeping

Sam: When Oli and thara got here, I slept with them.

24/7 22:40 Sam

My afternoon was spent in camp, watching videos – Withnail and I, comedies, cartoons. I was pretty happy eating and watching. When Olli and Thara arrived, I tried to get some sleep whilst they did; I reckon I got about an hour and a half of sleep. Nico and Jonny back now, and food.

25/7 10:01 Oli

Thara and I got back about 8:30, cooked some cous cous with large quantities of ghee (someones genius addition to camp) resulted [I CAN'T READ THIS SHIT.]

25/7/12 830 Thara

Back from lower pleasures.

Still going horizontally if you are inclined towards Captain K.

Killed Sam's Aven 1,2,

Possible wet climb up Aven 3?

[Thara's sketch of Lower Pleasures]

at the bottom it is like Yorkshire cave!

12:15 25/7/12 Jarv

Here for a spot of Tea & to escort Sam out. I've always wanted to run an escort service.

12:40 25/7/2012 Tetley

Back again! Rhys and I got out fine 2 days ago – we had 93 hrs underground in all. Now here for daytripping, quick cup of tea and then back up top with Jarv and Sam.

11:24 Jonny 26/7/2012

Woops, haven't written anything in the logbook yet... Been down for 3 days and I've had a great time. Helped Sam out on our first pushing day so had ~1/2 a day in the throne room, not too much got done.

Went back yesterday and dropped 2 pitches to a boulder choke. Big wind but it died at a dig

The lead at hot pants seems promising.

Overall, learnt a lot, had a good time and I feel I could stay down for a few more days. To be honest, that probably would not be healthy.

The surface is calling!!

[Jonny's rigging guide for Why the Face?]

26/7 12:20 Thara

Oli + Thara went to Throne room / Hot pants to bolt climbing – Epic Fail!

1. Our BDH for water leaked = only had 1 lt to share ½ of which was drunk without this knowledge (~2:00)
2. Oli lost a spanner at Red Baron crawl (found later).

-left at 12:30 after mega faff

Attempted bolt climb at the top at Hot Pants. Left for the next party.

[Thara's rigging guide for Hot Pants bolt climb]

Left there: ~80m rope + tackle sac

Hopefully someone can finish bolt climbs.

Back by 10:30

Possible name: Peep Show

Note: there is a lead in the floor near PSS Throne Room 5 need checking.

Also haven't set rope up to go down to the right window at Hot Pants.

[Thara's sketch of Hot Pants window]

26/7/12 5:40 pm Clare

Arrived with Kate, Rhys and Gergely appeared shortly after. Water crisis at camp! Just put 3 daren drums at Zimmer. Gergely cooking now, we will push Lost Miles and/or Brave New World once we have eaten meat.

26/7/12 10 pm Thara

After 54 hours underground time to surface and rise like a phoenix! Thanks Oli. Good caving all round.

27/7/12 10:42 AM Clare

Wowser! Squeezed the rubber chicken for luck before we left and it worked wonders. Ended up pushing as a 4 man team (Clare, Kate, Gergely, Rhys). Chiselled through boulder choke at end of Lost Miles and it went in a MASSIVE way. Still need to tally the numbers but I wouldn't be surprised if we topped 500m! And it's still going. Found lovely lovely stal chamber too. Lots to write up, surveys/maps to draw, but tea and food first I think. And sleep.

7/28 6 am Gergely

Yesterday pushed through the boulder choke we left w Izi last year, the trick was to have a chisel w us. The passages down there seem to be endless! Found about 650m; mostly surveyed with the laser by Rhys & me (loads of 30m legs). Still loads of leads (map to come).

Found water at the bottom of Stuck in Paradise & named that chamber Hawaii – a possible campsite. A bit epic trip of ~21 hours.

Now off to Minotaur rift, checking out the squeeze at the end which follows the fault line. Also changing some rope and checking the wind.

Good luck!

No music – too bad.

[Gergely's sketch survey of Atlantis and Minestrone]

Clare

LEFT AT HAWAII (PSS Junction between Lots Miles/Penitence)

- 1.5 L water
- 100ml meths
- Empty fish tin (for burner)
- 5 choc bars, peanuts, ginger cake, marzipan

There is also a drip/trickle below Stuck in Paradise that will fill up a daren drum (muddy water though)

28/7/2012 6:27 a.m. Clare

It's Saturday already! Where do the days go when you're underground? Rhys and Gergely are just beginning their faff to go to

Minotaur Rift. Kate is still broken from yesterday's trip so I will let her sleep more. May try to persuade her to go to Xanadu later.

As Gergely said, grand day's pushing down Lost Miles yesterday. Was a nice change to push as a four, plus Gergely and Rhys surveyed Atlantis while Kate and I fucked off (very slowly!) back to camp. Bonus! Still can't believe how much easy walking passage we found. And that gorgeous stal chamber – finally some proper stal pretties on Migovec!

The problem with pushing the passage below Stuck in Paradise is the time it takes to get here... perhaps a little 2 man bivvy? We've already established a little outpost at HAWAII (the junction of Lost Miles and Penitence) – there's a brew kit (meths (100ml), fish tin burner), bits of choc/food, at least 1.5l of water. There is a trickle of muddy water that fills a daren drum quickly at the bottom of Stuck in Paradise. Maybe a 4 man team to bring down buff bags, roll mats and pots, candles etc, then 2 push while 2 sleep, before swapping? Hmm... well, I know I'm going back to Brave New World/Atlantis/Minestrone regardless!

We have no music at camp – came back from pushing to find a note from Thara + Oli saying the charger had broken and they were taking it to the surface for repairs.

(Rhys + Gergely callout 8pm, expect to be back 4 or 5 pm)

9:15 AM Clare

Kate and Clare off to push Xanadu. Back by 4pm.

2:00 pm Kate

After some route finding in jungle rift found the pushing front of Xanadu. By this time already I had foolishly got wet and got even wetter crawling through puddle at end of Xanadu. Passage quickly gets bigger after puddle and after a small climb there is a pitch left unriggered that can be pushed. We started surveying the ~30m of new passage but before we could connect to Xanadu got too cold and instruments too muddy to carry on. Only 2-3 legs to connect but unfortunately there will be a station in the puddle. V. cold still so writing illegible & unintelligible. Defo learnt my lesson though. Don't get wet whilst pushing! Xanadu is cool though, you should go.

28/7/12 2:10 pm Clare

Kate and I went to Xanadu for some easy pushing. Named our finds EUPHRATES. It is possible to not get too wet crawling through the puddle. Unfortunately what was nice dryish sandy passage after the puddle is now a muddy crawl!

* EUPHRATES PSS 11 and Xanadu PSS 18 need to be tied in. It is only 3 survey legs. Kate got hypothermic and instruments got too muddy too read so we turned back. At the end of Euphrates is a 5-10m pitch, draughting. Bring rope!

Will try to sleep now in case a day train arrives to kick us out of bed.

28/7/2012 9:20 pm Gergely

Just got back & had dinner & tea & Vitaminski with Žganje, which is great.

Today we pushed the squeeze at the far end of Minotaur rift. It was pushed by JKP to a boulder choke before. The place is interesting because it directly follows the fault line of Minotaur rift. So we headed there with Rhys. On the way there, we rerigged the handline to Leopard, the top rebelay of Cheetah, and the traverse in Prince Consort road. And had a look at Queen's Bedchamber – the climb seems to be doable!

So, the crawling passage goes. But not easily. The passage is usually 0.5-1m high, 1m wide, full of sharp rocks, and both the ceiling and the side walls tend to fall off. We got through the first boulder choke in about 2 hours. Then, immediately after, found a squeeze with 3 large boulders, which we couldn't remove. Luckily, there is just enough space to squeeze through (but it is tight for us as well!)

The third choke gave the name to the passage. So there the continuation goes down on the left. However, large bits of rock are on top. A fat rock of size ~1.5m x 1m was just in front of the passage, but when we tried to move it, it started to slide down & almost blocked the continuation. We managed to stabilise it somewhat, but as you go down, your head is just below it... Good luck! So, the name is GUILLOTINE.

Altogether, we found about 85m of squeezing passage. Then, first we found a small chamber off to the right with water, and the fault line ~10m long, ~5m high. The stream goes off to a tight meander. Continuing in Guillotine, a further 30m brings you to an opening to the right – and you find yourself at the top of a ~30m high rift! This is along the same fault line as Minotaur, but is an active streamway. – we could hear water at the bottom. It is large, and goes directly towards the System. Beautiful white walls!

In the squeeze, we found hematite pebbles and sometimes along the fault line, the rock looks like marble, which would be very nice apart from the fact that it constantly falls on your head.

So, altogether, we are ~100 m closer to the System on this level, and the continuation is at the bottom of a large, open rift – sounds quite good...

Now, time to sleep and hope nobody comes.. We managed to shift back to the day train. Good luck.

[Gergely's map of Guillotine]

[Gergely's recruiting pitch for Guillotine]

29/7/12 8:27 am Rhys

Good 2 days of pushing. The fantastic 4 managed to find over 600m of passage and me and my 1 Gergely-power digging machine found 80m more! Left lots of good leads. Also I made dinner yesterday 'Pepper with a hint of Cous-cous!

Good luck pushing.

29/7/12 9:36 am Gergely, Kate, Rhys, Clare AKA The Fantastic Four

THE TRUE STORY OF MINESTRONE

Four lonely souls were wandering on top of Migovec searching for a cause worthy of fighting for. Then they heard of the legend of Lost Miles and decided to band together to create the almighty caving force of the Fantastic Four.

The brave adventurers battled their way through Stuck in Paradise to reach the beautiful sandy shores of Hawaii.

“Let’s have some soup,” said Kate.

“How about Minestrone?” asked Gergely. All four cheer in excitement.

“Now guys, whatever you do, don’t step on this rock or the minestrone will go everywhere,” Kate said in a superior air.

“Should we put one or two sachets? If we have one we can save the other for later.”

“Two!” said Kate.

Just as the second sachet went in and the delicious aroma of minestrone was wafting around Hawaii, Kate put her clodhoppers on the rock and toppled the almighty power source that is minestrone.

“Ohhhhh...” said Kate.

The rivers of spilt minestrone flowed towards the promised land of 650m of walking passage. And thus the passages of Minestrone and the beautiful Atlantis was born.

[Kate’s illustration for The True Story of Minestrone]

30/7 8:30 am Clewin

Andy Jurd & Clewin Griffith

So Andy and I just finished probably my comfiest night at an underground camp so far. Camp X-Ray has come a long way since the first cold & draughty version I stayed in with Rik back when we pushed Big Rock Candy Mountain and Highway 32.

We’re off to push Minestrone and hopefully not get lost on the way. It’s going to be a long day...

29th July 2012 – Andy

Andy + Clewin

Another one of those nostalgic trips for me: Exactly 12 years ago to the day Clewin and I discovered Swing Pitch, and the really tight pitch-head at the top of the Tessolater. We were so keen, we came back the next day!

30th July 2012 – Andy

Clewin and Andy

15 hours to the pushing front and back...

Even if we didn’t get lost on numerous occasions, there still wouldn’t have been time to do any actual pushing! What a waste of a trip – but good exercise taking rope/drill/electric bits and bobs/survey stuff there and back!

That muddy pitch with the forgettable name is a bit rubbish too – yuk! (there is a water bottle under the drip to the left of the last rope).

The lead at Minestrone is a bit rubbish too – the passage becomes completely blocked with rubble, but even though there is a draft, it

would need more than the two available (plus a JCB) to clear it!

Suggest a second camp closer to the pushing front! – But there's not much water!!!

PS don't use the eye-lotion!

PPS – too cold for the class to work – suggest taking the cylinder to bed with you!

Jarv 31-7-12 3:51 PM

Dropping by on a solo bounce.

I deliver: 1 fin

1 faber 7L 232

w/ 220 bar air

8 kg lead on a belt

Trying to squeeze 1 lukewarm coffee out of the gas canister – gobble a few midgets & then depart for the surface.

Mmm, gas died – onto the meths!

Interesting trip down – rope work was OK but arduous.

Freeclimbs were scary – 20 kg of extra weight made stepping down to a foothold v. dodge!

Camp seems nice – a pity to see it so empty though —

So:

1/8 /2012 JONNNY (+ NICO) 19:00

Ahhhh!! Back in camp!

Hand a morning/afternoon working super-hard in the bivi (ahem...) and a faltering of enthusiasm when entering the cave. As such, our pushing for today shall be limited to pushing play on the music player.

Checked that the drill is ready for a trip to Throne Room tomorrow and it all appears to be in shape

OH NO, can't get music player to work

Nico:

"I stopped listening for 3 seconds because I was desperately trying to get my cock out"

2/8/12 Izi

Mawer in Izi

Prvo sva splezala enih šm v Minotaur Rift, gre še naprej, samo je plast zemlje enih km na dolyem, ki je nisva vspela preplezat. Pol sva šla v Queen bed chamber, tam sva splezala 6m višje od lani, že zmer je do vrha enih 6m + je treha traverso da prides do dobre skale.

2/8/12 JANA

JANA and GERGELY

GUILLOTINE -> RAZOR

Amazing to follow the fault line in such way, so close. Very tight in places. Surveyed about 60m. From Guillotine passage you pop out in open space, called Razor. "Dead" as to tight to follow the crack, possibility to climb up (~20m) look like could be a higher passage. Way back was shitty, dragging 2 bags up 100m tight slope.

Time to rest now.

Jarv – 2/8/12

Frustrating time down 'Esoterica' – if that is where we were.

I think that Jan & James traversed over the pitch we wer trying to get down. We failed – driver broke.

[Jarv's sketch of Esoterica]

All rather curious really – very interesting. Beautiful pure Haemer-tite & I believe two independent streams within 10m.

3/8/12 9:30 pm Jonny

Awaking form their slumber.

Jonny + Nico are

THE PISS BANDITS.

We had a productive day in Hot Pants / Peep Show / Undercover Squirrel and left a drafting climb for people.

Now we must head to the Surface.

3-8-2012 Niko

Alrite wackos, my last morning in UG camp. Quite a trip. Doing these couple of pushes Johnny & me formed this deadly & amazing combo “the Piss Bandits!”. Overall we found 3 passage thingies “Why the Face?” “Peep show” “Undercover squirrel”. Loadsa fun, glad I was part of it this year. Rock on UG camp, Sayonara from Niko

3-8-12 Jarv

Another glorious morning at Camp X-Ray – this one actually a morning. Bowie on the fixed stereo. Our plan: Watership Down, below Daydreamers/Insomnia/Republica/Mad Cow. A long way down – to -900m.

- Be very careful with the AA->MP3 lead – just charge the player & then put it somewhere safe
- Don't use comf for a pillow – it get soaks with condensation!

3/8/12 Jana

JANA, IZI, MAWR, GERGELY = The Eastern EU team

WENT TOGETHER TO HAWAII CAMP, WHERE WE SPLIT IN 2 TEAMS:

GA + NM -> BRAVE NEW WORLD

JC + IM -> ATLANTIS

JANA and IZI

We have not seen the new stals etc, so we went to have a look + to take some photos. According to Gergely the way on was ? and tight. We found 2 ways on we chose the Right one as it looked less tight. After a squeeze we went down a small dry muddy sloape popping into very small “chamber”. From here a super tight squeeze (between rocky celing and floor) for about 10m. A water was heard already from the beginning now the noise just getting louder. We came out like at the bottom side of a very big pitch above. A new big waterfall coming down and a good amount of water going down. We free-climbed down to the bottom of it. Got wet under the waterfall. Very big place, looks like a canyon, we continue climbing down,

following watter and eventually stop as rope is needed 2 get down.

As far as Izi could see there were water pools.

Very interesting finding after so many dry passages.

A place where we need to go back!

We named it: BREZNO SLAPOV -> Waterfall Pitch

[Jana's sketch of Brezno Slapov]

3 August 11.30 am Gergely

Once again, in camp, with 'Team Eastern Europe'! the first day, we went to Minotaur Rift. Izi + Zejc climbed the window on the right and then continued the climb in Queen's Bedchamber; both projects are to be finished. Jana and me went to Guillotine to rig the rift at the end. We managed to get there with the 2 tacklesacks and rigged the pitch, but it dies at the bottom. However, above us in the ~10m height a wider space is visible. The rift is ~30m high. You can also see a window of the continuing rift towards South. Another possibility would be to gain the height at the beginning of the crawl; one can see ~15m up here.

[Gergely's sketch of Guillotine]

On Thursday/Friday night, we checked the lower extensions below Stuck in P. Mawer and me went to Brave New World. The obvious phreatic passage continuation is blocked badly by collapsed ceiling (massive boulders). Possible way should be towards the left, but we did not manage to get through. It will be hard work. Strangely, we think that the draught going out there is less than before. Part of it also goes up in the rift/stream on the left, that we climbed ~10m, but it gets too small after a small pool. We also tried to find a bypass to no avail. I think that the eastern front will be hard to push.

On the other hand, Jana + Izi's find is super interesting. The main S passage (Atlantis) continues the same direction; I checked the pitch at Atlantis & Minestrone (free climbable) and the passage goes at the bottom! Plus the unwalked passage off Minestrone. Great leads there! The southern front goes goes goes!

Good luck.

3/8/2012 15:00 Tetley

Back here with Rhys after 4 days of holiday in London! We're off now to look at Brave New World, may then check out other leads below Stuck in Paradise.

We'll leave note(s) to say where we are! Back here by 11am (4/8/12) at the latest!

3/8/12 18:00 Dan

DAVE +DAN off to Big Rock. Back 20-00

4/8/12 1100 Izi

Gergely, Mawr, Jana in Izi

Prenooil 2 dni v kamp. Potiskal guillotine, Queen bed chamber in Minotaur rift. Pri plezanhe nam ni vspek prit do vrha, tko da naslednje leto. Zej je pocas cas da gremo wn, tho da blo je lpo kikir

zmera, dobro spanje, hrana in klapa.

HVALA ZA VSE....

3/8/12 23:55 Dan

A predictably faff-heavy start meant we didn't get underground till about 3:30. Down at X-ray at 6, stopping to faff + fettle + wake the lighter sleepers of the night train (sorry).

Got to Big-Rock and I started down with the drill etc to find glory. In fact, I found a scary-arse traverse which I got about ½ way across. Dave came down to join me and we made a tactical descision to approach the remainder tomorrow, also ensuring we got back before buffalo-hour. Meaty, cheesy, soupy smash consumed with relish.

Night train got out of the tent with surprising eagerness.

Comf donned, Jarv + Ollie returned from the deep. Great to be back at camp (finally). Sleep now. Where is the whiskey?

Sat 4th 9:28 Jarv

Tetley & Rhys arrive at an eye-watering 7:30 AM. We (Oli & I) returned from the depths at two minutes to midnight.

We rigged two climbs down to the sump – BUT ** removed the natural backup to the first one (we had sewn slings). So take +3m of webbing to rig.

All ropes below Republica were pulled up into a state OK to leave for a year.

We also moved Tetley's brew kit bits to Red Cow itself + left a Daren of ~4L water. About ~200ml meths left in the 2L sigg, a mess tin & fish tin burner.

[Jarv's sketch of Watership Up]

A little plastic label we placed ~2cm above the level of the sump had floated off into the sump itself – clearly the level changes.

So about to leave X-Ray & the expedition.

A pity the diving didn't work out – perhaps some other time. I think an attack on the Watership Down sump will require a capable & committed team of Four with a week-fortnight to dedicate.

As part of this I think taking 100m of rope & a drill to protect all the climbs in Leprecaun/Memory lane, setting a proper camp at Red Cow & rerigging Republica + Insomnia (the terrible twins) in a suitably safe fashion will be necessary steps. This is all obviously rather far-fetched on a student expedition where everyone has their own plans & intrigues.

So goodbye for this year – respect each other & the cave, and best of luck with all your pushes.

4/8/12 10 a.m. Tetley

26 hrs after waking up (on the surface) I'm making final preparations before sleep, drinking Long John and writing this. It's been a long day, but a great one. Brave New World goes! Squeezed through boulder choke to reach INVICTUS – 70 odd metre of very fine sandy passage ending in a wet pitch. About 20m to floor.... Left unpushed does the draught go up it or down it? Slow journey back, deliber-

ately so not to disturb day train. Sleep now, at last!

00:02 5/8/12 Tetley

Tetley + Rhys have gone to push below Lower Pleasures. Callout:
11 a.m.

5/8/12 10:30 Dan

Great day yesterday finished the traverse to Big Rock's big brother. Very wet, quite sketchy but really fun. There's a new way up from the bottom of Big Rock, so no one needs to go there again. Except to derig it The pitch on the other side is huge. We didn't get very far down, there's ~60m of 9 ½ at the top for someone else to enjoy. To the surface!

5/8/12 11:00 am Rhys

Back for second night at camp. Strange day, I didn't think Tetley or I appreciated how knackered we were from our Brave New World push. We started off with the idea of pushing Yorkshire but once into Lower Pleasures we couldn't work out where Oli and Thara had gone. We ended up bolting down a small waterfall at the bottom of the big Lower Pleasures pitch. We found an incredibly twatty immature streamway and decided to get out because it was so rubbish. We then did a tourist trip to Cactus Junction and the Fridge camp, which was really nice to see. Also looked at the Big Rock parallel shaft that Dave and Dan were pushing. There's some heroic bolting there to get to what looks like (and sounds like) a reasonably big pitch. Hoping to sleep for a while and head out early Monday morning.

5/8/12 18:00 Tetley

Left at HAWAII (junction below Stuck in P.)
1 empty fish tin (a.k.a. meths stove!)
1 mess tin
1 daren drum full of water (can refill by placing under drips at bottom of Stuck in Paradise)
600ml of meths
N.B. There is NO lighter there – Bring one if you want hot water!
~20m of yellow rope

Climb in Brave New World now rigged using ~40m rope length (only about 8m is actually needed for this). Suggestion: rerig climb using short rope and use the 40m length for exciting pitch at end of INVICTUS.

5/8/12 21:00 Tetley

Consciousness is slipping away again. We've been awake for 3 ½ hrs, watched Withnail and I, and Red Dwarf. Only Rhys and I here, now back to sleep hopefully.

6/8/12 7:00 a.m. Tetley

Excellent, another 9 hrs in bed! Feel well rested, Van Morrison's 'Gloria' blasting out on the stereo, a big pot of tea is in front of me..... life is good!

6/8/12 7:20am Rhys

Why is camp downwind of the shit area? Why?!

6/8/12 8:20 a.m. Tetley

Another meal of cheesy, soupy, fishy, smash. Classic! Only pepper missing, I can see what drove the spice trade.

6/8/12 10 a.m. Tetley

We're off to the surface. Thanks Rhys for another great weekend in the underground. Good pushing all!

7/8/12 8:30 am Thara

Tim and I (dreamt team) went for the glory at Big Rock (soon to be called Stagger Lee). After arriveing at the camp around 830pm, fuffed around cooking, eating, drinking. We soon found that the camp was without a drill bit.

Nevermind, old style bolting mission. Set off around 10pm to Big Rock. After the first bolt we soon have a fucked driver. Rock here was pretty, two bolts wasted as a proceed. However we managed to bolt down to the second level, where Tim braved the drizzle (like Zimmer) and tried to bolt down to the lower level.

Left

- a bolting kit
- ~50m 11mm rope

Going back tomorrow to go down and survey!

Hopefully, string of bad luck won't continue...

[Thara's sketch of Big Rock traverse]

7/8/12 15:45 pm Gergely

Once again in camp! With Oli we had a smooth 2 hr journey down, now some tea and choc, and then off to push the Queen's Bedchamber climb and maybe Guillotine (beginning of rift). Maybe meanwhile the connection already happened...

Good luck, Gergely

ps. our callout is midnight

7/8/12 JONNY (+ KATE) 23:00

Nice trip down to camp before going to push Euphrates. Really shit rock – 4 attempted bolts + lots of broken rock. However, super strong draft + the pitch looks very promising.

! GO BACK ! (someone, not me...)

Surveying was a pain (cold, muddy, shit) BUT – Euphrates is now tied in which is v. satisfying.

Looking forward to pushing elsewhere tomorrow.

UG dance routine:

Walk around the tent to Daft Punk's Around the World!

7/8/12 JONNY 00:30

OLI on tacklesacks:

"It's good, it's like walking with a massive cock in my hand

Me on people not missing their callouts:

"Good, I can take off my furry"

8/8/12 1:45 Gergely

Pushing Queen's Bedchamber was great; put in ~12 bolts, now we are at the bottom of the rift, and ~8m higher the end of a phreatic

can be seen (maybe?) PLUS everything is covered w black dust, as the beginning of King Minos palace! It really looks exciting. Altogether ~30 bolts in the climb so far, one more session needed.

Whisky is good.

8/8/12 3 pm Gergely

Tim & Thara just got back from connection to Soda stream. Olli & me are about to set off to Minestrone, trying the connection to Balamory. Our callout is 10am on Thursday. Kate is still hesitating but probably she and Jonny are going to come to the Atlantis area as well.

8/8/12 4pm Thara

Officially, we (Tim and I) are the connection makers (loopers).

We surveyed from the bottom Big Rock b/c we couldn't find any Pss station. Hopefully, we make a connection at the right place there.

- Bottom of Big Rock Rope
- A pile of spitizes (~3)

Continued bolting down the pitch, Dan planned to descend. Tim put two quick bolts (thanks to drill bit) and dropped down to the bottom which is filled with human-size boulders stacked Jenga-like.

We looked for the obvious chamber by following the streamway.

3 bolts and we were at the bottom followed the stream for a few more minutes until we realised that we were in Soda Streamway – CONNECION! Again.

Slow surveyed the rest and derigged all the ropes.

3 possible leads (Not that exciting)

1. Window at the same lvl as rock wall
2. Window at the same lvl as traverse ledge
3. Window ~3 metres above the bottom

The first two seem to head back into the rifts already explored. The third seems to head towards Balimory.

[Thara's sketch of Big Rock, with leads]

8/7/12 16:45 Kate

Well, Jonath and myself set off from the Bivi yesterday and I realised at the entrance that I just wasn't that keen, we set off anyway thinking that I was being silly and the enthusiasm would soon set in. Unfortunately in the Urinal Series the fun had not begun, dear dear Jonath was lovely and made me feel ok so we got to the big pitches and things got better. It wasn't any sort of extreme fear, just an unwillingness to be in the fun caving state. We eventually got to camp and set off to Xanadu/Euphrates to connect the survey which was v. grim. Jonny tried to bolt the pitch which is v. blowing & cold but the rock is shit and kept breaking. We headed back to camp but

I still wasn't comfortable and was very shaky. After lots of dancing, which me & Jonath happened to be very skilled at, we went to bed. Today I wasn't keen to go as far as Atlantis but really wanted to for Jonny so just as we were about to set off Jonny realises that he's also raptured and just wanted to head out. Much to Gergely's confusion we realised that neither of us were super enthused then we should cut our losses and head out, freeing up bed space for the mega-keen. We still accomplished the Xanadu/Euphrates connection and have had a pleasant time. We shall definitely be coming back super-pumped and ready for action, just this time wasn't meant to be.

Peace out

Kate x

Besides I quite need a shit and I have sworn to never poo underground.

9/8/12 Thara 8:40 am

After two pushing trip, it is time to head up again. Have a good one!

9/8/12 Gergely 8:45 am

We were badly defeated by the Almighty Chokes. Fighting w 2 today, the Minestrone one seems to fill up the whole passage; the Inglorious Basterd (starting at pitch at Atlantis/Minestrone) seems to be more pushable, but we ran out of time & enthusiasm. Spent cca 7 hours digging. Now time for sleep and maybe catch the sunset! Good luck.

4:45 pm

We head off & hope more dinner is left for us! Good times again, see you one more time, Camp X-Ray!

10/8/12 Erik/Matjer/Maffi

We come to CAMP X RAY 00.30 sleep

8.00 we go to Queen CAMBER to climb a [illegible]. We climbed 20m and finde a galerije more than CCA 400m

We don't measure because of time.

In the end is a big chamber in wather is coming down. The gallery is very muddy. In the end where is a chamber is a hole down cca 30m where the wather is going. Now we are going out.

10/08/12 9:50 pm Sam

SO happy to be back – finally. Was apprehensive about coming down after the adventures of last time – both coming down and going out turned into mini epics, but coming down today just took us 2 ½ hours. Compared to last time's 5 hourish trip down, this felt like such a jolly. The 5 hours were due to an hour stuck at the top of skynet and another hour on Zimmer's rebelay, but the rebelay posed to problem today. I was fully expecting to have to faff with footloops etc to pass the rebelay, but no such thing was needed. Camp is as homely as I remember.

We passed the 3 Slov's coming up at Tesalator – they had found a lot of horizontal passage ending in a pitch; all of which they hadn't surveyed. Can't remember where they had gone – I'm sure Clare will

write in more detail. We're both interested in seeing and surveying the stuff they have found – probably tomorrow's mission. I think it will be good to do more surveying – apparently the novelty wears off however...

10/8/12 10:55 PM Clare

Enjoying my first ever cigarette at UG camp while listening to Lou Reed's Walking on the Wild Side – a momentous occasion! Great to be back at X-Ray, almost forgot how much I love underground camp after being distracted by M2 for the past week. Just Sam and I here now. Whisky + Blackadder then bed.

11/8/12 10:52 AM Clare

Sam and Clare off to Queen's Bedchamber. Back by 2AM, 12/8/12.

11/8/12 11:09 PM Clare

Great day of pushing! Surveyed the passage found by Eric & co. and pushed some new stuff. Almost 500m in the book! Named the bolt climb APOLLO (as suggested by Gergely), and the horizontal stuff after that is MILKY WAY. Three main leads in Milky Way – two pitches and one wide open horizontal virgin passage (!!).

[Clare's map of Milky Way]

Apollo was a super bolt climbing effort by Gergely, Izi, Maver and Eric! It's like Cheetah/Stuck in Paradise in reverse. Good to see their efforts have paid off with so much passage. Immediately after Apollo is a shitty handline/pitch climb down a muddy slope. Belays aren't great so take care!

Now in bed ensconced in TWO nitestars.

12/8/12 9:20 AM Sam

Had a great day yesterday. Clare mentioned that the amount of surveying we did yesterday may be a record for a virgin surveyor. Hmm... data will reveal all, but it definitely felt like a lot of surveying! Did get a bit fed up with using the instruments towards the end. But the stuff we found was very exciting – and there are existing leads that we left. Today, we are heading out. Should be ok – long but it needs doing...

12/9/12 9:25 AM Clare

Maffi and Tjasa are here on the night train! They bottomed the big wet pitch at end of Milky Way, leads to a narrow rift that's still going. It's been a fantastic camp, can't wait to be back next year!

13.8.12 Tjasa

We were at the end of Milkyway bolting the pitch. And everytime when we are together in the cave we find some rifts

Then we woke up and it was around 3 at night. First we were confused and then we realized that nobody comes in to the camp. We were a bit late to go back to the end of the Milkway so we decided to wait until somebody comes inside, we thought that that will be at 9 in the morning. But now its 10³⁰ and still nobody here.

Now: drinking tea, not knowing what to do & wondering what's going on outside... it's pretty same every year at the underground camp

Aja: hvala za dobr kamp!

13.8.12 Maffi

I don't know what to hope: That this underground adventures with Tjasa will become a tradition or not! Like last year (my first time down here) we found the narrowest and the longest wet passages possible again. But those places are also so beautiful, that I hope someone will discover big chambers with a lot of new leads on the other side, and meabe a shortcut to get there , so many of you will have the motivation to go there and see what we saw! For those of you who want, I'll try to draw a picture:

[Maffi's sketch of pitch at end of Milky Way]

14/8/2012 1:15 am Karin

Long John time! We deserved it, we pushed the Vrtnarija for 70m (that's what Gergely said) down That means also that we found around 12km "new" cave -> it has a name -> Sistem Migovec. I still can't believe it.

We wanted to bolt to the right window in Queen's Bedchamber, but the drill broke. That's why we went up left into Milky Way to check out the unpushed passage. The direction and draft (+ cristals) were showing us that we'll get somewhere near Sistem. But we didn't expect that we're going actualy find the connection. Gergely said that we had luck. For a few moments I also belived so (that's when I saw the PSS13 – Waterloo) but I don't belive in luck, OK there is possibility that we had luck, but that's just a rare moment when you can't explain it differently than saying it was luck (if you ask me). However I don't care what it was, we found the connection and both of us are very happy .

Aja! I forgot, we called the passage Dreams for the Soul (or in SLO: Sanje Za Duso) LP!

Gergely

Once upon a time, a black and a red furry went down to a cave and came out at -70.

So today everything worked out like in a perfect fairy tale. We wanted to climb, but the dwarves broke the cable. Then we followed the crystals which eventually led to the hidden treasure: a bolt in the wall! Waterloo is a nice chamber. We also found the continuation of Guillotine/Minotaur rift. What a glorious end to this successful expo! The connection is a proper teamwork, and we happened to be the lucky ones, a great honor from Vrtnarija...

Now it is only 2 of us + the hot choc whiskey in the cave. Candle lit dinner and happy times. It is like ahome in the mountain. All the best until next year!

p.s. hot choc w whiskey is a great recipe!

14/8 1pm Gergely

The morning I felt absolutely shit, probably Karin illness My stomach is still not too good, hopefully no problem on way out. Happy cavers emerge from Friendship Gallery, packing up starts, it will be hard to go out... But everything is illuminated by the Con-

nection! Good-bye until next year, Gergely.

14/8 1pm Jonny

So, an ordinary derig was made much less ordinary when Gergely + Karin told me that the cave is now 70m deeper. Hooray for sysmig.