$$\frac{dp}{dt} = m \cdot \vec{a} = \sum_{i} \vec{F}_{i} \tag{1}$$

$$\Rightarrow (M+m) \cdot \ddot{x} = Mg - mg \tag{2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \ddot{x} = \frac{Mg - mg}{M + m} \tag{3}$$

$$x = \int \int \frac{Mg - mg}{M + m} dt^2 \tag{4}$$

$$= \int \frac{Mg - mg}{M + m} t + v0dt \tag{5}$$

$$= \frac{Mg - mg}{M + m} \cdot \frac{t^2}{2} + v_0 t + s_0 dt$$

$$= \frac{Mg - mg}{M + m} \cdot \frac{t^2}{2}$$

$$(6)$$

$$=\frac{Mg-mg}{M+m}\cdot\frac{t^2}{2}\tag{7}$$