C++ 計算定積分和二重積分

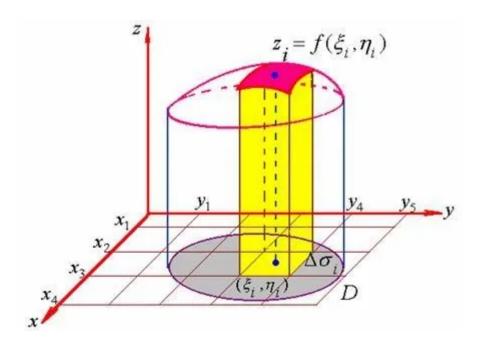
原創 wsp001 Python可視化編程機器學習OpenCV 1週前

收錄於話題

#C++2 #算法2 #函數指針1

C++編程求定積分和二重積分,利用分割求和算法,可傳遞任意可積函數進行積分的數值計算。 涉及到的基礎知識有:

- 函數指針做函數形參
- 函數重載



```
#include <cmath>
   #define pi 3.14159265358979
   #define e 2.718281828459045
   double f(double x);
   double f(double x, double y);
   double integral(double (*fun)(double), double L, double H, long n=10000000);
   double integral(double (*fun)(double,double), double xL, double xH, double yL, double yH, long n=10000);
11 int main()
12 {
       using namespace std;
       cout.precision(8);//小数点位数
       cout.setf(ios base::showpoint);//显示小数点最后面的0
       cout<<integral(f,0,100000.0)<<endl;</pre>
       cout<<integral(f,-2,2,-1,1)<<endl;</pre>
       return 0;
19 }
   //这里可定义任意一元可积函数
   double f(double x)
23 {
       return sin(x)/x;
25 }
   //这里可定义任意二元可积函数
28 double f(double x, double y)
```

```
29 {
       return x*x +y*y;
31 }
33 //定积分
34 double integral(double (*fun)(double), double L, double H, long n)
35 {
       double x,dx,sum;
       dx = (H-L)/n;
       x = L + 0.5*dx;
       sum = 0;
       for(int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
       {
           sum += fun(x)*dx;
           x += dx;
       return sum;
46 }
48 //二重积分
49 double integral(double (*fun)(double,double), double xL, double xH, double yL, double yH, long n)
50 {
       double x,y,dx,dy,sum;
       dx = (xH-xL)/n;
       dy = (yH-yL)/n;
       x = xL + 0.5*dx;
       sum = 0;
```

$$\int_0^{100000} \frac{\sin(x)}{x} \, dx$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 \int_{-1}^1 x^2 + y^2 \, dy \, dx$$

結果如下:

"E:\my C++\integral\bin\Debug\integral.exe"

1.5708063 13.333333

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time: 1.177 s Press any key to continue. 喜歡此内容的人還喜歡

C++ 單鍊錶

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胡錫進觀察



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