7 月數據庫排行榜:三大數據庫分數下降最多

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DB-Engines 7 月份流行度排行已更新 (基於6 月份的整體數據變化)。

373 systems in ranking. July 2021

			3/3 systems in ranking, July 2021			
Jul 2021	Rank Jun 2021	Jul 2020	DBMS	Database Model	Sco Jul 2021 2	ore Jun Jul 2021 2020
1.	1.	1.	Oracle 😷	Relational, Multi-model 👔	1262.66 -	8.28 -77.59
2.	2.	2.	MySQL [1]	Relational, Multi-model 🔞	1228.38 +	0.52 -40.13
3.	3.	3.	Microsoft SQL Server	Relational, Multi-model 🔞	981.95 -	9.12 -77.77
4.	4.	4.	PostgreSQL 🔠	Relational, Multi-model 👔	577.15 +	8.64 +50.15
5.	5.	5.	MongoDB 🔠	Document, Multi-model 👔	496.16 +	7.95 +52.68
6.	↑ 7.	1 8.	Redis 😷	Key-value, Multi-model 👔	168.31 +	3.06 +18.26
7.	4 6.	4 6.	IBM Db2	Relational, Multi-model 🔞	165.15 -	1.88 +1.99
8.	8.	4 7.	Elasticsearch 😷	Search engine, Multi-model 👔	155.76 +	1.05 +4.17
9.	9.	9.	SQLite #	Relational	130.20 -	0.33 +2.75
10.	1 1.	10.	Cassandra 🔠	Wide column	114.00 -	0.11 -7.08
11.	4 10.	11.	Microsoft Access	Relational	113.45 -	1.49 -3.09
12.	12.	12.	MariaDB 🚹	Relational, Multi-model 👔	97.98 +	1.19 +6.86
13.	13.	13.	Splunk	Search engine	90.05 -	0.22 +1.78
14.	14.	14.	Hive	Relational	82.68 +	2.98 +6.25
15.	15.	1 8.	Microsoft Azure SQL Database	Relational, Multi-model 👔	75.22 +	0.43 +22.59
16.	16.	16.	Amazon DynamoDB 🚼	Multi-model 🛐	75.20 +	1.43 +10.62
17.	17.	4 15.	Teradata	Relational, Multi-model 👔	68.95 -	0.39 -7.02
18.	18.	1 22.	Neo4j ■	Graph	57.16 +	1.41 +8.24
19.	19.	1 20.	SAP HANA 🚹	Relational, Multi-model 🛐	53.81 -	0.29 +2.48
20.	20.	4 19.	Solr	Search engine, Multi-model 🛐	51.79 -	0.30 +0.15

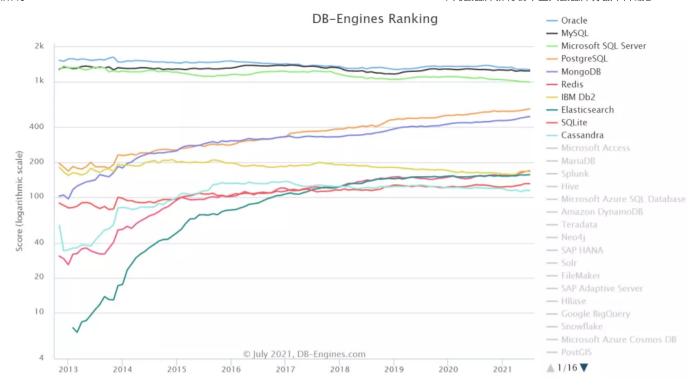
前20 的整體排名變化不大,主要體現在Redis 和Cassandra 均比上個月上升了一名,IBM Db2 和Microsoft Access 則分別下降了一名。

分數方面,三大數據庫Oracle、MySQL 和SQL Server 與去年同期相比出現了較大的下跌,分別減少了77.59、40.13 和77.77。即便與上個月相比,除了MySQL 增加 0.52 分,其餘兩個是排行榜中分數下跌最多的數據庫。

PostgreSQL 和MongoDB 繼續保持著穩定的增長趨勢,兩者較上個月增加的分數分別為8.64 和7.95。與去年同期相比增加的分數高達50 多。

還有一個後起之秀Snowflake,它的排名從去年同期的101上升到了現在的25,分數增加了接近40。

下面看看前十數據庫的分數趨勢變化。



▲ 前十數據庫的分數變化走向

最後看看各類型數據庫的排名情況。

關係數據庫前10名

☐ include secondary database models

147 systems in ranking, July 2021

Include secondary		conduit	y database models		uly 2021		
Rank					Score		
Jul 2021	Jun 2021	Jul 2020	DBMS	Database Model	Jul Ju 2021 202		
1.	1.	1.	Oracle 🛨	Relational, Multi-model 👔	1262.66 -8.2	28 -77.59	
2.	2.	2.	MySQL 🚹	Relational, Multi-model 👔	1228.38 +0.	-40.13	
3.	3.	3.	Microsoft SQL Server []	Relational, Multi-model 👔	981.95 -9.	2 -77.77	
4.	4.	4.	PostgreSQL 🚹	Relational, Multi-model 🛐	577.15 +8.6	54 +50.15	
5.	5.	5.	IBM Db2	Relational, Multi-model 👔	165.15 -1.8	88 +1.99	
6.	6.	6.	SQLite	Relational	130.20 -0.3	33 +2.75	
7.	7.	7.	Microsoft Access	Relational	113.45 -1.4	-3.09	
8.	8.	8.	MariaDB 😷	Relational, Multi-model 👔	97.98 +1.	19 +6.86	
9.	9.	9.	Hive	Relational	82.68 +2.9	98 +6.25	
10.	10.	1 2.	Microsoft Azure SQL Database	Relational, Multi-model 🛐	75.22 +0.4	+22.59	

Key-Value **數據庫前**10 名

 \square include secondary database models

63 systems in ranking, July 2021

	Rank				Score		
Jul 2021	Jun 2021	Jul 2020	DBMS	Database Model		Jul 020	
1.	1.	1.	Redis 😷	Key-value, Multi-model 👔	168.31 +3.06 +18	3.26	
2.	2.	2.	Amazon DynamoDB 😷	Multi-model 👔	75.20 +1.43 +10).62	
3.	3.	3.	Microsoft Azure Cosmos DB 🚹	Multi-model 🛐	36.70 +0.23 +6	5.30	
4.	4.	4.	Memcached	Key-value	25.34 +0.16 -0).50	
5.	5.	5.	etcd	Key-value	10.10 -0.12 +1	1.53	
6.	6.	6.	Hazelcast 😷	Key-value, Multi-model 🛐	9.20 -0.18 +0).75	
7.	7.	1 8.	Ehcache	Key-value	7.20 -0.29 +0	0.69	
8.	8.	4 7.	Aerospike 🚹	Key-value, Multi-model 🛐	5.30 -0.48 -1	.52	
9.	9.	1 0.	Riak KV	Key-value	5.10 -0.30 -0	0.31	
10.	1 11.	4 9.	ArangoDB 🚹	Multi-model 🛐	4.73 -0.18 -1	.12	

文檔數據庫前10名

☐ include secondary database models

52 systems in ranking, July 2021

Rank			DBMS	Database Model	Score		
Jul 2021	Jun 2021	Jul 2020	Database Model	Jul Jun Jul 2021 2021 2020			
1.	1.	1.	MongoDB 🚦	Document, Multi-model 👔	496.16 +7.95 +52.68		
2.	2.	2.	Amazon DynamoDB 🚹	Multi-model 👔	75.20 +1.43 +10.62		
3.	3.	3.	Microsoft Azure Cosmos DB 😷	Multi-model 👔	36.70 +0.23 +6.30		
4.	4.	4.	Couchbase 🚹	Document, Multi-model 👔	28.46 -0.61 -0.25		
5.	5.	↑ 6.	Firebase Realtime Database	Document	17.23 +0.10 +2.12		
6.	6.	4 5.	CouchDB	Document, Multi-model 👔	15.92 -0.20 -0.75		
7.	7.	1 8.	Realm 🚹	Document	9.58 -0.10 +0.99		
8.	8.	4 7.	MarkLogic 😷	Multi-model 👔	9.45 +0.07 -2.22		
9.	9.	9.	Google Cloud Firestore	Document	7.43 +0.02 -0.39		
10.	10.	10.	ArangoDB 😷	Multi-model 👔	4.73 -0.18 -1.12		

時序數據庫前10名

36 systems in ranking, July 2021

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Rank					Score		
Jul 2021	Jun 2021	Jul 2020	DBMS	Database Model	Jul Jun Jul 2021 2021 2020		
1.	1.	1.	InfluxDB 🚹	Time Series, Multi-model 🔞	29.24 +0.60 +7.38		
2.	2.	2.	Kdb+ 🚹	Time Series, Multi-model 🛐	8.10 -0.22 +1.58		
3.	3.	3.	Prometheus	Time Series	6.02 +0.10 +1.16		
4.	4.	4.	Graphite	Time Series	4.85 +0.21 +1.02		
5.	5.	1 6.	TimescaleDB 🚹	Time Series, Multi-model 🛐	3.14 -0.10 +0.82		
6.	6.	1 8.	Apache Druid	Multi-model 🛐	3.01 +0.20 +0.96		
7.	7.	4 5.	RRDtool	Time Series	2.57 -0.12 -0.49		
8.	8.	4 7.	OpenTSDB	Time Series	1.90 +0.05 -0.20		
9.	9.	9.	Fauna 🔡	Multi-model 🛐	1.74 +0.07 +0.27		
10.	10.	1 11.	GridDB 🚹	Time Series, Multi-model 🛐	1.27 +0.12 +0.66		

圖數據庫前10名

☐ include secondary database models

32 systems in ranking, July 2021

Rank					Score		
Jul 2021	Jun 2021	Jul 2020	DBMS	Database Model	Jul Jun Jul 2021 2021 2020		
1.	1.	1.	Neo4j 😷	Graph	57.16 +1.41 +8.24		
2.	2.	2.	Microsoft Azure Cosmos DB 🚹	Multi-model 🛐	36.70 +0.23 +6.30		
3.	3.	3.	ArangoDB 🚹	Multi-model 🛐	4.73 -0.18 -1.12		
4.	4.	4.	OrientDB	Multi-model 🛐	4.16 -0.30 -0.72		
5.	5.	5.	Virtuoso 😷	Multi-model 🛐	4.01 +0.32 +1.57		
6.	↑ 7.	1 0.	GraphDB 🚹	Multi-model 🛐	2.44 +0.13 +1.13		
7.	4 6.	7.	JanusGraph	Graph	2.36 -0.13 +0.34		
8.	8.	4 6.	Amazon Neptune	Multi-model 🛐	2.13 -0.07 -0.08		
9.	9.	1 3.	TigerGraph 😷	Graph	1.91 +0.03 +0.98		
10.	10.	1 11.	Stardog 📳	Multi-model 🛐	1.79 +0.06 +0.53		

DB-Engines 根據流行度對數據庫管理系統進行排名,排名每月更新一次。排名的數據依據5個不同的指標:

- 1. Google 以及Bing 搜索引擎的關鍵字搜索數量
- 2. Google Trends 的搜索數量
- 3. Indeed 網站中的職位搜索量
- 4. LinkedIn 中提到關鍵字的個人資料數
- 5. Stackoverflow 上相關的問題和關注者數量

這份榜單分析旨在為數據庫相關從業人員提供一個技術方向的參考,其中涉及到的排名情況並非基於產品的技術先進程度或市場佔有率等因素。無論排名先後,選擇適合與企業業務需求相比配的技術才是最重要的。

Windows Terminal性能再惹爭議

Java 8"失寵",開發人員向Java 11轉移

情感分析神器! 再也不怕女朋友生氣



閱讀原文

喜歡此内容的人還喜歡

使用XAML 替代HTML,新版Microsoft Store 性能顯著提升

SegmentFault



Java必會的工具庫,讓你的代碼量減少90%

ImportNew



硬核觀察#330 SolarWinds 和Kaseya 攻擊動搖了對SaaS 模式的信心

Linux中國

