

第3章 命令和例程一览

本章列出了OpenGL、OpenGL实用库以及对X窗口系统的OpenGL扩展的原型。这些原型按功能分组显示如下：

- OpenGL命令

图元	雾
顶点数组	帧缓冲区操作
坐标转换	求值器
着色与光照	选择与反馈
剪切	显示列表
光栅化	模式与执行
像素操作	状态查询
纹理	
• ARB扩展	
多纹理	图形子集
• GLU例程	
纹理图形	二次对象
坐标转换	NURBS曲线和曲面
多边形镶嵌分块	状态查询
• GLX例程	
初始化	控制绘制操作

3.1 注释

有些OpenGL命令仅在它们所接受的数据类型上存在不同。本书中使用如下的约定来简化地表示这些命令：

```
void glVertex2{sfid}{v} (TYPE x, TYPE y);
```

上例中，第一对大括号中所包含的字符用来确定数据 TYPE可能的类型。（其中括号前的阿拉伯数字表示命令所包含的自变量的个数。）表3-1列出了每种可能的数据类型、其相应的字符以及OpenGL中用来表示它们的类型定义。

命令中如果包含第二对大括号，则其中的字母 v表示命令中包含向量形式。当你选择使用向量形式时，所有的TYPE参数将合并为一个数组。例如，下面是一个命令的非向量形式和向量形式，它们都使用一个浮点数据类型：

```
void glVertex2f(GLfloat x, GLfloat y);
```

```
void glVertex2fv(GLfloat v[2]);
```

在向量形式的用法是不确定的时候，向量和非向量的形式都被列出。请注意并非所有多变量

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的命令都有向量形式，而有些命令就只有一个向量形式，这时字母 v 将不包含在大括号中。

表 3-1

字 符	C语言类型	OpenGL类型定义
b	signed char	GLbyte
s	short	GLshort
i	int	GLint
f	float	GLfloat, GLclampf
d	double	GLdouble, GLclampd
ub	unsigned char	GLubyte, GLboolean
us	unsighed short	GLshort
ui	unsigned int	GLuint, GLenum, GLbitfield
	void	GLvoid

3.2 OpenGL命令

3.2.1 图元

指定顶点或矩形：

```
void glBegin (GLenum mode);
void glEnd (void);
void glVertex2{sfid}{v} (TYPE x, TYPE y);
void glVertex3{sfid}{v} (TYPE x, TYPE y, TYPE z);
void glVertex4{sfid}{v} (TYPE x, TYPE y, TYPE z, TYPE w);
void glRect{sfid} (TYPE x1, TYPE y1, TYPE x2, TYPE y2);
void glRect{sfid}v (const TYPE *v1, const TYPE *v2);
```

指定多边形边界的处理方式：

```
void glEdgeFlag (GLboolean flag);
void glEdgeFlagv (const GLboolean *flag);
```

指定多边形的偏移量：

```
void glPolygonOffset (GLfloat factor, GLfloat units);
```

3.2.2 顶点数组

指定顶点数组：

```
void glVertexPointer (GLint size, GLenum type, GLsizei stride,
                      const GLvoid *pointer);
void glEdgeFlagPointer (GLsizei stride, const GLvoid *pointer);
void glIndexPointer (GLenum type, GLsizei stride,
                     const GLvoid *pointer);
void glColorPointer (GLint size, GLenum type, GLsizei stride,
                     const GLvoid *pointer);
void glNormalPointer (GLenum type, GLsizei stride,
                      const GLvoid *pointer);
```

```
void glTexCoordPointer (GLint size, GLenum type, GLsizei stride,
                      const GLvoid *pointer);
```

控制顶点数组及其组分的绘制：

```
void glInterleavedArrays (GLenum format, GLsizei stride,
                         const GLvoid *pointer);
```

```
void glArrayElement (GLint i);
```

```
void glDisableClientState (GLenum array);
```

```
void glEnableClientState (GLenum array);
```

```
void glDrawElements (GLenum mode, GLsizei count, GLenum type,
                     const GLvoid *indices);
```

```
void glDrawRangeElements (GLenum mode, GLuint start, GLuint end,
                         GLsizei count, GLenum type, const GLvoid *indices);
```

```
void glDrawArrays (GLenum mode, GLint first, GLsizei count);
```

存储与恢复顶点数组的值：

```
void glPushClientAttrib (GLbitfield mask);
```

```
void glPopClientAttrib (void);
```

获取指定的顶点数组的地址：

```
void glGetPointerv (GLenum pname, GLvoid **params);
```

3.2.3 坐标转换

转换当前矩阵：

```
void glRotatef{fd} (TYPE angle, TYPE x, TYPE y, TYPE z);
```

```
void glTranslatef{fd} (TYPE x, TYPE y, TYPE z);
```

```
void glScalef{fd} (TYPE x, TYPE y, TYPE z);
```

```
void glMultMatrixf{fd} (const TYPE *m);
```

```
void glFrustum (GLdouble left, GLdouble right, GLdouble bottom,
                GLdouble top, GLdouble near, GLdouble far);
```

```
void glOrtho (GLdouble left, GLdouble right, GLdouble bottom,
              GLdouble top, GLdouble near, GLdouble far);
```

替换当前矩阵：

```
void glLoadMatrixf{fd} (const TYPE *m);
```

```
void glLoadIdentity (void);
```

操纵矩阵堆栈：

```
void glMatrixMode (GLenum mode);
```

```
void glPushMatrix (void);
```

```
void glPopMatrix (void);
```

指定视口：

```
void glDepthRange (GLclampd near, GLclampd far);
```

```
void glViewport (GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei width, GLsizei height);
```

3.2.4 着色与光照

设置当前颜色、颜色索引或法向量：

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```
void glColor3{bsifd ubusui}{v} (TYPE red, TYPE green, TYPE blue);
void glColor4{bsifd ubusui}{v} (TYPE red, TYPE green, TYPE blue,
                               TYPE alpha);
```

指定光源、材料或光照模式参数值：

```
void glLight{if}{v} (GLenum light, GLenum pname, TYPE param);
void glMaterial{if}{v} (GLenum face, GLenum pname, TYPE param);
void glLightModel{if}{v} (GLenum pname, TYPE param);
```

选择一种阴影模式：

```
void glShadeModel (GLenum mode);
```

指定正面多边形：

```
void glFrontFace (GLenum dir);
```

使一种颜色跟踪当前颜色：

```
void glColorMaterial (GLenum face, GLenum mode);
```

获取光源或材料的参数值：

```
void glGetLight{if}{v} (GLenum light, GLenum pname, TYPE *params);
void glGetMaterial{if}{v} (GLenum face, GLenum pname, TYPE *params);
```

3.2.5 剪切

指定一个剪切平面：

```
void glClipPlane (GLenum plane, const GLdouble *equation);
```

返回剪切平面系数：

```
void glGetClipPlane (GLenum plane, GLdouble *equation);
```

3.2.6 光栅化

设置当前光栅位置：

```
void glRasterPos2{sifd}{v}(TYPE x, TYPE y);
void glRasterPos3{sifd}{v}(TYPE x, TYPE y, TYPE z);
void glRasterPos4{sifd}{v}(TYPE x, TYPE y, TYPE z, TYPE w);
```

指定一个位图：

```
void glBitmap (GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLfloat xorig, GLfloat yorig,
               GLfloat xmove, GLfloat ymove, const GLubyte *bitmap);
```

指定点或线的尺寸：

```
void glPointSize (GLfloat size);
void glLineWidth (GLfloat width);
```

指定或返回线或多边形的点画模式：

```
void glLineStipple (GLint factor, GLushort pattern);
void glPolygonStipple (const GLubyte *mask);
void glGetPolygonStipple (GLubyte *mask);
```

选择如何光栅化多边形：

```
void glCullFace (GLenum mode);
```

3.2.7 像素操作

选择像素读取或复制操作的源：

```
void glReadBuffer (GLenum mode);
```

读、写或复制像素：

```
void glReadPixels ( GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei width, GLsizei height,
                    GLenum format, GLenum type, GLvoid *pixels);
void glDrawPixels ( GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLenum format,
                    GLenum type, const GLvoid *pixels);
void glCopyPixels ( GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei width, GLsizei height,
                    GLenum type);
```

指定或查询像素的编码或处理方式：

```
void glPixelStore{if} (GLenum pname, TYPE param);
void glPixelTransfer{if} (GLenum pname, TYPE param);
void glPixelMap{f usui}{v} (GLenum map, GLsizei mapsize, const TYPE *values);
void glGetPixelMap{f usui}{v} (GLenum map, TYPE *values);
```

控制像素的光栅化：

```
void glPixelZoom (GLfloat xfactor, GLfloat yfactor);
```

3.2.8 纹理

控制如何将一个纹理应用于片断：

```
void glTexParameter{if}{v} (GLenum target, GLenum pname, TYPE param);
void glTexEnv{if}{v} (GLenum target, GLenum pname, TYPE param);
```

设置当前纹理坐标：

```
void glTexCoord1{sifd}{v} (TYPE s);
void glTexCoord2{sifd}{v} (TYPE s, TYPE t);
void glTexCoord3{sifd}{v} (TYPE s, TYPE t, TYPE r);
void glTexCoord4{sifd}{v} (TYPE s, TYPE t, TYPE r, TYPE q);
```

控制纹理坐标的生成：

```
void glTexGen{ifd}{v} (GLenum coord, GLenum pname, TYPE param);
```

指定一个一维或二维的纹理图像或纹理子图：

```
void glTexImage1D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLint internalformat,
                   GLsizei width, GLint border, GLenum format,
                   GLenum type, const GLvoid *pixels);
void glTexImage2D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLint internalformat,
                   GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLint border,
                   GLenum format, GLenum type, const GLvoid *pixels);
void glTexImage3D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLenum internalformat,
                   GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLsizei depth, GLint border,
```

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```

GLenum format, GLenum type, const GLvoid *pixels);
void glTexSubImage1D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLint xoffset,
                      GLsizei width, GLenum format, GLenum type,
                      const GLvoid *pixels);
void glTexSubImage2D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLint xoffset,
                      GLint yoffset, GLsizei width, GLsizei height,
                      GLenum format, GLenum type, const GLvoid *pixels);
void glTexSubImage3D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLint xoffset,
                      GLint yoffset, GLint zoffset, GLsizei width, GLsizei height,
                      GLsizei depth, GLenum format, GLenum type,
                      const GLvoid *pixels);

```

测试一个名称是否对应于一个纹理并获取与纹理有关的参数值：

```

void glIsTexture (GLuint texture);
void glGetTexEnv{if}v (GLenum target, GLenum pname, TYPE *params);
void glGetTexGen{ifd}v (GLenum coord, GLenum pname, TYPE *params);
void glGetTexImage (GLenum target, GLint level, GLenum format,
                    GLenum type, GLvoid *pixels);
void glGetTexLevelParameter{if}v (GLenum target, GLint level,
                                 GLenum pname, TYPE *params);
void glGetTexParameter{if}v (GLenum target, GLenum pname, TYPE *params);

```

复制一个或部分纹理：

```

void glCopyTexImage1D (GLenum target, GLint level,
                      GLenum internalformat, GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei v,
                      GLint border);
void glCopyTexImage2D (GLenum target, GLint level,
                      GLenum internalformat, GLint x, GLint y,
                      GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLint border);
void glCopyTexSubImage1D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLint xoffset,
                         GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei width);
void glCopyTexSubImage2D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLint xoffset,
                         GLint yoffset, GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei width,
                         GLsizei height);
void glCopyTexSubImage3D (GLenum target, GLint level, GLint xoffset,
                         GLint yoffset, GLint zoffset, GLint x, GLint y,
                         GLsizei width, GLsizei height);

```

建立一个指定的纹理并优化纹理存储驻留：

```

void glBindTexture (GLenum target, GLuint texture);
void glDeleteTextures (GLsizei n, const GLuint *textures);
GLboolean glAreTexturesResident (GLsizei n, const GLuint *textures,
                                 GLboolean *residences);
void glGenTextures (GLsizei n, GLuint *textures);
void glPrioritizeTextures (GLsizei n, const GLuint *textures,
                           const GLclampf *priorities);

```

3.2.9 雾

设置雾参数：

```
void glFog{if}{v} (GLenum pname, TYPE param);
```

3.2.10 帧缓冲区操作

控制每个片断的测试：

```
void glScissor (GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei width, GLsizei height);
void glAlphaFunc (GLenum func, GLclampf ref);
void glStencilFunc (GLenum func, GLint ref, GLuint mask);
void glStencilOp (GLenum fail, GLenum pass, GLenum zpass);
void glDepthFunc (GLenum func);
```

结合片断与帧缓冲区中的值：

```
void glBlendFunc (GLenum sfactor, GLenum dfactor);
void glLogicOp (GLenum opcode);
```

清除部分或全部缓冲区：

```
void glClear (GLbitfield mask);
```

指定清除操作所需的颜色、深度和模板值：

```
void glClearAccum (GLfloat red, GLfloat green, GLfloat blue, GLfloat alpha);
void glClearColor ( GLclampf red, GLclampf green, GLclampf blue,
                  GLclampf alpha);
void glClearDepth (GLclampd depth);
void glClearIndex (GLfloat c);
void glClearStencil (GLint s);
```

控制向缓冲区中写入：

```
void glDrawBuffer (GLenum mode);
void glIndexMask (GLuint mask);
void glColorMask ( GLboolean red, GLboolean green, GLboolean blue,
                  GLboolean alpha);
void glDepthMask (GLboolean flag);
void glStencilMask (GLuint mask);
```

操作累积缓冲区：

```
void glAccum (GLenum op, GLfloat value);
```

3.2.11 求值器

定义一个一维或二维求值器：

```
void glMap1{fd} (GLenum target, TYPE u1, TYPE u2, GLint stride,
                 GLint order, const TYPE *points);
void glMap2{fd} (GLenum target, TYPE u1, TYPE u2, GLint ustride,
                 GLint uorder, TYPE v1, TYPE v2, GLint vstride,
                 GLint vorder, const TYPE *points);
```

生成并求取一系列映射的域值：

```
void glMapGrid1{fd} (GLint n, TYPE u1, TYPE u2>);
void glMapGrid2{fd} (GLint un, TYPE u1, TYPE u2, GLint vn, TYPE v1,
                  TYPE v2);
void glEvalMesh1 (GLenum mode, GLint i1, GLint i2);
void glEvalMesh2 (GLenum mode, GLint i1, GLint i2, GLint j1, GLint j2);
void glEvalPoint1 (GLint i);
void glEvalPoint2 (GLint i, GLint j);
```

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在一个指定的域坐标中求取一维或二维映射值：

```
void glEvalCoord1{fd}{v} (GLenum u);
void glEvalCoord2{fd}{v} (GLenum u, GLenum v);
```

获取求值器的参数值：

```
void glGetMap{idf}v (GLenum target, GLenum query, TYPE *v);
```

3.2.12 选择与反馈

控制模式及相应的缓冲区：

```
GLint glRenderMode (GLenum mode);
void glSelectBuffer (GLsizei size, GLuint *buffer);
void glFeedbackBuffer (GLsizei size, GLenum type, GLfloat *buffer);
```

为反馈模式提供一个标记：

```
void glPassThrough (GLfloat token);
```

控制选取模式中的名称堆栈：

```
void glInitNames (void);
void glLoadName (GLuint name);
void glPushName (GLuint name);
void glPopName (void);
```

3.2.13 显示列表

建立或删除显示列表：

```
void glNewList (GLuint list, GLenum mode);
void glEndList (void);
void glDeleteLists (GLuint list, GLsizei range);
```

执行一个或一组显示列表：

```
void glCallList (GLuint list);
void glCallLists (GLsizei n, GLenum type, const GLvoid *lists);
```

管理显示列表的索引：

```
GLuint glGenLists (GLsizei range);
GLboolean glIsList (GLuint list);
void glListBase (GLuint base);
```

3.2.14 模式与执行

启动、关闭及查询模式：

```
void glEnable (GLenum cap);
void glDisable (GLenum cap);
GLboolean gl.IsEnabled (GLenum cap);
```

等待，直到所有OpenGL命令执行完成：

```
void glFinish (void);
```

强迫执行所有已发布的OpenGL命令：

```
void glFlush (void);
```

指定OpenGL操作的提示：

```
void glHint (GLenum target, GLenum mode);
```

3.2.15 状态查询

获取有关错误及OpenGL当前连接的信息：

```
GLenum glGetError (void);
```

```
const GLubyte *glGetString (GLenum name);
```

查询状态变量：

```
void glGetBooleanv (GLenum pname, GLboolean *params);
```

```
void glGetDoublev (GLenum pname, GLdouble *params);
```

```
void glGetFloatv (GLenum pname, GLfloat *params);
```

```
void glGetIntegerv (GLenum pname, GLint *params);
```

存储与恢复状态变量集：

```
void glPushAttrib (GLbitfield mask);
```

```
void glPopAttrib (void);
```

3.3 ARB扩展

3.3.1 多重纹理

设置当前纹理坐标：

```
void glMultiTexCoord1{sfid}{v}ARB (GLenum target, TYPE s);
```

```
void glMultiTexCoord2{sfid}{v}ARB (GLenum target, TYPE s, TYPE t);
```

```
void glMultiTexCoord3{sfid}{v}ARB (GLenum target, TYPE s, TYPE t, TYPE r);
```

```
void glMultiTexCoord4{sfid}{v}ARB (GLenum target, TYPE s, TYPE t,
```

```
TYPE r, TYPE q);
```

选择当前有效的纹理单元：

```
void glActiveTextureARB (GLenum texture);
```

选择当前有效的顶点数组：

```
void glClientActiveTextureARB (GLenum texture);
```

3.3.2 绘图子集

1. 颜色表

指定一个颜色查询表或子表：

```
void glColorTable (GLenum target, GLenum internalformat, GLsizei width,
```

```
GLenum format, GLenum type, const GLvoid *table);
```

```
void glColorSubTable (GLenum target, GLsizei start, GLsizei count,
```

```
GLenum format, GLenum type, const GLvoid *data);
```

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复制一个颜色查询表或子表：

```
void glCopyColorTable (GLenum target, GLenum internalformat, GLint x,  
                      GLint y, GLsizei width);  
void glCopyColorSubTable (GLenum target, GLsizei start, GLint x, GLint y,  
                         GLsizei width);
```

获取颜色表的相应值：

```
void glGetColorTable (GLenum target, GLenum format, GLenum type,  
                     GLvoid *table);  
void glGetColorTableParameter{if}v (GLenum target, GLenum pname,  
                                  TYPE *params);
```

2. 卷积

控制如何将一个卷积滤波器应用于输入的图像：

```
void glConvolutionParameter{if}{v} (GLenum target, GLenum pname,  
                                   TYPE params);
```

指定一维或二维卷积滤波器：

```
void glConvolutionFilter1D (GLenum target, GLenum internalformat,  
                           GLsizei width, GLenum format, GLenum type,  
                           const GLvoid *image);  
void glConvolutionFilter2D (GLenum target, GLenum internalformat,  
                           GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLenum format,  
                           GLenum type, const GLvoid *image);
```

指定二维可分离卷积滤波器：

```
void glSeparableFilter2D (GLenum target, GLenum internalformat,  
                           GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLenum format,  
                           GLenum type, const GLvoid *row, const GLvoid *column);
```

获取卷积的相关参数值：

```
void glGetConvolutionFilter (GLenum target, GLenum format, GLenum type,  
                            GLvoid *image);  
void glGetConvolutionParameter{if}v (GLenum target, GLenum pname,  
                                   TYPE *params);  
void glGetSeparableFilter (GLenum target, GLenum format, GLenum type,  
                           GLvoid *row, GLvoid *column, GLvoid *span);
```

复制一个或部分卷积滤波器：

```
void glCopyConvolutionFilter1D (GLenum target, GLenum internalformat,  
                               GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei width);  
void glCopyConvolutionFilter2D (GLenum target, GLenum internalformat,  
                               GLint x, GLint y, GLsizei width, GLsizei height);
```

3. 直方图

指定直方图格式：

```
void glHistogram (GLenum target, GLsizei width, GLenum internalformat,  
                  GLboolean sink);
```

获取直方图的值与参数：

```
void glGetHistogram (GLenum target, GLboolean reset, GLenum format,
                    GLenum type, GLvoid *values);
void glGetHistogramParameterfv (GLenum target, GLenum pname,
                               GLfloat *params);
```

重新设置内部直方图表：

```
void glResetHistogram (GLenum target);
```

4. 最值

指定最值格式：

```
void glMinmax (GLenum target, GLenum internalformat, GLboolean sink);
```

获取最值及参数：

```
void glGetMinmax (GLenum target, GLboolean reset, GLenum format,
                  GLenum type, GLvoid *values);
void glGetMinmaxParameterfv (GLenum target, GLenum pname,
                            GLfloat *params);
```

重新设置内部最值表：

```
void glResetMinmax (GLenum target);
```

3.4 GLU例程

3.4.1 纹理图像

缩放一个图像：

```
int gluScaleImage (GLenum format, GLint widthin, GLint heightin,
                   GLenum typein, const void *datain, GLint widthout,
                   GLint heightout, GLenum typeout, void *dataout);
```

生成一个图像的mipmap：

```
int gluBuild1DMipmaps (GLenum target, GLint internalformat, GLsizei width,
                       GLenum format, GLenum type, const void *data);
int gluBuild2DMipmaps (GLenum target, GLint internalformat, GLsizei width,
                       GLint height, GLenum format, GLenum type,
                       const void *data);
int gluBuild3DMipmaps (GLenum target, GLint internalformat, GLsizei width,
                       GLsizei height, GLsizei depth, GLenum format,
                       GLenum type, const void *data);
```

生成一个图像的mipmap图层的范围：

```
int gluBuild1DMipmapLevels (GLenum target, GLint internalformat,
                           GLsizei width, GLenum format, GLenum type,
                           GLint level, GLint base, GLint max, const void *data);
int gluBuild2DMipmapLevels (GLenum target, GLint internalformat,
                           GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLenum format,
                           GLenum type, GLint level, GLint base, GLint max,
                           const void *data);
```

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```
int gluBuild3DMipmapLevels (GLenum target, GLint internalformat,
                           GLsizei width, GLsizei height, GLsizei depth,
                           GLenum format, GLenum type, GLint level,
                           GLint base, GLint max, const void *data);
```

3.4.2 坐标转换

建立投影或观察矩阵：

```
void gluOrtho2D (GLdouble left, GLdouble right, GLdouble bottom,
                  GLdouble top);
void gluPerspective (GLdouble fovy, GLdouble aspect, GLdouble zNear,
                     GLdouble zFar);
void gluPickMatrix (GLdouble x, GLdouble y, GLdouble width,
                    GLdouble height, GLint viewport[4]);
void gluLookAt (GLdouble eyex, GLdouble eyey, GLdouble eyez,
                GLdouble centerx, GLdouble centery, GLdouble centerz,
                GLdouble upx, GLdouble upy, GLdouble upz);
```

将对象坐标转换成屏幕坐标：

```
int gluProject (GLdouble objx, GLdouble objy, GLdouble objz,
                const GLdouble modelMatrix[16],
                const GLdouble projMatrix[16],
                const GLint viewport[4], GLdouble *winx,
                GLdouble *winy, GLdouble *winz);
int gluUnProject (GLdouble winx, GLdouble winy, GLdouble winz,
                  const GLdouble modelMatrix[16],
                  const GLdouble projMatrix[16],
                  const GLint viewport[4], GLdouble *objx,
                  GLdouble *objy, GLdouble *objz);
int gluUnProject4 (GLdouble winx, GLdouble winy, GLdouble winz,
                   GLdouble clipw, const GLdouble modelMatrix[16],
                   const GLdouble projMatrix[16],
                   const GLint viewport[4], GLdouble near,
                   GLdouble far, GLdouble* objx, GLdouble* objy,
                   GLdouble* objz, GLdouble* objw);
```

3.4.3 多边形镶嵌分块

管理镶嵌分块对象：

```
GLUtesselator* gluNewTess (void);
void gluTessCallback (GLUtesselator *tobj, GLenum which, void (*fn)());
void gluDeleteTess (GLUtesselator *tobj);
void gluGetTessProperty (GLUtesselator* tess, GLenum which,
                        GLdouble* data);
```

描述输入的多边形：

```
void gluTessBeginPolygon (GLUtesselator *tobj);
void gluTessEndPolygon (GLUtesselator *tobj);
void gluTessBeginContour (GLUtesselator *tess);
```

```
void gluTessEndContour (GLUtesselator *tess);
void gluTessVertex (GLUtesselator *tobj, GLdouble v[3], void *data);
void gluTessNormal (GLUtesselator *tess, GLdouble valuex, GLdouble valuey,
                     GLdouble valuez);
void gluTessProperty (GLUtesselator *tess, GLenum which, GLdouble data);
```

3.4.4 二次对象

管理二次对象：

```
GLUquadric* gluNewQuadric (void);
void gluDeleteQuadric (GLUquadric *state);
void gluQuadricCallback (GLUquadric *qobj, GLenum which, void (*fn)());
```

控制绘图操作：

```
void gluQuadricNormals (GLUquadric *quadObject, GLenum normals);
void gluQuadricTexture (GLUquadric *quadObject,
                       GLboolean textureCoords);
void gluQuadricOrientation (GLUquadric *quadObject,
                           GLenum orientation);
void gluQuadricDrawStyle (GLUquadric *quadObject, GLenum drawStyle);
```

指定一个二次图元：

```
void gluCylinder (GLUquadric *qobj, GLdouble baseRadius,
                  GLdouble topRadius, GLdouble height, GLint slices,
                  GLint stacks);
void gluDisk (GLUquadric *qobj, GLdouble innerRadius,
              GLdouble outerRadius, GLint slices, GLint loops);
void gluPartialDisk (GLUquadric *qobj, GLdouble innerRadius,
                     GLdouble outerRadius, GLint slices, GLint loops,
                     GLdouble startAngle, GLdouble sweepAngle);
void gluSphere (GLUquadric *qobj, GLdouble radius, GLint slices,
                GLint stacks);
```

3.4.5 NURBS曲线和曲面

管理一个NURBS对象：

```
GLUnurbs* gluNewNurbsRenderer (void);
void gluDeleteNurbsRenderer (GLUnurbs *nobj);
void gluNurbsCallback (GLUnurbs *nobj, GLenum which, void (*fn)());
void gluNurbsCallbackData (GLUnurbs *nurb, GLvoid *userData);
```

创建一条NURBS曲线：

```
void gluBeginCurve (GLUnurbs *nobj);
void gluEndCurve (GLUnurbs *nobj);
void gluNurbsCurve (GLUnurbs *nobj, GLint nknots, GLfloat *knot,
                    GLint stride, GLfloat *ctlarray,
                    GLint order, GLenum type);
```

创建一个NURBS曲面：

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```
void gluBeginSurface (GLUnurbs *nobj);
void gluEndSurface (GLUnurbs *nobj);
void gluNurbsSurface (GLUnurbs *nobj, GLint uknot_count,
                      GLfloat *uknot, GLint vknot_count, GLfloat *vknot,
                      GLint u_stride, GLint v_stride, GLfloat *ctlarray,
                      GLint sorder, GLint torder, GLenum type);
```

定义一个修剪区域：

```
void gluBeginTrim (GLUnurbs *nobj);
void gluEndTrim (GLUnurbs *nobj);
void gluPwlCurve (GLUnurbs *nobj, GLint count, GLfloat *array,
                  GLint stride, GLenum type);
```

控制NURBS绘图：

```
void gluLoadSamplingMatrices (GLUnurbs *nobj,
                             const GLfloat modelMatrix[16],
                             const GLfloat projMatrix[16],
                             const GLint viewport[4]);
void gluNurbsProperty (GLUnurbs *nobj, GLenum property, GLfloat value);
void gluGetNurbsProperty (GLUnurbs *nobj, GLenum property,
                         GLfloat *value);
```

3.4.6 状态查询

由一个OpenGL出错代码生成一个出错字符串或描述GLU的版本或扩展：

```
const GLubyte* gluErrorString (GLenum errorCode);
const GLubyte* gluGetString (GLenum name);
GLboolean gluCheckExtension (const GLubyte *extName,
                            const GLubyte *extString);
```

3.5 GLX例程

3.5.1 初始化

确定GLX扩展是否已经在X服务器上被定义：

```
Bool glXQueryExtension (Display *dpy, int *errorBase, int *eventBase);
Bool glXQueryVersion (Display *dpy, int *major, int *minor);
```

获取所需的视觉环境信息：

```
XVisualInfo* glXChooseVisual (Display *dpy, int screen, int *attribList);
int glXGetConfig (Display *dpy, XVisualInfo *vis, int attrib, int *value);
```

查询服务器端或客户端所支持的特性：

3.5.2 控制绘图操作

管理或查询一个OpenGL绘图环境：

```

GLXContext glXCreateContext (Display *dpy, XVisualInfo *vis,
                           GLXContext shareList, Bool direct);
void glXDestroyContext (Display *dpy, GLXContext ctx);
void glXCopyContext (Display *dpy, GLXContext src,
                     GLXContext dst, GLuint mask);
Bool glXIsDirect (Display *dpy, GLXContext ctx);
Bool glXMakeCurrent (Display *dpy, GLXDrawable draw, GLXContext ctx);
GLXContext glXGetCurrentContext (void);
GLXDrawable glXGetCurrentDrawable (void);

```

执行屏幕外的绘制：

```

GLXPixmap glXCreateGLXPixmap (Display *dpy, XVisualInfo *vis,
                               Pixmap pixmap);
void glXDestroyGLXPixmap (Display *dpy, GLXPixmap pix);

```

同步执行：

```

void glXWaitGL (void);
void glXWaitX (void);

```

交换前后缓冲区：

```
void glXSwapBuffers (Display *dpy, Window window);
```

使用一种X字体：

```
void glXUseXFont (Font font, int first, int count, int listBase);
```

注：在GLX1.3机制中，下面的命令为前面所列的命令提供了一组高级功能。

查询或请求关于帧缓冲区或视觉环境的信息：

```

GLXFBConfig* glXGetFBConfigs (Display *dpy, int screen, int *nElements);
GLXFBConfig* glXChooseFBConfig (Display *dpy, int screen,
                                const int *attribList, int *nElements);
int glXGetFBConfigAttrib (Display *dpy, GLXFBConfig config, int attribute,
                          int *value);
XVisualInfo* glXGetVisualFromFBConfig (Display *dpy, GLXFBConfig
                                       config);

```

管理GLX的可绘区域：

```

GLXWindow glXCreateWindow (Display *dpy, GLXFBConfig config,
                           Window window, const int *attribList);
void glXDestroyWindow (Display *dpy, GLXWindow window);
GLXPixmap glXCreatePixmap (Display *dpy, GLXFBConfig config,
                           Pixmap pixmap, const int *attribList);
void glXDestroyPixmap (Display *dpy, GLXPixmap pixmap);
GLXPbuffer glXCreatePbuffer (Display *dpy, GLXFBConfig config,
                             const int *attribList);
void glXDestroyPbuffer (Display *dpy, GLXPbuffer pbuffer);
void glXQueryDrawable (Display *dpy, GLXDrawable drawable,
                      int attribute, unsigned int *value);

```

管理OpenGL绘图环境：

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```
GLXContext glXCreateNewContext (Display *dpy, GLXFBCConfig config,  
                                int renderType, GLXContext shareList, Bool direct);  
Bool glXMakeContextCurrent (Display *dpy, GLXDrawable drawable,  
                           GLXDrawable read, GLXContext ctx);  
GLXDrawable glXGetCurrentReadDrawable (void);  
Display* glXGetCurrentDisplay (void);  
int glXQueryContext (Display *dpy, GLXContext ctx, int attribute, int *value);
```

选择和返回 GLX 事件：