```
11.def factorial(n):
  if n == 0 or n == 1:
     return 1
  else:
     return n * factorial(n-1)
12.def is_prime(num):
  if num < 2:
    return False
  for i in range(2, int(num**0.5) + 1):
    if num % i == 0:
       return False
  return True
13.def is_palindrome(s):
  s = s.lower()
  s = ".join(e for e in s if e.isalnum()) # Remove non-alphanumeric characters
  return s == s[::-1]
14.def calculate_hypotenuse(side1, side2):
  hypotenuse = (side1**2 + side2**2)**0.5
  return hypotenuse
15.def character_frequency(string):
  frequency_dict = {}
  for char in string:
    if char.isalnum():
       frequency_dict[char] = frequency_dict.get(char, 0) + 1
  for char, frequency in frequency_dict.items():
     print(f'Character: {char}, Frequency: {frequency}')
```