

▼ Aim :-

```
import numpy as np
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error
```

1. Prepare the dataset

```
#independent variable (features) - Years of experience
x = np.array([[1], [2], [3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [10]])
#dependent variable (target) - Salary
y = np.array([30000, 35000, 45000, 50000, 60000, 65000, 75000, 80000, 90000, 95000])
```

```
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(x,y)
```

▼ `LinearRegression` ⓘ ⓘ
`LinearRegression()`

```
y_pred = model.predict(x)
```

```
mae = mean_absolute_error(y,y_pred)
mse = mean_squared_error(y,y_pred)
rmse = np.sqrt(mse)
```

```
print("Mean Absoulte Error (MAE):",mae)
print("Mean Squared Error (MSE):",mse)
print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE):",rmse)
```

```
Mean Absoulte Error (MAE): 1212.1212121212113
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 1515151.5151515105
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 1230.9149097933255
```

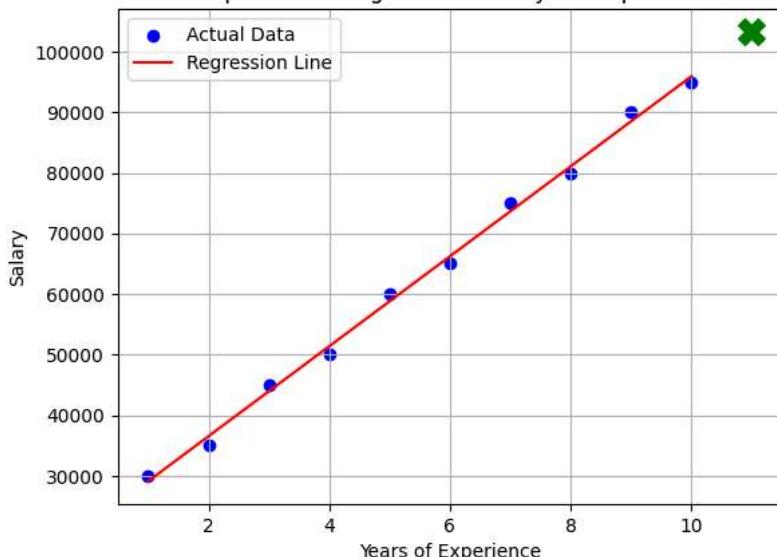
```
new_experience = np.array([[11]])
predicted_salary = model.predict(new_experience)
```

```
print(f"Coefficients (slope): {model.coef_}")
print(f"Intercept: {model.intercept_}")
print(f"Predicted salary for 11 years of experience : ${predicted_salary[0]:.2f}")
```

```
Coefficients (slope): [7424.24242424]
Intercept: 21666.666666666657
Predicted salary for 11 years of experience : $103333.33
```

```
#5. Visualize the results
plt.scatter(x, y, color='blue', label='Actual Data')
plt.plot(x, model.predict(x), color='red', label='Regression Line')
plt.scatter(new_experience, predicted_salary, color='green', marker = 'X', s=200)
plt.xlabel('Years of Experience')
plt.ylabel('Salary')
plt.title('Simple Linear Regression: Salary vs. Experience')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

Simple Linear Regression: Salary vs. Experience



Multiple Linear Regression

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error
```

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
```

No file chosen Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session. Please rerun this cell to enable.

```
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv('ICC_Test_Batting_Rankings.csv')
df
```

| | rank | name | country | rating | points | trend | avg | difference |
|---|------|------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------------|
| 0 | 1 | Joe Root | England | 881 | 881 | Flat | 50.34 | NaN |
| 1 | 2 | Kane Williamson | New Zealand | 859 | 859 | Flat | 54.99 | NaN |
| 2 | 3 | Daryl Mitchell | New Zealand | 768 | 768 | Flat | 50.25 | NaN |
| 3 | 4 | Harry Brook | England | 758 | 758 | Up | 58.64 | 3.0 |
| 4 | 5 | Steven Smith | Australia | 757 | 757 | Flat | 56.97 | NaN |
| 5 | 6 | Rohit Sharma | India | 751 | 751 | Flat | 45.47 | NaN |
| 6 | 7 | Yashasvi Jaiswal | India | 740 | 740 | Up | 68.53 | 1.0 |
| 7 | 8 | Virat Kohli | India | 737 | 737 | Up | 49.16 | 2.0 |
| 8 | 9 | Babar Azam | Pakistan | 734 | 734 | Down | 45.06 | -6.0 |
| 9 | 10 | Mohammad Rizwan | Pakistan | 728 | 728 | Up | 44.83 | 7.0 |

```
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(df[['rating']], df['rank'])
```

↳ `LinearRegression` ⓘ ⓘ

```
LinearRegression()
```

```
y_pred = model.predict(df[['rating']])
```

```
mae = mean_absolute_error(df['rank'],y_pred)
mse = mean_squared_error(df['rank'],y_pred)
rmse = np.sqrt(mse)

print("Mean Absoulte Error (MAE):",mae)
print("Mean Squared Error (MSE):",mse)
print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE):",rmse)
```

```
Mean Absoulte Error (MAE): 1.2867058927793906
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 2.3871902466467043
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 1.5450534769536957
```