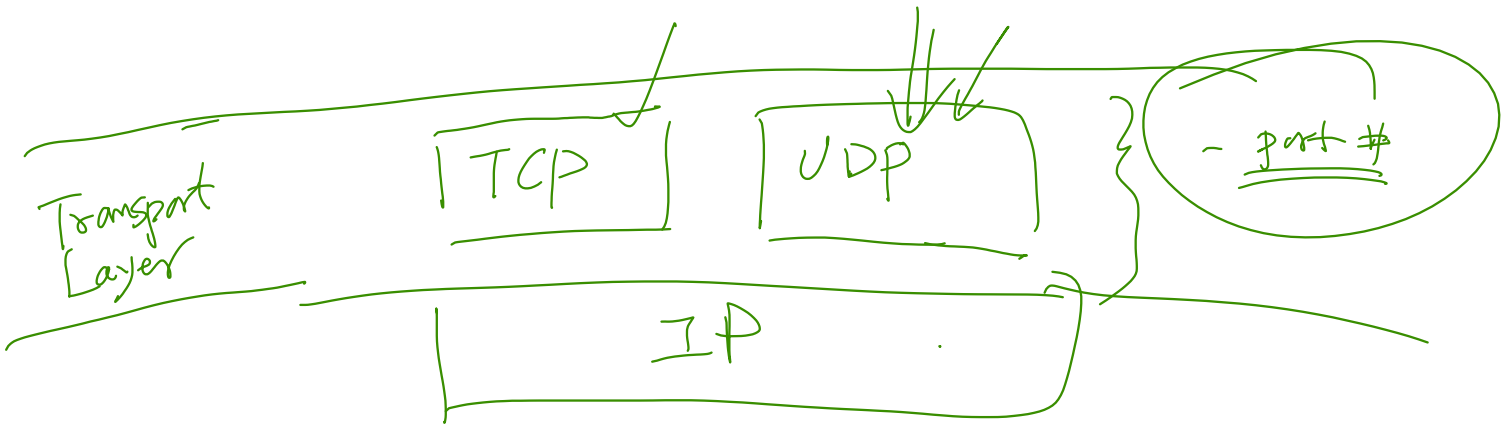


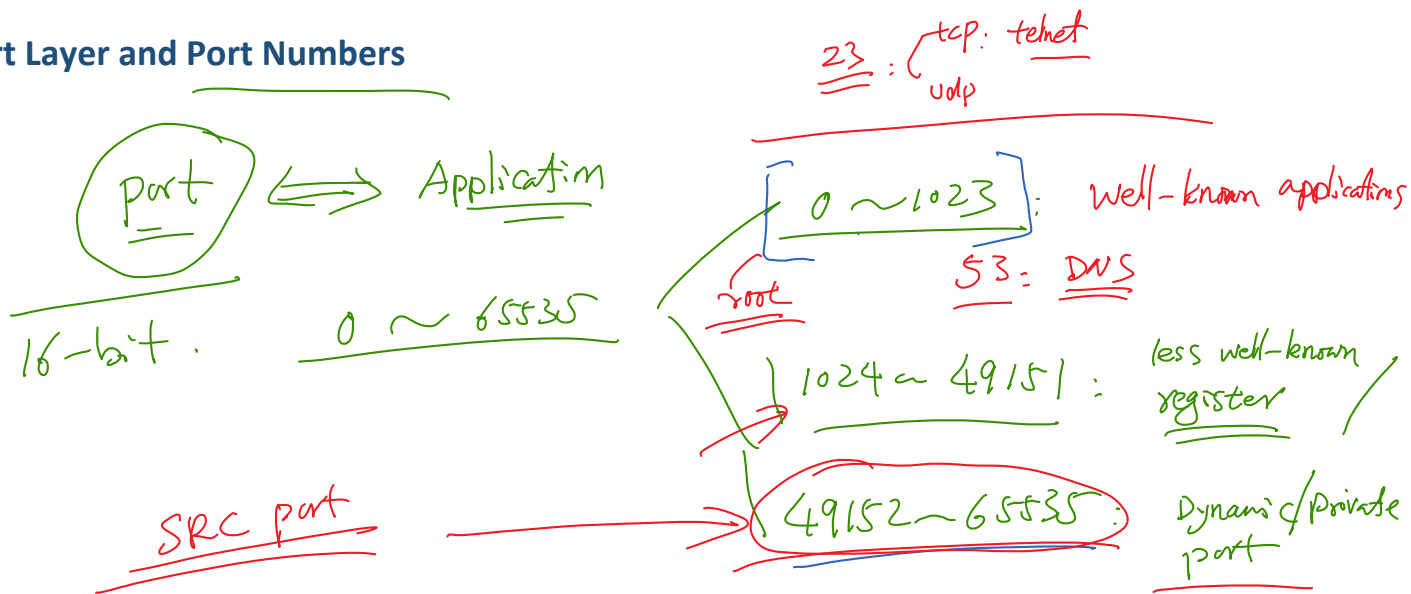
Internet Security

UDP and Attacks

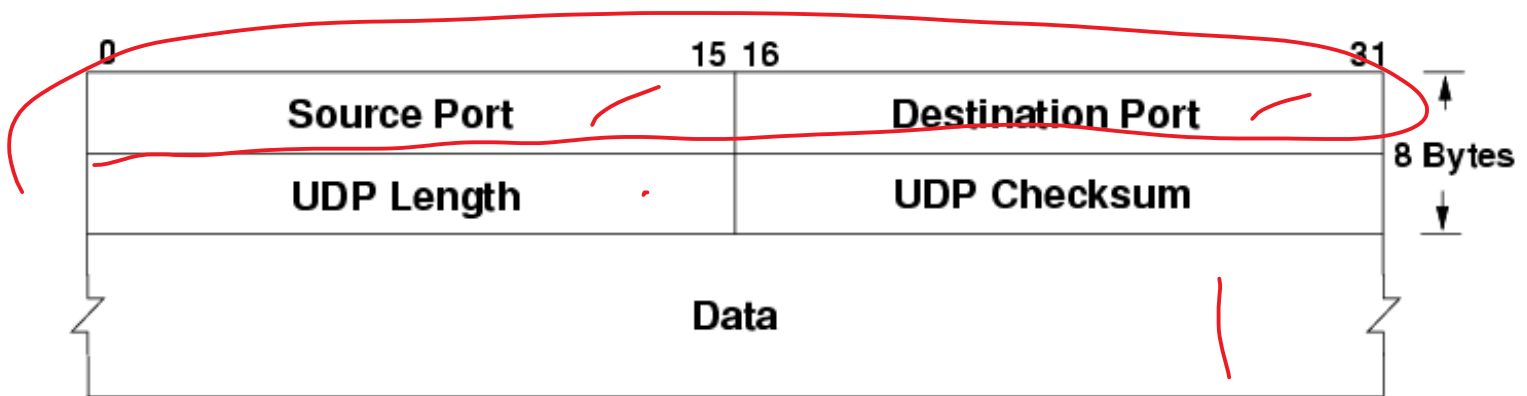
What the IP Layer Does and Does Not Do



Transport Layer and Port Numbers



UDP Header and Protocol



UDP Client/Server Programs

❖ UDP client

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/ip.h>

void main()
{
    struct sockaddr_in dest_info;
    char *data = "Hello Server.\n";

    // Create a network socket.
    int sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP);

    // Provide needed information about destination.
    memset((char *) &dest_info, 0, sizeof(dest_info));
    dest_info.sin_family = AF_INET;
    dest_info.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("10.0.2.5");
    dest_info.sin_port = htons(9090);

    // Send the packet out.
    sendto(sock, data, strlen(data), 0,
           (struct sockaddr *)&dest_info, sizeof(dest_info));
    close(sock);
}
```

❖ UDP server

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/ip.h>

void main()
{
    struct sockaddr_in server;
    struct sockaddr_in client;
    int clientlen;
    char buf[1500];

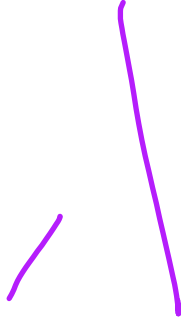
    int sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP);

    memset((char *) &server, 0, sizeof(server));
    server.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
    server.sin_port = htons(9090);

    if (bind(sock, (struct sockaddr *) &server, sizeof(server)) < 0)
        error("ERROR on binding");

    while (1) {
        bzero(buf, 1500);
        recvfrom(sock, buf, 1500-1, 0,
                 (struct sockaddr *) &client, &clientlen);
        printf("%s\n", buf);
    }
    close(sock);
}
```

UDP Applications

- ❖ DNS Protocol
 - ❖ Video/Audio Streaming
 - ❖ Real-Time Applications
- 
- A hand-drawn purple bracket is positioned to the right of the list items, spanning from the level of 'DNS Protocol' down to 'Real-Time Applications'.

Question

UDP does not preserve order and does not handle packet loss. If an application does care about packet loss and order, can it still use UDP? Please explain.

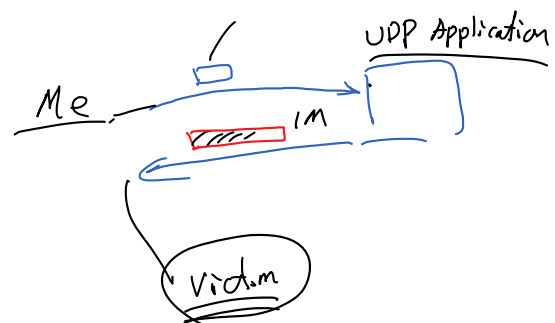
UDP Flooding Attacks

UDP Amplification Attack

grendle
[]



[Missile]



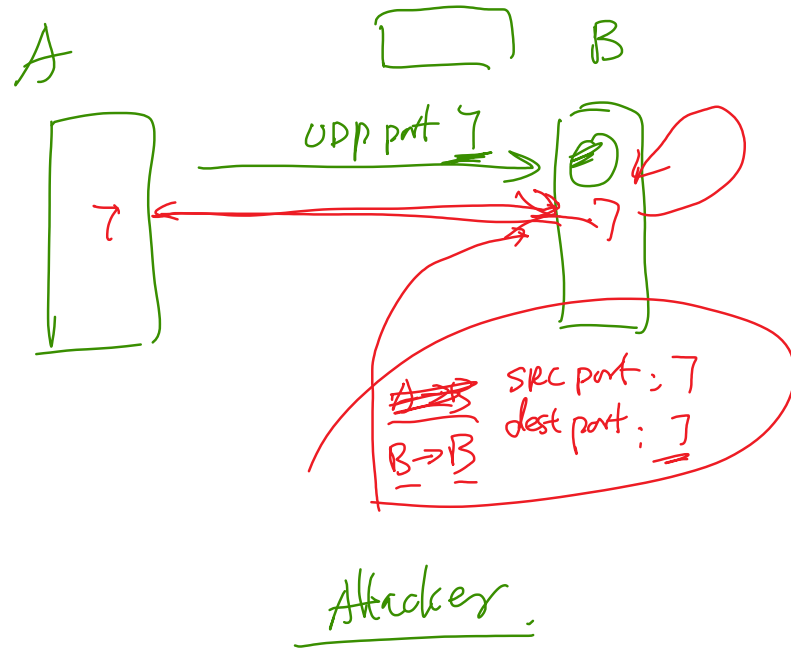
UDP-Based Amplification Attacks

Protocol	Bandwidth Amplification Factor	Vulnerable Command
DNS	28 to 54	see: TA13-088A [4]
NTP	556.9	see: TA14-013A [5]
SNMPv2	6.3	GetBulk request
NetBIOS	3.8	Name resolution
SSDP	30.8	SEARCH request
CharGEN	358.8	Character generation request
QOTD	140.3	Quote request
BitTorrent	3.8	File search
Kad	16.3	Peer list exchange
Quake Network Protocol	63.9	Server info exchange
Steam Protocol	5.5	Server info exchange
Multicast DNS (mDNS)	2 to 10	Unicast query
RIPv1	131.24	Malformed request
Portmap (RPCbind)	7 to 28	Malformed request
LDAP	46 to 55	Malformed request [6]

Source: Christian Rossow

UDP Ping-Pong Attack

UDP echo service port 7



Summary: Strategies for DOS attacks