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/*****
*** Program explaining the client-server model ***
*** This is the client program ***
*** developed by Ashok Kumar Das, CSE Department, IIT Kharagpur ***
*** *****/

#include <stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<time.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>

/* Global constants */
#define SERVICE_PORT 41041
#define MAX_LEN 1024

#define DEFAULT_SERVER "192.168.1.241"

#define REQ 10 /* A request message */
#define ACK 20 /* An acknowledgement */

/* Define the header of a message structure */
typedef struct {
    int opcode;
    int src_addr;
    int dest_addr;
} Hdr;

/* Define the body of a message */
typedef struct {
    Hdr hdr;
    char buf[MAX_LEN];
    int a[MAX_LEN]; /* contains the MAX_LEN integers */
    int n; /* Number of elements in the array a[] */
} Msg;

/* Function prototypes */
int serverConnect ( char * );
void Talk_to_server ( int );

/* Connect with the server: socket() and connect() */
int serverConnect ( char *sip )
{
    int cfd;
    struct sockaddr_in saddr; /* address of server */
    int status;

    /* request for a socket descriptor */
    cfd = socket (AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    if (cfd == -1) {
        fprintf (stderr, "*** Client error: unable to get socket descriptor\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    /* set server address */
    saddr.sin_family = AF_INET; /* Default value for most applications */
    saddr.sin_port = htons(SERVICE_PORT); /* Service port in network byte order */
    saddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(sip); /* Convert server's IP to short int */
    bzero(&(saddr.sin_zero),8); /* zero the rest of the structure */
}

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/* set up connection with the server */
status = connect(cfd, (struct sockaddr *)&saddr, sizeof(struct sockaddr));
if (status == -1) {
    fprintf(stderr, "*** Client error: unable to connect to server\n");
    exit(1);
}

fprintf(stderr, "Connected to server\n");

return cfd;
}

/* Interaction with the server */
void Talk_to_server ( int cfd )
{
    char buffer[MAX_LEN];
    int nbytes, status;
    int src_addr, dest_addr;
    int i, n;
    Msg send_msg;
    Msg rcv_msg;

    dest_addr = inet_addr("DEFAULT_SERVER");
    src_addr = inet_addr("192.168.1.245");

    /* send the request message to the server */
    printf("Sending the request message to the server \n");
    send_msg.hdr.opcode = REQ;
    send_msg.hdr.src_addr = src_addr;
    send_msg.hdr.dest_addr = dest_addr;
    strcpy(send_msg.buf, "Request message from the client\n");

    printf("Enter the array size, n: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    if ( n <= MAX_LEN ) {
        send_msg.n = n;
        printf("The client sends the following %d integers: \n", n);
        /* Read integers in the array randomly inbetween 1 and 1000 */
        for (i= 0; i < n; i++) {
            srand((unsigned int) time(NULL) + rand() % 5000);
            send_msg.a[i] = rand() % 1000 + 1;
            printf("%6d", send_msg.a[i]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    /* send the request message to the server */
    status = send(cfd, &send_msg, sizeof(Msg), 0);
    if (status == -1) {
        fprintf(stderr, "*** Client error: unable to send\n");
        return;
    }

    /* Wait for responses from the server */
    while ( 1 ) {

        /* receive messages from server */
        nbytes = recv(cfd, &rcv_msg, sizeof(Msg), 0);
        if (nbytes == -1) {
            fprintf(stderr, "*** Client error: unable to receive\n");
        }
        sleep(10);

        switch ( rcv_msg.hdr.opcode ) {

            case REQ : /* Request message */
                printf("REQ message from the server: Received integers are: \n");
                for (i=0; i<rcv_msg.n; i++)

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        printf("%6d", recv_msg.a[i]);
        printf("\n");
        /* Send an acknowledgement message to the server */
        printf("Sending the request message to the server \n");
        send_msg.hdr.opcode = ACK;
        send_msg.hdr.src_addr = src_addr;
        send_msg.hdr.dest_addr = dest_addr;
        strcpy(send_msg.buf, "Acknowledgement message from the client\n");
        /* send the request message to the server */
        status = send(cfd, &send_msg, sizeof(Msg), 0);
        if (status == -1) {
            fprintf(stderr, "*** Client error: unable to send\n");
            return;
        }
        break;

    case ACK: /* Acknowledgement message from the server */
        printf("%s\n", recv_msg.buf);
        break;

    default: /* Erroneous message received */
        printf("Invalid message received from the server\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}

int main ( int argc, char *argv[] )
{
    char sip[16];
    int cfd;

    printf("***** This is client side demo program for implementing communication in Client-Server Systems *****\n\n");
    strcpy(sip, (argc == 2) ? argv[1] : DEFAULT_SERVER);
    cfd = serverConnect(sip);
    Talk_to_server (cfd);
    close(cfd);
}

/** End of client.c **/

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