

# Jasivan Alex SIVAKUMAR

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## QUALIFICATIONS

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- Sep 21 - Dec 25      **PhD Computer Science** (Supervised by [Dr. Nafise Sadat Moosavi](#))
- ▷ Natural Language Processing Group, University of Sheffield, United Kingdom
  - ▷ Research title: *Numerical Reasoning for General-Purpose Language Models*
  - ▷ Focus: AI, ML, DL, NLP, NLU, NLG, LLM, Reasoning, Number Representation, Tokenisation
- Sep 20 - Sep 21      **MA Computational Linguistics - Distinction**
- ▷ University of Wolverhampton, United Kingdom
- Oct 12 - Jul 16      **Bachelor (MMath) Mathematics - First Class**
- ▷ University of Warwick, United Kingdom

## PUBLICATIONS

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- Jul 24 (preprint)      **Sivakumar, J., & Moosavi, N. (2024).** [How to Leverage Digit Embeddings to Represent Numbers?](#) [Under review]
- ▷ Designed a mathematically informed number representation by aggregating digit ones.
  - ▷ Evaluated the alignment of novel number representations with numerical proximity.
  - ▷ Explored incorporating new number representations at encoding and in loss function.
- Jun 24 (preprint)      **Pastorino, V., Sivakumar, J., & Moosavi, N. (2024).** [Decoding News Narratives: A Critical Analysis of Large Language Models in Framing Detection](#) [Under review]
- ▷ Explored LLMs capability to distinguish between framed and neutral news articles.
  - ▷ Evaluated effect of different few-shot examples and impact on out-of-domain news.
  - ▷ Created a new dataset for frame detections and analysed misclassifications.
- Jul 23 (ACL)      **Sivakumar, J., & Moosavi, N. (2023).** [FERMAT: An Alternative to Accuracy for Numerical Reasoning](#). In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers). ACL.
- ▷ Designed a mathematically informative multi-view test sets for numerical reasoning.
  - ▷ Published a method for automatic data-augmentation of worded arithmetic problem.
  - ▷ Demonstrated that diversity in language significantly improves performance.
  - ▷ Explored data-leakage to justify improvement of BART and FLAN type LLMs.
- Dec 21 (IALP-IEEE)      **Sivakumar, J., et. al. (2021, December).** [A GRU-based pipeline approach for word-sentence segmentation and punctuation restoration in English](#). In 2021 International Conference on Asian Language Processing (IALP). IEEE.
- ▷ Trained GRU models using PyTorch for punctuation retrieval of concatenated strings.
  - ▷ Created deep learning classification systems to identify insertions of punctuation.
  - ▷ Generated synthetic training and testing from a big data source of punctuated text.
  - ▷ Investigated automatic evaluations metrics against human perception.

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

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- Jul 24 - Oct 24      **Amazon - Applied Scientist Intern** (Alexa International - United States)
- ▷ Created benchmark using AWS tools with human-in-the-loop approach for relevancy.
  - ▷ Presented documentation to cross-functional partners to explain benchmarking need.
  - ▷ Collaborated with software engineers to review code and deploy updates to production.
- Jan 24 - Jun 24      **Consultancy - Student Marketing / Elevate** (Sheffield, United Kingdom)
- ▷ Researched and explained a RAG solution to automate high-volume query response.
  - ▷ Delivered a Topic Modelling solution to analyse large and complex document sources.
  - ▷ Advised clients on cost, efficiency, scalability, stability and technical skills required.

## SKILLS

### Programming

- ▷ Python (PyTorch, Huggingface, AWS, scikit-learn, NLTK)
- ▷ MATLAB
- ▷ Bash (HPC)
- ▷ Version control (git/github)
- ▷ Latex

### Languages

- ▷ French (Native)
- ▷ Tamil (Native)
- ▷ English (Native)
- ▷ Spanish (Fluent)
- ▷ German (Conversational)

## RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

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|------------------|---|
| Sep 21 - Present | <b>NLP for Endangered Language Revitalisation in Colombia</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Collected and digitised text using OCR for Palenquero, an endangered language.</li><li>▷ Deploying low-resource language NLP research to develop pedagogical resource.</li></ul>                                  |
| Nov 21 - Jun 22  | <b>Speech Processing and NLP to improve Oral History Search functionality</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Explored existing NER systems to identify domain specific terms.</li><li>▷ Automated annotated transcriptions to improve search and retrieval of video frames.</li></ul>                          |
| Sep 20 - Sep 21  | <b>Semantic Sentence Embeddings for Natural Language Inference</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Trained BERT embeddings using siamese network contrastive loss over NLI tasks.</li><li>▷ Inductively biased embeddings with semantic parse trees over Graph Neural Network.</li></ul>                        |
| Sep 15 - May 16  | <b>AMathematical Approach at Analysing the Influence of English on French</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Generated a diachronic dataset of French news articles to observe language evolution.</li><li>▷ Modelled adoption of English lexica into French with stochastic/differential equations.</li></ul> |

## ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

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|------------------|---|
| Jan 24 - Present | <b>Reviewer for ARR/ACL/EMNLP/NAACL/LREC/COLING</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Tracks: NLP and LLM Applications; Resources and Evaluation; Reasoning, Question Answering, and Sentence-level Semantics; Lexicon and Semantics, and Social Media Processing; Less-Resourced/Endangered/Less-studied Languages; Bio lay summarisation.</li></ul>   |
| Jan 22 - Sep 24  | <b>Human Annotator</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Followed annotation guidelines and provided feedback for experiments relating to: <b>Psychology</b> (Eye-tracking from reading), <b>Human-Robot Interaction</b> (Perception of robot feature and interaction), <b>Text</b> (Hate Speech detections, Misinformation), Named Entity Recognition, <b>Speech</b> (Intelligibility), <b>Vision</b> (Naming Images, Bias from Visual Posters).</li></ul> |
| Nov 23 - Jun 24  | <b>Supervisor for final year research project in number representation</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Weekly supervision for number decoding project, helped with latest deep learning techniques both theoretically and practically.</li></ul>  |
| Jun 23           | <b>Invited Talk - 3<sup>rd</sup> Speech and Language Technology CDT Conference</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Presented FERMAT research in main talk event.</li></ul>  |
| Nov 22 - Feb 23  | <b>Examiner for Text Processing and Professional Issues</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Assessed student code and marked reports, provided feedback on assignments.</li></ul>   |
| Jul 22           | <b>12th Lisbon Machine Learning Summer School</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Attended lectures on linear classifiers, seq2seq models, neural networks and talks from industry and academia on novel research, networked with other attendees.</li></ul>  |
| Jan 22 - Jun 22  | <b>Teaching Assistant for Foundations of Computer Science</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Taught fundamental mathematics: probability, linear algebra and number theory.</li></ul>  |
| Jan 21 - May 21  | <b>Machine Learning Tutorial for Postgraduate Computational Linguists</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▷ Explained mathematics using linguistics examples for kNN, decision trees, Naive Bayes, linear regressions, regularisation, beam search, EM algorithm, gradient descent, entropy.</li></ul>  |