# Jasivan Alex SIVAKUMAR

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### **QUALIFICATIONS**

Sep 21 - Dec 25 PhD Computer Science (Supervised by Dr. Nafise Sadat Moosavi)

- ▶ Natural Language Processing Group, University of Sheffield, United Kingdom
- ▶ Research title: Numerical Reasoning for General-Purpose Language Models
- ▷ Focus: AI, ML, NLP, NLG, LLMs, Reasoning, Number Representation, Tokenisation

Sep 20 - Sep 21 MA Computational Linguistics - Distinction

▷ University of Wolverhampton, United Kingdom

Oct 12 - Jul 16 Bachelor (MMath) Mathematics - First Class

University of Warwick, United Kingdom

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

Jul 24 (arXiv) Sivakumar, J., & Moosavi, N. (2024). How to Leverage Digit Embeddings to

<u>Represent Numbers?</u>

- ▶ Designed a mathematically informed number representation by aggregating digit ones.
- ▶ Evaluated the alignment of novel number representations with numerical proximity.
- ▶ Explored incorporating new number representations at encoding and in loss function.

Jun 24 (arXiv) Pastorino, V., **Sivakumar, J.**, & Moosavi, N. (2024). <u>Decoding News Narratives: A</u>

<u>Critical Analysis of Large Language Models in Framing Detection</u>

- Explored LLMs capability to distinguish between framed and neutral news articles.
- ▷ Evaluated effect of different few-shot examples and impact on out-of-domain news.
- ▶ Created a new dataset for frame detections and analysed misclassifications.

Jul 23 (ACL) Sivakumar, J., & Moosavi, N. (2023). FERMAT: An Alternative to Accuracy for

<u>Numerical Reasoning.</u> In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers). ACL.

- ▷ Designed a mathematically informative multi-view test sets for numerical reasoning.
- Published a method for automatic data-augmentation of worded arithmetic problem.
- ▶ Demonstrated that diversity in language significantly improved performance.
- ▷ Explored data-leakage to justify improvement of BART and FLAN type LLMs.

Dec 21 (IALP-IEEE) **Sivakumar, J.**, et. al. (2021, December). <u>A GRU-based pipeline approach for word-sentence segmentation and punctuation restoration in English.</u> In 2021

International Conference on Asian Language Processing (IALP). IEEE.

- ▶ Trained GRU models using PyTorch for punctuation retrieval of concatenated strings.
- ▶ Created a binary classification system to identify insertions of punctuation.
- ▶ Generated synthetic training and testing data from punctuated text.
- ▶ Investigated automatic evaluations metrics against human perception.

#### PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Jul 24 - Oct 24 Amazon - Applied Scientist Intern (Alexa International - United States)

- ▷ Created benchmark using AWS tools with human-in-the-loop approach for relevancy.
- Presented documentation to key stakeholder to explain and motivate benchmarking.
- ▷ Collaborated with developers to push revisions to production including code reviewing.

Jan 24 - Jun 24 Consultancy - Student Marketing / Elevate (Sheffield, United Kingdom)

- ▷ Discussed with clients to understand their daily activities and workforce distribution.
- ▶ Researched and explained a RAG solution to automate high volume query response.
- ▶ Explored and presented a Topic Modelling solution to cluster document content.

#### **SKILLS**

## **Programming**

- Python (PyTorch, Huggingface, AWS, scikit-learn, NLTK)
- ▷ MATLAB
- ⊳ Bash (HPC)
- ▷ Version control (git/github)
- ▶ Latex

#### Languages

- ▷ French (Native)
- ▷ Tamil (Native)
- ▷ English (Native)
- ▷ Spanish (Fluent)
- □ German (Conversational)

#### **RESEARCH ACTIVITIES**

## Sep 21 - Present

## NLP for Endangered Language Revitalisation in Colombia

- ▷ Collected and digitised text using OCR for Palenquero, an endangered language.
- ▶ Deploying low-resource language NLP research to develop pedagogical resource.

#### Nov 21 - Jun 22

## Speech Technology and NLP to improve Oral History Search functionality

- ▶ Explored existing NER systems to identify domain specific terms.
- ▶ Automated annotated transcriptions to improve search and retrieval of video frames.

## Sep 20 - Sep 21

## **Semantic Sentence Embeddings for Natural Language Inference**

- ▷ Trained BERT embeddings using siamese network contrastive loss over NLI tasks.
- ▶ Inductively biased embeddings with semantic parse trees over Graph Neural Network.

## Sep 15 - May 16

## A Mathematical Approach at Analysing the Influence of English on French

- ▶ Generated a diachronic dataset of French news articles to observe language evolution.
- ▶ Modelled adoption of English lexica into French with stochastic/differential equations.

## **ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES**

#### Jan 24 - Present

## Reviewer for ARR/ACL/EMNLP/NAACL/LREC/COLING

▷ Reviewed for multiple tracks: Less-Resourced/Endangered/Less-studied Languages; Lexicon and Semantics, and Social Media Processing; NLP and LLM Applications, Reasoning, Question Answering, and Sentence-level Semantics; Resources and Evaluation; Bio lay summarisation

#### Nov 23 - Jun 24

## Supervisor for final year research project in number representation

▷ Weekly supervision for number decoding project, helped with latest deep learning techniques both theoretically and practically.

#### Jun 23

## Invited Talk - 3<sup>rd</sup> Speech and Language Technology CDT Conference

▷ Presented FERMAT research in main talk event.

### Nov 22 - Feb 23

### **Examiner for Text Processing and Professional Issues**

▷ Assessed student code and marked reports, provided feedback on assignments.

## Jul 22

#### 12th Lisbon Machine Learning Summer School

▶ Attended lectures on linear classifiers, seq2seq models, neural networks and talks from industry and academia on novel research, networked with other attendees.

#### Jan 22 - Jun 22

## **Teaching Assistant for Foundations of Computer Science**

▶ Taught fundamental mathematics: probability, linear algebra and number theory.

## Jan 21 - May 21

## **Machine Learning Tutorial for Postgraduate Computational Linguists**

Explained mathematics using linguistics examples for kNN, decision trees, Naive Bayes, linear regressions, regularisation, beam search, EM algorithm, gradient descent, entropy.