Jasivan Alex SIVAKUMAR

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QUALIFICATIONS

Sep 21 - Dec 25 PhD Computer Science (Supervised by Dr. Nafise Sadat Moosavi)

- ▷ Natural Language Processing Group, University of Sheffield, United Kingdom
- ▶ Research title: Numerical Reasoning for General-Purpose Language Models
- ▷ Focus: AI, ML, NLP, NLG, LLMs, Reasoning, Number Representation, Tokenisation

Sep 20 - Sep 21 MA Computational Linguistics - Distinction

▷ University of Wolverhampton, United Kingdom

Oct 12 - Jul 16 Bachelor (MMath) Mathematics - First Class

□ University of Warwick, United Kingdom

PUBLICATIONS

Jul 24 (preprint) Sivakumar, J., & Moosavi, N. (2024). How to Leverage Digit Embeddings to Represent Numbers? [Under review]

- ▶ Designed a mathematically informed number representation by aggregating digit ones.
- ▶ Evaluated the alignment of novel number representations with numerical proximity.
- ▶ Explored incorporating new number representations at encoding and in loss function.

Jun 24 (preprint) Pastorino, V., Sivakumar, J., & Moosavi, N. (2024). Decoding News Narratives: A

<u>Critical Analysis of Large Language Models in Framing Detection</u> [Under review]

- ▷ Explored LLMs capability to distinguish between framed and neutral news articles.
- ▷ Evaluated effect of different few-shot examples and impact on out-of-domain news.
- ▷ Created a new dataset for frame detections and analysed misclassifications.

Jul 23 (ACL) Sivakumar, J., & Moosavi, N. (2023). FERMAT: An Alternative to Accuracy for

Numerical Reasoning. In Proceedings of the 61st Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (Volume 1: Long Papers). ACL.

- ▶ Designed a mathematically informative multi-view test sets for numerical reasoning.
- Published a method for automatic data-augmentation of worded arithmetic problem.
- ▶ Demonstrated that diversity in language significantly improved performance.
- ▷ Explored data-leakage to justify improvement of BART and FLAN type LLMs.

Dec 21 (IALP-IEEE) Sivakumar, J., et. al. (2021, December). A GRU-based pipeline approach for word-sentence segmentation and punctuation restoration in English. In 2021 International Conference on Asian Language Processing (IALP). IEEE.

- ▶ Trained GRU models using PyTorch for punctuation retrieval of concatenated strings.
- ▶ Created a binary classification system to identify insertions of punctuation.
- ▶ Generated synthetic training and testing data from punctuated text.
- ▶ Investigated automatic evaluations metrics against human perception.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Jul 24 - Oct 24 Amazon - Applied Scientist Intern (Alexa International - United States)

- ▷ Created benchmark using AWS tools with human-in-the-loop approach for relevancy.
- Presented documentation to key stakeholder to explain and motivate benchmarking.
- ▷ Collaborated with developers to push revisions to production including code reviewing.

Jan 24 - Jun 24 Consultancy - Student Marketing / Elevate (Sheffield, United Kingdom)

- Discussed with clients to understand their daily activities and workforce distribution.
- ▶ Researched and explained a RAG solution to automate high volume query response.
- Explored and presented a Topic Modelling solution to cluster document content.

SKILLS

Programming

- Python (PyTorch, Huggingface, AWS, scikit-learn, NLTK)
- ▷ MATLAB
- ▷ Bash (HPC)
- ▷ Version control (git/github)
- ▶ Latex

Languages

- ▷ French (Native)
- ▷ Tamil (Native)
- ▶ English (Native)
- ▷ Spanish (Fluent)
- □ German (Conversational)

RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Sep 21 - Present

NLP for Endangered Language Revitalisation in Colombia

- ▷ Collected and digitised text using OCR for Palenquero, an endangered language.
- ▷ Deploying low-resource language NLP research to develop pedagogical resource.

Nov 21 - Jun 22

Speech Technology and NLP to improve Oral History Search functionality

- Explored existing NER systems to identify domain specific terms.
- ▶ Automated annotated transcriptions to improve search and retrieval of video frames.

Sep 20 - Sep 21

Semantic Sentence Embeddings for Natural Language Inference

- ▶ Trained BERT embeddings using siamese network contrastive loss over NLI tasks.
- ▶ Inductively biased embeddings with semantic parse trees over Graph Neural Network.

Sep 15 - May 16

A Mathematical Approach at Analysing the Influence of English on French

- ▶ Generated a diachronic dataset of French news articles to observe language evolution.
- ▶ Modelled adoption of English lexica into French with stochastic/differential equations.

ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

Jan 24 - Present

Reviewer for ARR/ACL/EMNLP/NAACL/LREC/COLING

▷ Reviewed for multiple tracks: Less-Resourced/Endangered/Less-studied Languages; Lexicon and Semantics, and Social Media Processing; NLP and LLM Applications, Reasoning, Question Answering, and Sentence-level Semantics; Resources and Evaluation; Bio lay summarisation.

Jan 22 - Sep 24

Human Annotator

▶ Followed annotation guidelines and provided feedback for experiments relating to: **Psychology** (Eye-tracking from reading), **Human-Robot Interaction** (Perception of robot feature and interaction), **Text** (Hate Speech detections, Misinformation), Named Entity Recognition, **Speech** (Intelligibility), **Vision** (Naming Images, Bias from Visual Posters).

Nov 23 - Jun 24

Supervisor for final year research project in number representation

▶ Weekly supervision for number decoding project, helped with latest deep learning techniques both theoretically and practically.

Jun 23

Invited Talk - 3rd Speech and Language Technology CDT Conference

Presented FERMAT research in main talk event.

Nov 22 - Feb 23

Examiner for Text Processing and Professional Issues

▶ Assessed student code and marked reports, provided feedback on assignments.

Jul 22

12th Lisbon Machine Learning Summer School

▶ Attended lectures on linear classifiers, seq2seq models, neural networks and talks from industry and academia on novel research, networked with other attendees.

Jan 22 - Jun 22

Teaching Assistant for Foundations of Computer Science

▶ Taught fundamental mathematics: probability, linear algebra and number theory.

Jan 21 - May 21

Machine Learning Tutorial for Postgraduate Computational Linguists

Explained mathematics using linguistics examples for kNN, decision trees, Naive Bayes, linear regressions, regularisation, beam search, EM algorithm, gradient descent, entropy.