

Homework 11 - Pipelining and Regular Expressions

Problem 11.1

Solution:

For the single-cycle approach, we have 7 instructions and the slowest time is 800 ps, which equals to $t = 5600$ ps.

For multi-cycle approach, we have the following:

2 lw instructions: $800 \times 2 = 1600$ ps

1 sw instruction: 700ps

3 R-format instructions: $600 \times 3 = 1800$ ps

1 branch instruction: 500ps

In total, we have $t = 4600$ ps

For the pipelined approach, we have the sum of the lw instruction, sw instruction, R-format and branch, which equals to $t = 2600$ ps.

Therefore, these are the ratio for each parts:

- multi-cycle approach compared to single cycle approach
 $4600 / 5600 = 0.82$
- pipelined approach compared to single cycle approach
 $2600 / 5600 = 0.46$
- pipelined approach compared to multi cycle approach
 $2600 / 4600 = 0.57$

Problem 11.2

Solution:

\d in this question refers to the numbers from 0 to 9

- "\zero"
- $\text{^a.*b\$}$
- $\text{^\\d.*\\d\$}$
- $\text{^abba(4,7)b*?\$}$
- $\text{^\\d+\$}$
- $\text{^~?\\d+\$}$
- $\text{^\\d+\\.\\d+\$}$
- p.t

Problem 11.3

Solution:

- 1 and 3
- 1, 2, 3, 4, 6
- 3, 4, 5
- 1, 3, 5