

*import numpy as np*

1.

$$A \circ B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 * 0.5 & 2 * 0.1 & 3 * 0.3 \\ 3 * -1 & 2 * -20 & 1 * 1.5 \end{pmatrix}$$

*Calculated by python*

```
a = np.array([[1,2,3],[3,2,1]])
```

```
b = np.array([[0.5,0.1,0.3],[-1,-20,1.5]])
```

```
Q1 = np.multiply(a,b)
```

```
print (Q1)
```

```
[[ 0.5  0.2  0.9]
```

```
[-3. -40.  1.5]]
```

2.

$$AB^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0.5 & -1 \\ 0.1 & -20 \\ 0.3 & 1.5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$BA^T = \begin{pmatrix} 0.5 & 0.1 & 0.3 \\ -1 & -20 & 1.5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

*Calculated by python*

```
Q2_1 = np.matmul(a, b.T)
```

```
Q2_2 = np.matmul(b, a.T)
```

```
print (Q2_1)
```

```
print (Q2_2)
```

```
[[ 1.6 -36.5]
```

```
[ 2. -41.5]]
```

```
[[ 1.6  2. ]
```

```
[-36.5 -41.5]]
```

3.

No, elements are mismatch.

: Input operand 1 has a mismatch in its core dimension 0, with gufunc signature (n?,k),(k,m?)->(n?,m?)  
(size 2 is different from 3

4.

$$f(x) = x + 1, \quad f(AB^T) = ?$$

*Calculated by python*

```
Q4 = Q2_1+1
```

```
print (Q4)
```

```
[[ 2.6 -35.5]
```

```
[ 3. -40.5]]
```

5.

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i} = \frac{\partial (\hat{y} - y)^2}{\partial \hat{y}} \frac{\partial (w^t x)}{\partial w^t x} \frac{\partial (w^t x)}{\partial w_i} = 2\hat{y} * 1 * x_i = 2x\hat{y}$$

6.

$$x = [x_0, x_1, x_2, x_3] = [1, 0, 1, 0]^T$$

$$w = [w_0, w_1, w_2, w_3] = [5, 4, 6, 1]^T$$

$$\phi(x) = x^2$$

$$y = \phi(w^T x), w^T x = 11, \phi(x) = x^2, \hat{y} = 121$$

7.

(1)

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial x_1} = \frac{\partial(\hat{y} - y)}{\partial x_1} = \frac{\partial((w^T x)^2 - y)}{\partial x_1} = 0$$

(2)

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_1} = \frac{\partial(\hat{y} - y)}{\partial \hat{y}} \frac{\partial \phi(w^T x)}{\partial w^T x} \frac{\partial (w^T x)}{\partial w_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial(\hat{y} - y)}{\partial \hat{y}} = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial \phi(w^T x)}{\partial w^T x} = 2(w^T x) = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial (w^T x)}{\partial w_1} = x_1, x_1 = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_1} = 1 * 0 * 0 = 0$$

8.

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial(\hat{y} - y)}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial((w^T x)^2 - y)}{\partial x} = \begin{pmatrix} 50 \\ 0 \\ 72 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_i} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 0 \\ 12 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$