

# Machine Learning

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February 2021

## Exercise 1

(a)  $a = \frac{-w_1}{w_2}$

(b)  $b = \frac{-w_0}{w_2}$

## Exercise 2

(a)  $E(w) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_1^n \frac{1}{1+e^{-y_n w^T x_n}} (-y_n x_n e^{-y_n w^T x_n})$

(b) sigmoid is a monotonic function

(c) boundary is still linear

(d) monotonic

### Exercise 3

$$XW = X_1y_1^T + \dots + X_ny_n^T \quad XW = \sum_1^n X_iy_i^T$$

## Exercise 4

$$(a) \mathbf{w} = \frac{1}{\sigma^2} \sum_1^n \mathbf{x}_i^T (y_i - \mathbf{x}_i^T \mathbf{w})$$

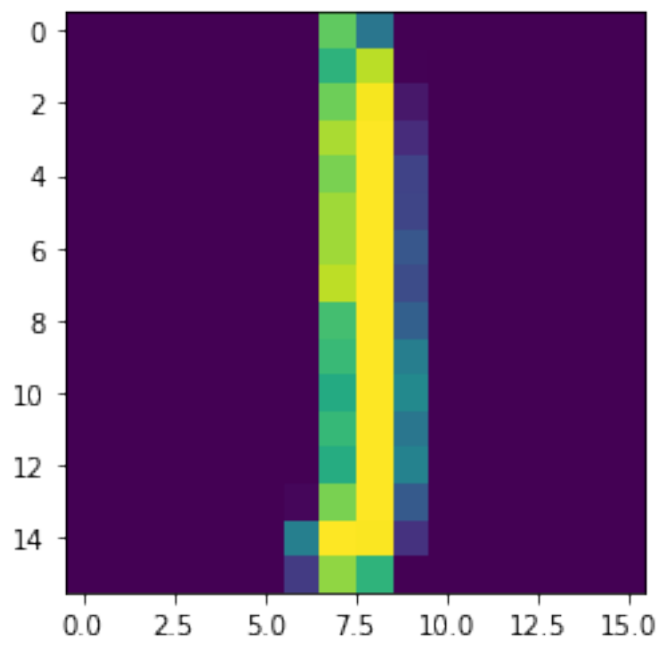
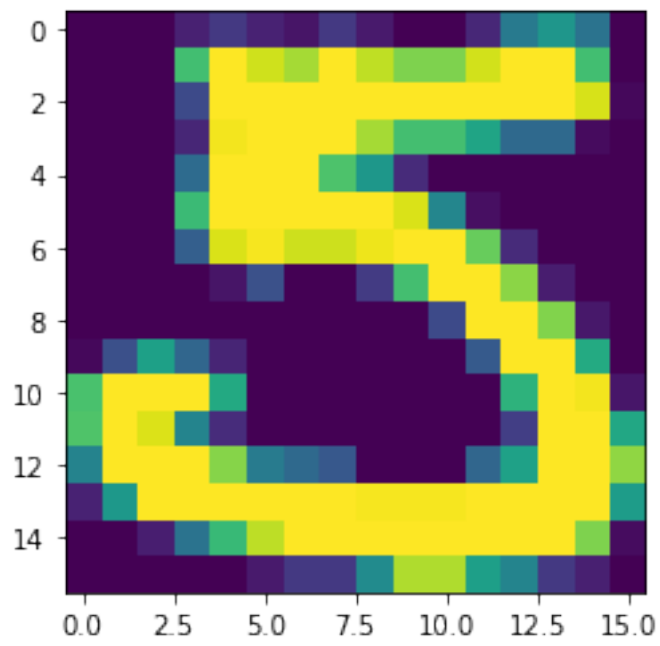
$$\sigma = \frac{1}{\sigma^3} \sum_1^n (y_i - \mathbf{x}_i^T \mathbf{w})^2 - \frac{n}{\sigma}$$

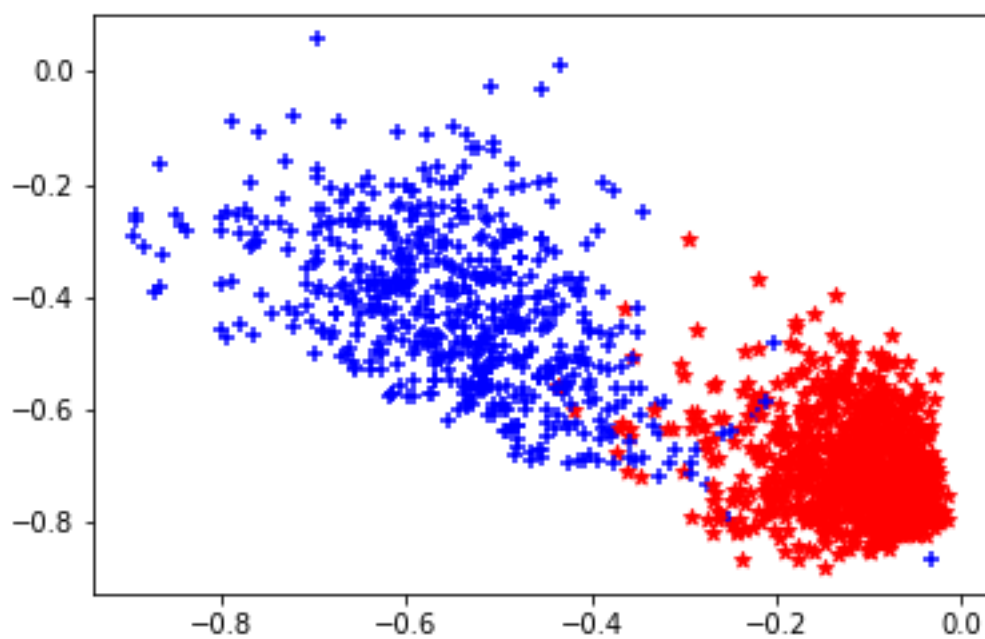
(b)  $\sigma$  optimization looks like RSS

## Exercise 5

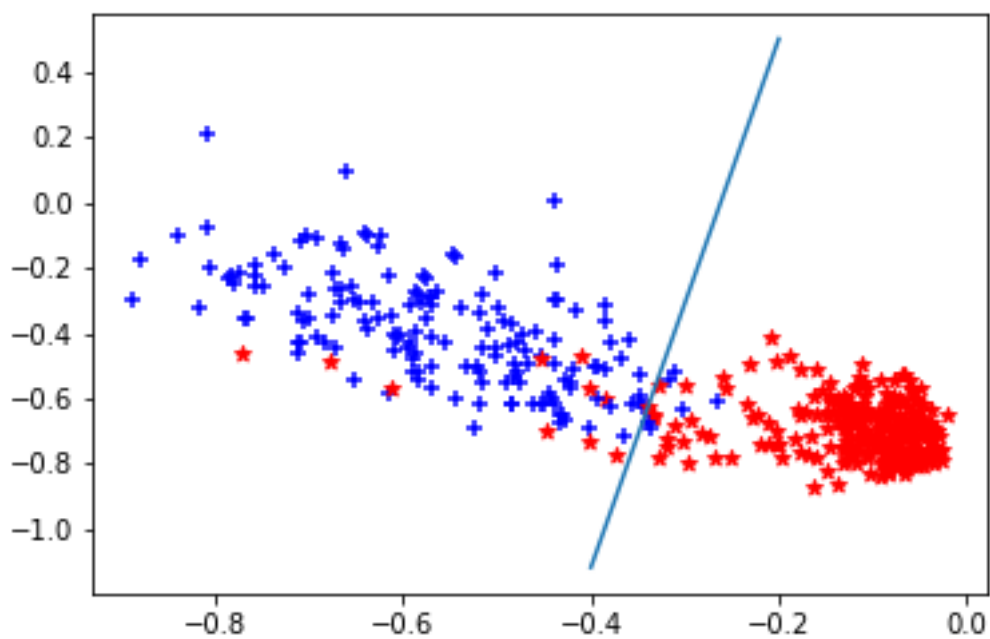
when  $C = 2$ , it can be reduced to the softmax function will become sigmoid function

## Exercise 6





(b)



(d)