

# Week 1 - Design Patterns - Hands-On Exercises

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## Exercise 1: Implementing the Singleton Pattern

Java Files: Logger.java , Main.java

### CODE:

#### Logger.java

```
public class Logger {  
  
    private static Logger instance;  
  
    private Logger() {  
  
        System.out.println("Logger instance created");  
  
    }  
  
    public static Logger getInstance() {  
  
        if (instance == null) {  
  
            instance = new Logger();  
  
        }  
  
        return instance;  
  
    }  
  
    public void log(String message) {  
  
        System.out.println("Log: " + message);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

#### Main.java

```
public class Main {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        Logger logger1 = Logger.getInstance();  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```

logger1.log("This is the first message.");

Logger logger2 = Logger.getInstance();

logger2.log("This is the second message.");

if (logger1 == logger2) {

    System.out.println("Both logger1 and logger2 are the same instance.");

} else {

    System.out.println("Different instances exist! Singleton pattern failed.");

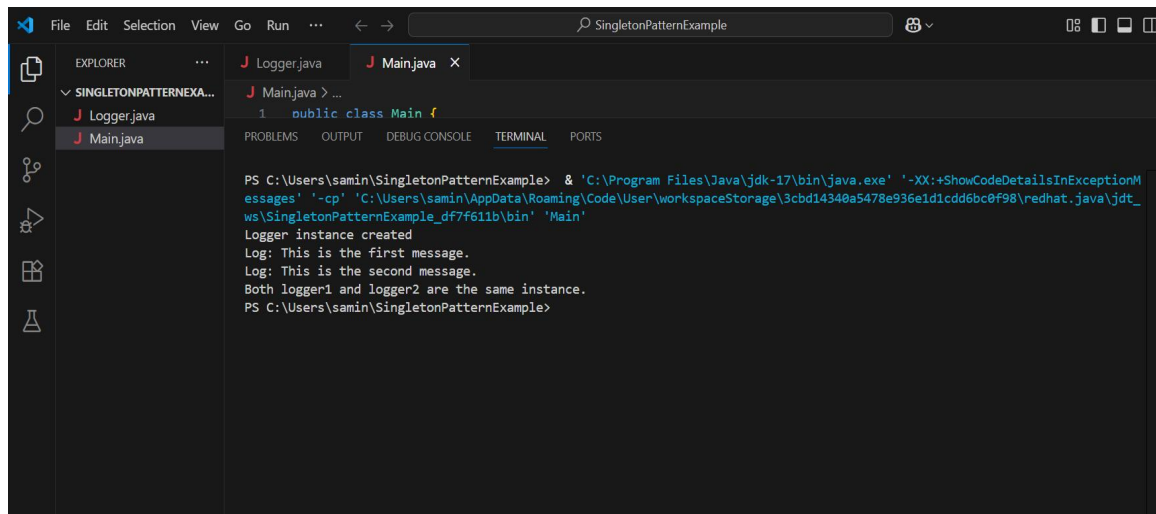
}

}

}

```

## OUTPUT:



```

PS C:\Users\samin\SingletonPatternExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\3cbd14340a5478e936e1dicdd6bc0f98\redhat.java\jdt_ws\SingletonPatternExample_df7f611b\bin' 'Main'
Logger instance created
Log: This is the first message.
Log: This is the second message.
Both logger1 and logger2 are the same instance.
PS C:\Users\samin\SingletonPatternExample>

```

## Exercise 2: Implementing the Factory Method Pattern

Java Files: Document.java , WordDocument.java , PdfDocument.java ,  
ExcelDocument.java , DocumentFactory.java , WordDocumentFactory.java , etc.

### CODE:

#### Document.java

```
public interface Document {  
  
    void open();  
  
}
```

#### WordDocument.java

```
public class WordDocument implements Document {  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void open() {  
  
        System.out.println("This is a Word document.");  
  
    }  
  
}
```

#### PdfDocument.java

```
public class PdfDocument implements Document {  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void open() {  
  
        System.out.println(" This is a PDF document.");  
  
    }  
  
}
```

#### ExcelDocument.java

```
public class ExcelDocument implements Document {  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void open() {
```

```
        System.out.println("This is an Excel document.");
    }
}
```

#### **DocumentFactory.java**

```
public abstract class DocumentFactory {
    public abstract Document createDocument();
}
```

#### **WordDocumentFactory.java**

```
public class WordDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {
    @Override
    public Document createDocument() {
        return new WordDocument();
    }
}
```

#### **PdfDocumentFactory.java**

```
public class PdfDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {
    @Override
    public Document createDocument() {
        return new PdfDocument();
    }
}
```

#### **ExcelDocumentFactory.java**

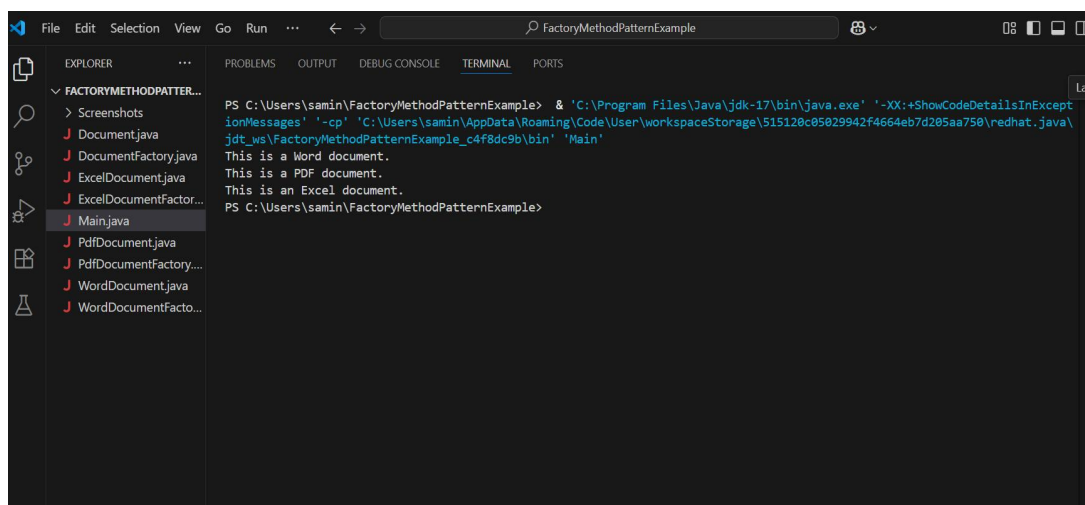
```
public class ExcelDocumentFactory extends DocumentFactory {
    @Override
    public Document createDocument() {
        return new ExcelDocument();
    }
}
```

```
}  
  
}
```

### Main.java

```
public class Main {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        DocumentFactory wordFactory = new WordDocumentFactory();  
  
        Document wordDoc = wordFactory.createDocument();  
  
        wordDoc.open();  
  
        DocumentFactory pdfFactory = new PdfDocumentFactory();  
  
        Document pdfDoc = pdfFactory.createDocument();  
  
        pdfDoc.open();  
  
        DocumentFactory excelFactory = new ExcelDocumentFactory();  
  
        Document excelDoc = excelFactory.createDocument();  
  
        excelDoc.open();  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### OUTPUT:



### Exercise 3: Implementing the Builder Pattern

Java Files: Computer.java (with nested Builder) , Main.java

#### CODE:

##### Computer.java

```
public class Computer {  
  
    private String Name;  
  
    private String CPU;  
  
    private String RAM;  
  
    private String storage;  
  
    private String graphicsCard;  
  
    private Computer(Builder builder) {  
  
        this.Name = builder.Name;  
  
        this.CPU = builder.CPU;  
  
        this.RAM = builder.RAM;  
  
        this.storage = builder.storage;  
  
        this.graphicsCard = builder.graphicsCard;  
  
    }  
  
    public static class Builder {  
  
        private String Name;  
  
        private String CPU;  
  
        private String RAM;  
  
        private String storage;  
  
        private String graphicsCard;  
  
        public Builder setName(String Name) {  
  
            this.Name = Name;  
  
            return this;  

```

```
}

public Builder setCPU(String CPU) {

    this.CPU = CPU;

    return this;

}

public Builder setRAM(String RAM) {

    this.RAM = RAM;

    return this;

}

public Builder setStorage(String storage) {

    this.storage = storage;

    return this;

}

public Builder setGraphicsCard(String graphicsCard) {

    this.graphicsCard = graphicsCard;

    return this;

}

public Computer build() {

    return new Computer(this);

}

}

public void showSpecs() {

    System.out.println("Computer Name:" + Name);

    System.out.println("CPU: " + CPU);

    System.out.println("RAM: " + RAM);

    System.out.println("Storage: " + storage);

}
```

```
        System.out.println("Graphics Card: " + graphicsCard);

        System.out.println("-----");
    }

}
```

### **Main.java**

```
public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Computer gamingPC = new Computer.Builder()

            .setName("gamingPC")

            .setCPU("Intel i9")

            .setRAM("32GB")

            .setStorage("1TB SSD")

            .setGraphicsCard("NVIDIA RTX 4080")

            .build();

        Computer officePC = new Computer.Builder()

            .setName("OfficePC")

            .setCPU("Intel i5")

            .setRAM("16GB")

            .setStorage("512GB SSD")

            .build();

        gamingPC.showSpecs();

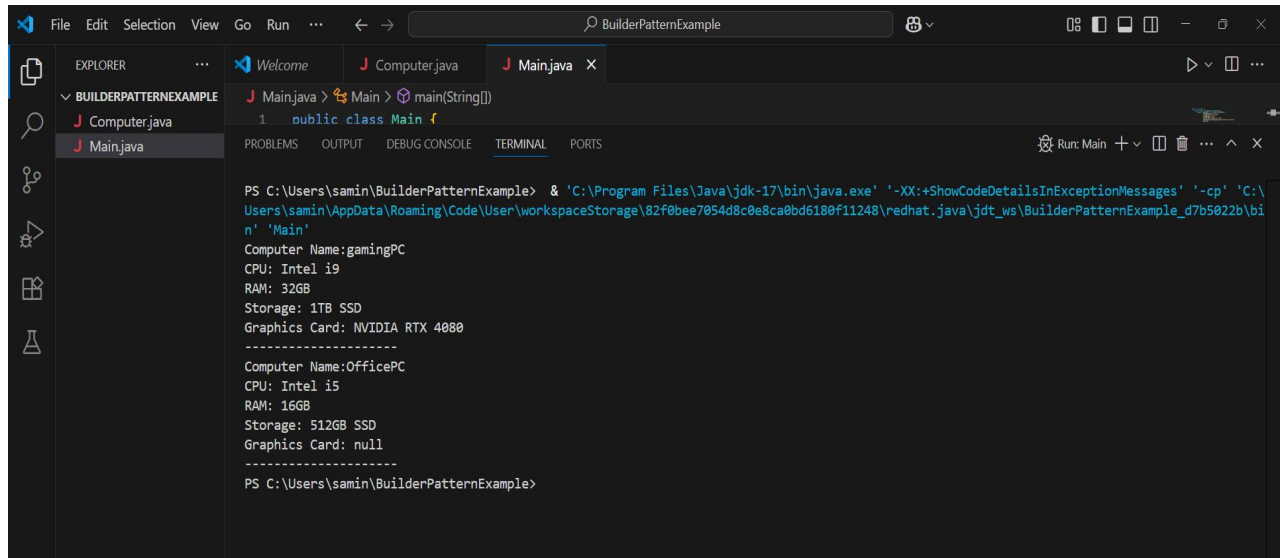
        officePC.showSpecs();

    }

}
```



## OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled "BuilderPatternExample". The Explorer panel on the left shows a project named "BUILDERPATTERNEXAMPLE" with two files: "Computer.java" and "Main.java". The "Main.java" file is open in the editor, showing the following code:

```
1 public class Main {  
    main(String[] args) {  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

The Terminal panel at the bottom shows the output of running the program. The command executed is:

```
PS C:\Users\samin\BuilderPatternExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\82f0bee7054d8c0e8ca0bd6180f11248\redhat.java\jdt_ws\BuilderPatternExample_d7b5022b\bin' 'Main'
```

The output of the program is:

```
Computer Name:gamingPC  
CPU: Intel i9  
RAM: 32GB  
Storage: 1TB SSD  
Graphics Card: NVIDIA RTX 4080  
-----  
Computer Name:OfficePC  
CPU: Intel i5  
RAM: 16GB  
Storage: 512GB SSD  
Graphics Card: null  
-----  
PS C:\Users\samin\BuilderPatternExample>
```

## Exercise 4: Implementing the Adapter Pattern

Java Files: PaymentProcessor.java, StripeAdapter.java, PayPalGateway.java, PayPalAdapter.java, etc.

### CODE:

#### PaymentProcessor.java

```
public interface PaymentProcessor {  
  
    void processPayment(double amount);  
  
}
```

#### PayPalAdapter.java

```
public class PayPalAdapter implements PaymentProcessor {  
  
    private PayPalGateway payPal;  
  
    public PayPalAdapter(PayPalGateway payPal) {  
  
        this.payPal = payPal;  
  
    }  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void processPayment(double amount) {  
  
        payPal.sendMoney(amount);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

#### StripeAdapter.java

```
public class StripeAdapter implements PaymentProcessor {  
  
    private StripeGateway stripe;  
  
    public StripeAdapter(StripeGateway stripe) {  
  
        this.stripe = stripe;  
  
    }  
  
    @Override
```

```
    public void processPayment(double amount) {  
        stripe.makePayment(amount);  
    }  
}
```

#### **PayPalGateway.java**

```
public class PayPalGateway {  
    public void sendMoney(double amount) {  
        System.out.println("Payment of $" + amount + " processed through PayPal.");  
    }  
}
```

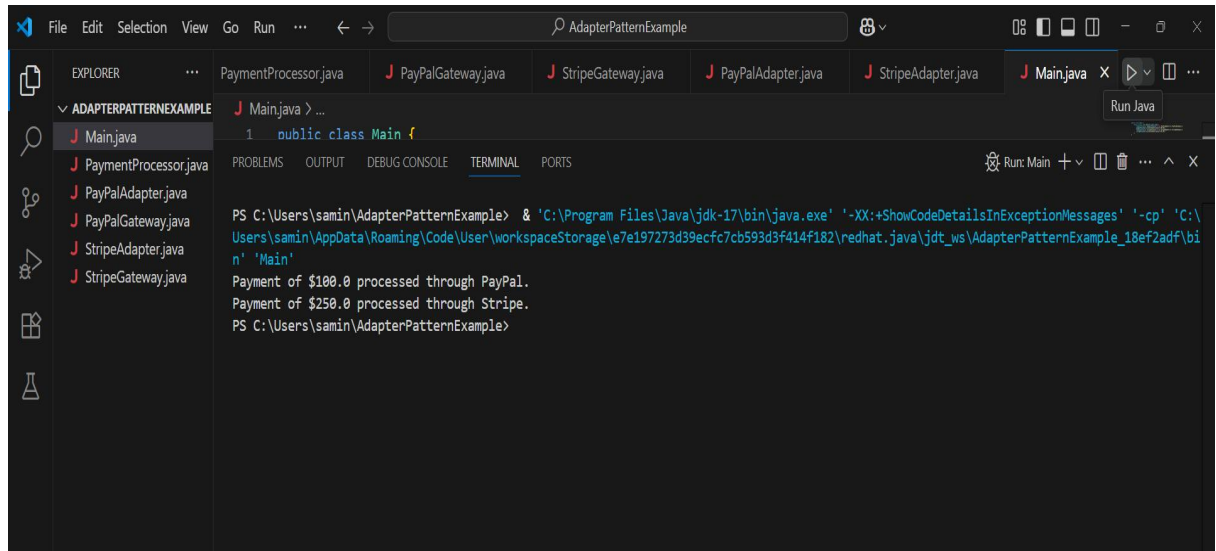
#### **StripeGateway.java**

```
public class StripeGateway {  
    public void makePayment(double amount) {  
        System.out.println("Payment of $" + amount + " processed through Stripe.");  
    }  
}
```

#### **Main.java**

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        PaymentProcessor paypalProcessor = new PayPalAdapter(new PayPalGateway());  
        paypalProcessor.processPayment(100.00);  
        PaymentProcessor stripeProcessor = new StripeAdapter(new StripeGateway());  
        stripeProcessor.processPayment(250.00);  
    }  
}
```

## OUTPUT:



The screenshot displays an IDE window titled "AdapterPatternExample". The Explorer pane on the left shows a project named "ADAPTERPATTERNEXAMPLE" containing several Java files: "Main.java", "PaymentProcessor.java", "PayPalAdapter.java", "PayPalGateway.java", "StripeAdapter.java", and "StripeGateway.java". The "Main.java" file is open in the editor, showing the following code:

```
1 public class Main {
```

The Terminal pane at the bottom shows the command prompt output for running the program:

```
PS C:\Users\samin\AdapterPatternExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\e7e197273d39ecfc7cb593d3f414f182\redhat.java\jdt_ws\AdapterPatternExample_18ef2adf\bin' 'Main'
```

The output of the program is as follows:

```
Payment of $100.0 processed through PayPal.  
Payment of $250.0 processed through Stripe.  
PS C:\Users\samin\AdapterPatternExample>
```

## Exercise 5: Implementing the Decorator Pattern

Java Files: Notifier.java, EmailNotifier.java, SMSNotifierDecorator.java, etc.

### CODE:

#### Notifier.java

```
public interface Notifier {  
    void send(String message);  
}
```

#### EmailNotifier.java

```
public class EmailNotifier implements Notifier {  
    @Override  
    public void send(String message) {  
        System.out.println("Sending Email: " + message);  
    }  
}
```

#### NotifierDecorator.java

```
public abstract class NotifierDecorator implements Notifier {  
    protected Notifier wrappee;  
    public NotifierDecorator(Notifier notifier) {  
        this.wrappee = notifier;  
    }  
    @Override  
    public void send(String message) {  
        wrappee.send(message);  
    }  
}
```

### **SMSNotifierDecorator.java**

```
public class SMSNotifierDecorator extends NotifierDecorator {  
  
    public SMSNotifierDecorator(Notifier notifier) {  
  
        super(notifier);  
  
    }  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void send(String message) {  
  
        super.send(message);  
  
        System.out.println("Sending SMS: " + message);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### **SlackNotifierDecorator.java**

```
public class SlackNotifierDecorator extends NotifierDecorator {  
  
    public SlackNotifierDecorator(Notifier notifier) {  
  
        super(notifier);  
  
    }  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void send(String message) {  
  
        super.send(message);  
  
        System.out.println("Sending Slack Message: " + message);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### **Main.java**

```
public class Main {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        Notifier emailNotifier = new EmailNotifier();
```

```

    Notifier smsNotifier = new SMSNotifierDecorator(emailNotifier);

    Notifier multiNotifier = new SlackNotifierDecorator(smsNotifier);

    multiNotifier.send("Your order has been shipped");

}

}

```

## OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'DecoratorPatternExample'. The Explorer pane on the left lists the project files: Main.java, EmailNotifier.java, Notifier.java, NotifierDecorator.java, SMSNotifierDecorator.java, and SlackNotifierDecorator.java. The Main.java file is open in the editor, showing the following code:

```

1 public class Main {
    main(String[])
}

```

The Terminal pane at the bottom shows the command prompt output:

```

PS C:\Users\samin\DecoratorPatternExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\43d01b1427ff2460a4c5c73899cdcd3d\redhat.java\jdt_ws\DecoratorPatternExample_46210d4b\bin' 'Main'
Sending Email: Your order has been shipped
Sending SMS: Your order has been shipped
Sending Slack Message: Your order has been shipped
PS C:\Users\samin\DecoratorPatternExample>

```

## Exercise 6: Implementing the Proxy Pattern

Java Files: Image.java, ReallImage.java, ProxyImage.java, Main.java

### CODE:

#### Image.java

```
public interface Image {  
  
    void display();  
  
}
```

#### ReallImage.java

```
public class ReallImage implements Image {  
  
    private String fileName;  
  
    public ReallImage(String fileName) {  
  
        this.fileName = fileName;  
  
        loadFromServer();  
  
    }  
  
    private void loadFromServer() {  
  
        System.out.println("Loading image from server: " + fileName);  
  
    }  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void display() {  
  
        System.out.println("Displaying image: " + fileName);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

#### ProxyImage.java

```
public class ProxyImage implements Image {  
  
    private ReallImage reallImage;  
  
    private String fileName;
```

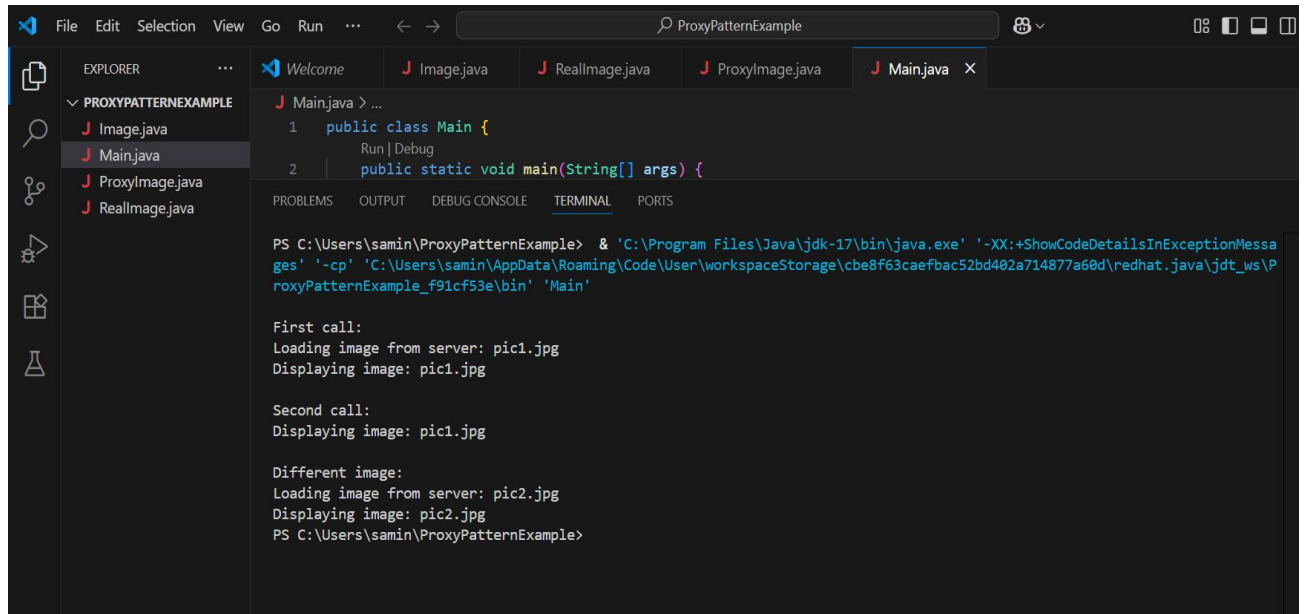


```
public ProxyImage(String fileName) {  
    this.fileName = fileName;  
}  
  
@Override  
public void display() {  
    if (reallImage == null) {  
        reallImage = new ReallImage(fileName);  
    }  
    reallImage.display();  
}  
}
```

### **Main.java**

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Image image1 = new ProxyImage("pic1.jpg");  
        Image image2 = new ProxyImage("pic2.jpg");  
        System.out.println("\nFirst call:");  
        image1.display();  
        System.out.println("\nSecond call:");  
        image1.display();  
        System.out.println("\nDifferent image:");  
        image2.display();  
    }  
}
```

## OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'ProxyPatternExample'. The Explorer pane on the left shows a project named 'PROXYPATTERNEXAMPLE' with files 'Image.java', 'Main.java', 'ProxyImage.java', and 'ReallImage.java'. The 'Main.java' file is open in the editor, showing the following code:

```
1 public class Main {  
    Run | Debug  
2     public static void main(String[] args) {
```

The TERMINAL pane at the bottom shows the command prompt output:

```
PS C:\Users\samin\ProxyPatternExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\cbe8f63caefbac52bd402a714877a60d\redhat.java\jdt_ws\ProxyPatternExample_f91cf53e\bin' 'Main'
```

The output of the program is as follows:

```
First call:  
Loading image from server: pic1.jpg  
Displaying image: pic1.jpg  
  
Second call:  
Displaying image: pic1.jpg  
  
Different image:  
Loading image from server: pic2.jpg  
Displaying image: pic2.jpg  
PS C:\Users\samin\ProxyPatternExample>
```

## Exercise 7: Implementing the Observer Pattern

Java Files: Stock.java, StockMarket.java, Observer.java, MobileApp.java, WebApp.java, Main.java.

### CODE:

#### Stock.java

```
public interface Stock {  
  
    void registerObserver(Observer o);  
  
    void removeObserver(Observer o);  
  
    void notifyObservers();  
  
}
```

#### StockMarket.java

```
import java.util.ArrayList;  
  
import java.util.List;  
  
public class StockMarket implements Stock {  
  
    private List<Observer> observers = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    private double price;  
  
    public void setPrice(double newPrice) {  
  
        this.price = newPrice;  
  
        notifyObservers(); // Notify all when price changes  
  
    }  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void registerObserver(Observer o) {  
  
        observers.add(o);  
  
    }  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void removeObserver(Observer o) {
```

```

        observers.remove(o);
    }

    @Override
    public void notifyObservers() {
        for (Observer observer : observers) {
            observer.update(price);
        }
    }
}

```

### **Observer.java**

```

public interface Observer {
    void update(double price);
}

```

### **MobileApp.java**

```

public class MobileApp implements Observer {
    private String name;

    public MobileApp(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    @Override
    public void update(double price) {
        System.out.println(name + " Mobile App received update of stock price: $" +
price);
    }
}

```

### **WebApp.java**

```
public class WebApp implements Observer {  
  
    private String name;  
  
    public WebApp(String name) {  
  
        this.name = name;  
  
    }  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void update(double price) {  
  
        System.out.println(name + " Web App received update of stock price: $" + price);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### **Main.java**

```
public class Main {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        StockMarket stockMarket = new StockMarket();  
  
  
        Observer mobileApp = new MobileApp("InvestorPro");  
  
        Observer webApp = new WebApp("TradeWatch");  
  
  
        stockMarket.registerObserver(mobileApp);  
  
        stockMarket.registerObserver(webApp);  
  
  
        System.out.println("Updating stock price to $150.75");  
  
        stockMarket.setPrice(150.75);  
  
  
        System.out.println("\nUpdating stock price to $165.40");  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
stockMarket.setPrice(165.40);
```

```
System.out.println("\nRemoving mobile app...");
```

```
stockMarket.removeObserver(mobileApp);
```

```
System.out.println("\nUpdating stock price to $180.00");
```

```
stockMarket.setPrice(180.00);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

## OUTPUT:

## Exercise 8: Implementing the Strategy Pattern

Java Files: PaymentStrategy.java, CreditCardPayment.java, PayPalPayment.java, PaymentContext.java, Main.java.

### CODE:

#### PaymentStrategy.java

```
public interface PaymentStrategy {  
    void pay(double amount);  
}
```

#### CreditCardPayment.java

```
public class CreditCardPayment implements PaymentStrategy {  
    private String cardNumber;  
    public CreditCardPayment(String cardNumber) {  
        this.cardNumber = cardNumber;  
    }  
    @Override  
    public void pay(double amount) {  
        System.out.println("Paid $" + amount + " using Credit Card: " + cardNumber);  
    }  
}
```

#### PayPalPayment.java

```
public class PayPalPayment implements PaymentStrategy {  
    private String email;  
    public PayPalPayment(String email) {  
        this.email = email;  
    }  
    @Override
```

```
public void pay(double amount) {  
    System.out.println("Paid $" + amount + " using PayPal account: " + email);  
}  
}
```

#### **PaymentContext.java**

```
public class PaymentContext {  
    private PaymentStrategy strategy;  
  
    public void setPaymentStrategy(PaymentStrategy strategy) {  
        this.strategy = strategy;  
    }  
  
    public void payAmount(double amount) {  
        if (strategy == null) {  
            System.out.println("No payment strategy selected.");  
        } else {  
            strategy.pay(amount);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

#### **Main.java**

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        PaymentContext context = new PaymentContext();  
        PaymentStrategy creditCard = new CreditCardPayment("1234-5678-9012-3456");  
        context.setPaymentStrategy(creditCard);  
        context.payAmount(250.00);  
        PaymentStrategy paypal = new PayPalPayment("user@example.com");
```



```

        context.setPaymentStrategy(paypal);

        context.payAmount(150.00);

    }

}

```

## OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows an IDE window titled 'StrategyPatternExample'. The Explorer panel on the left shows a project structure with files: CreditCardPayment.java, Main.java, PaymentContext.java, PaymentStrategy.java, and PayPalPayment.java. The Main.java file is open in the editor, showing a public class Main with a main method. The terminal at the bottom shows the command to run the program, which outputs the following results:

```

PS C:\Users\samin\StrategyPatternExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\634ed22848225ff556c54e01bc74b5ef\redhat.java\jdt_ws\StrategyPatternExample_7aa0aed7\bin' 'Main'
Paid $250.0 using Credit Card: 1234-5678-9012-3456
Paid $150.0 using PayPal account: user@example.com
PS C:\Users\samin\StrategyPatternExample>

```

## Exercise 9: Implementing the Command Pattern

Java Files: Command.java, Light.java, LightOnCommand.java, LightOffCommand.java, RemoteControl.java

### CODE:

#### Command.java

```
public interface Command {  
  
    void execute();  
  
}
```

#### LightOnCommand.java

```
public class LightOnCommand implements Command {  
  
    private Light light;  
  
    public LightOnCommand(Light light) {  
  
        this.light = light;  
  
    }  
  
    @Override  
  
    public void execute() {  
  
        light.turnOn();  
  
    }  
  
}
```

#### LightOffCommand.java

```
public class LightOffCommand implements Command {  
  
    private Light light;  
  
    public LightOffCommand(Light light) {  
  
        this.light = light;  
  
    }  
  
    @Override
```

```
        public void execute() {  
            light.turnOff();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

### **RemoteControl.java**

```
public class RemoteControl {  
    private Command command;  
  
    public void setCommand(Command command) {  
        this.command = command;  
    }  
  
    public void pressButton() {  
        if (command != null) {  
            command.execute();  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("No command assigned to button.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

### **Light.java**

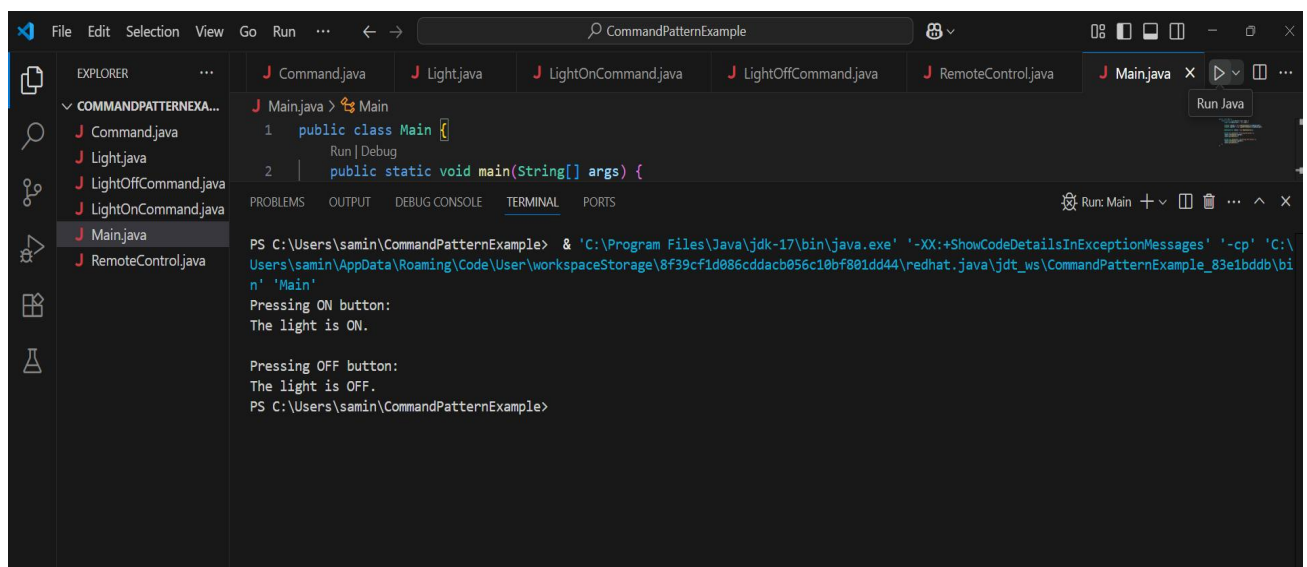
```
public class Light {  
    public void turnOn() {  
        System.out.println("The light is ON.");  
    }  
  
    public void turnOff() {  
        System.out.println("The light is OFF.");  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

### Main.java

```
public class Main {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        Light livingRoomLight = new Light();  
  
        Command lightOn = new LightOnCommand(livingRoomLight);  
  
        Command lightOff = new LightOffCommand(livingRoomLight);  
  
        RemoteControl remote = new RemoteControl();  
  
        System.out.println("Pressing ON button:");  
  
        remote.setCommand(lightOn);  
  
        remote.pressButton();  
  
        System.out.println("\nPressing OFF button:");  
  
        remote.setCommand(lightOff);  
  
        remote.pressButton();  
  
    }  
}
```

### OUTPUT:



```
PS C:\Users\samin\CommandPatternExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\8f39cf1d086cddacb056c10bf801dd44\redhat.java\jdt_ws\CommandPatternExample_83e1bddb\bin' 'Main'  
Pressing ON button:  
The light is ON.  
  
Pressing OFF button:  
The light is OFF.  
PS C:\Users\samin\CommandPatternExample>
```

## Exercise 10: Implementing the MVC Pattern

Java Files: Student.java, StudentView.java, StudentController.java, Main.java.

### CODE:

#### Student.java

```
public class Student {  
  
    private String name;  
  
    private String id;  
  
    private String grade;  
  
    public String getName() {  
  
        return name;  
  
    }  
  
    public void setName(String name) {  
  
        this.name = name;  
  
    }  
  
    public String getId() {  
  
        return id;  
  
    }  
  
    public void setId(String id) {  
  
        this.id = id;  
  
    }  
  
    public String getGrade() {  
  
        return grade;  
  
    }  
  
    public void setGrade(String grade) {  
  
        this.grade = grade;  
  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

### **StudentView.java**

```
public class StudentView {  
  
    public void displayStudentDetails(String name, String id, String grade) {  
  
        System.out.println("Student Details:");  
  
        System.out.println("Name : " + name);  
  
        System.out.println("ID  : " + id);  
  
        System.out.println("Grade: " + grade);  
  
        System.out.println("-----");  
  
    }  
  
}
```

### **StudentController.java**

```
public class StudentController {  
  
    private Student model;  
  
    private StudentView view;  
  
    public StudentController(Student model, StudentView view) {  
  
        this.model = model;  
  
        this.view = view;  
  
    }  
  
    public void setStudentName(String name) {  
  
        model.setName(name);  
  
    }  
  
    public void setStudentId(String id) {  
  
        model.setId(id);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```

public void setStudentGrade(String grade) {
    model.setGrade(grade);
}

public String getStudentName() {
    return model.getName();
}

public String getStudentId() {
    return model.getId();
}

public String getStudentGrade() {
    return model.getGrade();
}

public void updateView() {
    view.displayStudentDetails(model.getName(), model.getId(), model.getGrade());
}
}

```

### **Main.java**

```

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Student student = new Student();

        student.setName("Alice");

        student.setId("S101");

        student.setGrade("A");

        StudentView view = new StudentView();

        StudentController controller = new StudentController(student, view);

        controller.updateView();
    }
}

```

```

        controller.setStudentName("Bob");

        controller.setStudentGrade("A+");

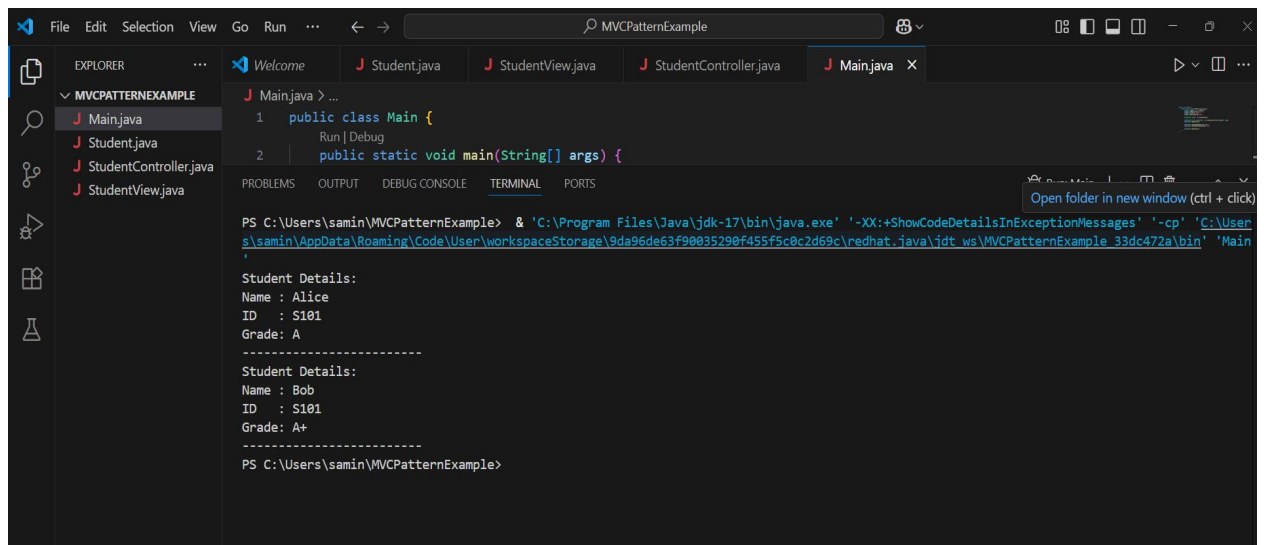
        controller.updateView();

    }

}

```

## OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows an IDE with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** A tree view showing the project structure with files: `Main.java`, `Student.java`, `StudentController.java`, and `StudentView.java`.
- EDITOR:** The `Main.java` file is open, showing the following code:
 

```

1 public class Main {
2     public static void main(String[] args) {

```
- TERMINAL:** The terminal window shows the command used to run the program and its output:
 

```

PS C:\Users\samin\MVCPatternExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\9da96de63f90835290f455f5c0c2d69c\redhat_java\jdt_ws\MVCPatternExample_33dc472a\bin' 'Main'

Student Details:
Name : Alice
ID   : S101
Grade: A
-----
Student Details:
Name : Bob
ID   : S101
Grade: A+
-----
PS C:\Users\samin\MVCPatternExample>

```



## Exercise 11: Implementing Dependency Injection

Java Files: Customer.java, CustomerRepository.java, CustomerRepositoryImpl.java, CustomerService.java, Main.java

### CODE:

#### Customer.java

```
public class Customer {  
  
    private String id;  
  
    private String name;  
  
    public Customer(String id, String name) {  
  
        this.id = id;  
  
        this.name = name;  
  
    }  
  
    public String getId() {  
  
        return id;  
  
    }  
  
    public String getName() {  
  
        return name;  
  
    }  
  
}
```

#### CustomerRepository.java

```
public interface CustomerRepository {  
  
    Customer findCustomerById(String id);  
  
}
```

#### CustomerRepositoryImpl.java

```
public class CustomerRepositoryImpl implements CustomerRepository {  
  
    @Override
```

```
public Customer findCustomerById(String id) {  
    return new Customer(id, "John Doe");  
}  
}
```

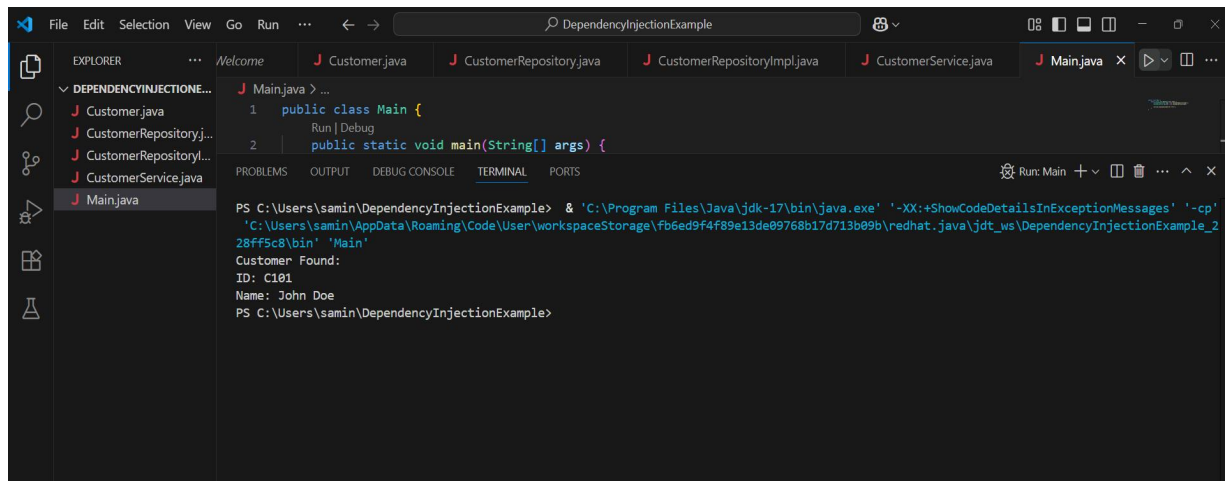
#### **CustomerService.java**

```
public class CustomerService {  
    private CustomerRepository repository;  
    public CustomerService(CustomerRepository repository) {  
        this.repository = repository;  
    }  
    public void displayCustomer(String id) {  
        Customer customer = repository.findCustomerById(id);  
        System.out.println("Customer Found:");  
        System.out.println("ID: " + customer.getId());  
        System.out.println("Name: " + customer.getName());  
    }  
}
```

#### **Main.java**

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        CustomerRepository repo = new CustomerRepositoryImpl();  
        CustomerService service = new CustomerService(repo);  
        service.displayCustomer("C101");  
    }  
}
```

## OUTPUT:



```
PS C:\Users\samin\DependencyInjectionExample> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\samin\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\fb6ed9f4f89e13de09768b17d713b09b\redhat.java\jdt_ws\DependencyInjectionExample_2\28ff5c8\bin' 'Main'
```

Customer Found:  
ID: C101  
Name: John Doe

```
PS C:\Users\samin\DependencyInjectionExample>
```