Unit 2 课后例句

Passage 1

1. While the trend toward business ***casual*** (便服：便装；便鞋) is characterized by more comfort, for some, it means more confusion.
2. Owing to the shift of its strategic focus, the company is moving its ***corporate*** (公司的) headquarters from New York to Houston.
3. Since she was having trouble meeting her ***mortgage***（抵押贷款） payments, she was considering selling her apartment.
4. You won't get paid for ***time off*** （休息（或休假）时间） unless you have a doctor's note.

There are now 400 staff at ***headquarters***（总部，总公司，总办事处， 用复数哈）, servicing our regional and overseas work.

1. I eat all three meals per day, five days a week, in the company because they are free — one of the ***perks***（(工资以外的）额外收入（待遇）；津贴） of the job. 造句？
2. Even ***administrative***(行政的，管理的) regulations must be accompanied by persuasion and education. (对应动词：administrate, 名词，administration)

Some US states require that foreign wines be shipped to an importer or ***distributor*** (分销商；经销商；批发商, ). 注意结尾的字母组合

1. The company has adopted a more ***liberal***(（思想的）开放的) policy on the health care benefits of its employees.
2. People tend to be more ***liberal*** (思想开明的；开通的, 反义词：conservative) when they are young and more conservative as they grow older.
3. The boundaries between history and storytelling are sometimes ***blurred*** (难以区分的；模棱两可的). 造句？
4. The rules of ***cubicle***（小隔间） etiquette exist in order to make the workplace a harmonious place.
5. It's wonderful, because this fresh start gives us a chance to ***reinvent***（彻底改造；重新创造） our lives and ourselves.
6. I have to get out of the ***rat race*** （你死我活的竞争） and take a look at what I really want in the first place.
7. She worked her way up through the corporate ***hierarchy*** （等级制度） to become a member of the top management.
8. Martin ***flattened out*** ( （使）变平;（使）变得更平) a napkin and started to perform a magic which immediately engaged the kids. （flatten = flatten out）
9. ***wizard*** 男巫；术士  ***英文中的性别***
10. His music is an ***integration***(结合；整合) of tradition and new technology. 造句？动词：integrate, 形容词 integrative， 重音在第一个音节， 另一个名词：integrity 1） 正直，诚实 2） 完整，完全
11. ***acupuncture***[U]针刺疗法 ， 针灸 ***cupping*** 拔罐，

|  |
| --- |
| 中国传统文化补充内容示范 |

1. A midday ***nap***（（尤指白天的）小睡，打盹） may be a better way to cope with the mid-afternoon sleepiness than more nighttime sleep.
2. ***nap pod*** [C]小憩舱；打盹舱



1. The musician collected and ***popularized/-sed*** (宣传；推广) many songs written by other groups.
2. The factory's ***workforce***(雇员总数: 谓语用单数) has shrunk from over 4.000 to a few hundred.
3. An ***investigation***（调查， 注意介词搭配） has been launched into the potential impact of the oil spill on marine life around the island.
4. Foley has been **particularly *vocal*（激烈地表达意见的；直言不讳的） in his criticism of t**he social injustice he has witnessed in his country.

构词法：vocation, calling, =/= vacation (vacant)

1. Leading ***opponents***(反对者) of the proposed increase in defense spending will meet later today.
2. The best hours of Walter's life were not spent in a ***newsroom***(（报社、电台或电视台的）新闻编辑室), but in pursuit of a worthy story.
3. For now the only bright spots in the labor market are small businesses and high-tech ***start-ups*** (（尤指从事计算机或因特网的小型的）新兴公司，新创办企业).
4. Some stories from the TV series released by the local newspaper yesterday read like a ***parody*** ( （文章、音乐等的）滑稽模仿作品

修辞：parody

I had no outlook, but an **uplook** rather. My place in society was at the bottom.

Modern journalism justifies its own existence by the great Darwinian principle of **the survival of the vulgares**t. (Oscar Wilde) 最庸俗者生存

**Where there is a will, there is a lawsuit**.

1. Her latest novel paints a very vivid ***portrait*** (（对某事物的）描绘，描述，表现) of the aristocracy in the 1920s, which has been a mystery to most readers. 比喻性意义
2. Today, she is still considered one of the greatest ***portrait***（大物画像；人物照片；肖像） painters of her time.
3. The global debate on bank capital has been characterized by rumor and ***misdirection***（误导）.
4. I personally think it's a ***rotten*** （极糟的；恶劣的） idea to go camping on such a rainy day.
5. Check stored fruit every week and throw out any that has started to go ***rotten*** （腐烂的；变质的）.
6. ***capitalism*** 资本主义
7. She ***recast*** (重塑；重组) her novel as a musical comedy, which turned out to be a greater hit than the original work.
8. She's witnessed a rise in ***workaholism*** (醉心工作；迷恋工作) in all job categories.
9. She ***unwound*** ((卷绕物）解绕，展开) her scarf after entering the house, and hung it on the rack in the corner.
10. Duncan shook his head and laughed at the ***absurdity*** (荒谬；荒唐) of the situation.
11. Short-term contracts are now the ***norm***(常态；规范；标准) with some big companies.
12. ***suitcase*** [C]手提箱；衣箱
13. The goalkeeper was sent off for using ***abusive***（谩骂的；虐待的） language against a linesman（边线裁判员).
14. Today you can ***tweet*** （ (使用推特社交网络）发送（信息）） your messages out to the world with a mere click of the mouse.
15. He made ***allegations*** （（尤指无证据的）宣称，指控） of corruption against the administration.
16. There has to be a ***trade-off*** （(两种对立事物之间的）平衡，妥协，协调） between quality and quantity if we want to keep prices low.
17. This year's unemployment figures are as ***depressing*** （令人沮丧的；让人忧愁的） as those of last year.
18. She was startled when Lisa ***popped up*** （突然出现） at the door all smiles.

pop up pop in (visit) pop out ( to suddenly appear, especially when not expected （让人意外地）突然出现；冷不防冒出)

Since we have friends in Phoenix, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there once in a while for a visit.

I didn’t mean to say it like that — it just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I do apologize for my unthinking remark.

After I struck the “enter” key, the words “Hard disk failure” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the screen.

1. The pressure from information overload can make some people ***tune out*** （不听；不注意；不理会） messages altogether.

tune out tune in tune up

Please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tonight for a complete update of sports events which have taken place during the week.

Children will soon \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the story if it goes beyond their reach or if you read it in a flat tone.

It was 20 minutes before the concert began, and the orchestra were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their instruments.

1. I used to ***hang out***（闲逛） with my friends in the park with a fountain, which is now beyond recognition.

hang out hang on hang up

It is hard work indeed, but if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you will achieve what you want in the end.

I’m sorry to tell you that I don’t really know who my daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with on weekends.

Before you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your phone, I’d like to tell you again how much I love the flowers you sent me today.

1. Because of the knee injuries, he cannot walk any more, ***let alone***（更不用说，更谈不上（用手否定句之后)） play golf.

There isn't enough room for us, let alone any guests. 连我们都没有足够的空间，更不用说客人了。

① 蝼蚁尚且偷生，何况人乎？

Even the lowly cricket and ant cling to life, let alone a human being.

② 他的钱还不够补这个轮胎，更别提买个新的了。

He did not have enough money to have the tire patched up, let alone buy a new one.

1. I waited a long time until a film script ***came along*** （ 不期而至） that I thought was genuinely funny.

I hope to be qualified to compete when the World Championship ***comes around***(如期而至) next year.

come along come by come across

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some of his old love letters in his wife’s drawer, and realized how much she had treasured them.

Since we’ve been waiting for 20 minutes, a bus should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any minute now.

Young people rush into large cities because jobs are hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in small towns.

1. A lot of local pubs feature a wide selection of imported wines as well as beers ***on tap*** （（液体）打开阀门即可获得的）.
2. Prolonging life ***at the expense of*** （以…为代价） its quality can rob elderly people of meaningful years.

Passage 2

1. Never mind the stains on the walls in the bedroom. We will ***wallpaper*** (给（房间）糊墙纸) the rooms this weekend anyway.
2. You might practice gratitude, which is necessary to empower your mind and ***amplify*** (增强) your power of attraction.

amplifier, amplification

1. It was so hot that the children took off their clothes and ***dived*** (跳水) into the swimming pool.
2. Charles' letters were published against all odds, ***albeit*** (虽然；尽管) in a somewhat abbreviated (缩写的）form. （make a sentence）

He finally agreed, albeit reluctantly, to help us.

尽管勉强，他最后还是同意帮助我们。

Charles's letter was indeed published, albeit in a somewhat abbreviated form.

尽管有所删节，查尔斯的信确实被刊登出来了。

1. If you have a fire alarm fitted, make sure it is done by a ***reputable*** (有声望的；信誉佳的) company.
2. ***plastic surgery*** 整形手术；整形外科
3. Emergency medicine is one of the most important ***specialties*** ( 医学专科；专外科).
4. No matter what our ***specialties*** (专业：专长) are, communication is at the heart of what doctors do.
5. His finger was cut off when he caught it in a machine, but the ***surgeon*** (外科医生) was able to sew it back on.

pediatrician 儿科医生

physician 内科医生

gynecologist 妇科医生 [ˌgaɪnɪ'kɒlədʒɪst]

1. I ***interned*** (做实习医生（或实习生）) at a clinic during the first summer vacation after I graduated from high school.
2. She refused to be treated by an ***intern*** (实习医生) and demanded to see a qualified doctor.
3. John once worked as an ***intern***(实习生) for a private detective to satisfy his curiosity.
4. ***operating room*** [C]手术室
5. The movie star ignored the rumors that she had had ***cosmetic*** (整容的) surgery on nine parts of her body.
6. Artistic ***merit*** ((学校对学业或表现优异学生的评分）优，优秀) scholarships require that applicants excel in a given artistic area.
7. Tonight's meeting will weigh up the relative ***merits*** (长处：优点) of the two candidates.
8. [U]神经生物学 ***neurobiology***
9. 生理学 ***physiology***
10. For decades in American households the most ***dreaded*** (可怕的，令人忧虑的（常为幽默用法)) morning sound was that of an alarm clock.
11. The diligent young man will be a genuine asset to any hospital that offers him an ***internship***(医生实习期) position.
12. Most people who ultimately turn to a ***surgical***(外科的；外科手术（用）的) solution have tried everything else.
13. ***scrubs***(~s)[pl.]手术服
14. We had to wear a protective ***mask*** (面具；面罩) when handling goods in the awfully dusty environment.
15. Even if you do not buy your food in the ***cafeteria*** (自助餐馆，自助食堂), you can use the tables to have meetings or to study.
16. One of the good things about teaching young children is their ***enthusiasm*** (热心；热情) never lets you down.
17. Students learned the practical ***application***(应用) of the theory they had learned in the classroom.
18. We regret to inform you that your ***application***(申请) has not been accepted because it has gone beyond the deadline.
19. When you're wearing a loud (花花俏的) polka-dot clothes, you need to keep the rest of your ***outfit***(全套服装) quiet.
20. ***wardrobe***衣柜；衣橱
21. ***gear*** 排挡
22. Our communication has changed ***drastically***(激烈地；大幅度地) in the past decade owing to the information technology.
23. He sank into deep thought in a corner at the news, the cigarette smoke ***swirling*** (（使）打旋；（使）旋动) around him.
24. The police officer refused to ***spill***(透露) the witness' private information to the reporters to protect her security.
25. Let's see if we could pour the juice through the narrow opening of the bottle without ***spilling***(（使）溢出；泼出) it.
26. He claimed that the restaurant bill was a ***legitimate***(合理的；正当的) business expense and should be covered by the company.
27. The international community urged the army of the country to give power back to the ***legitimate***(合法的) government.
28. The computer comes with a 600-page instruction ***manual***(说明书；手册) that is not at all user-friendly.
29. The floors of all campus buildings are equipped with ***manual***(手工的；用手的) fire alarm systems.
30. She became a ***supermodel***(超级名模) and went to the top soon after she was discovered by a talent scout (星探）.
31. I lost my place in my book when the pages ***flipped*** ( (使）快速翻转) over in the wind.
32. I want to make one thing ***crystal clear*** (明白的；无疑问的) - I do not agree with these proposals.
33. George ***dived into***(热切地开始) his application for an overseas postgraduate program as soon as he finished his third year at college.
34. They had ***put up with*** (容忍) behavior from their son which they would not have tolerated from anyone else.
35. I overslept and missed my early morning class because my alarm clock did not ***go off(*** 发出响声) as usual today.
36. I hope to be qualified to compete when the World Championship ***comes around***(如期而至) next year.
37. If your weight-loss goals are beyond reach, you're likely to feel frustrated and ***give up on*** (放弃) your dieting plans.
38. The first half of the movie made the audience fall out of their chairs laughing, but then it ***shifted gears*** (或者***shifted gear,*** 突然改变方式).
39. Many international companies want to find more investment opportunities in China, and Chinese companies want to ***test the water***(试探) overseas.
40. There are fears that this latest move might have ***shut the door on***(把…拒之门外) a peaceful solution.
41. We must ***break the news to***(把坏消息告诉某人) all of you that the event is cancelled because of lack of funds.
42. We'll all be there at 6 for the surprise party - now don't ***spill the beans***(**泄露秘密**) unless you want to spoil the fun.
43. I had quickly ***flipped through***(浏览) the survey report while I was waiting for the conference to kick off.
44. I've been looking for my keys for ages and they were ***right under my nose*** (（就）在某人眼皮底（却看不见）) all the time.