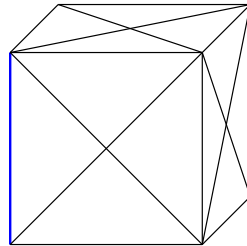
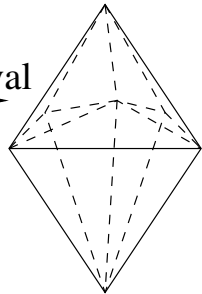


Edge Removal →



Edge Removal →

