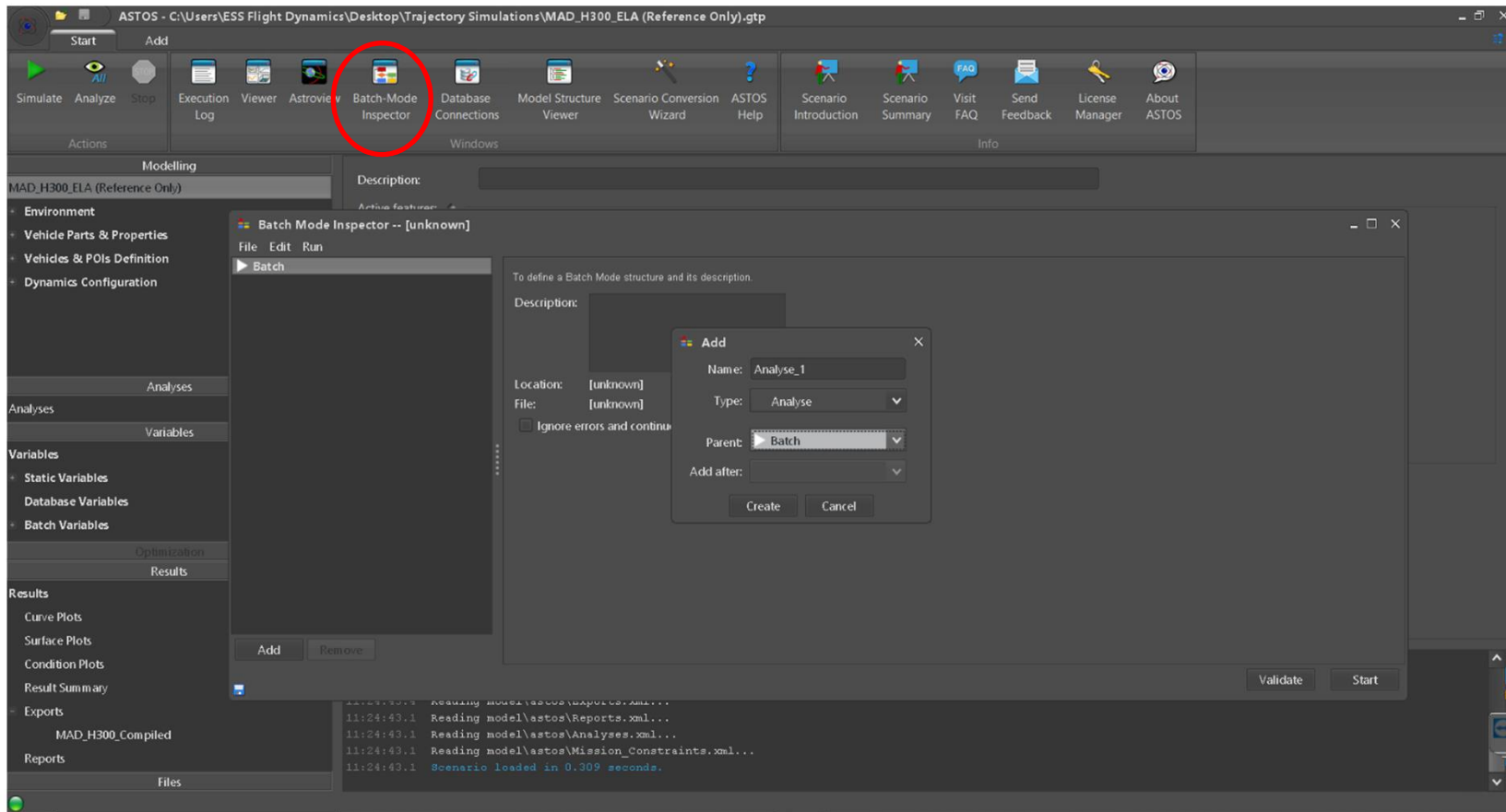
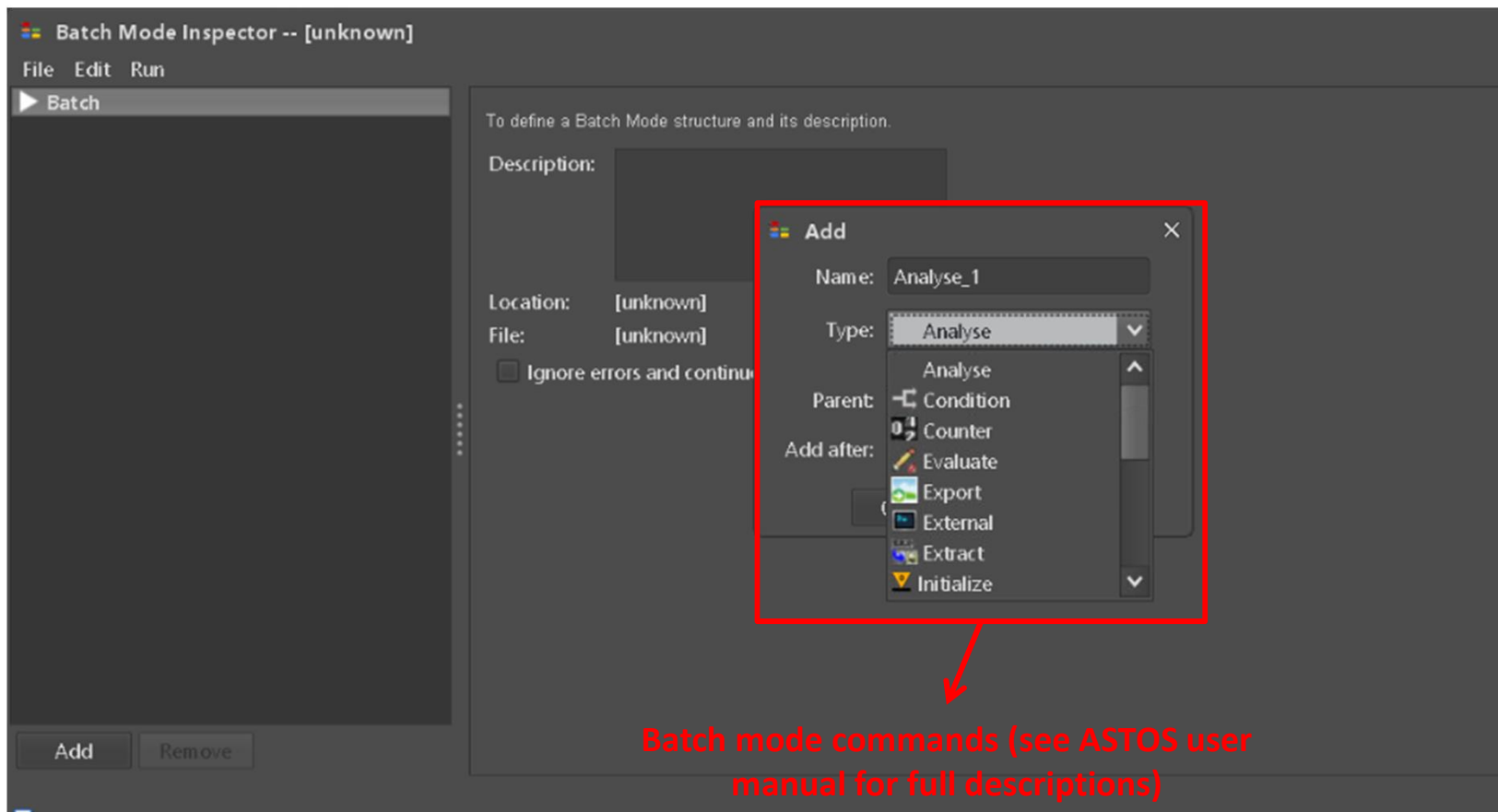


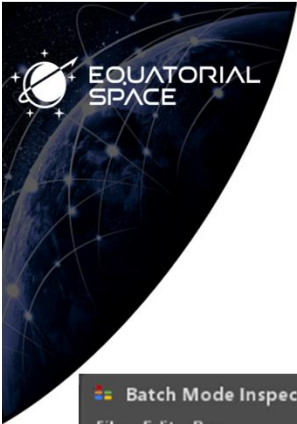


ASTOS Monte-Carlo Simulation Setup

Jason Ong







Typical Monte-Carlo Setup

Batch Mode Inspector -- Monte_Carlo_Input.gabc

File Edit Run

► Dispersion_analysis

- Random
- Simulate
- Lat
- Long
- Alt
- Save_Values

To generate random numbers in terms of a stated number of loops.

Number of loops 500

Column: + -

	Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6	Column 7	Column 8	Column 9	Column ...	Column ...	Column ...	Column ...
Variable Name	CN_a	Cd	Cl_delta	Cl_p	Cm_q	Cm_r	Wind_EW	Wind_NS	Thrust_M...	Thrust_M...	Thrust_O...	Thrust_O...	Fin_Cant...
Distribution	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian	Gaussian
Lowerbound	0.95	0.95	0.95	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-2.0	-2.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.4
Upperbound	1.05	1.05	1.05	-0.95	-0.95	-0.95	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6
Mean	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Standard Deviation	0.0167	0.0167	0.0167	0.0167	0.0167	0.0167	1.0	1.0	0.033	0.033	0.167	0.167	0.033

Specify statistical parameters for each variable

Add Remove

Validate Start



Typical Monte-Carlo Setup

Batch Mode Inspector -- Monte_Carlo_Input.gabc

File Edit Run

► Dispersion_analysis

Random

Simulate

Lat

Long

Alt

Save Values

Add Remove

To simulate from TOPS file and write output into simulation file.

Mode: Without Gr... ▼

☒ Use custom TOPS and simulation files

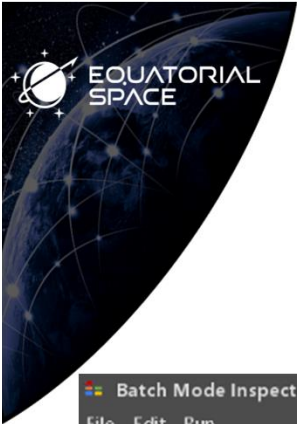
Input TOPS: ./input.tops ...

Result Struct-File: simulation_MC.struct ...

Result Table-File: eg/simulation_MC.txt ...

Validate Start

Specify struct file and table file for data collection



Typical Monte-Carlo Setup

Batch Mode Inspector -- Monte_Carlo_Input.gabc

File Edit Run

► Dispersion_analysis

- Random
- Simulate
- Lat
- Long
- Alt
- Save_Values

Add Remove

To evaluate a value from a simulation or TOPS file.

Variable name: Latitude ▼

Source: Simulation Struct ▼

☒ Use custom STRUCT file: simulation_MC.struct ...

Category: Auxiliary Functions ▼

Phase: 5

Name: latitude~Dorado_Single#PCI

Which value: Last ▼

Modifier: None ▼

Validate Start

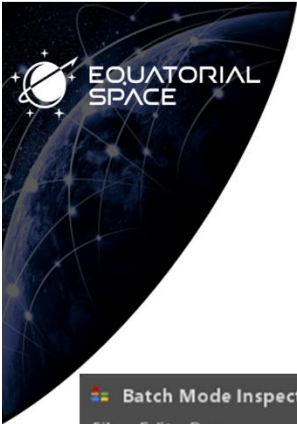
Specify variable name where value is to be stored

Specify struct file where trajectory simulation is stored

Select phase from which value is to be extracted

Specify variable of interest within the simulation

Select type of value: max., min., first, last, etc.



Typical Monte-Carlo Setup

Batch Mode Inspector -- Monte_Carlo_Input.gabc

File Edit Run

► Dispersion_analysis

- Random_1
 - Simulate_1
 - Lat
 - Long
 - Alt
 - Save Values_9

To save values into output file with a specific format type.

Filename: ... Specify location of file where data is written to

Mode:

Output type:

Column: Headers:

	Column 1	Column 2	Column 3
Header 1	Long	Lat	Max_Alt
Header 2	degree	degree	kilo-meter
Variable Name	Longitude	Latitude	Max_Altitude

Specify variable to be logged along with its respective header names

Add Remove

Validate Start



Alternative Methodology

Generation of .xml file using Bash scripting

**Manipulate input data
(right) as opposed to
manual input through GUI**

Monte_Carlo_Variables_MTF_Orig - Notepad						
File	Edit	Format	View	Help		
Var	Distribution	LB	UB	Mean	SD	Units
CN_a	Gaussian	0.95	1.05	1.00	0.0167	-
Cd	Gaussian	0.95	1.05	1.00	0.0167	-
Cl_delta	Gaussian	0.95	1.05	1.00	0.0167	-
Cl_p	Gaussian	-1.05	-0.95	-1.00	0.0167	-
Cm_q	Gaussian	-1.05	-0.95	-1.00	0.0167	-
Wind_EW	Gaussian	-2.0	2.0	0.0	1.00	ms-1
Wind_NS	Gaussian	-2.0	2.0	0.0	1.00	ms-1
Thrust_Misalignment_Y	Gaussian	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.033	deg
Thrust_Misalignment_Z	Gaussian	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.033	deg
Thrust_Offset_Y	Gaussian	-0.5	0.5	0.0	0.167	mm
Thrust_Offset_Z	Gaussian	-0.5	0.5	0.0	0.167	mm
Fin_Cant_Angle	Gaussian	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.033	deg
CG_Y_Offset	Gaussian	-3.0	3.0	0.0	1.0	mm
CG_Z_Offset	Gaussian	-3.0	3.0	0.0	1.0	mm
Propellant_Mass	Gaussian	158.0	161.0	158.0	1.0	kg
Ixx	Gaussian	0.95	1.05	1.00	0.0167	-
Iyy_zz	Gaussian	0.95	1.05	1.00	0.0167	-
Density_Scaling	Gaussian	95.0	105.0	100.0	1.67	%
CP_X_Offset_Scaling	Gaussian	0.985	1.015	1.00	0.005	-
CG_X_Offset_Scaling	Gaussian	0.985	1.015	1.00	0.005	-
Inclination	Gaussian	84.5	85.5	85.0	0.167	deg
Heading	Gaussian	224.5	225.5	225.0	0.167	deg
Structural_Mass	Gaussian	136.0	142.0	139.0	1.0	kg
Thrust_Scaling	Gaussian	0.97	1.03	1.00	0.01	-



Alternative Methodology

Generation of .xml file using Bash scripting

```
Monte_Carlo_Input - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<Gabc checksum="a3207887172">
  <Version>2.0</Version>
  <BatchModeNodes>
    <Node>
      <Id>Batch</Id>
      <Name>Dispersion_analysis</Name>
      <Description></Description>
      <IgnoreErrors>false</IgnoreErrors>
      <Children>
        <Node>
          <Id>Random</Id>
          <Name>Random_1</Name>
          <NumberOfLoops>500</NumberOfLoops>
          <ItemList>
            <Item>
              <VariableName>CN_a</VariableName>
              <Distribution>Gaussian</Distribution>
              <LowerBound>0.95</LowerBound>
              <UpperBound>1.05</UpperBound>
              <Mean>1.0</Mean>
              <RandomTable>0.0167</RandomTable>
            </Item>
            <Item>
              <VariableName>Cd</VariableName>
              <Distribution>Gaussian</Distribution>
              <LowerBound>0.95</LowerBound>
              <UpperBound>1.05</UpperBound>
              <Mean>1.0</Mean>
              <RandomTable>0.0167</RandomTable>
            </Item>
            <Item>
              <VariableName>Cl_delta</VariableName>
              <Distribution>Gaussian</Distribution>
              <LowerBound>0.95</LowerBound>
              <UpperBound>1.05</UpperBound>
            </Item>
          </ItemList>
        </Node>
      </Children>
    </Node>
  </BatchModeNodes>
</Gabc>
</>
```

Non-iterative text generation

Iterative text generation in Bash script



```
#!/bin/bash

# 1st argument - input filename, 2nd argument - No. of iterations
# Eg. Run ./Monte_Carlo_Input.sh Monte_Carlo_Variables_MAD.txt 1000
```

Sample Bash Script

```
output_file="Monte_Carlo_Input_$2.gabc"
intermediate_input="Monte_Carlo_Input_$2_intermediate.txt"
vehicle="MAD_H300"
numColumns="1"
lastPhase="5"
```

Variable definitions

```
# Intermediate file used as text input
sed '1d' $1 >> $intermediate_input
```

```
echo -e "\
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='ISO-8859-1'>
<Gabc checksum='a4198763754'>
  <Version>2.0</Version>
  <BatchModeNodes>
    <Node>
      <Id>Batch</Id>
      <Name>Dispersion_analysis</Name>
      <Description></Description>
      <IgnoreErrors>false</IgnoreErrors>
      <Children>
        <Node>
          <Id>Random</Id>
          <Name>Random_1</Name>
          <NumberOfLoops>$2</NumberOfLoops>
          <ItemList>" >> $output_file
```

Initial part of XML file

```
while read -r f1 f2 f3 f4 f5 f6 f7;
do
  echo -e "\
```

```
<Item>\n\
  <VariableName>$f1</VariableName>\n\
  <Distribution>$f2</Distribution>\n\
  <LowerBound>$f3</LowerBound>\n\
  <UpperBound>$f4</UpperBound>\n\
  <Mean>$f5</Mean>\n\
  <RandomTable>$f6</RandomTable>\n\
</Item>" >> $output_file
```

Set Monte Carlo parameters using while loop

```
done < $intermediate_input
echo -e "\
```

```
</ItemList>
<Children>
  <Node>
    <Id>Simulate</Id>
    <Name>Simulate_1</Name>
    <Mode>3</Mode>
    <CustomTops>true</CustomTops>
    <InputTops>./input - nominal.tops</InputTops>
    <OutputStruct>./integ/simulation_MC.struct</OutputStruct>
    <OutputTxt>./integ/simulation_MC.txt</OutputTxt>
  </Node>
</Node>
```

Set simulation node



```

done < $intermediate_input
echo -e "\

</Item>" >> $output_file

</ItemList>
<Children>
  <Node>
    <Id>Simulate</Id>
    <Name>Simulate_1</Name>
    <Mode>3</Mode>
    <CustomTops>true</CustomTops>
    <InputTops>./input - nominal.tops</InputTops>
    <OutputStruct>./integ/simulation_MC.struct</OutputStruct>
    <OutputTxt>./integ/simulation_MC.txt</OutputTxt>
  </Node>
  <Node>
    <Id>Evaluate</Id>
    <Name>Lat</Name>
    <VariableName>Latitude</VariableName>
    <Source>Simulation Struct</Source>
    <CustomFile>true</CustomFile>
    <FileName>./integ/simulation_MC.struct</FileName>
    <Category>Auxiliary Functions</Category>
    <Phase>$lastPhase</Phase>
    <NameOf>latitude~$vehicle#PCPF~Earth@Earth</NameOf>
    <WhichValue>Last</WhichValue>
    <Modifier>None</Modifier>
  </Node>
  <Node>
    <Id>Save Values</Id>
    <Name>Save_Values_9</Name>
    <FileName>./integ/summary.txt</FileName>
    <Mode>Append</Mode>
    <Type>Table</Type>
    <Description></Description>
    <NumColumns>$numColumns</NumColumns>
    <NumHeaders>2</NumHeaders>
    <Table>
      <Column>
        <Header>
          <Name>Lat</Name>
        </Header>
        <Header>
          <Name>degree</Name>
        </Header>
        <Header>
          <Name>Latitude</Name>
        </Header>
      </Column>
    </Table>
  </Node>
</Children>
</Node>
</BatchModelNodes>
</Gabc>" >> $output_file

rm $intermediate_input

```

**Sample Bash
Script (continue from
previous)**

**Set evaluation
node**

**Set save node for
data collection**

**Final part of
XML file**



```

done < $intermediate_input
echo -e "\

</Item>" >> $output_file

</ItemList>
<Children>
  <Node>
    <Id>Simulate</Id>
    <Name>Simulate_1</Name>
    <Mode>3</Mode>
    <CustomTops>true</CustomTops>
    <InputTops>./input - nominal.tops</InputTops>
    <OutputStruct>./integ/simulation_MC.struct</OutputStruct>
    <OutputTxt>./integ/simulation_MC.txt</OutputTxt>
  </Node>
  <Node>
    <Id>Evaluate</Id>
    <Name>Lat</Name>
    <VariableName>Latitude</VariableName>
    <Source>Simulation Struct</Source>
    <CustomFile>true</CustomFile>
    <FileName>./integ/simulation_MC.struct</FileName>
    <Category>Auxiliary Functions</Category>
    <Phase>$lastPhase</Phase>
    <NameOf>latitude~$vehicle#PCPF~Earth@Earth</NameOf>
    <WhichValue>Last</WhichValue>
    <Modifier>None</Modifier>
  </Node>
  <Node>
    <Id>Save Values</Id>
    <Name>Save_Values_9</Name>
    <FileName>./integ/summary.txt</FileName>
    <Mode>Append</Mode>
    <Type>Table</Type>
    <Description></Description>
    <NumColumns>$numColumns</NumColumns>
    <NumHeaders>2</NumHeaders>
    <Table>
      <Column>
        <Header>
          <Name>Lat</Name>
        </Header>
        <Header>
          <Name>degree</Name>
        </Header>
        <Header>
          <Name>Latitude</Name>
        </Header>
      </Column>
    </Table>
  </Node>
</Children>
</Node>
</BatchModelNodes>
</Gabc>" >> $output_file

rm $intermediate_input

```

**Sample Bash
Script (continue from
previous)**

**Set evaluation
node**

**Set save node for
data collection**

**Final part of
XML file**