Project 3 GOMOKU

110062207 涂幸宸

```
node alphabeta(int depth, double a, double b, bool maximizingPlayer) {
226
227
         if (depth == 0) {
             double val = evalBoard(!maximizingPlayer);
228
             return node(val, -1, -1);
229
230
          std::vector<std::pair<int, int>> avail move = findMoves();
231
         if (avail move.empty()) return node(evalBoard(!maximizingPlayer), -1, -1);
232
         node bestMov(-1, -1);
233
          if (maximizingPlayer) {
234
235
             bestMov.value = -DBL MAX;
236
             bestMov.x = avail move[0].first;
237
             bestMov.y = avail move[0].second;
238
             for (auto m : avail move) {
239
                  board[m.first][m.second] = (color) ? BLACK : WHITE;
                  node tmpMov = alphabeta(depth - 1, a, b, !maximizingPlayer);
240
241
                  board[m.first][m.second] = EMPTY;
242
                  a = std::max(tmpMov.value, a);
243
                 if (tmpMov.value >= b) return tmpMov;
244
                 if (tmpMov.value > bestMov.value) {
245
                      bestMov = tmpMov;
246
                      bestMov.x = m.first; bestMov.y = m.second;
247
248
249
```

Minimax with Alpha-Beta Pruning

```
else {
253
254
              bestMov.value = DBL MAX;
255
              bestMov.x = avail_move[0].first;
              bestMov.y = avail move[0].second;
256
257
              for (auto m : avail move) {
                  board[m.first][m.second] = (!color) ? BLACK : WHITE;
258
                  node tmpMov = alphabeta(depth - 1, a, b, !maximizingPlayer);
259
                  board[m.first][m.second] = EMPTY;
260
                  b = std::min(tmpMov.value, b);
261
262
                  if (tmpMov.value <= a) return tmpMov;</pre>
                  if (tmpMov.value < bestMov.value) {</pre>
263
264
                      bestMov = tmpMov;
265
                      bestMov.x = m.first; bestMov.y = m.second;
266
267
268
269
          return bestMov;
270
```

Minimum part

```
std::vector<std::pair<int, int>> findMoves() {
206
207
          std::vector<std::vector<bool>> is res(SIZE, std::vector<bool> (SIZE, false));
          std::vector<std::pair<int, int>> moves;
208
209
          for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
210
              for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
                  if (board[i][j] != EMPTY || is_res[i][j]) continue;
211
                  if ((i - 1 \ge 0 \&\& board[i - 1][j]) \mid | (i + 1 < SIZE \&\& board[i + 1][j]) \mid |
212
                       (j - 1 \ge 0 \&\& board[i][j - 1]) \mid | (j + 1 < SIZE \&\& board[i][j + 1]) \mid |
213
214
                       (i - 1 >= 0 \&\& j - 1 >= 0 \&\& board[i - 1][j - 1]) ||
215
                       (i + 1 < SIZE \&\& j - 1 >= 0 \&\& board[i + 1][j - 1]) ||
216
                       (i - 1 >= 0 \&\& j + 1 < SIZE \&\& board[i - 1][j + 1]) ||
                       (i + 1 < SIZE && j + 1 < SIZE && board[i + 1][j + 1])) {
217
218
                           moves.emplace_back(std::pair<int, int> {i, j});
219
                           is res[i][j] = true;
220
221
222
223
          return moves;
224
```

Find Next Move

```
double evalBoard(bool turn) {
192
193
          double blkScore, whtScore;
194
          if (color) {
              blkScore = calBoard(true, !turn);
195
              whtScore = calBoard(false, !turn);
196
              if (whtScore == 0) whtScore = 1;
197
              return blkScore / whtScore;
198
199
          } else {
              blkScore = calBoard(true, turn);
200
201
              whtScore = calBoard(false, turn);
              if (blkScore == 0) blkScore = 1;
202
203
              return whtScore / blkScore;
204
205
```

State Value Function

```
74 > int eval dgn(bool is blk, bool turn) {...
131 > int eval hrz(bool is blk, bool turn) { ···
     int eval vtc(bool is blk, bool turn) {
159
160
         bool is special = false;
161
         int csct = 0, blocks = 2, score = 0;
162
         for (int j = 0; j < SIZE; j++) {
163
              for (int i = 0; i < SIZE; i++) {
164
                  if (board[i][j] == (is_blk ? BLACK : WHITE)) csct++;
165
                  else if (board[i][j] == EMPTY) {
166
                      if (csct > 0) {
167
                          if (i + 1 < SIZE && board[i + 1][j] == (is_blk ? BLACK : WHITE)) is_special = true;</pre>
168
                          else {
169
                              blocks--;
170
                              score += getCsctScore(csct, blocks, is special, is blk == turn);
                              csct = 0; blocks = 1; is special = false;
171
172
173
                      else blocks = 1;
174
175
176
                  else if (csct > 0) {
177
                      score += getCsctScore(csct, blocks, is special, is blk == turn);
178
                      csct = 0; blocks = 2; is special = false;
179
                  else blocks = 2;
180
181
182
              if (csct > 0) score += getCsctScore(csct, blocks, is_special, is_blk == turn);
              csct = 0; blocks = 2; is special = false;
183
184
185
          return score;
186
```

Value Calculation

• Blocks == 0 or not?

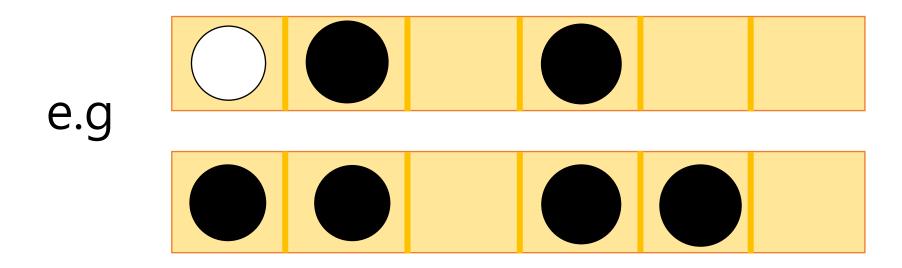
Calculating mine or opponent's board?

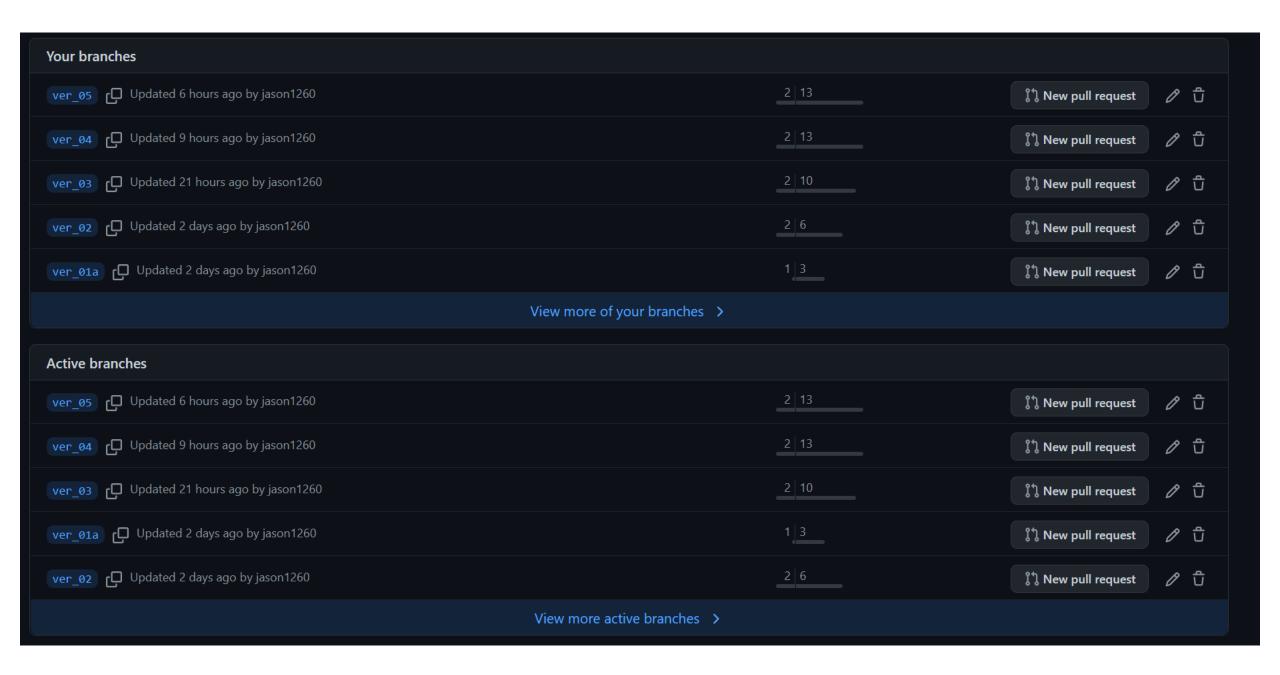
Special pattern or not ?

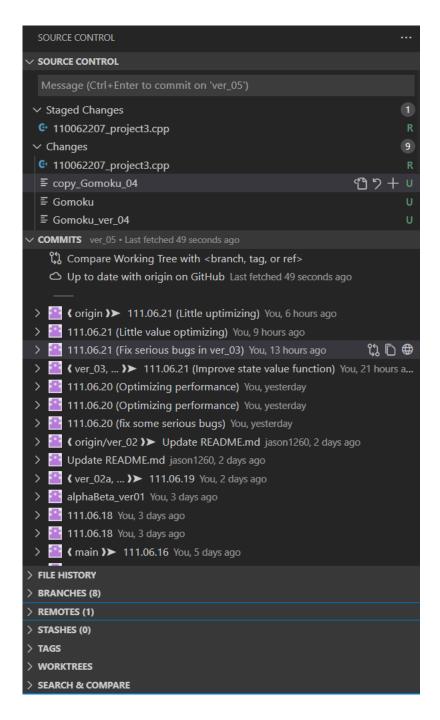
How many same color continuous stones are placed?

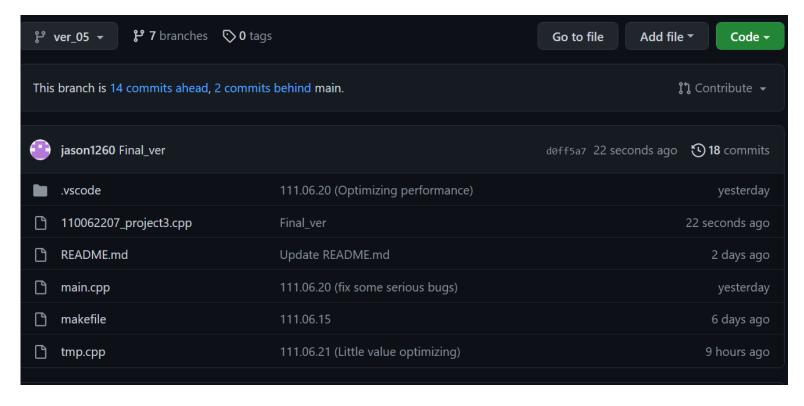
```
54
     int getCsctScore(int cnt, int blocks, bool is special, bool turn) {
55
        if (blocks == 2 && cnt < 5) return 0;</pre>
        if (cnt >= 5) {
56
57
             return (is_special) ? ((turn) ? 35000 : (blocks == 0) ? 30000 : 25000) : INF;
58
59
        else if (cnt == 4) {
60
             return (is_special) ? ((turn) ? 30000 : (blocks == 0) ? 25000 : 20000) :
61
                     ((turn) ? 1000000 : ((blocks == 0) ? 50000 : 200));
62
63
        else if (cnt == 3) {
64
             return (is special) ? ((blocks == 0) ? ((turn) ? 10000 : 100) : 20) :
                     ((blocks == 0) ? ((turn) ? 50000 : 400) : ((turn) ? 10 : 5));
65
66
67
        else if (cnt == 2) {
             return (is_special) ? ((blocks == 0) ? ((turn) ? 5 : 3) : 1) : ((blocks == 0) ? ((turn) ? 7 : 5) : 2);
68
69
70
         else if (cnt == 1) return 1;
71
        return 0;
```

Special Pattern









Source Control