

# Exercise-3

## JUnit

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# Goals

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- Learn how to design unit test cases using JUnit 4.
- Learn how to conduct unit tests.
- Learn how to revise code based on the testing results.

# AUT (Application Under Test)

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- A Java class (MySorter.java) that sorts an array of double-typed numbers.
  - ▣ Negative numbers are not allowed.
  - ▣ Empty array is allowed.
- Examples:
  - ▣ Input: {23.1, 12.9, 99.2, 7.12}
  - ▣ Output: {7.12, 12.9, 23.1, 99.2}

# Step 1: Design Test Fixtures

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- Please design test fixtures, such as
  - ▣ `{{1.0}, {1.0}}` //test single element set
  - ▣ `{{1.0, 1.1, 2.0, 2.1, 10.10, 100}, {1.0, 1.1, 2.0, 2.1, 10.10, 100}}`, //test set with an incremental order
  - ▣ `{{100, 10.10, 2.1, 2.0, 1.1, 1.0}, {1.0, 1.1, 2.0, 2.1, 10.10, 100}}`, //test set with a decremental order
  - ▣ `{{2.0, 2.1, 1.1, 10.10, 100, 1.0}, {1.0, 1.1, 2.0, 2.1, 10.10, 100}}`, //test set with random order
  - ▣ `{{1,2,5,4,3}, {1,2,3,4,5}}` //test set with all integer value
  - ▣ `{{1,2,-99}, {1,2,-99}}` //test set with negative number
- Are these test fixtures enough to verify the AUT (please check the specification carefully)?
  - ▣ At least another test case should be added.

# Step 2: Design JUnit Test Cases<sub>1</sub>

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- Create a new project
  - ▣ File: [New] → [Java Project] → [TestSort]
  - ▣ Copy "MySorter.java" to the "src" folder
- Configure the library of JUnit4
  - ▣ Right-click the project → [Build Path] → [Configure Build Path]
  - ▣ Switch to [Libraries] and click [Add Library]
  - ▣ Select [JUnit] → [Next]
  - ▣ Select [JUnit4] → [Finish]

# Step 2: Design JUnit Test Cases<sub>2</sub>

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## □ Design your test cases

### ▣ Right-click the project → [New] → [JUnit Test Case]

- Fill in the name "MySorterTest" (or any name you like) and check [setUp] and [tearDown] → [Finish]

### ▣ Develop methods of setup, teardown and your test cases, such as testSort1, testSort2, and so forth.

## Step 2: Design JUnit Test Cases<sub>3</sub>

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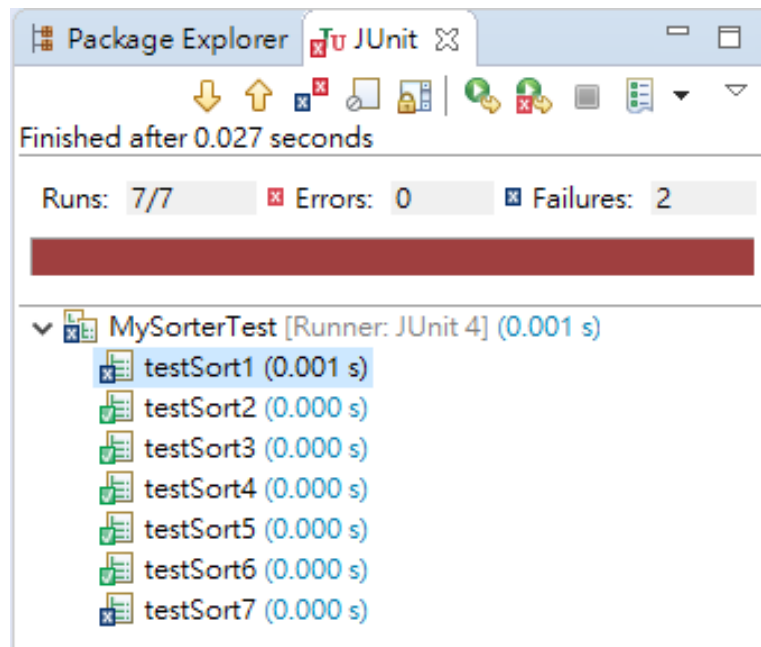
- Because the JUnit4 does not provide the API of *assertDoubleArrayEquals*, you may need the method below:

```
private void assertDoubleArrayEquals (double[] expected,
double[] actual)
{
    assertEquals(expected.length, actual.length);
    for (int i = 0; i < expected.length; i++)
    {
        assertEquals(expected[i], actual[i], 0.0001);
    }
}
```

# Step 3: Run JUnit Test

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- Right-click [MyTestSorter] and click [Run As: JUnit Test]
- You can check the test results like the figure below:





# Step 4: Revise MySorter.java

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- Please revise MySorter.java (the AUT) until all test cases pass.

# 結果上傳

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- 請將結果上傳至 TronClass，包含以下三部分
  - 你修改的MySorterTest.java
  - 你修改的MySorter.java
  - 通過所有單元測試之截圖(類似下圖)

