

# 12 Factor App

Best Practices for Scala Deployment

2005

WAR files

App Servers

Hot-Deploy

Java

2015

JAR files

Microservices

Continuous Deploy

Scala

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@codefinger



JVM Platform Owner  
@Heroku

# 12 Factor App

a methodology

Scalability

Maintainability

Portability

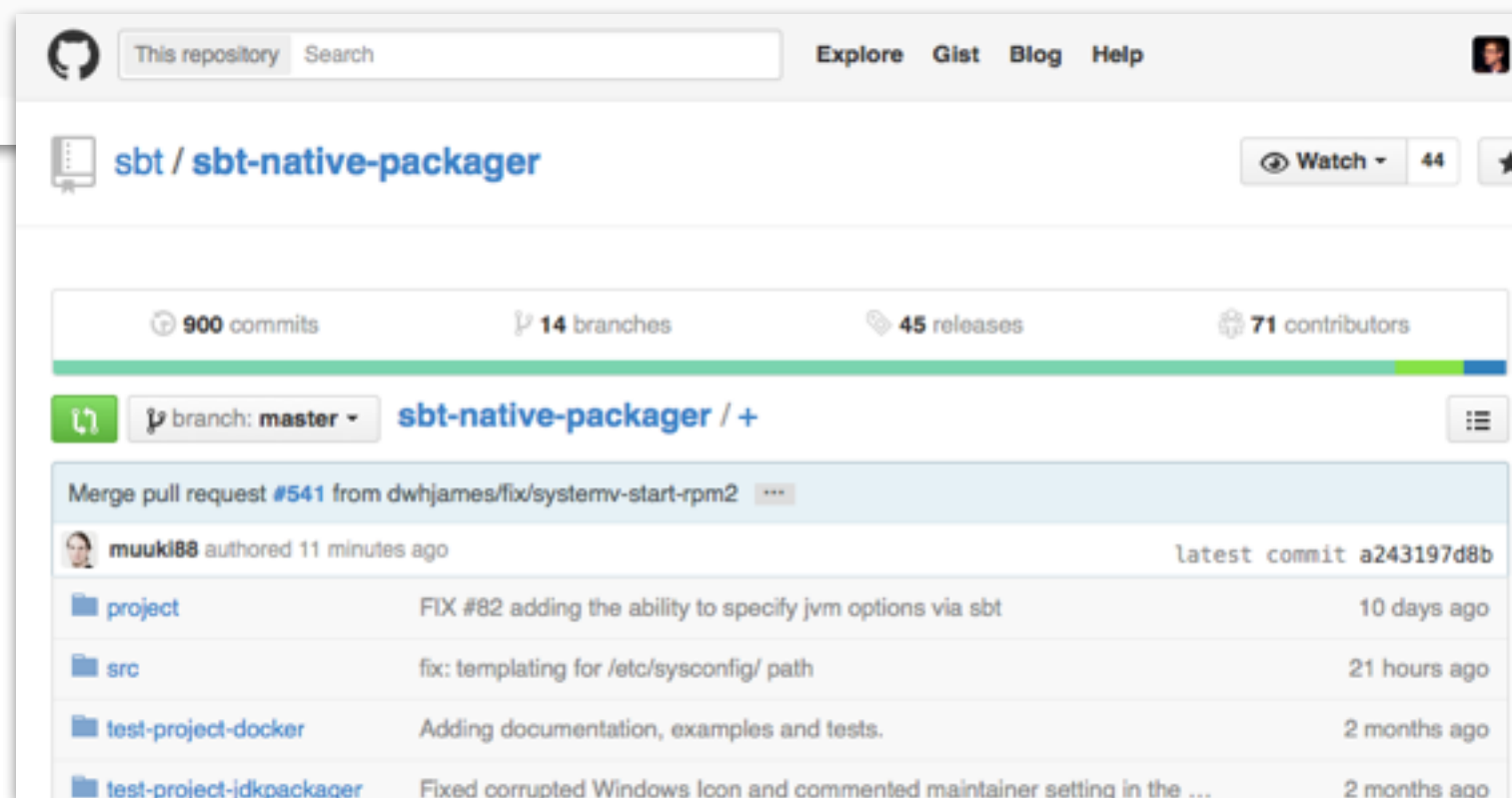
- Immutable
- Ephemeral
- Declarative
- Automated

# SBT Native Packager Plugin

This sbt plugin provides you with everything you need to package your application. No matter if you want to build a simple standalone application or a server application. The JVM lets you run your application anywhere. SBT Native Packager lets you deploy everywhere!

[Getting Started »](#)

<https://github.com/sbt/sbt-native-packager>



```
addSbtPlugin(  
  "com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-native-packager" % "0.7.6"  
)
```

```
$ sbt stage
```



without further ado...

# The 12 Factors

- Codebase
- Dependencies
- Config
- Backing services
- Build, release, run
- Processes
- Port binding
- Concurrency
- Disposability
- Dev/prod parity
- Logs
- Admin processes

Thank You!  
Goodbye!

(just kidding)

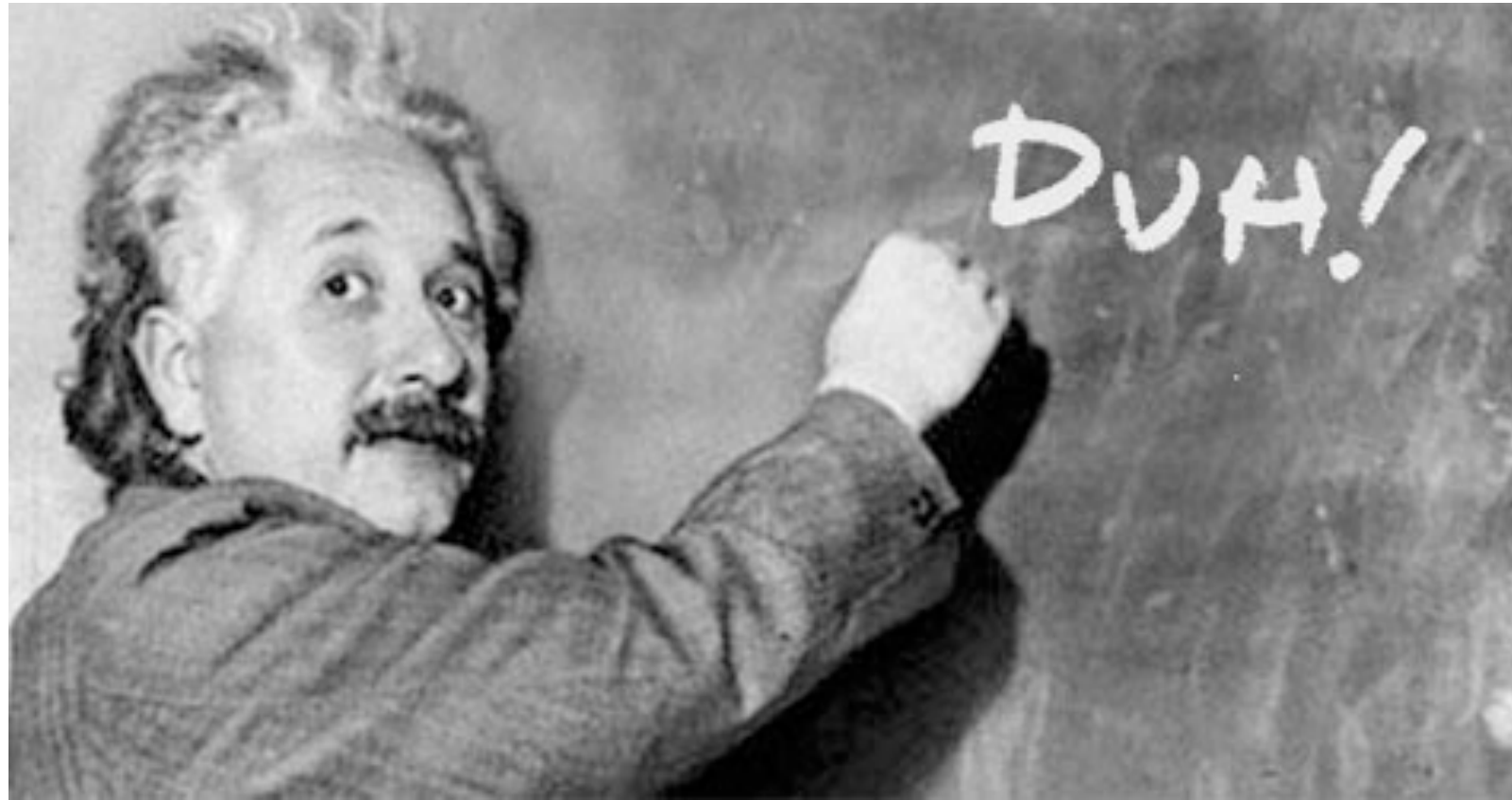
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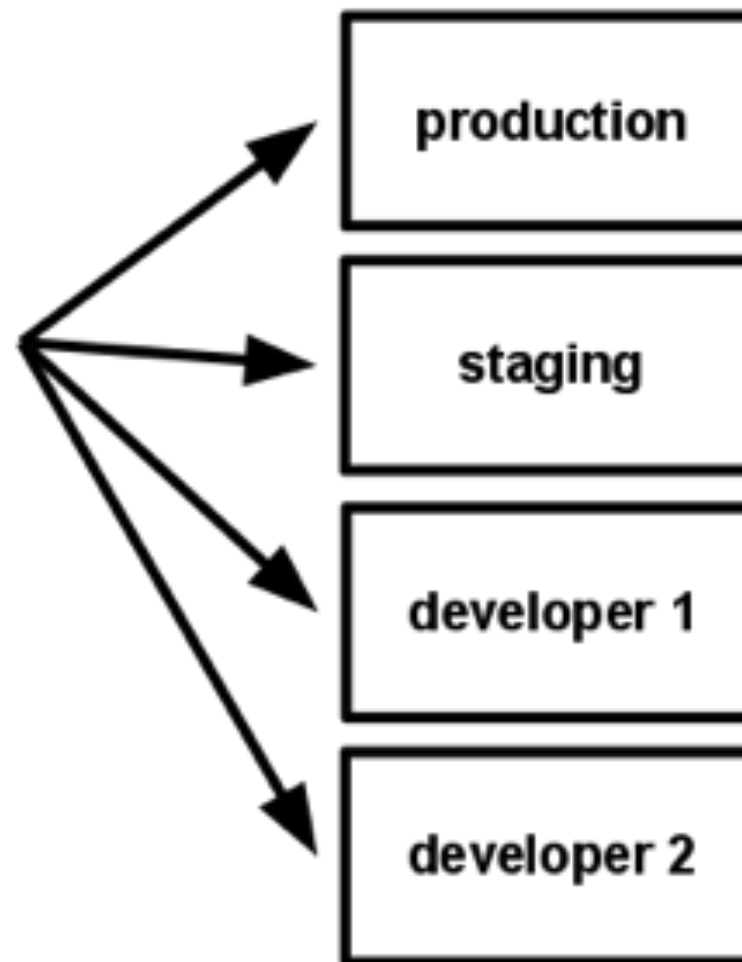
Use Version Control



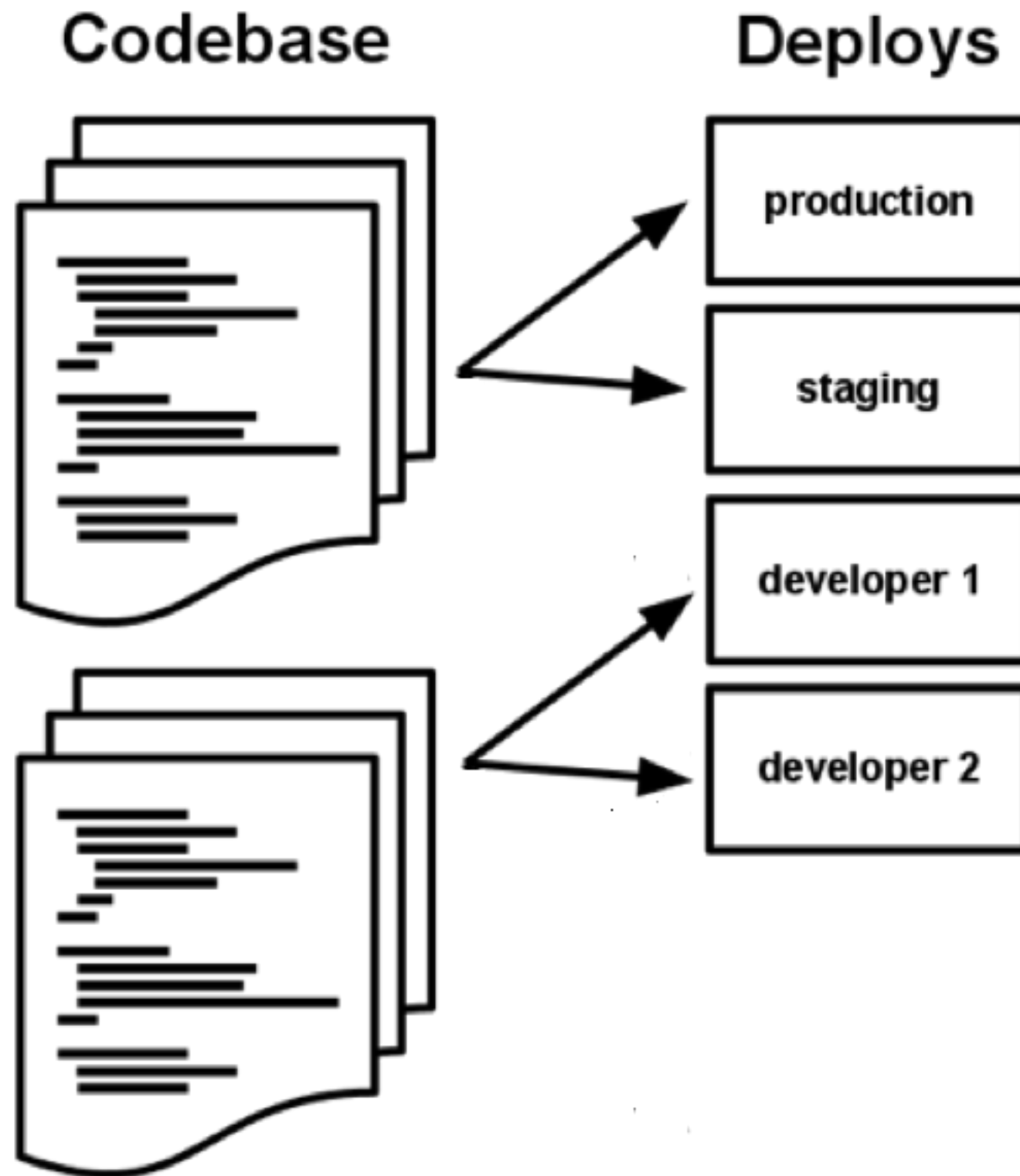
**Codebase**



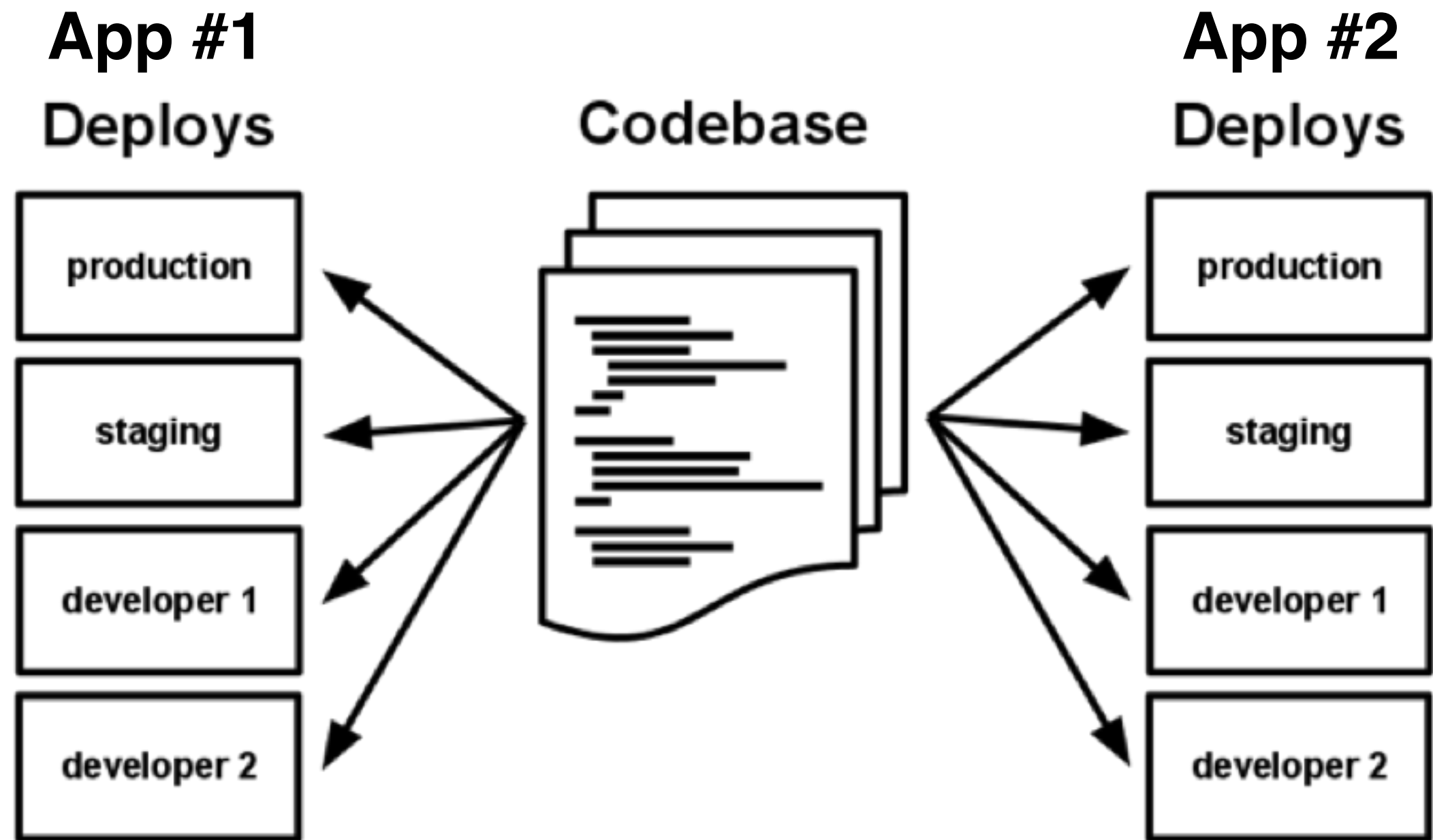
**Deploys**







**BAD**














```
my-project
├─ build.sbt
├─ app
├─ conf
├─ public
├─ my-library
│   └─ build.sbt
│       └─ src
│           └─ main
│               └─ scala
```

```
my-project
├─ build.sbt
├─ app
├─ conf
├─ public
├─ my-library
├─ my-sub-project
│   ├─ build.sbt
│   └─ src
│       └─ main
│           └─ scala
```

**BAD**



Submodules

 app	first commit
 conf	first commit
 logs	first commit
 play-sub-project @ b247f72	Added a subproject
 project	first commit
 public	first commit
 test	first commit
 .buildpacks	first commit
 .gitignore	first commit
 .gitmodules	Added a subproject
 LICENSE	first commit

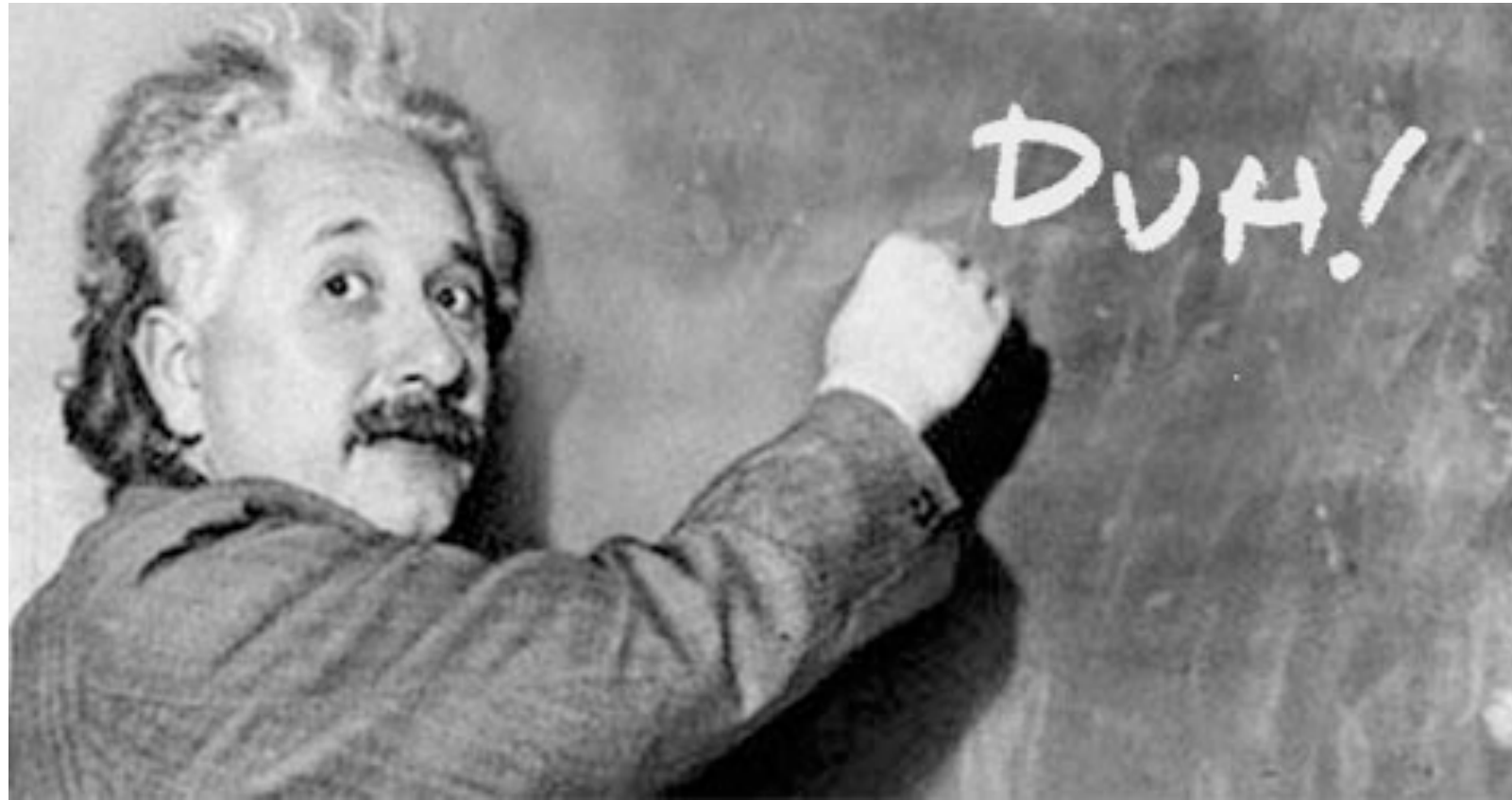
```
$ git submodule add https://github.com/jkutner/play-sub-project
```

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Don't check JAR files into Git







Explicitly declare  
and isolate  
dependencies



Never rely on implicit  
existence of system-wide  
packages

# Dependencies

**global**

**BAD**

`~/ .m2`

`~/ .ivy2`

(ok in dev)

**local**

**GOOD**

`target/`

Vendoring

**GOOD**

```
$ sbt stage
```

```
...
```

```
$ tree target/universal/stage/lib/
```

```
target/universal/stage/lib/
```

```
├─ ch.qos.logback.logback-classic-1.1.1.jar
```

```
├─ ch.qos.logback.logback-core-1.1.1.jar
```

```
├─ com.fasterxml.jackson.core.jackson-annotations-2.3...
```

```
├─ com.fasterxml.jackson.core.jackson-core-2.3.2.jar
```

```
├─ com.fasterxml.jackson.core.jackson-databind-2.3.2.jar
```

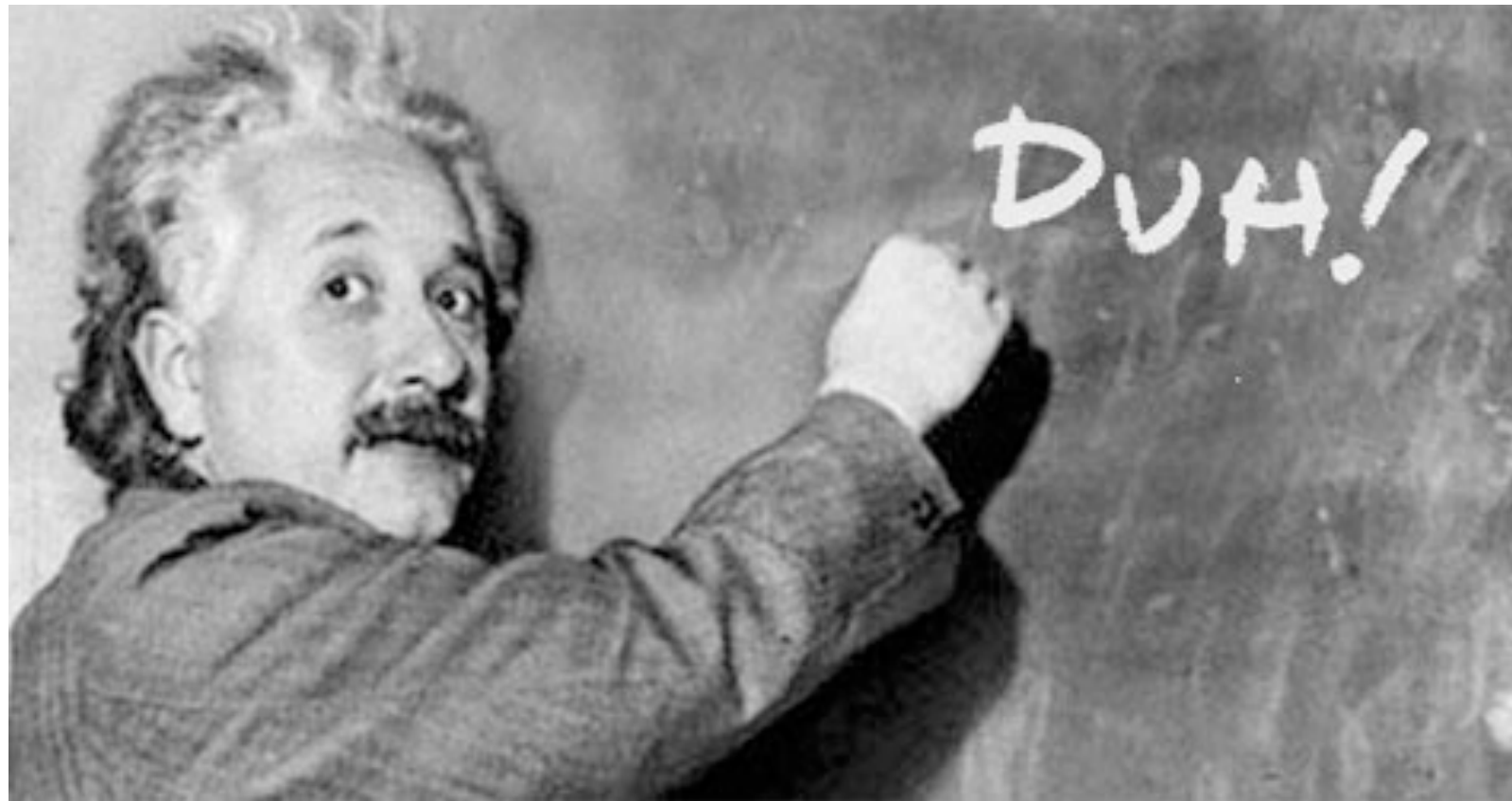
```
├─ com.google.guava.guava-16.0.1.jar
```

```
...
```

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Don't check passwords into Git



Or was it “DUH”?





# Litmus Test

Can you make your app **open source**  
at any moment, without compromising  
any credentials?

Configuration is...

**Anything that changes between  
deployment environments:**

- Resource handles to the database, Memcached, and other backing services
- Credentials to external services such as Amazon S3 or Twitter
- Per-deploy values such as the canonical hostname for the deploy

(does not include things like `conf/routes`)



Configuration should  
be strictly **separated**  
from code



Configuration belongs  
in the **environment**,  
not in the application

```
db.default.url=${DATABASE_URL}
```

# The 12 Factors

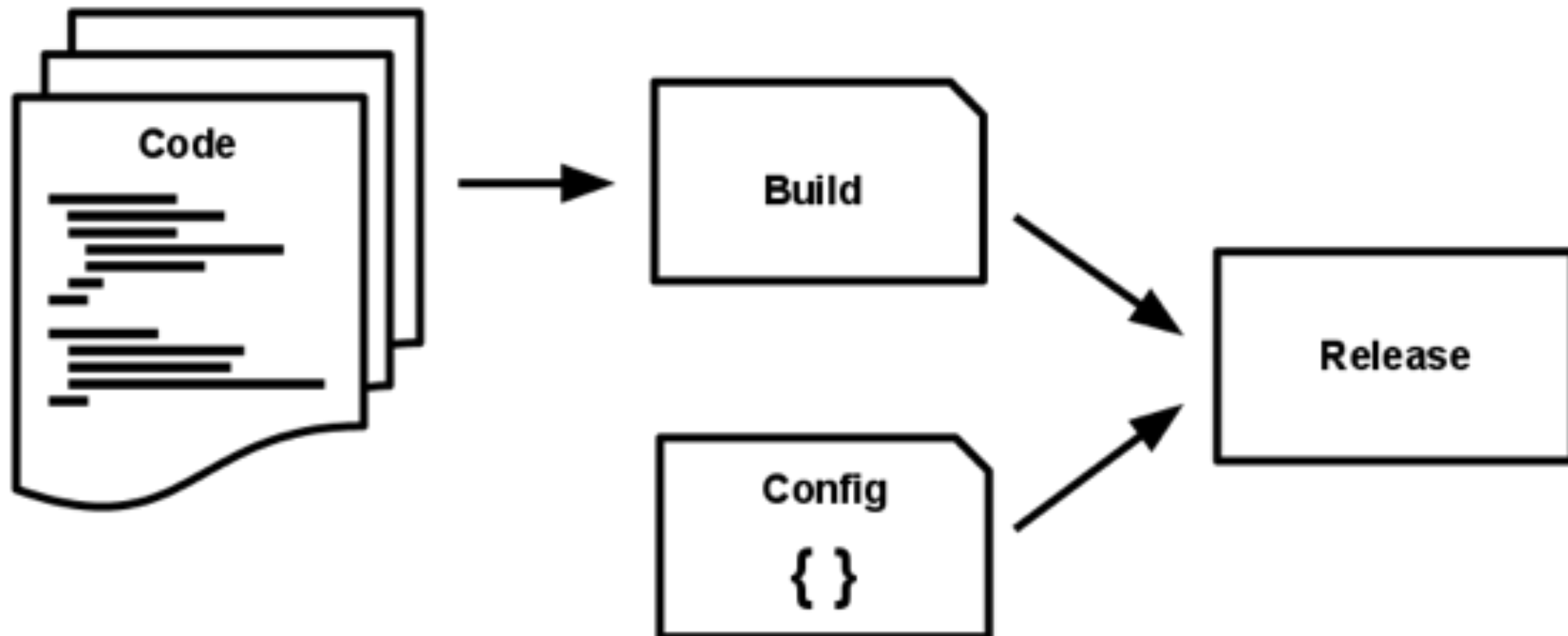
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```
db.default.url=${DATABASE_URL}
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build, release, run





build

```
$ sbt stage
```

```
...
```

release

```
$ sbt deployHeroku
```

```
...
```

```
# in the cloud!
```

run

```
$ target/universal/stage/bin/my-app
```

```
$ sbt run
```

**BAD**

(in production)



simple **build** tool

# The 12 Factors

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DEMO!

build

```
$ sbt stage
```

```
...
```

release

```
$ sbt deployHeroku
```

```
...
```

```
# in the cloud!
```

run

```
$ target/universal/stage/bin/scaladays
```

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Processes should be stateless





sticky sessions



# The 12 Factors

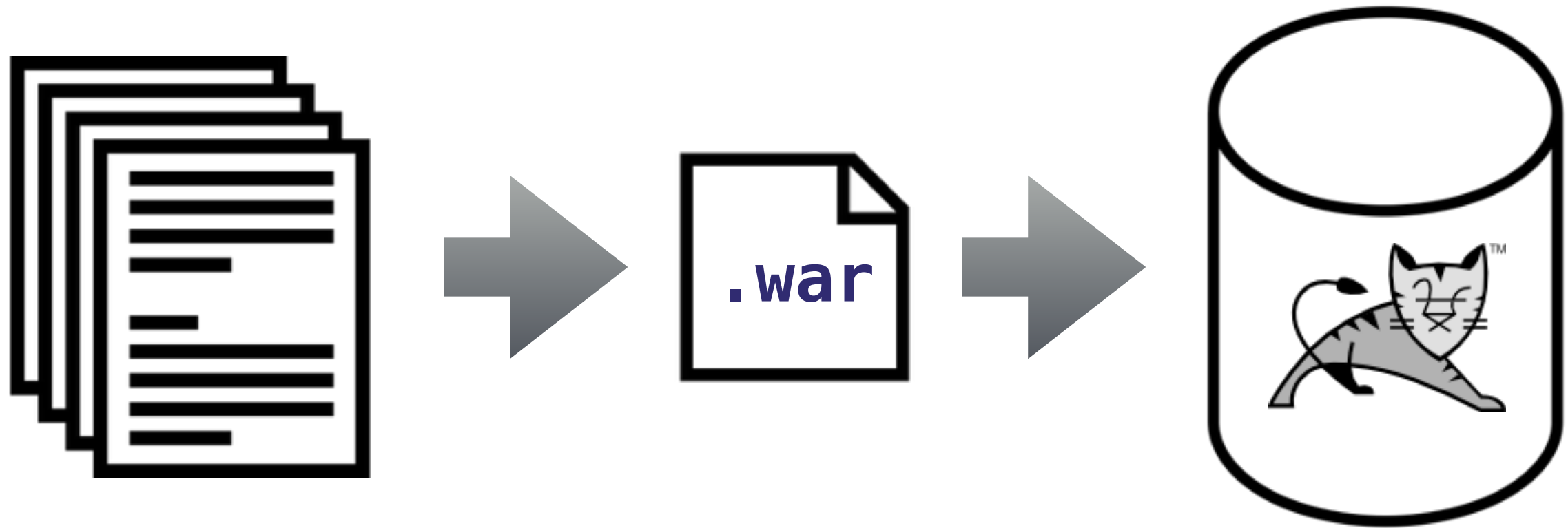
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The twelve-factor app  
is completely self-contained

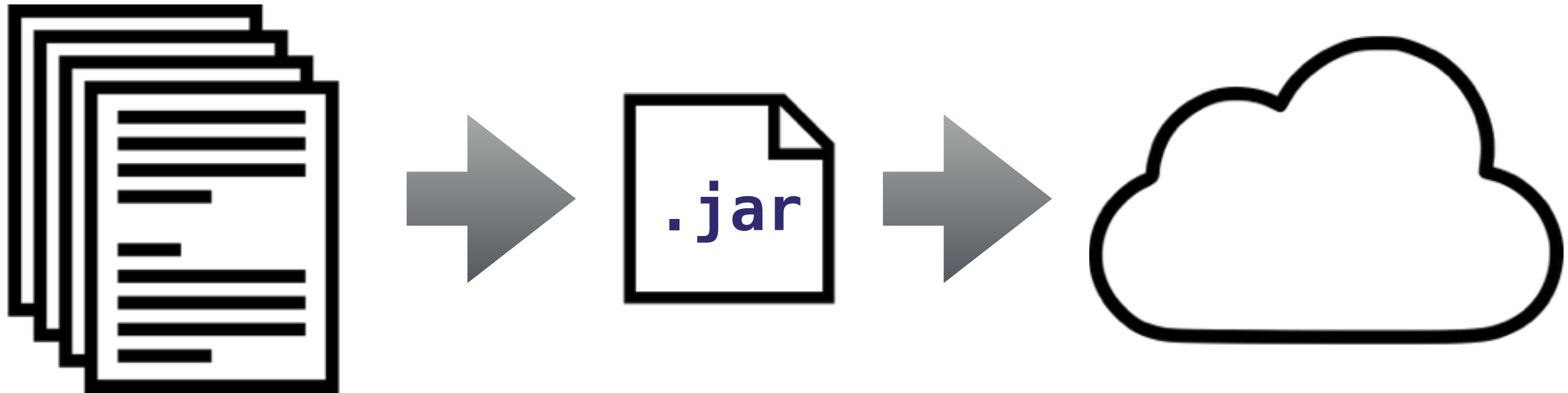


The web app exports HTTP  
as a service by binding to a port

# Traditional Deployment



# Modern Deployment

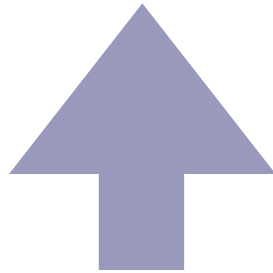


# The 12 Factors

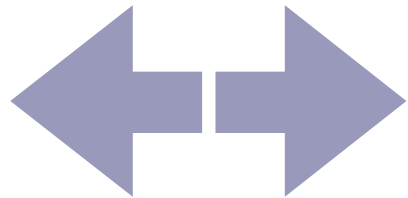
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Actors  
Futures  
Agents

**RELAX BRO, I GOT THIS...**

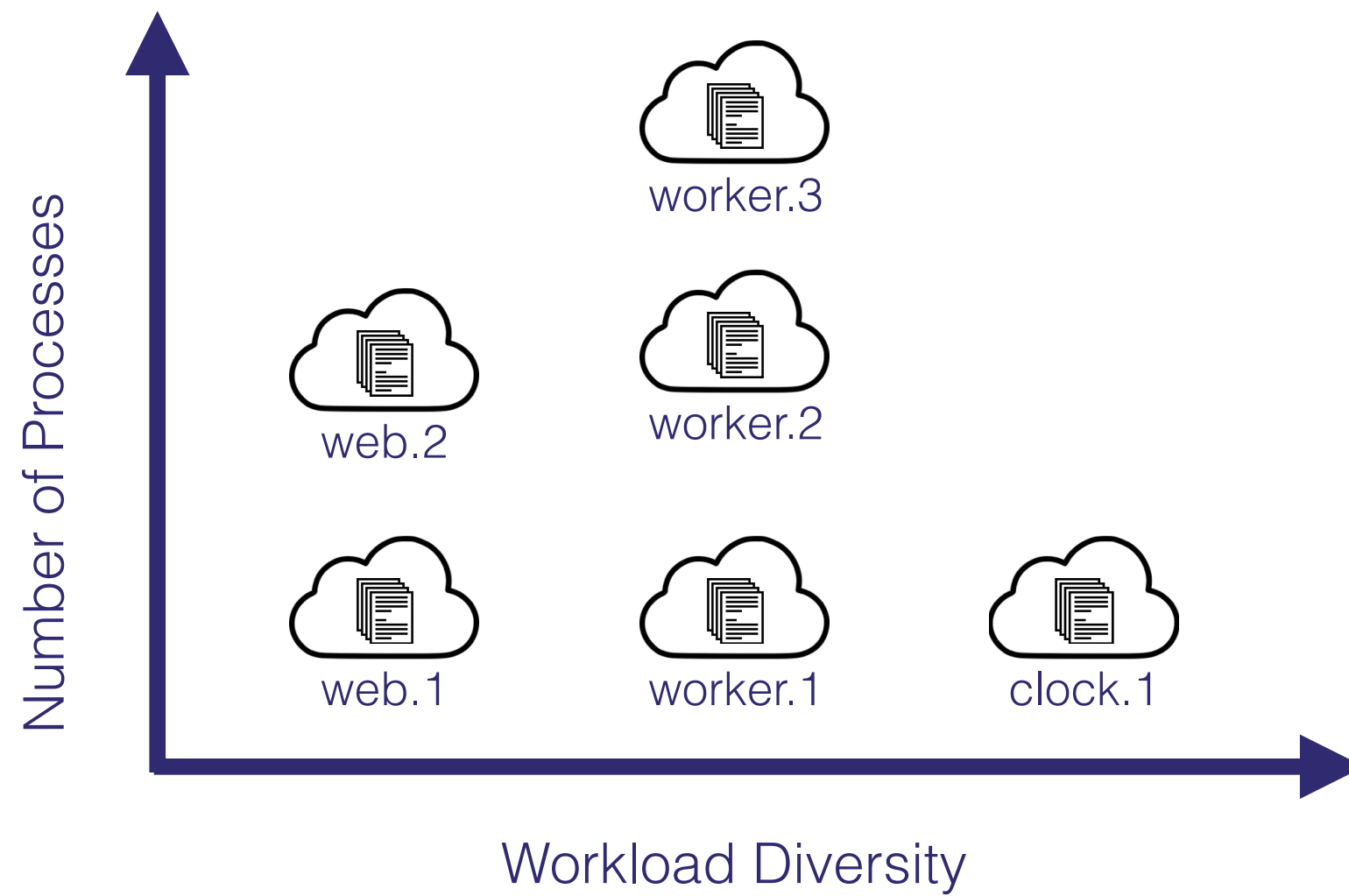


Scale Up



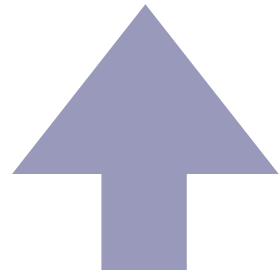
Scale Out





# The 12 Factors

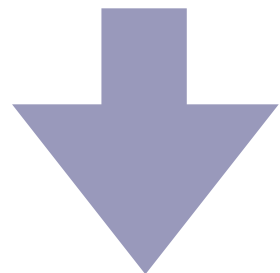
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Quick startup



Resilience to failure



Graceful shutdown

Servers are not pets



Servers are cattle



Application Servers are  
not disposable

Microservices are  
disposable

Easy to replace

Easy to modify

Decoupled from  
external infrastructure

## Microservices





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***dev = stage = prod***

***sqlite ≠ mysql ≠ postgres***

***postgres = postgres = postgres***

***dev = stage = prod***

***jetty ≠ tomcat ≠ jboss***

***jetty = jetty = jetty***

*dev*      =      *stage*      =      *prod*

*jetty*      ≠      *tomcat*      ≠      *jboss*

{ }      =      { }      =      { }

  
spring

*play* 

  
finagle



**Dropwizard**

parity  $\Rightarrow$

reproducible  $\Rightarrow$

disposable

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Admin tasks should be  
run in isolated processes

```
$ heroku run console
```

```
Running `console` attached to terminal... up, run.2581
```

```
Picked up JAVA_TOOL_OPTIONS: -Djava.rmi.server.useCode...
```

```
Failed to create JLineReader: java.lang.NoClassDefFou...
```

```
Falling back to SimpleReader.
```

```
Welcome to Scala version 2.11.1 (OpenJDK 64-Bit Server...
```

```
Type in expressions to have them evaluated.
```

```
Type :help for more information.
```

```
scala>
```

web1



web3



web2



admin



```
$ heroku run sbt console
```

?



simple **build** tool

```
addSbtPlugin(  
  "com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-native-packager" % "0.7.6"  
)
```

**console:** target/universal/stage/bin/my-app \  
              -main scala.tools.nsc.MainGenericRunner \  
              -usejavacp

**worker:** target/universal/stage/bin/my-app \  
              -main com.example.MyWorker

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<http://12factor.net>

<http://jkutner.github.io>

# What next?

1. Add sbt-native-packager
2. Run ``sbt stage``
3. Deploy to Heroku?
4. Go to the sbt-native-packager talk

# Joe Kutner

@codefinger

JVM Platform Owner  
@Heroku



<http://www.slideshare.net/jkutner/12-factor-scala>