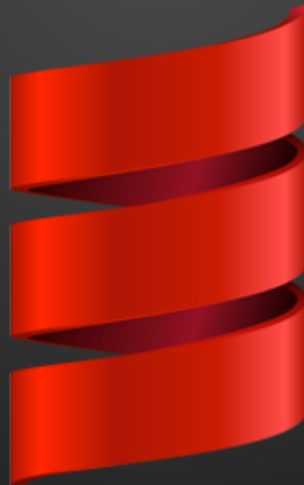


Git Going Faster... with Scala



g

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Breaking news: TV journalist killed, another wounded, in Iraq attack

◀ ▶▶

Obama sends troops back to Iraq as crisis worsens

Last updated 10 minutes ago



US president deploys up to 275 military personnel and special forces could follow to help repel insurgents

251 comments

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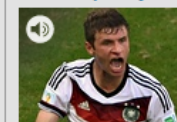
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World Cup Daily



James Richardson and co on another thrilling day of action

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Balotelli sticks to an Italy XI he knows



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- Portugal's Bento accuses referee of bias after heavy defeat

**NSA somehow manages to
exceed your most paranoid
imaginings**



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rtyley + ▾



PUBLIC



guardian / frontend

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83

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2,127

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177

Source for the Guardian's responsive site, coming soon to a desktop near you...

<http://www.theguardian.com/uk?view=mobile> — Edit

23,108 commits

106 branches

2 releases

59 contributors



branch: master ▾

frontend / +



show fail icon



ironsidevsquincy authored 15 hours ago

latest commit 13eca1903c

admin	show fail icon	15 hours ago
applications	Trying a larger article picture (again).	4 days ago
archive	Removed redundant declarations	27 days ago
article	Trying a larger article picture (again).	4 days ago
commercial	moving commercial components into global	4 days ago
common	wayward new line	17 hours ago
data	Fixing the build	5 days ago
dev-build	Merge pull request #4664 from guardian/world-cup-article-container	5 days ago
dev	Updated to latest Play and SBT	3 months ago
diagnostics	Maybe now my metric will actually work (also just doing a totally unn...	4 days ago

<> Code

Issues

76

Pull Requests

13

Wiki

Pulse

Graphs

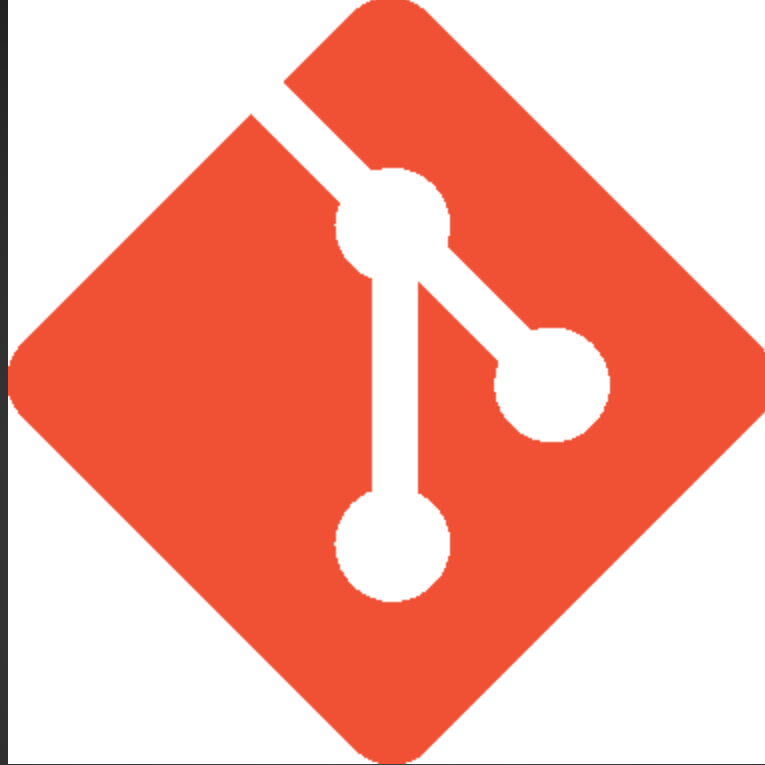
Network

Settings

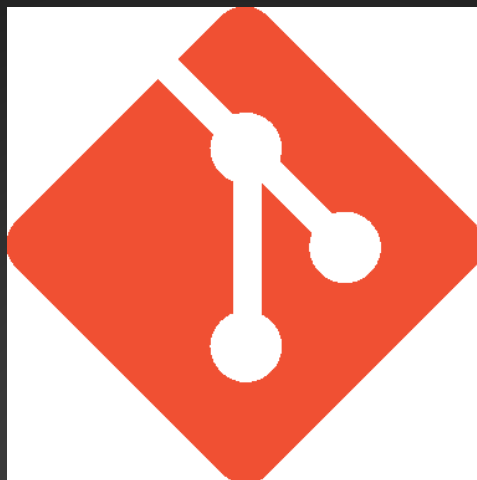
HTTPS clone URL

<https://github.com>You can clone with [HTTPS](#), [SSH](#), or [Subversion](#). 

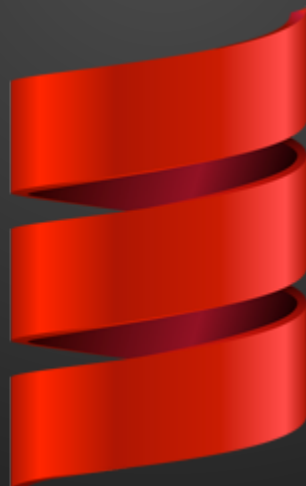
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Git



Git Going Faster... with Scala



How?

No wait, what?

Faster...

- Prototyping
- Performance

the problem...

Bad data in yer Git repo...

Crazy Big Files

&

Passwords, Credentials & other Private data

...lurking in your history

How big is BIG?

GitHub limits as of June 2013 :

50MB - WARN

100MB - ERROR

How big is BIG?



5MB - BAD

10MB - **BAAD**

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git-filter-branch(1) Manual Page

NAME

git-filter-branch - Rewrite branches

SYNOPSIS

```
'git filter-branch' [--env-filter <command>] [--tree-filter <command>]
[--index-filter <command>] [--parent-filter <command>]
[--msg-filter <command>] [--commit-filter <command>]
[--tag-name-filter <command>] [--subdirectory-filter <directory>]
[--prune-empty]
[--original <namespace>] [-d <directory>] [-f | --force]
[--] [<rev-list options>...]
```

DESCRIPTION

Lets you rewrite Git revision history by rewriting the branches mentioned in the <rev-list options>, applying custom filters on each revision. Those filters can modify each tree (e.g. removing a file or running a perl rewrite on all files) or information about each commit. Otherwise, all information (including original commit times or merge information) will be preserved.

The command will only rewrite the **positive** refs mentioned in the command line (e.g. if you pass

As a user, the problems with git filter-branch:

1. It's difficult to use
2. It's slow

a Scala version of git filter-branch?

JGit

(pure Java version of Git)

JGit in 2009...

Higher level languages hide enough of the machine that we can't make all of these optimizations.

JGit struggles with not having `mmap()`, or when you do use Java NIO `MappedByteBuffer`, we still have to copy to a temporary `byte[]` in order to do any real processing. C Git avoids that copy. Sure, other higher level languages may offer a better `mmap` facility, but they also tend to offer garbage collection and most try to tie the `mmap` management into the GC "for safety and ease of use".

JGit struggles with not having unsigned types in Java. There are many locations in JGit where we really need "unsigned `int32_t`" or "unsigned long" (largest machine word available) or "unsigned char" but these types just don't exist in Java. Converting a byte up to an int just to treat it as an unsigned requires an extra " `& 0xFF`" operation to remove the sign extension.

JGit struggles with not having an efficient way to represent a SHA-1. C can just say "unsigned char[20]" and have it inline into the container's memory allocation. A byte[20] in Java will cost an *additional* 16 bytes of memory, and be slower to access because the bytes themselves are in a different area of memory from the container object. We try to work around it by converting from a byte[20] to 5 ints, but that costs us machine instructions.

C Git takes for granted that `memcpy(a, b, 20)` is dirt cheap when doing a copy from an inflated tree into a struct object. JGit has to pay a huge penalty to copy that 20 byte region out into 5 ints, because later on, those 5 ints are cheaper.

Other higher level languages also lack the ability to mark a type unsigned. Or face similar penalties with storing a 20 byte binary region.


Native Java collection types have been a snare for us in JGit. We've used `java.util.*` types when they seem to be handy and already

JGit in 2011...

- Served 36TiB of Ice Cream Sandwich on <https://android.googlesource.com>
- Ran on mobile phones! (Agit)



JGit in 2014...



A screenshot of a web browser window displaying the JGit 2.0.0 release notes. The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://github.com/git/git/blob/master/Documentation/RelNotes/2.0.0.txt>. The page content is a list of release notes, with line numbers 159 through 169 visible on the left. The text of the notes is as follows:

```
159 well when we attempt to reuse outgoing connections. Teach the RPC
160 over HTTP code, used in the smart HTTP transport, not to use the
161 "easy" interface.
162
163 * The bitmap-index feature from JGit has been ported, which should
164 significantly improve performance when serving objects from a
165 repository that uses it.
166
167 * The way "git log --cc" shows a combined diff against multiple
168 parents has been optimized.
169
```

The line containing the first bullet point (lines 163-165) is highlighted in yellow. The word "JGit" in this line is highlighted in orange. The browser window has a single tab titled "git/Documentation/R x".

Cool! We can do this!

A Language For Growth

- Can start with a one-liner.
- Can experiment quickly.
- Can grow without fearing to fall off the cliff.
- Scala deployments now go into the millions of lines of code.
 - Language works for very large programs
 - Tools are challenged (build times!) but are catching up.

"A large system is one where you do not know that some of its components even



As a user, the problems with git filter-branch:

1. It's difficult to use
2. It's slow

As a user, the problems with git filter-branch:

1. It's difficult to use

- 2. It's slow**



git filter-branch lets you do...

anything...

to a Git repository

for us this is

too much power,

at too high a price

But 95% of the time...

...but `git filter-branch` is used for exactly one
purpose:

removing unwanted data

(big files or passwords)

identical content in Git is stored exactly

ONCE

let's clean it

ONCE

all we need is a map...

ObjectId -> ObjectId
(dirty) (clean)

growing with concurrent updates, but otherwise
immutable



- **Prototype with Scala, and *scale-up***
- **Git runs pretty damn fast on the JVM**

```
implicit class RichTreeWalk(treeWalk: TreeWalk) {
```

```
  /**
```

```
   * @param f - note that the function must completely extract all
   *           information from the TreeWalk at the point of
   *           execution, the state of TreeWalk will be altered after
   *           execution.
   */
```

```
  def map[V](f: TreeWalk => V): Iterator[V] = new Iterator[V] {
    var _hasNext = treeWalk.next()
```

```
    def hasNext = _hasNext
```

```
    def next() = {
      val v = f(treeWalk)
      _hasNext = treeWalk.next()
      v
    }
  }
```

```
  // def flatMap[B](f: TreeWalk => Iterator[B]): C[B]
```

```
  def withFilter(p: TreeWalk => Boolean): TreeWalk = {
    treeWalk.setFilter(AndTreeFilter.create(treeWalk.getFilter, p))
    treeWalk
  }
```

```
  def foreach[U](f: TreeWalk => U) {
    while (treeWalk.next()) {
      f(treeWalk)
    }
  }
```

```
  def exists(p: TreeWalk => Boolean): Boolean = {
    var res = false
    while (!res && treeWalk.next()) res = p(treeWalk)
    res
  }
```

```
}
```

The BFG

a simple, fast tool for cleansing *bad* data out of your Git repo history

BFG Repo-Cleaner

Removes large or troublesome blobs like `git-filter-branch` does, but faster. And written in Scala



View project on
GitHub

```
$ bfg --strip-blobs-bigger-than 1M --replace-text banned.txt repo.git
```



Download
v1.10.0

/ an alternative to `git-filter-branch`

The BFG is a simpler, faster alternative to `git-filter-branch` for cleansing bad data out of your Git repository history:

- Removing **Crazy Big Files**
- Removing **Passwords, Credentials & other Private data**

The `git-filter-branch` command is enormously powerful and can do things that the BFG can't - but the BFG is *much* better for the tasks above, because:

- **Faster** : **10 - 720x** faster
- **Simpler** : The BFG isn't particularly clever, but *is* focused on making the above tasks easy
- **Beautiful** : If you need to, you can use the beautiful Scala language to customise the BFG. Which has got to be better than Bash scripting at least some of the time.

BFG Repo-Cleaner is by [Roberto Tyley](#), the author of [Agit](#) - the Git Client for Android devices.
[Google+](#), [Twitter](#)

build passing

Flattr

2

This page was generated by [GitHub Pages](#) using the Architect theme by [Jason Long](#).

This is The BFG

```
53  /*
54   * Knows how to clean an object, and what objects are protected...
55   */
56  class ObjectIDCleaner(config: ObjectIDCleaner.Config, objectDB: ObjectDatabase, implicit val revWalk: RevWalk) extends Cleaner
57
58  import config._
59
60  val threadLocalResources = objectDB.threadLocalResources
61
62  // want to enforce that once any value is returned, it is 'good' and therefore an identity-mapped key as well
63  val memo: Memo[ObjectID, ObjectID] = MemoUtil.concurrentCleanerMemo(protectedObjectCensus.fixedObjectIDs)
64
65  def apply(objectID: ObjectID): ObjectID = memoClean(objectID)
66
67  val memoClean = memo {
68    uncachedClean
69  }
70
71  def cleanedObjectMap(): Map[ObjectID, ObjectID] = memoClean.asMap()
72
73  def uncachedClean: (ObjectID) => ObjectID = {
74    objectID =>
75      threadLocalResources.reader().open(objectID).getType match {
76        case OBJ_COMMIT => cleanCommit(objectID)
77        case OBJ_TREE => cleanTree(objectID)
78        case OBJ_TAG => cleanTag(objectID)
79        case _ => objectID // we don't currently clean isolated blobs... only clean within a tree context
80      }
81  }
82
```

Simpler to use...

git-filter-branch:

```
$ git filter-branch --index-filter 'git rm  
--cached --ignore-unmatch Rakefile' --tag-  
name-filter cat -- --all
```

The BFG:

```
$ bfg -D Rakefile
```



Google Chrome



Issue 111570 - chromium x

https://code.google.com/p/chromium/issues/detail?id=111570

Status: Available

Owner: chrome-i...@google.com

Cc: erg@chromium.org, szager@chromium.org, iannucci@chromium.org, chrome-i...@google.com

#28 phaidan.jr@chromium.org Aug 12, 2013

(No comment was entered for this change.)

Labels: TaskForce-GreenTree

#29 erg@chromium.org Aug 15, 2013

Here's a new approach: Using BFG Repo Cleaner (<http://rtyley.github.io/bfg-repo-cleaner/>)

I was able to shrink the current repository down to ~500 megabytes in about 10 minutes when using this tool. My hand crafted scripts clock in at 615 megabytes in 3 days time for comparison.

Pri-2
nomedia
NewGit
Infra
TaskForce-GreenTree

“...I was able to shrink the current repository down to ~500 megabytes in about **10 minutes** using this tool. My hand crafted scripts clock in at 615 megabytes in **3 days**”

- Elliot Glaysher, Google Engineer

...faster...

Repository	Commit Count	Original Packsize	BFG duration (s)	git-filter-branch duration (s)	Speed Increase
https://github.com/defunkt/github-gem	436	347,839	1.1	10.6	9.7
https://github.com/bfg-repo-cleaner-demos/git-original	2,408	7,582,999	2.8	84.7	30.3
https://github.com/git/git	31,137	42,584,569	37.8	1,706.3	45.1
https://github.com/bfg-repo-cleaner-demos/rails-original			10.8	1,871.7	174.0
https://github.com/bfg-repo-cleaner-demos/wine-original	93,532	271,968,514	24.8	5,374.4	216.5
https://github.com/bfg-repo-cleaner-demos/intellij-community-original	100,760	1,196,055,815	43.7	31,476.3	720.0
https://github.com/bfg-repo-cleaner-demos/gcc-original	148,495	1,526,634,714	183.2	27,332.2	149.2

...does *amazing* parallelism...

```
99
100 def clean(commits: Seq[RevCommit]) {
101     reporter.reportCleaningStart(commits)
102
103     Timing.measureTask("Cleaning commits", commits.size) {
104         future {
105             commits.par.foreach {
106                 commit => objectIdCleaner(commit.getTree)
107             }
108         }
109
110         commits.foreach {
111             commit =>
112                 objectIdCleaner(commit)
113                 progressMonitor update 1
114         }
115     }
116 }
117
```

**Treats you like a reformed
alcoholic...**

...won't modify the latest version of your files,
unless you really *really* want it to.

Updates the commit ids in your commit messages...

Before :

This fixes the bug that was introduced with the refactor in 35c48634.

After :

This fixes the bug that was introduced with the refactor in 54ed32ab [formerly 35c48634].

```
4370fac0077 (817/4  
b065a471d4a5 (818/4  
f10439575fdf (819/4  
5df024973eed (820/4  
b27c32812f17 (821/4  
e53d46910b06 (822/4  
132a155b93cd (823/4
```



rtyley.github.io/bfg-repo-cleaner

@rtyley