

```

using System;

namespace AddDigits
{
    class Program
    {
        /*
        Given a non-negative integer num, repeatedly add all its digits until the result has only one digit.

        Example:
        Input: 38
        Output: 2
        Explanation: The process is like: 3 + 8 = 11, 1 + 1 = 2.
        Since 2 has only one digit, return it.

        */
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Console.WriteLine(AddDigits(245));
        }

        /*
        * Approach:
        * 1. Start adding from 0'th index -> num % 10
        * 2. The remaining number -> num / 10
        * 3. Repeat the step (1) and (2) and add the remainder to the carry variable.
        * 4. If the carry (result) is less than 10, print out the result.
        */

        public static int AddDigits(int num)
        {
            while(num >= 10)
            {
                int carry = 0;
                while (num > 0)
                {
                    carry += (num % 10);    //First loop: 5,   5+4,   5+4+2   //Second loop: 1,   1+1
                    num /= 10;              //First loop: 24,  2,     0       //Second loop: 1,   0
                }

                if(carry < 10)
                {
                    return carry;    // Finally, sum become 1+1 = 2, which is the answer.
                }
                else
                {
                    num = carry;      // num = sum = 5+4+2 = 11, Since num > 10, repeat the above loop again.
                }
            }
            return num;
        }
    }
}

```