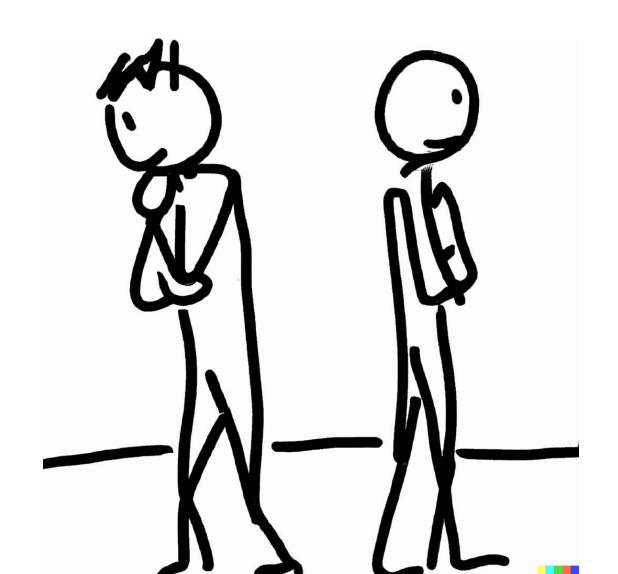
Utility

Notes on Behavioural Economics

Jason Collins



- Banana 3
- Orange 2
- Apple 1

- Banana 3
- Orange 2
- Apple 1

- Banana 300
- Orange 2
- Apple 1

 $u(\cdot)$

$$u(banana) = 3$$
 $u(orange) = 2$
 $u(apple) = 1$

$$x \geqslant y \Leftrightarrow u(x) \ge u(y)$$

$$x > y \Leftrightarrow u(x) > u(y)$$

$$x \sim y \Leftrightarrow u(x) = u(y)$$

 $u(banana) = 3 > 2 = u(orange) \Leftrightarrow banana > orange$