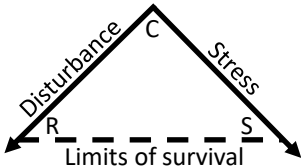


High
 $\uparrow b, \uparrow c, \downarrow d$
Propagule
Density L
 $\uparrow b, \downarrow d$
Low

Grime



HD stress

