

## \* NLP Pipeline

Set of steps followed to build an end to end NLP Software.

### \* Steps:

1. Data Acquisition

2. Text Preparation

a. Text Cleanup

b. Basic Preprocessing

c. Advance Preprocessing

3. Feature Engineering

4. Modelling

a. model building

b. Evaluation.

5. Deployment

a. Deployment

b. Monitoring.

c. Model Update.

- Not universal pipeline.
- Deep learning Pipelines are Slightly different.
- Pipeline is non-linear.

## 1. Data Acquisition:



## 2. Text Preparation:

### a. Cleaning

- i> HTML Tag Cleaning
- ii> Unicode Normalization (emoji)
- iii> Spelling checker



## b. Basic Preprocessing

### 1. Basic

Tokenization → Sentence  
→ Word

### 2. Optional

1. Stop Word removal
2. Stemming / Lemmatization
3. Removing punctuations, digits
4. Lowercasing
5. Language Detection

## c. Advance Preprocessing

1. Part of Speech Tagging (POS)
2. Parsing
3. Coreference Resolution

## 3. Feature Engineering

1. Vectorization
2. Bag of Words
3. TF-IDF
4. Word to Vector
5. One Hot Encoding

ML → Creating our own features  
DL → Model will create its own feature (embeddings)

## 4. Modelling

### 1. Applying models

→ Amount of Data

→ Nature of Problems

a. Heuristic Approach

b. ML

c. DL (Transfer learning)

d. cloud API

### 2. Evaluation

a. Intrinsic evaluation (Confusion matrix, Accuracy matrix)

b. Extrinsic evaluation (Evaluation After Deploying product)

## 5. Deployment:

### A. Deployment

→ API (microservice)

→ Chatbot

### B. Monitoring

→ Creating Dashboard with various evaluation matrix  
[webpages Dashboarding]

### C. Update

→ Updating on Server.