```
> summary(mpg)
 manufacturer model displ year
Length:234 Length:234 Min. :1.600 Min. :1999
                                       Class :character
  Class : character
                                                                              1st Qu.:2.400
                                                                                                               1st Qu.:1999
  Mode :character Mode :character Median :3.300 Median :2004
                                                                             Mean :3.472 Mean :2004
                                                                               3rd Qu.:4.600 3rd Qu.:2008
                                                                               Max. :7.000 Max. :2008
                                       trans
                                                                                drv
            cvl
  Min. :4.000 Length:234
                                                                        Length:234
  1st Qu.:4.000 Class :character Class :character
  Median: 6.000 Mode: character Mode: character
  Mean :5.889
  3rd Qu.:8.000
  Max. :8.000
                                                                            f1
         cty
                                           hwy
  Min. : 9.00 Min. :12.00 Length:234
  Median :17.00 Median :24.00 Mode :character
  Mean :16.86 Mean :23.44
3rd Qu.:19.00 3rd Qu.:27.00
  Max. :35.00 Max. :44.00
     class
  Length: 234
  Class : character
  Mode :character
> str(mpg)
Classes 'tbl_df', 'tbl' and 'data.frame': 234 obs. of 11 variables:
  $ manufacturer: chr "audi" "audi" "audi" "audi" ...
$ model : chr "a4" "a4" "a4" ...
                             : num 1.8 1.8 2 2 2.8 2.8 3.1 1.8 1.8 2 ...
  $ displ
                           : int 1999 1999 2008 2008 1999 1999 2008 1999 1999 2008 ...
  $ year
                           : int 4444666444...
  $ cyl
                          : chr "auto(15)" "manual(m5)" "manual(m6)" "auto(av)" ...

: chr "f" "f" "f" ...

: int 18 21 20 21 16 18 18 18 16 20 ...
  $ trans
  $ drv
  $ cty
  $ hwy
$ fl
                           : int 29 29 31 30 26 26 27 26 25 28 ...
                           : chr "p" "p" "p" "p" ...
                      : chr "compact" "compact" "compact" ...
  $ class
> head(mpg)
# A tibble: 6 x 11
                  cturer model displ year cyl trans drv cty hwy 
<chr> <chr> <dbl> <int> <int> <chr> <chr> <int> <int> <chr> <int> <int> <chr> <int> <int> <chr> <int> <int > <in
   manufacturer model displ year cyl

      audi
      a4
      1.8
      1999
      4
      auto(15)
      f
      18
      29

      audi
      a4
      1.8
      1999
      4
      manual(m5)
      f
      21
      29

      audi
      a4
      2.0
      2008
      4
      manual(m6)
      f
      20
      31

                    audi
3
                                   a4 2.0 2008
                                                                        4 auto(av)
                                                                                                           f 21
                    audi
                                                                                                                                   30
4

      audi
      a4
      2.8
      1999
      6
      auto(15)

      audi
      a4
      2.8
      1999
      6
      manual(m5)

5
                                                                                                          f 16
                                                                                                                                  26
                                  a4 2.8 1999
                                                                                                           f 18
                                                                                                                                    26
# ... with 2 more variables: fl <chr>, class <chr>
> tail(mpg)
# A tibble: 6 x 11
    29
2
                                                                                                                                     28
                                                                                                             f 21
4 volkswagen passat 2.8 1999 6 auto(15)
                                                                                                             f 16 26
5 volkswagen passat 2.8 1999 6 manual(m5) f 18 26 6 volkswagen passat 3.6 2008 6 auto(s6) f 17 26 # ... with 2 more variables: fl <chr>, class <chr>
> unique(mpg$manufacturer)
  [1] "audi" "chevrolet" "dodge" "ford"
                                                                                                                   "honda"
[6] "hyundai" "jeep" "land rover" "lincoln" [11] "nissan" "pontiac" "subaru" "toyota"
                                                                                                                   "mercurv"
                                                                                                                   "volkswagen"
```