21-120: Differential and Integral Calculus Recitation #25 Outline: 12/03/24

1. Evaluate each indefinite integral.

(a)
$$\int e^{2y} \sin(2y) \, dy$$

(b)
$$\int t \tan^2 t \, dt$$

2. Evaluate each definite integral.

(a)
$$\int_0^{1/2} x \cos \pi x \, dx$$

(b)
$$\int_{1}^{\sqrt{3}} \arctan\left(\frac{1}{\theta}\right) d\theta$$

3. (a) Show that

$$\int \sin^n x \, dx = -\frac{1}{n} \cos x \sin^{n-1} x + \frac{n-1}{n} \int \sin^{n-2} x \, dx$$

where $n \ge 2$ is an integer.

(b) Use the previous part to show that

$$\int \sin^2 x \, dx = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{\cos x \sin x}{2} + C.$$

(c) Use the previous two parts to evaluate $\int \sin^4 x \, dx$.