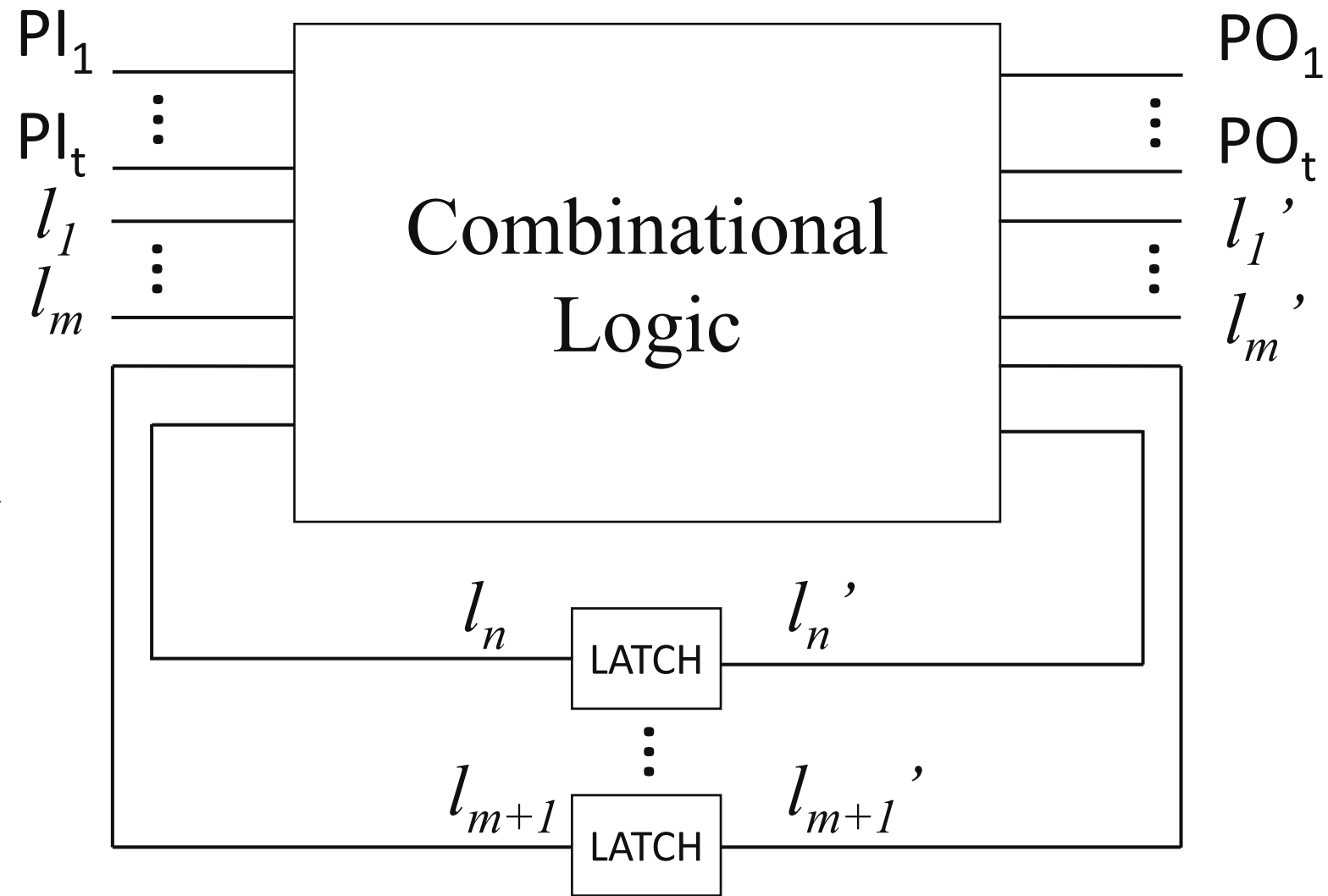


(a)

Abstraction



(b)