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/*
 * A_to_Z_async_Tx.c
 *
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 */

#define F_CPU 4000000
#define USART3_BAUD_RATE(BAUD_RATE) ((float)(F_CPU * 64 / (16 *(float)BAUD_RATE))) // ↗
    Calculation of baud rate from data sheet
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>

//Header functions
void USART3_sendChar(char c);

char uppercaseLetters = 'A';

int main(void)
{
    PORTB.DIR |= PIN0_bm; //Set PB0 as output (TX pin)
    USART3.BAUD = (uint16_t)USART3_BAUD_RATE(9600); //Taken from data sheet to ↗
        calculate baud rate
    USART3.CTRLB |= USART_TXEN_bm; //Enable USART transmitter

    while (1)
    {
        while(uppercaseLetters <= 'Z'){
            //Send an uppercase character to the Tera Term (TX pin)
            USART_sw_write(uppercaseLetters);
            if(uppercaseLetters == 'Z'){
                uppercaseLetters = uppercaseLetters - 26;
                USART_sw_write(0x0A); //Go to next line after 'Z' is printed
                //Move the cursor back by 26 spaces to the start of next line
                for(int i = 0; i < 26; i++){
                    USART_sw_write(0x08);
                }
            }
            _delay_ms(1); //Wait in a loop to send character again
            uppercaseLetters++;
        }
    }
}

//Function to be able to transmit characters
//to the TX pin and display on the Tera Term
void USART_sw_write(char c)
{
    //Poll until the transmit buffer register are empty
    //when they contain data that has not been moved to

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```
//transmit shift register
while (!(USART3.STATUS & USART_DREIF_bm))
{
    ;
}
//Load data to transmit shift register and
//output each of the bits serially to the TXD pin
USART3.TXDATAL = c;
}
```