Appendix Table: Full Coefficients from Difference-in-Differences Models

|  | Baseline Model | Extended Model |
| --- | --- | --- |
| (Intercept) | 6.890\*\*\* | 5.907\*\*\* |
|  | (0.073) | (0.073) |
| post\_tax\_period | -0.071\*\*\* | -0.041 |
|  | (0.014) | (0.058) |
| CA\_i | 0.067\*\*\* | -0.026\* |
|  | (0.013) | (0.012) |
| income\_level\_poverty | -0.369\*\*\* | -0.464\*\*\* |
|  | (0.006) | (0.007) |
| gender | 0.041\*\*\* | -0.020\*\* |
|  | (0.005) | (0.006) |
| educa2Bachelor’s Degree | -0.113\*\*\* | -0.107\*\* |
|  | (0.033) | (0.039) |
| educa2High School (Grades 9-12), No Diploma | 0.221\*\*\* | 0.083+ |
|  | (0.039) | (0.045) |
| educa2High School Graduate | 0.029 | 0.019 |
|  | (0.033) | (0.038) |
| educa2Master’s, Professional, or Doctorate | -0.174\*\*\* | -0.136\*\* |
|  | (0.038) | (0.046) |
| educa2Nursery, Kindergarten, Elementary (Grades 1-8) | 0.244\*\*\* | 0.090+ |
|  | (0.041) | (0.047) |
| educa2Other | -0.267\*\*\* | 0.071\* |
|  | (0.028) | (0.033) |
| educa2Professional or Doctorate Degree | -0.312\*\*\* | -0.269\*\*\* |
|  | (0.075) | (0.073) |
| educa2Some College, No Degree | -0.023 | -0.043 |
|  | (0.035) | (0.040) |
| educa2Unknown | 0.215\* | 0.002 |
|  | (0.105) | (0.122) |
| average\_gas\_price | -0.230\*\*\* | -0.095\*\*\* |
|  | (0.028) | (0.027) |
| factor(year)2008 | 0.368\*\*\* | 0.248\*\*\* |
|  | (0.024) | (0.023) |
| factor(year)2009 | -0.217\*\*\* | -0.159\*\*\* |
|  | (0.019) | (0.018) |
| factor(year)2010 | 0.071\*\*\* | 0.024 |
|  | (0.016) | (0.015) |
| factor(year)2011 | 0.340\*\*\* | 0.193\*\*\* |
|  | (0.028) | (0.026) |
| factor(year)2012 | 0.507\*\*\* | 0.318\*\*\* |
|  | (0.035) | (0.034) |
| factor(year)2013 | 0.515\*\*\* | 0.333\*\*\* |
|  | (0.035) | (0.033) |
| factor(year)2014 | 0.412\*\*\* | 0.271\*\*\* |
|  | (0.030) | (0.029) |
| factor(year)2015 | 0.058\*\*\* | 0.052\*\*\* |
|  | (0.016) | (0.015) |
| factor(year)2016 | -0.178\*\*\* | -0.124\*\*\* |
|  | (0.018) | (0.017) |
| factor(year)2017 | -0.032\* | -0.039\*\* |
|  | (0.014) | (0.013) |
| factor(year)2018 | 0.070\*\*\* | 0.034\* |
|  | (0.016) | (0.015) |
| post\_tax\_period × CA\_i | 0.079\*\*\* | 0.025+ |
|  | (0.015) | (0.015) |
| fsize |  | 0.225\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.002) |
| post\_tax\_period × gender |  | 0.015 |
|  |  | (0.011) |
| post\_tax\_period × educa2Bachelor’s Degree |  | 0.045 |
|  |  | (0.066) |
| post\_tax\_period × educa2High School (Grades 9-12), No Diploma |  | 0.046 |
|  |  | (0.079) |
| post\_tax\_period × educa2High School Graduate |  | -0.015 |
|  |  | (0.065) |
| post\_tax\_period × educa2Master’s, Professional, or Doctorate |  | -0.033 |
|  |  | (0.074) |
| post\_tax\_period × educa2Nursery, Kindergarten, Elementary (Grades 1-8) |  | 0.079 |
|  |  | (0.086) |
| post\_tax\_period × educa2Other |  | -0.017 |
|  |  | (0.056) |
| post\_tax\_period × educa2Some College, No Degree |  | 0.007 |
|  |  | (0.069) |
| post\_tax\_period × educa2Unknown |  | 0.365+ |
|  |  | (0.211) |
| post\_tax\_period × income\_level\_poverty |  | -0.001 |
|  |  | (0.012) |
| Num.Obs. | 93056 | 93056 |
| R2 | 0.079 | 0.175 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.079 | 0.174 |
| AIC | 1352541.0 | 1342361.6 |
| BIC | 1352805.4 | 1342729.8 |
| Log.Lik. | -111755.593 | -106654.910 |
| RMSE | 0.80 | 0.76 |
| Household Fixed Effects | Yes | Yes |
| Number of Observations | 93056 | 93056 |
| * p < 0.1, \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001 | | |
| Standard errors are clustered at the household level. | | |
| Significance levels: \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001 | | |