Names: Bob Skowron, Jason Walker

Keys: rskowron, jwalker

SVN: jwalker: https://svn.seas.wustl.edu/repositories/jwalker/cse427s_fl17/

1. a. See SVN

b. 103701 Ferris Bueller's Day Off

95216 Rain Man

94398 Seven

92377 The Godfather

92029 The Incredibles

90891 Pretty Woman

 $88670~\mathrm{As}$ Good as It Gets

82862 The Italian Job

81889 Terminator 2: Extreme Edition

78936 When Harry Met Sally

78892 National Lampoon's Vacation

76587 Beverly Hills Cop

76473 Office Space

75145 Air Force One

70400 Sweet Home Alabama

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2. a. job.setCombinerClass(SumReducer.class);

No, the output does not change.

	Counter	With Combiner	Without Combiner
	FILE: number of bytes read	99,540	156,981,268
b.	FILE: number of bytes written	373,984	236,309,496
	HDFS: number of bytes read	58,524,136	58,524,136
	HDFS: number of bytes written	47,019	47,019

The number of bytes written and read from HDFS do not change because the data read from HDFS (namely the TrainingRatings dataset) is the same in both cases. They both need to read the entire set and regardless of using the Combiner or not, we get the same answer and thus the same output bytes. The bytes written and read though on the filesystem do change, and are reduced with the Combiner. This is because the Combiner reduces the amount of intermediate data produced by the mappers by collapsing all the Mapper output from a given compute node before writing the intermediate data.

Number of key-value pairs combined: 1,789

- c. We can use the SumReducer as the Combiner because:
- Our reduce step is summation, which is commutative and associative
- The output data types of the Combiner and Mapper are the same (Text, IntWritable)
- d. A Reducer that finds the median would not be able to be used as the Combiner because it is not associative