

10일 만에 끝내는 해커스 오픽 AL/IH 공략 [Jenna OPIc]

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[20강] 자전거

(해커스 OPIc Advanced 공략 - 설문 Unit 22)

◆ Today's Topic

자전거

◆ Today's Lecture 강의 목차

1. 활용 가능 주제 & 3단 콤보 문제 유형
2. 나의 답변 틀 (스토리라인) 만들기
3. 실전 문제 & 모범 답안

1. 주제 & 문제 살펴보기

[활용 가능 주제]

설문 주제: 공원가기 (제 6강과 함께 연결지어 준비하기)

농구, 야구, 축구

요가, 헬스

수영

조깅, 걷기

국내, 해외 여행

돌발 주제: 교통수단

날씨, 계절

지형, 야외 활동

건강

롤플레이: 친구에게 함께 자전거 타러 가자고 제안하기

면접관에게 면접관의 자전거/자전거 타는 습관에 대해 질문하기

[3단 콤보 문제]

1. 자전거를 타는 경향 (응용: 나의 자전거 묘사)
2. 자전거를 타게 된 계기와 변화
3. 자전거를 타다 겪은 경험

2. 나의 답변 틀 (스토리라인) 만들기

[자전거를 타는 경향 = 나의 자전거 묘사]

서론 - 자전거 타는 거 좋아해

본론 1 - 어디서, 무엇을

본론 2 - 언제, 얼마나 자주, 누구와

마무리 - 자전거 타기 최고!

[자전거를 타게 된 계기와 변화]

서론 - 자전거 광팬이야

본론 1 - 과거 계기: 언제, 어떻게

본론 2 - 현재 습관과 실력

마무리 - 자전거 덕분에!

[자전거를 타다 겪은 경험]

서론 - 언제의 경험 소개

본론 1 - 어디서, 무슨 일

본론 2 - 특별했던 점

마무리 - 내가 배운 점!

3. 실전 문제 & 모범 답안

★ 밑줄 친 부분은 여러분의 이야기로 바꿔서 말해보세요!

자전거를 타는 경향 (= 나의 자전거 묘사)

Q. When do you usually ride your bicycle? Where do you go for a ride? How often do you ride it and with whom? How do you feel when you ride your bike?

당신은 언제 주로 자전거를 타나요? 자전거를 타려 어디로 가나요? 얼마나 자주 타고, 누구와 함께 타나요?
자전거를 탈 때 어떤 기분이 드나요?

(서론 - 자전거 타는 거 좋아해)

- I really like riding a bike/going for a bike ride so I think it's a good question.
- So I guess there's a lot to tell you about this topic.

(본론 1 - 어디서, 무엇을)

- First of all, speaking of where I ride a bike, there is a park near my home, called Han River Park.
- It's a beautiful river park, and I can bike along the river there.
- Actually, what makes this place special is that there are biking trails throughout the park.
- In addition, the park has bikes for rent, which is good for me because I don't have my own bike.
- So, my typical routine at the park includes renting a bike and riding from 40 minutes to an hour.

(본론 2 - 언제, 얼마나 자주, 누구와)

- As for how often I ride a bike, I use a bike to get around on a daily basis.
- So I would say, I ride a bike at least 3 to 4 times a week.
- I personally think that using a bike as a form of transportation is a lot more fun than driving a car.
- Besides, my city has a great bike rental system, which is cheap and open for use 24/7!
- And I usually ride a bike alone because I often commute by bike.
- But when the weather is nice during the spring/the fall, it's typical for me to bring a friend for the ride.

(마무리 - 자전거 타기 최고!)

- So overall, riding a bike is my favorite thing to do because I feel so great/refreshed afterwards.
- For me, it's the best way to spend my free time /get rid of my stress, so I always look forward to my ride.

★ 고득점 Key point

자전거 타기 습관/경향: 어디서, 언제, 얼마나 자주, 누구와 “육하원칙 keywords”

- 어디서) a park near my home, called Han River Park / ride a bike along the river there
- 언제) to get around on a daily basis / as a form of transportation
- 얼마나 자주) at least 3 to 4 times a week
- 누구와) usually - ride alone / when the weather is nice - bring a friend for the ride

자전거를 타게 된 계기와 변화

Q. When did you start riding bicycles? Why did you start, and who taught you? Was it difficult to learn?

Are you good at it now? How have you improved your riding skill?

당신은 언제 자전거를 타기 시작했나요? 왜 시작했고, 당신을 가르쳐준 사람은 누구인가요? 배우기 어려웠나요? 지금은 잘 타나요? 어떻게 자전거 타는 실력을 키웠나요?

(서론 - 자전거 광팬이야)

- I'm a huge fan of riding a bicycle, and I've been cycling for quite a long time/so many years.
- So I would say, my love of a bike ride goes back to when I was a child/a kid.

(본론1 - 과거 계기: 언제, 어떻게)

- I first learned to ride a bike when I turned 7/my brother gave me his old bicycle.
- My dad taught me how to ride a bike at the local park.
- At the beginning, it was hard to keep my balance, and I fell over a lot and got scared.
- So the first few times, my dad had to hold me up and help me out.
- I kept on trying, and after a few weeks, I was able to balance really well!
- Eventually, after my first/second month riding a bike consistently, I was so good that I was able to keep up with my brother.

(본론 2 - 현재 습관과 실력)

- So at present, I ride a bike to get around at least 3 to 4 times a week.
- I can say it is something I like to do for fun/as a hobby.
- On top of that, I think using a bike as a form of transportation is more fun than taking the bus or subway.
- Oh, and I have to say I'm a good bike rider because I can even bike on challenging mountain trails.

(마무리 - 자전거 덕분에!)

- Overall, I would say riding a bike is a great way to stay fit/maintain health.
- You know, some of my friends who began cycling said they've become much stronger/healthier than before.
- And it's the same for me! I've recently lost some weight/a few kilos since I started commuting by bike.

★ 고득점 Key point

본론 1: 과거 시제 / 본론 2+마무리: 현재 & 현재완료 시제 → 시제는 다양하고 정확하게!

과거) I first learned to ride a bike when I turned 7.

I kept on trying, and after a few weeks, I was able to balance really well.

현재 완료) They've become much stronger than before.

I've recently lost some weight since I started commuting by bike.

자전거를 타다 겪은 경험

Q. Tell me about a memorable experience you have had while riding a bicycle. Where and when was it?

Who were you with? Did something interesting or unexpected happen? What happened?

Describe the experience in as much detail as you can.

자전거를 타던 중 겪었던 기억에 남는 경험에 대해 이야기해 주세요. 언제 어디에서였나요?

누구와 함께 있었나요? 흥미롭거나 예상치 못했던 일이 일어났나요? 어떤 일이 일어났나요?

그 경험에 대해 되도록 상세히 설명해 주세요.

(서론 - 언제의 경험 소개)

- My memorable experience while riding a bicycle?
- Well... there are so many I can think of right now!
- So, the most memorable experience I've ever had while riding a bike happened a few months/years ago in the winter.

(본론 1 - 어디서, 무슨 일)

- One day, I was riding a bike on an icy road near my home.
- Actually, I was on my way to the park to hang out/exercise with some friends.
- When I got to the park, I spotted my friends from afar, and then, I started to speed up.
- And you know/guess what happened?
- I suddenly slipped on a patch of ice and fell off my bike.
- I guess I got distracted because at the moment, I got really excited to see my friends.

(본론 2 - 특별했던 점)

- What made it even worse/so memorable was that I was almost injured.
- Actually, there was another cyclist close behind me, and he had to brake quickly to avoid running me over.
- And even though nobody was hurt, I couldn't help but feel embarrassed by the whole situation.
- I mean, I felt so bad/horrible that I could have been seriously hurt/hurt another person.

(마무리 - 내가 배운 점!)

- Looking back on the incident now, I believe the incident made me a more careful biker, especially when the roads are icy and slippery.
- And I have to say, the most important lesson I've learned from the experience is to be careful all the time.

★ 고득점 Key point

경험 소개 필수 핵심 문장!

The most memorable experience I've ever had while 동사 + ing happened 몇 일/주/달/년 ago in 계절.

→ The most memorable experience I've ever had while riding a bike happened a few months/years ago in the winter.

The most important lesson I've learned from the experience is to 동사.

→ The most important lesson I've learned from the experience is to be careful all the time.