

10일 만에 끝내는 해커스 오픽 AL/H 공략 [Jenna OPIc]

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[31강] OPIc 중요 유형들 정리

(해커스 OPIc Advanced 공략 - OPIc 중요 유형들 정리 Unit 01-12)

◆ Today's Topic

OPIc 중요 유형과 문장들 정리

◆ Today's Lecture 강의 목차

1. OPIc 빈출 3단 콤보 문제 유형들
2. 문제 유형별 필수 패턴 문장들

1. OPIc 빈출 3단 콤보 문제 유형 & 문제 예시

[빈출 콤보 - 문제 유형 리스트]

1. 장소/사물/인물 묘사

문제 키워드:

Tell me about ... you like to visit.

What is your favorite ...?

What does ... look like?

What makes ... special?

2. 경향/습관/일상 설명

문제 키워드:

What kind of activities do you usually ...?

How often/when/with whom do you ...?

Describe a typical day/routine when you ...

3. 과거 경험 말하기

문제 키워드:

A memorable experience while ...ing/at ...

Something interesting/special happened ...

Have you experience problems/difficulties ...?

When was the last time you ...?

Can you remember a time ~

4. 시작한 계기와 변화 말하기

문제 키워드:

How did you become interested in ...?

When did you start ...ing?

Has ... changed over the years?

How has ... changed?

5. 두 가지 대상 비교하기

문제 키워드:

Compare ... to/with ...

What are the differences between ...?

How are they different/similar?

How have they changed?

[빈출 3단 콤보 - 주제 별 문제 유형 예시]

<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) 장소 묘사(2) 경향 설명(3) 과거 경험 말하기	<p><u>(예시) 설문 주제: 공원 가기</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) 좋아하는 공원 (the park you like to visit)(2) 공원에 가는 경향 (types of activities you do at the park)(3) 기억에 남는 공원에 간 경험 (the most memorable experience at a park)
<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) 인물 묘사(2) 과거 경험 말하기(3) 시작한 계기와 변화 말하기	<p><u>(예시) 설문 주제: 음악 감상</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) 좋아하는 가수 (your favorite singer or musician)(2) 라이브로 음악 감상한 경험 (a time you listened to live music)(3) 음악에 관심을 갖게 된 계기와 취향 변화 (how you became interested in music & changes in your taste in music)

(1) 장소 묘사 (2) 과거 경험 말하기 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 설문 주제: 해변 가기</u> (1) 좋아하는 해변 (the beach you like to visit) (2) 최근에 갔던 해변 여행 (your recent beach trip) (3) 가장 기억에 남는 해변 여행 (the most memorable experience at the beach)
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(1) 장소 묘사 (2) 사물 묘사 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 돌발 주제: 외식/음식</u> (1) 자주 가는 식당 (the restaurant you often visit) (2) 유명한 한국 요리 (the most famous dish in your country) (3) 식당에서 겪은 경험 (something interesting or special happened at a restaurant)
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(1) 사물 묘사 (2) 과거와 현재 비교하기 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 돌발 주제: 가구/가전</u> (1) 좋아하는 가구 (your favorite piece of furniture) (2) 과거와 현재의 가구 비교 (the furniture you had in the past & the furniture you have now) (3) 가구나 가전제품에 문제가 생겼던 경험 (a time an electronic appliance became damaged or broken)
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(1) 경향 묘사 (2) 인물 묘사 (3) 과거 경험 말하기	<u>(예시) 돌발 주제: 건강/병원</u> (1) 건강을 유지하기 위한 나의 활동 (what you do to stay/keep healthy) (2) 건강한 사람 (a healthy person you know) (3) 건강에 이상이 생겨 겪은 문제 (a health problem you had)
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★ 필수 Key point

- ** 주제 별로 예상 문제 3콤보 세트 미리 알고 가기!
- ** 어느 주제에서나 같은 유형의 문제에서 답할 수 있는 패턴 문장 여러 개 준비하기!
- ** 하나의 문장에 다양한 단어를 적용해서 말하는 paraphrase 연습하기!

2. 문제 유형(5가지)별 필수 패턴 문장 연습

1. 인물/장소/사물 설명 (1~2번 빈출 문제 유형)

서론 (주제)

- I can say there are so many _____ that I like, but I'd like to talk about/focus on _____.
- If I had to choose one of my favorite/one of the best _____s, I would choose _____.
- One of my favorite/one of the best _____s is located in _____, and the name of _____ is _____.
- As for/speaking of/when it comes to _____ I like, my favorite is _____.

본론 (특별한 점)

- What I like the most about _____ is that S + V.
- What makes _____ special is that there is/are _____.
- What makes _____ even more appealing to me is that S + V.
- The thing about _____ that attracts me is that S + V.
- The thing that sets _____ apart from the others is that S + V.

마무리 (최고)

- Overall, it's definitely my favorite thing/place to _____ because it is _____.
- All in all, I would say it/he/she/they is/are one of the best _____s to _____.

적용 가능 주제	적용 문장 예시
좋아하는 공원	I can say there are so many parks that I like, but I'd like to focus on ... park.
좋아하는 해변	If I had to choose one of my favorite beaches, I would choose ... beach.
좋아하는 가수	What I like the most about Beyoncé is that she is/has great ... skills.
좋아하는 영화 장르	The thing about sci-fi movies that attracts me is that they have great ... effects.
자주 가는 식당	Overall, it's definitely my favorite place to eat/have ... because it is the best ...
우리나라의 호텔	All in all, I would say it is one of the best hotels to ... in Korea.

2. 경향/습관/일상 설명 (1~2번 빈출 문제 유형)

서론 (주제)

- I guess I can say _____ is something I really like to do in my free time.
- I can/I'd like to/let me tell you about _____.

본론 (얼마나 자주/언제)

- I _____ at least _____ times a day/a week/a month/a year.
- It's pretty typical for me to _____ once/a couple of times/2 to 3 times a week/month/year.
- It usually takes no more than _____ minutes/hours to _____.

본론 (누구와)

- Most of the time, I _____ alone, but I'm often joined by my _____.
- I generally/normally _____ by myself, but I sometimes _____ with my friends/family/_____.

본론 (무엇)

- As for/speaking of/when it comes to _____, I usually _____.
- I _____ on a regular/daily basis.
- The main activity I do at/in/on _____ is _____.
- My typical day usually begins by _____ing.
- My typical routine includes/involves/consists of _____ing and _____ing.
- One of the things I like to do at/in/on _____ is _____.

마무리 (최고)

- Personally, _____ing is a perfect/the best way for me to get rid of/relieve my stress.
- So all in all, I'd have to say I/we love _____ing.

적용 가능 주제	적용 문장 예시
공원에서 하는 활동 경향	I guess I can say going to the park is something I like to do in my free time.
음악 감상 활동 경향	I listen to music at least ... hour(s)/time(s) a day.
해변에 가는 경향	It's pretty typical for me to go to the beach ... times a year.
자전거를 타는 경향	Most of the time, I ride a bike alone, but I'm often joined by my ...
나의 인터넷 사용 경향	One of the things I like to do on the Internet is ...
친구와 통화하는 경향	Personally, having a phone conversation is a perfect way for me to ...

3. 과거 경험 말하기 (2~3번 빈출 문제 유형)

서론 (언제/어디)

- I remember a time when I was ____ing at/in/on ____.
- I remember a time when I had a very ____ experience at/in/on ____.
- The most memorable experience I've ever had while ____ing was ____.
- The most memorable/special/recent concert/movie/trip/vacation was ____.
- The last time I did/V was when I went to/was in ____.
- I'd like to tell you about my/the ____ experience I had at/in/on ____ years ago.

본론 (누구와/무엇/특별했던 점)

- My ____ and I did/had ____ for ____ day(s).
- What made ____ so/particularly memorable/special was ____.
- The first thing I/we did at/in/on ____ was ____.
- During the day, I/we ____ while ____ing.
- I feel like I still remember me ____ing the whole time/day/morning!

마무리 (최고였어)

- It was a very/really ____ experience, and I'll always remember the day.
- It was such a/an ____ experience with ____ because we had a lot of fun/a ____ time!
- I would say it was the best/most ____ I've ever been to/seen/watched/____.
- ____ was unforgettable because it was the first time that I/we ____.
- ____ was so memorable because I'd never done/seen/experienced anything like it before!

마무리 (추천/희망사항)

- If you haven't been to/seen/watched/tried/had/____, I would definitely recommend ____ing.
- I hope to ____ again if there's a chance.
- My biggest hope is that one day I'll be able to ____.

적용 가능 주제	적용 문장 예시
걷다가 겪은 경험	I remember a time when I was walking on an icy road.
카페에서 겪은 경험	I remember a time when I had a very ... experience at a coffee shop.
요리 도중 겪은 경험	The most memorable experience I've ever had while cooking was ... ago.
최근 콘서트 관람 경험	The last time I saw a concert was when I went to/was in ...
집안일 도중 겪은 경험	The first thing we did that day/in the morning was grocery shopping and ...
기억에 남는 약속	It was such a memorable experience with my sister because we had a lot of ...

4. 시작한 계기와 변화 말하기 (2~3번 빈출 문제 유형)

서론 (시작한 시점)

- I don't remember the first time I _____ because it's _____ ago.
- In the past/as a kid/when I was a kid, I wasn't really/so/very interested in _____.
- I first started _____ing when I was _____ years old/about _____ years ago.

본론 (과거의 계기)

- What got me interested in _____ was _____.
- That is how I began _____ing.
- In the beginning, I was(n't)/did(n't)/could(n't)/would(n't) _____.
- After my first year _____ing, I became/could _____.
- Since then, I've become interested in _____/I've always liked _____ing.
- Eventually, it became my life/my thing.

마무리 (현재의 변화)

- So now/at present/these days, I like many different kinds/types of _____.
- Since the first starting _____ ago, I've become/been/got/done/_____.
- Now I _____ every day/every weekend, and I've been a big fan of _____ ever since I first _____ed.

적용 가능 주제	적용 문장 예시
영화 취향의 변화	I don't remember the first time I watched a movie because it's ...
콘서트에 흥미를 갖게 된 계기	When I was a kid, I wasn't really interested in watching concerts.
음악을 듣게 된 계기와 취향의 변화	What got me interested in music was its/my ...
요리에 흥미를 갖게 된 계기와 변화	In the beginning, I would only follow ... to the kitchen.
요가를 시작하게 된 계기	After my first year practicing yoga, I could touch my toes/I became ...
조깅에 흥미를 갖게 된 계기와 변화	Since the first starting ... years ago, I've become a lot healthier.

5. 두 가지 대상 (과거와 현재) 비교하기 (2~3번 빈출 문제 유형)

서론 (주제)

- I'd like to compare ____ (of today) to/with ____ (of the past).
- It is definitely true that ____ is different from how it was in the past.
- I would say ____ has changed for the better.

본론 (비교 대상 1/과거)

- The key difference between the past and present ____/____ and ____ is ____.
- A long time ago/In the past, ____ was/were much more/less ____.
- I/they/we used to ____ in the past/when I was a kid because ____.
- It didn't have ____/There wasn't/weren't ____ , so we had to ____.

본론 (비교 대상 2/현재)

- However/but these days/at present, ____ is/are much more/less ____ (than before).
- I/we/people ____ more than the past/nowadays.
- It has/They have more/lots of ____ , and there is/are also ____.

마무리 (정리)

- Overall, ____ is a lot better/so much better than ____.
- All in all, ____ have become much more ____/____er (than in the past).
- So now, many people/we can ____.

적용 가능 주제	적용 문장 예시
과거와 현재의 집 비교	I'd like to compare the home I lived in before to the one I live now.
두 가지 음악 장르 비교	The key difference between K-pop and American pop is ...
과거와 현재의 웹사이트 비교	A long time ago, the overall size of the websites was much smaller.
과거와 현재의 교통수단 비교	We used to fight the traffic because there weren't many ... lanes/lines.
과거와 현재의 날씨 비교	However, these days, summer and winter are much longer than before.
과거와 현재의 은행 비교	All in all, the banks in Korea have become much bigger than in the past.