

Purify your Lambdas

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Full-Stack Developer

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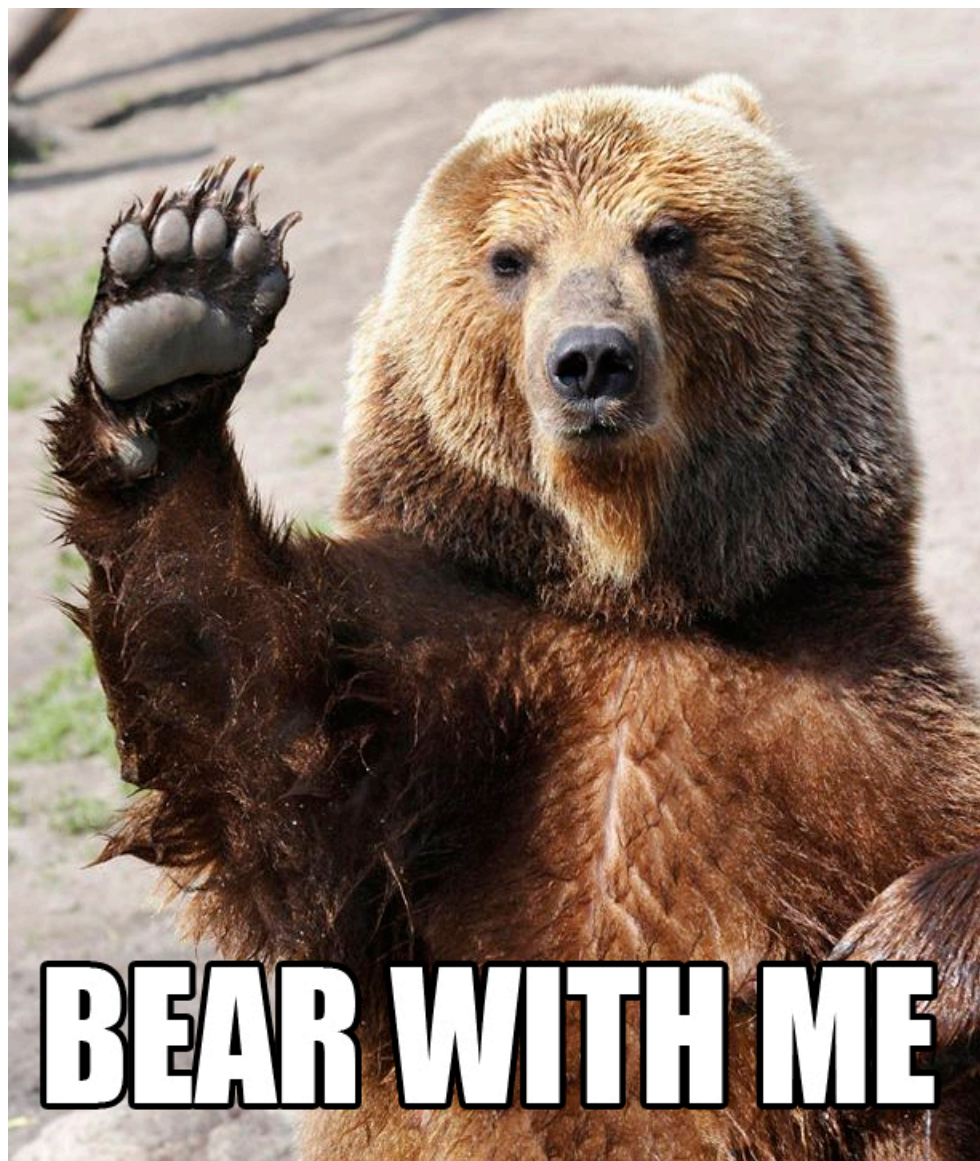


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BEAR WITH ME

What is Amazon Lambda?

What is Amazon Lambda?

“AWS Lambda is a compute service that runs your code in response to events and automatically manages the underlying compute resources for you.”

AWS Lambda Product Details

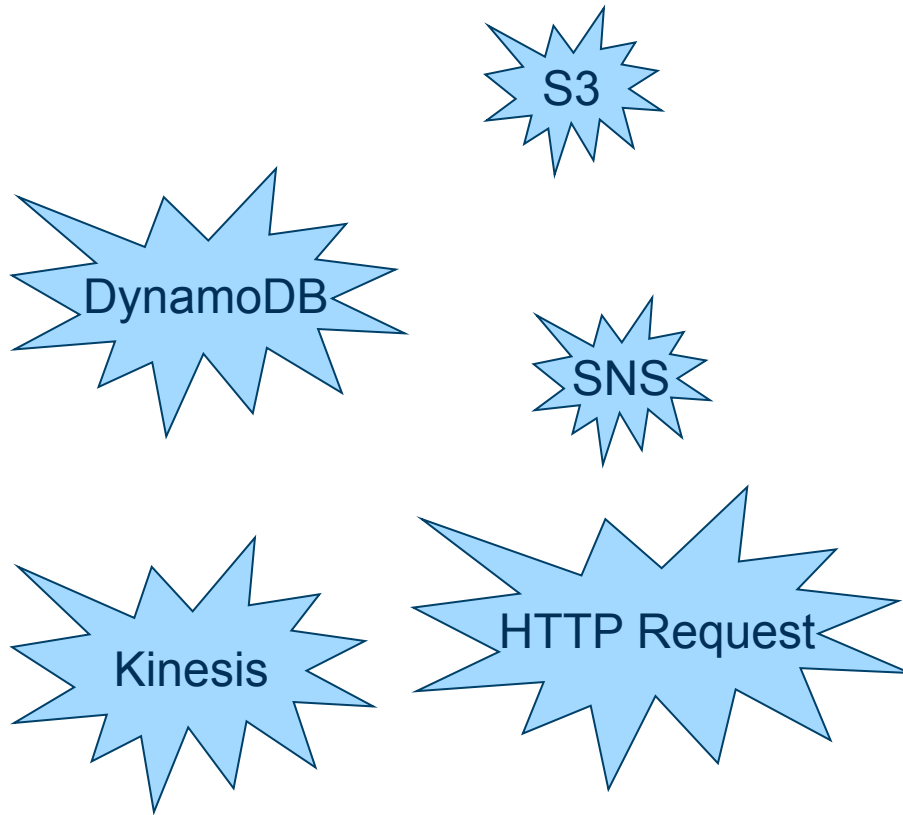
What is Amazon Lambda?

FAAS

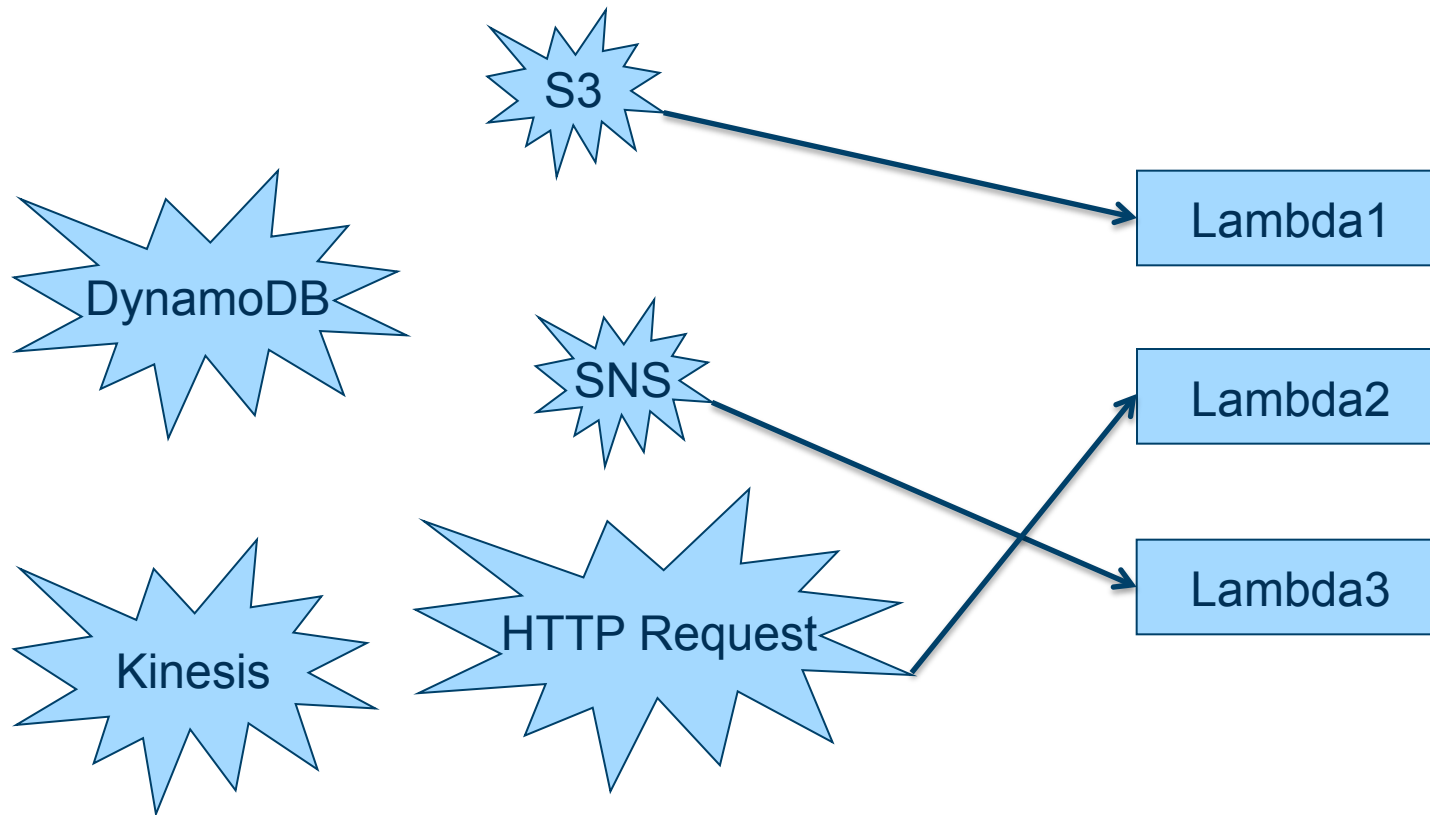
What is Amazon Lambda?

Function As A Service

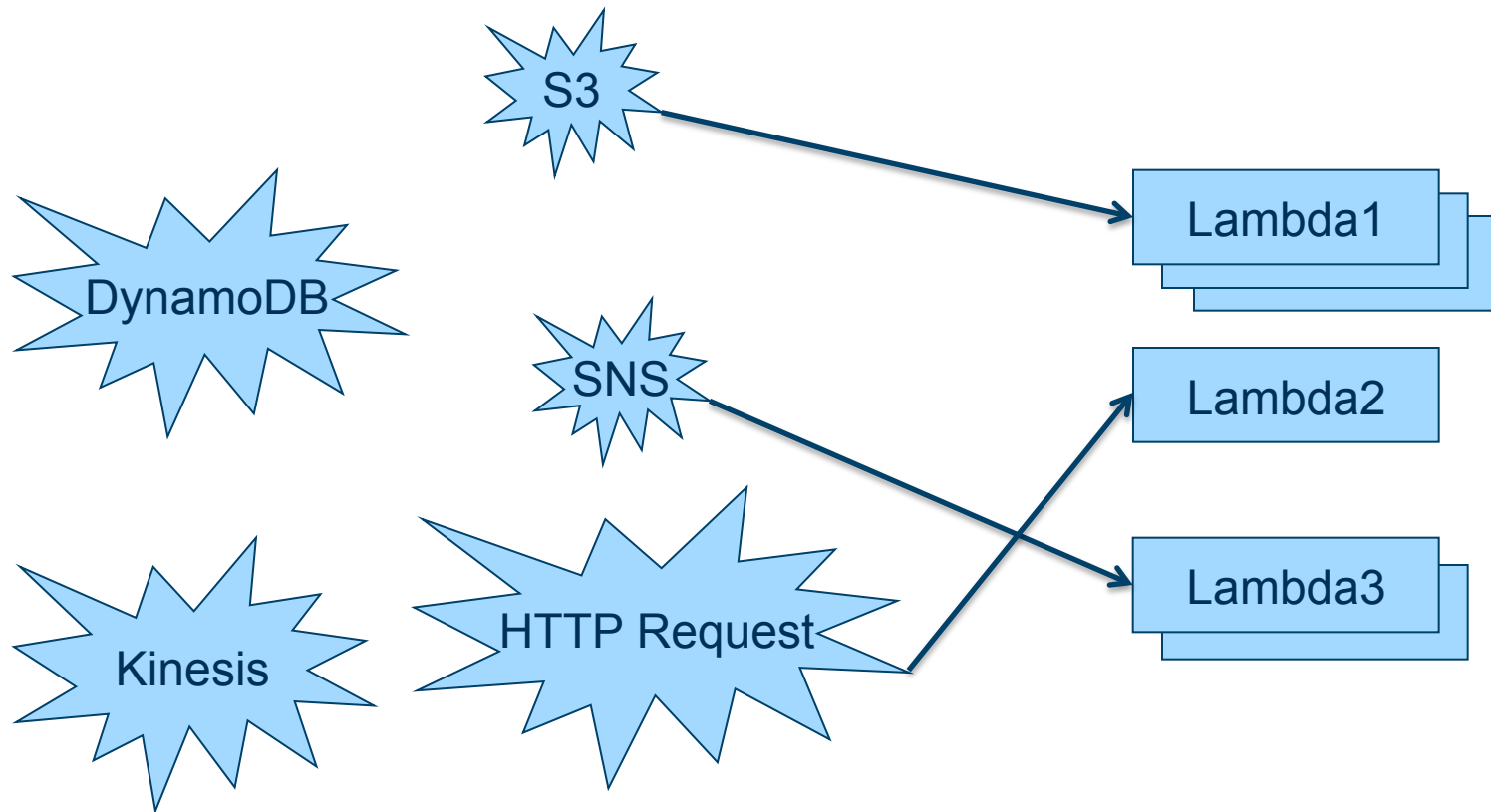
What is Amazon Lambda?



What is Amazon Lambda?



What is Amazon Lambda?



Using Amazon Lambda

Using Amazon Lambda



JavaScript



Using Amazon Lambda

```
export.handler = function (event, context) {  
    console.log("Processing event: " + JSON.stringify(event));  
    context.success(event);  
}
```

Using Amazon Lambda

```
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    console.log("Processing event: " + JSON.stringify(event));  
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```

Lack of static typing
Side-effects

Using Amazon Lambda

```
export.handler = function (event, context) {  
    console.log("Processing event: " + JSON.stringify(event));  
    context.success(event);  
}
```

Lack of static typing
Side-effects



Purescript

Introduction to Purescript

```
two :: Int  
two = 2
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
pythagoras :: Number -> Number -> Number  
pythagoras a b = sqrt (a*a + b*b)
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
pythagoras :: Number -> Number -> Number  
pythagoras a b = let sqr n = n*n  
                  in sqrt (sqr n + sqr n)
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
add :: Int -> Int -> Int  
add a b = a + b
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
add :: Int -> Int -> Int  
add a b = a + b
```

```
add2 :: Int -> Int  
add2 = add 2
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
gcd :: Int -> Int -> Int
gcd n 0 = n
gcd 0 m = m
gcd n m = if n > m then gcd (n - m) m else gcd n (m - n)
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
gcd :: Int -> Int -> Int
gcd n 0 = n
gcd 0 m = m
gcd n m | n > m = gcd (n - m) m
gcd n m = gcd n (m - n)
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
class Eq a where  
  eq :: a -> a -> Boolean
```


Introduction to Purescript

```
class Eq a where
  eq :: a -> a -> Boolean

instance eqBoolean :: Eq Boolean where
  eq true  true  = true
  eq false false = true
  eq _     _     = false
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
type User = { name :: String, age :: Int }
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
type User = { name :: String, age :: Int }
```

```
double :: User -> User
```

```
double u = u { age : u.age * 2 }
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
type User = { name :: String, age :: Int }
```

```
double :: User -> User
```

```
double u = u { age : u.age * 2 }
```

```
double' :: forall r. { age :: Int | r } -> { age :: Int | r }
```

```
double' u = u { age : u.age * 2 }
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
type User = { name :: String, age :: Int }
```

```
double :: User -> User
```

```
double u = u { age : u.age * 2 }
```

```
modify :: forall r. (Int -> Int) -> { age :: Int | r } -> { age :: Int | r }
```

```
modify f u = u { age : f u.age }
```

Introduction to Purescript

```
type User = { name :: String, age :: Int }
```

```
double :: User -> User
```

```
double u = u { age : u.age * 2 }
```

```
modify :: forall r. (Int -> Int) -> { age :: Int | r } -> { age :: Int | r }
```

```
modify f u = u { age : f u.age }
```

```
double' :: User -> User
```

```
double' = modify (2*)
```

Interacting with an impure world

<https://github.com/lvicentesanchez/lambdaworld2015>

Interacting with an impure world

```
{  
  "name" : "Luis Vicente",  
  "age" : 36  
}
```


Interacting with an impure world



Interacting with an impure world

```
{  
  "name" : "Luis Vicente",  
  "age" : 72  
}
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
-- export.handler = function(event, context) { ... }  
handler :: ??? -> ??? -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
-- export.handler = function(event, context) { ... }  
handler :: User -> ??? -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
-- export.handler = function(event, context) { ... }  
handler :: User -> ??? -> ???
```



Interacting with an impure world

```
-- export.handler = function(event, context) { ... }  
handler :: Foreign -> ??? -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Foreign :: *
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Foreign :: *  
  
class IsForeign a where  
  read :: Foreign -> F a
```


Interacting with an impure world

```
newtype User = User { name :: String, age :: Int }
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
newtype User = User { name :: String, age :: Int}

instance userIsForeign :: IsForeign User where
  read :: Foreign -> F User
  read value = do n <- readProp "name" value
                  a <- readProp "age" value
                  return $ User { name : n, age : a}
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
newtype User = User { name :: String, age :: Int}

instance userIsForeign :: IsForeign User where
  read :: Foreign -> F User
  read value = do n <- readProp "name" value
                  a <- readProp "age" value
                  return $ User { name : n, age : a}

type F = Either ForeignError
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
-- export.handler = function(event, context) { ... }  
handler :: Foreign -> ??? -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
-- export.handler = function(event, context) { ... }  
handler :: Foreign -> Context -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Context :: *
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Context :: *  
  
foreign import failure :: ??? -> ??? -> ???  
  
foreign import success :: ??? -> ??? -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Context :: *  
  
foreign import failure :: Context -> ??? -> ???  
  
foreign import success :: Context -> ??? -> ???
```


Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Context :: *  
  
foreign import failure :: Context -> Error -> ???  
  
foreign import success :: Context -> Foreign -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
exports.failure = function (context) {  
  return function (error) {  
    return function () {  
      context.done(error, null);  
      return {};  
    };  
  };  
};  
  
exports.success = function (context) {  
  return function (object) {  
    return function () {  
      context.done(null, object);  
      return {};  
    };  
  };  
};
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
-- | The `Eff` type constructor is used to represent _native_ effects.  
-- |  
-- | The first type parameter is a row of effects which represents the  
-- | contexts in which a computation can be run, and the second type  
-- | parameter is the return type.  
foreign import data Eff :: # ! -> * -> *
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Context :: *  
  
foreign import failure :: Context -> Error -> ???  
  
foreign import success :: Context -> Foreign -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Context :: *
```

```
foreign import data LAMBDA :: !
```

```
foreign import failure :: Context -> Error -> ???
```

```
foreign import success :: Context -> Foreign -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
foreign import data Context :: *  
  
foreign import data LAMBDA :: !  
  
foreign import failure :: forall r. Context -> Error -> Eff (lambda :: LAMBDA | r) Unit  
  
foreign import success :: forall r. Context -> Foreign -> Eff (lambda :: LAMBDA | r) Unit
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
-- export.handler = function(event, context) { ... }  
handler :: Foreign -> Context -> ???
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
-- export.handler = function(event, context) { ... }  
handler :: forall r. Foreign -> Context -> Eff (lambda :: LAMBDA | r) Unit
```


Interacting with an impure world

```
lambda :: Foreign -> Context -> Eff (console :: CONSOLE, lambda :: LAMBDA) Unit
lambda f c = let fail = failure c
              succ = success c
              user = modify f
            in do report user
                  either fail succ user
```

```
modify :: Foreign -> Either E.Error User
modify f = let ageX2 = modifyAge (2*)
            error = E.error <<< show
          in bimap error ageX2 $ read f
```

```
report :: forall r. Either E.Error User -> Eff (console :: CONSOLE | r) Unit
report (Left e) = log $ "Error processing input: " ++ show e
report (Right u) = log $ "Processed user: " ++ show u
```

Interacting with an impure world

```
module.exports.handler = function(event, context) {  
  return require("Main").lambda(event)(context)();  
}
```

Interacting with an impure world





*William***HILL**