

## 原力英语 A1 基础词汇精讲 6 常用形容词

### Words to Describe People

#### Appearance 外表

#### Personalities 性格

#### Emotions and Feelings 情绪和感受

#### Appearance 外表

tall 高的

old 年老的

healthy 健康的

short 矮的

young 年轻的

ill/sick 生病的

fat 胖的

beautiful/pretty 漂亮的

strong 强壮的

thin 瘦的

ugly 丑的

weak 虚弱的

#### Personalities 性格

outgoing 开朗的

talkative/loud 爱说话的

好的

shy 害羞的

/大声的

honest 诚实的

polite 礼貌的

quiet 安静的

dishonest 不诚实的

rude 粗鲁的

mean/unfriendly 刻薄的

careful 仔细的

hard-working 勤奋的

/不友好的

careless 粗心的

lazy 懒惰的

kind/friendly 和善的/友

#### Emotions and Feelings 情绪和感受

happy/glad 高兴的

full 饱的

unlucky 不幸的

unhappy/sad 不高兴的/

calm 冷静的

busy 忙的

伤心的

nervous/mad 紧张的/气

free 空闲的

lively 生气勃勃的

愤的

comfortable 舒服的

tired 疲倦的

brave 勇敢的

uncomfortable 不舒服

hungry/thirsty 饿的/渴

afraid 害怕的

的

的

lucky 幸运的

relaxed 放松的

worried 忧虑的	interested/excited 感 兴	wrong 错的
hopeful 满怀希望的	趣的/兴奋的	bored 无聊的
hopeless 绝望的	right 对的	

## Words to Describe Weather

What is the weather like?

It is .....

snowy 有雪的	cloudy 多云的	icy 结冰的
sunny 晴朗的	rainy 有雨的	
foggy 有雾的	windy 有风的	

### spring

warm 暖和的  
clear 晴朗的  
colorful 多彩的  
breezy 微风徐徐的  
lovely 令人愉快的

### summer

hot 热的  
wet 潮湿的  
humid 湿润的  
bright 明亮的，明媚的  
nice 美好的

### autumn/fall

cool 凉爽的  
gold 金黄的  
mild 温和的  
vivid (颜色) 鲜艳的  
late 末尾的 (深秋)

### winter

cold 冷的  
dry 干燥的  
chilly 寒冷的  
frosty 严寒的，结霜的  
early 早期的 (初冬)

## Words to Describe Food

What is the food like?

It is .....

sweet 甜的

bitter 苦的

crisp/crispy 脆的

salty 咸的

juicy 多汁的

soft 软

sour 酸的

rich 油腻的

spicy 辣的

creamy 奶油般柔滑的

yummy 好吃的

stale 不新鲜的

traditional 传统的

delicious 美味的

horrible 糟糕的

famous 著名的

tasty 可口的

awful 糟透的

fresh 新鲜的

special 特别的

## Words to Describe Pets

What is your pet like?

It is .....

large 大的

cute 可爱的

clever 聪明的

dirty 脏的

loyal 忠诚的

silly 笨笨的

small/little 小的

furry 毛茸茸的

clean 干净的

funny 好玩的

## Words to Describe Places

**Directions 方位**

north 北；北方的

northwest 西北；西北部的

northeast 东北；东北部的

west 西；西方的

east 东；东方的

south 南；南方的

southwest 西南；西南部的

southeast 东南；东南部的

## Words to Describe Trips

far 远的

close 近的

long 长的

short 短的

same 相同的

different 不同的

cheap 便宜的

expensive 贵的

pleasant / wonderful / amazing / awesome / enjoyable / incredible / fantastic / excellent

非常好的 很棒的 愉悦的...

## Typical adjective endings 常见形容词后缀

- They live in a beautiful house.
- Lisa is wearing a sleeveless shirt today.
- This soup is not edible.
- She wore a beautiful dress.
- He writes meaningless letters.
- This shop is much nicer.
- She wore a beautiful dress.
- Ben is an adorable baby.
- Linda's hair is gorgeous.
- This glass is breakable.
- I met a homeless person in NY.

## Order of adjective examples 形容词顺序

- 英语形容词排列顺序
- 大小、长短、形状+年龄、新旧+颜色+国籍、出处+材料+用途、类别
- 一件漂亮的中式新的短装红羊毛外套
- A beautiful short new red Chinese woollen coat.
- I love that really big old green antique car that is always parked at the end of the street.  
[quality – size – age – color – qualifier]
- My sister has a beautiful big white bulldog. [quality – size – color]
- A wonderful old Italian clock. [opinion – age – origin]
- A big square blue box. [size – shape – color]
- A disgusting pink plastic ornament. [opinion – color – material]
- Some new slim French trousers. [age – shape – origin]
- My small new red sleeping bag. [size – age – color – purpose]
- I bought a pair of black leather shoes. [color – material]

## Comparing adjective examples 比较级用法

- This house is bigger than that one.
- This flower is more beautiful than that.
- He is taller than Mr. Hu.
- He is more intelligent than this boy.
- Jonathan is the most handsome man on campus.
- This is the prettiest dress in the window.
- I lost my most comfortable shoes.
- My job is worse than yours.

## Compound adjectives examples 复合形容词

- This is a four-foot table.

- Daniel is a **part-time** worker.
- This is an **all-too-common** error.
- Beware of the **green-eyed** monster.
- He is a **cold-blooded** man.
- We saw a **man-eating** shark!
- Danny's dog is **well-behaved**.
- You have to be **open-minded** about things.

#### Adjectival phrase examples 形容词组

- Susan is really clever.
- The doctor is very late.
- My sister is fond of animals.
- I am happy to meet you.
- The kids are ready to go.
- Don't be afraid of the dark.
- Tony lost his dark brown briefcase.
- He's an extraordinary looking man.