

今天的近义词辨析环节再来为宝宝们解析三组相关的短语,内容都不难,可是想要全部 掌握也是需要下点功夫的哦,加油!

think of / think about / think over

这三个词组都与"想"有关,但所表达的含义有所不同。

think of

多用来指"想起,认为"。

例如: I can't think of a worse way to spend my time.

我想不出更糟的消磨时间的办法。

Will you think of me after I've left?

我离开之后, 你还会记得我吗?

think about

多用来指"考虑某事情或对某事进行思考"。

例如: There were always some things to think about when she went walking. 她去散步的时候总是有一些事情要考虑。

Elinor is thinking about immigrating to the United States.



埃莉诺正在考虑移居美国。

think over

意思是"仔细考虑,认真思考"。

例句: I must think over this, I have known for years that it was in the cards. 我得仔细考虑考虑,许多年来,我就知道这是可能的。

She said she needs time to think it over.

她说,她需要时间好好想一想。

fall off / fall down / fall into

这三个短语都有"掉落"相关的意思,但在用法上有所不同。

fall off

用作及物动词,表示"从……上落下,掉下,摔下"。

例如: One slip and you could fall off the building.

脚下一滑就可能从建筑物上跌下去。

此外,有时,它也可用作不及物动词,表示"落下,掉下,脱落";也可表示"减少,越来越少"。



例如: When you are learning to ride a bicycle, you often fall off.

初学骑自行车时,常会从车上掉下来。

The play seems to fall off towards the end.

剧本近结尾处似乎较之前逊色.。

fall down

通常用作不及物动词,表示"(人)跌倒,摔倒,绊倒"或"(房屋等)倒塌"。

例如: Babies often fall down when they learn to walk.

婴儿在学走路时经常摔倒。

The tower probably will not fall down.

塔也许不会倒下。

fall into

意为"掉到……里,陷入(困难)"等, into 是介词。

例如: It's a trap too many people fall into.

太多人都掉进了这个陷阱中。

Don't let it fall into the hands of the enemy.

不要让它落入敌人手中。



go on to do sth / go on doing sth / go on with sth

这三个短语都有"继续做某事"的意思,但在含义上有所不同。

go on to do something

表示"接着做另一件事",即接下去做与原来不同的一件事。

例句: If the gene is present, a human embryo will go on to develop as a male. 如果这种基因存在,人类胚胎就会发育为男性。

Shall we go on to discuss the question of insurance? 我们接着讨论保险的问题好吗?

go on doing something

表示"继续不停地做某事或间断后继续做原来没有做完的事"。

例句: On the law of averages we just can't go on losing. 根据平均律,我们不会再输下去了。

Unemployment will go on rising for some time yet.

失业人数在一段时间内还将上升。



go on with something

表示"间断后继续做原来没有做完的事"。通常情况下,go on doing something 和go on with something 可互换。

例句: The enemy will so weak that they would not go on with the war. 敌人力量太弱,无法再继续进行这场战争了。

His assistant stepped into the breach when the old surgeon was unable to go on with the operation.

当那位老外科医生不能继续动手术时,他的助手接替他将手术进行了下去。