

## 原力英语 A1 基础词汇精讲 2 常用动词

### look

look for 寻找

look back 回顾

look after 照顾

look around/ about 四处看看

look over 检查

look forward to 期待

look out 小心

look into 调查

look at 看

look through 浏览

look up 查找

look down upon/on 蔑视

look as if/though 看起来像

- He was **looking for** work as a builder.
- 寻找
- It's hard work **looking after** three children all day.
- 照顾
- I had a few minutes before the meeting to **look over** what he'd written.
- 检查
- I'm **looking forward to** the holidays.
- 期待 to doing sth
- They **looked at** the picture and laughed.
- 看
- I am tired of the way they **look down on/upon** us like we aren't good enough for them.
- 蔑视
- I will **look it up** the dictionary .
- 查找
- She **looked as if/though** she hadn't slept all night.
- 看起来像
- She was **looking through** a magazine as she waited in the doctor's office.

- 浏览
- Police are **looking into** the disappearance of two children.
- 调查
- **Look out!** There's a car coming!
- 小心
- When we went to Boston, we only had a couple of hours to **look around/about**.
- 四处看看
- When I **look back** I can see where we went wrong.
- 回顾

## put

**put on** 穿上/涂抹/点火

**put into** 投入

**put off** 推迟

**put back** 放回

**put away** 收起来

**put aside** 放一边；搁置

**put up** 建立、装饰

**put down** 放下；贬低；写下

**put out** 扑灭

- He took off his uniform and **put on** a sweater and trousers.
- 穿上
- I've got to **put this cream on** twice a day.
- 涂抹
- Shall I **put the kettle on**?
- 点火
- The match has been **put off** until tomorrow because of bad weather.
- 推迟
- He **put his toys away** every night.
- 收起来
- They're **putting up** several new office blocks in the center of town.
- 建立

- The shops have started to **put up** Christmas decorations.
- 装饰
- The rescue services are still trying to **put out** the fires.
- 扑灭
- **Put** those heavy bags **down** for a minute.
- 放下
- I hate the way Dave **puts me down** the whole time.
- 贬低
- **Put down** your name and address.
- 写下
- Can you **put me down** by the library?
- 放下
- Laura **put aside** her concerns and got on with the job.
- 放一边
- Both sides need to **put aside** their differences and continue the peace talks.
- 搁置
- Can you **put the book back** when you've finished with it?
- 放回
- I **put** a lot of work **into** the speech.
- 投入

## call

**call at** 停靠；去一下

**call off** 取消

**call on** 呼吁；拜访；

**call for** 呼吁；需求

- The ship **called at** the port.
- 停靠
- Can you **call at** the shop on your way home and get some milk?

**call back** 回话；

**call up** 叫起；召唤

**call in** 请假；顺路拜访

- 去一下
- The UN has **called on** both sides to observe the ceasefire.
- 呼吁
- Why don't you **call on** my sister when you're in Brighton?
- 拜访
- I'll **call you back** when I've heard something.
- 回话
- Rachael **called in** sick.
- 请假
- She wondered whether to **call in** on Mark on the way home.
- 顺路拜访
- He **called me up** to tell me about it.
- 叫起
- Hurst was **called up** for the game against Mexico.
- 召唤
- Several of the newspapers were **calling for** his resignation.
- 呼吁
- Skill and initiative are **called for** in this job.
- 需求
- If we have much more rain, the game might be **called off**.
- 取消

## work

**work at** 致力于；努力

**work with** 和谁打交道

**work in** 进入

**work on** 处理

- She has been **working at** controlling her temper.
- 致力于

**work for** 为谁工作

**work out** 解决；进展；锻炼

**work as** 为什么工作

- Successful relationships don't just happen – you have to **work at** them.
- 努力
- She **works for** a big law firm in the city.
- 为谁工作
- She **worked as** a journalist.
- 为什么工作
- We need to **work out** how we're going to get there.
- 解决
- Things **worked out** pretty well in the end.
- 进展
- He **works out** at the local gym every day.
- 锻炼
- All our nursery nurses are qualified to **work with** children.
- 和谁打交道
- Don't worry about that, I'm **working on** it.
- 处理

## get

get up 起床

get over 克服 战胜

get on 乘坐；继续；进展；相处；穿上

get through 搞定；挺过；通过

get off 离开；下班；请假；脱掉

get in 进入

get into 进入；痴迷；进入；深入

get back 回来

get to 到达

get away 逃脱

get out of 出去；摆脱；整出...

get down 使...低落；记录下来；趴下

get out 出去；取出；洗掉；说出；

- We didn't **get up** until lunchtime.
- 起床
- We **got on** the train at Lime Street station.
- 乘坐

- Be quiet and **get on** with your work!
- 继续
- How is George **getting on** at school?
- 进展
- I think you two would **get on** well.
- 相处
- I can't **get** my boots **on**!
- 穿上
- **Get off** the grass right now!
- 离开
- What time do you **get off** work?
- 下班
- I'll try to come, but I'm not sure I'll be able to **get** that week **off**.
- 请假
- Why don't you **get** those wet clothes **off**?
- 脱掉
- Her lawyers were confident that they could **get her off**.
- 逃脱
- I'll talk to you when I **get back**.
- Let's **get back** to the main point of the discussion.
- Do you think they'll **get back** together?
- Did you **get** your books **back**?
- 回来
- The dog **got away** from me in the park.
- He said he'd meet me for lunch if he could **get away**.
- On days like today, I just want to **get away** from it all.
- We're hoping to **get away to** Scotland for a few days.
- 逃脱
- Doing the same thing every day can **get you down**.

- 使...低落
- It's important to **get** things **down** on paper.
- 记录下来
- Incoming fire! **Get down!**
- 趴下
- The door was locked and we couldn't **get into** the house.
- 进入
- She's really **getting into** the Internet.
- 痴迷
- She **got into** one of the top universities in the country.
- 进入
- I don't want to **get into** an argument with him.
- 深入
- The teacher screamed at him to **get out**.
- 出去
- She **got out** her violin and started to play.
- 取出
- I washed the shirt twice, but I couldn't **get the stain out**.
- 洗掉
- I wanted to tell him I loved him, but couldn't **get** the words **out**.
- 说出
- He was determined to **get out of** prison.
- 出去
- I said I'd meet him, but now I want to **get out** of it.
- 摆脱
- I was determined to **get the truth out** of her.
- 整出....
- After a while his teasing started to **get to** me.
- 整烦

- Where has Nick **got to**?
- 到达
- The theatre was already full, and we couldn't **get in**.
- 进入
- What time does the bus **get in**?
- 来
- We've got a lot of work to **get through**.
- 搞定
- I just have to **get through** the first five minutes of my speech, and then I'll be fine.
- 挺过
- I finally managed to **get through** my driving test.
- 通过
- It's taken me ages to **get over** the flu.
- 克服 战胜
- Don is pretty upset, but he'll get over it.
- I don't know how we're going to get over this problem.

## try

try on 试穿

try out for 竞争；参加选拔

try out 尝试

try for 谋求；争取；申请

- Meg was **trying on** some red sandals.
- 试穿
- I'm **trying out** a new computer.
- 尝试
- Why don't you **try** your Italian **out** on Francesca?
- My father encouraged me to **try for** a place at Oxford.



- Rita's **trying out** for the school play again.

## send

**send back** 邮寄回

**send off** 送出

**send up** 促进

**send for** 入刑

**send away** 送走；邮购

**send down** 入刑

**send away for** 邮购

- If you're not completely satisfied with the goods, **send them back** for a full refund.
- 邮寄回
- The oil shortage is bound to **send prices up**.
- 促进
- His friend was **sent away** by the security guards.
- 送走
- For more information, **send away** for our free booklet.
- 邮购
- He was **sent down for** possession of cocaine.
- 入刑
- I think we should **send for** a doctor.
- 请
- I **sent off** the letter this morning.
- 送出

## think

**think of** 想到；想起；考虑到；想过

**think ahead** 提前考虑

**think about** 考虑

**think over** 反复思考；再想想

**think out** 深思；想好；想好

**think up** 编造

- Can you **think of** any other way to do it?
- 想到
- I can't **think of** the name of the hotel we stayed in.
- 想起

- He's always **thinking of** other people.
- 考虑到
- I had never **thought of** becoming an actor.
- 想过
- I've often **thought about** starting my own business.
- 考虑
- I've been **thinking over** your suggestion.
- 反复思考
- Why don't you **think it over** and give me a call in a couple of days?
- 再想想
- She was trying to **think up** an excuse.
- 编造
- **Think it out** properly before you make a decision.
- 深思
- She had **thought out** what she was going to say.
- 想好
- We're **thinking ahead to** the next meeting.
- 提前考虑

## **pick**

**pick up** 接电话；接某人；站起来；学会；闻出；说回

**pick at** 吃得很少

**pick out** 挑好；认出

- The phone rang and I **picked it up**.
- 接电话
- Carol **picked herself up** and brushed the dirt off her coat.
- 站起来
- Will you **pick me up** after the party?
- 接某人

- I **picked up** a few words of Greek when I was there last year.
- 学会
- I **picked up** a faint smell of coffee.
- 闻出
- We'll meet again in the morning and we can **pick up** where we left off.
- 说回
- Have you **picked out** a dress for the party?
- 挑好
- I **picked out** Valerie's voice from among the general conversation.
- 认出
- The yellow coat makes her easier to pick out in a crowd.
- Penny could only pick at her meal, forcing down a mouthful or two.
- 少量的吃

## cut

**cut in** 插入；变道

**cut across** 径直穿过；打断

**cut back** 削减；修剪

**cut down** 减少；降低

**cut out** 切断；消灭；闭嘴

**cut up** 切好；阻断

- 'What shall I do?' Patrick **cut in** again.
- 插入
- She **cut in** on a red Ford, forcing the driver to brake heavily.
- 变道
- By getting the design right, you can **cut down** on accidents.
- 减少
- The doctor advised him to **cut down** his working hours.
- 降低
- **Cut down** on fatty foods if you want to lose weight.

- I've **cut out** chocolate completely.
- 切断
- The idea behind these forms is to **cut out** fraud.
- 消灭
- Will you **cut it out** – I'm trying to sleep here!
- 闭嘴
- Could you **cut the pizza up**, please?
- 切好
- Some idiot **cut me up** on the motorway.
- 阻断

## break

**break in** 闯入；打断

**break up** 弄碎；分手；拆开

**break down** 坏掉；破坏；分解

**break out** 爆发；起火；越狱

- Thieves **broke in** and stole £10,000 worth of computer equipment.
- 闯入
- Dad would occasionally **break in** with an amusing comment.
- 打断
- The printing machines are always **breaking down**.
- 坏掉
- I left London when my marriage broke down.
- Police had to **break down** the door to get into the flat.
- 破坏
- Food is **broken down** in the stomach.

分解

- I was still living in London when the war **broke out**.
- 爆发
- Does everyone know what to do if a fire **breaks out**?

- 起火
- Three men have **broken out** of a top-security jail.
- 越狱
- **Break** the chocolate **up** into squares.
- 弄碎
- The couple **broke up** last year.
- 分手
- Three policemen were needed to **break up** the fight.
- 拆开

