

原力英语 A1 基础词汇精讲 1 万能介词

高频介词的用法补充

25 Most Common Prepositions:

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. of | 16. after |
| 2. in | 17. over |
| 3. to | 18. Between |
| 4. for | 19. out |
| 5. with | 20. against |
| 6. on | 21. during |
| 7. at | 22. without |
| 8. from | 23. before |
| 9. by | 24. under |
| 10. about | 25. around |
| 11. as | 26. among |
| 12. into | |
| 13. like | |
| 14. through | |

as

1. 作为，当作

French is known as the most beautiful language in the world.

She works as a director.

2. 像，如同

They were all dressed as clowns.

The bomb was disguised as a package.

into

1. 进入（通常与动态动词连用）

Hundreds of athletes marched into the stadium for the opening ceremony.

I wandered into the hotel bar and ordered a drink.

2. 转变成

Jemma had grown into a beautiful woman.

Our homework today is to translate a Chinese article into English.

3. 热衷于

She is into yoga.

like**1. 像**

It's nothing like what happened in the mid-Seventies.

2. (指人或事物的品质、特点) 像...样

What did she look like?

3. 例如

It eats small animals like birds and mice.

4. 像...一样

I was shaking all over, trembling like a leaf.

- I like you.
- I am like you.
- Be like

through**1. 穿过，通过，从一端至另一端**

The thief got in **through** the window.

The hunter stalked the bear **through** the woods.

2. 由于，因为，凭借

He became ill **through** overwork.

It was **through** him that I missed my train.

3.从头到尾，从开始到结束，整段时间

He lay awake all **through** the night.

He has decided to prolong his visit **through** the weekend.

after

1.在（一段时间）之后

After the war, I went back to work on the farm.

Joe was born not long **after** we moved to London.

2.追逐，追赶，追求

The police are **after** him for burglary.

Watch out, he's only **after** your money.

3.由于，鉴于

After what he did to my family, I hate him.

He was fired from his job **after** roughing up a colleague.

4.模仿，仿照

He takes **after** his father.

This is a picture **after** van Gogh.

over

1.在...上面，在...之上，在正上方（通常是悬空的状态）

Perry glanced at the clock over the door.

2.覆盖在.....上

She put her hands over her ears.

3.在某地方的另一头，与地点名词连用

Sandra's brother lives just over the road from our house.

4.超过，与数词连用

Over 50 percent of the company's shares are owned by the government.

5.遍及，到处

Children were rushing around madly all over the place.

6.控制，支配，驾驭

The king has ruled over the people for ten years.

7. 在.....期间

Most hotels are fully booked over the holiday weekend.

- I am over you! 我再不想你了。
- Game over. 游戏结束

between

1.在...之间

They planted a lot of trees **between** the two buildings.

2.私下，暗中

Between ourselves, I know he wants to marry her.

3.来往于...之间

There is a path **between** the house and the road.

4.由...分担（分享）

Between them they landed the big fish.

5.总共，总计

The three sites employ 12,500 people **between** them.

against

1. 对抗，抵制，反对

I'm against all forms of censorship.

The king's son died in battle, fighting against the Persians.

2.违反，违背

They forced me to do things against my will.

It's against your promise to go on smoking.

3.逆着

We sailed against the wind.

She always advances against difficulties.

4.倚，靠，顶着

The seats have no back against which to lean.

A picture hangs against the wall.

5.以.....为背景

The mountain looked magnificent against the sky.

The hat color looks good against your skin.

during

1.在.....期间的某一时刻

During his visit to South Africa, the president met Archbishop Tutu.

Fournier was killed in action during the First World War.

2.在.....（整个的）期间

During the summer season, all the hotels are full.

Many creatures stay underground during daylight hours.

without

1.没有，缺乏

Robert likes to drink coffee without sugar.

I couldn't have succeeded without his help.

2.用在 no, not, never 等否定副词之后，强调肯定的意思，没有.....不，没有.....则不

能

The old man cannot walk without a stick.

I can't live without you – I want to marry you.

Liz closed the door without making a sound.

within

1.在.....之内，尤其是空间和时间之内

We expect an announcement within the next 24 hours.

There were four churches within the walls of the ancient city.

2.在.....范围内

The government was doing everything within its power to help the victims.

Private security firms must still operate within the limits of the law.

- I will call you **in** 2 hours.
- I will call you **within** 2 hours.
- I will call you **after** 2 hours.

before

1.在.....以前，在.....前面（时间，位置等）

I went for a run **before** breakfast.

The man standing **before** the blackboard is our English teacher.

2.先于，在.....之前（次序，重要性等）

Quality comes **before** quantity.

You must pay attention to this problem **before** every thing.

under

1.少于，低于

The watch cannot be sold for **under** 100 yuan.

2.在.....下面，在.....下方

What are you kids doing **under** the table?

3.处在.....情况之下

The machine is still **under** warranty.

4.承受着，正受到（在.....支配/影响/控制下）

He kept the situation **under** control.

5.接受（医疗/刑罚/考验等）

Several players are **under** treatment for injuries.

6.依照/根据(约定、法令等)

Under the terms of the agreement, our company will receive 40% of the profits.

around

1.(表示运动趋向)环绕，向....周围

The earth goes around the sun.

2.(表示地点)在....周围，在...附近

The children sat around the teacher.

3.(表示数量)大约，大概

The number of listeners tonight is around 100.

4.到处，向各处

They walked around the town looking for a place to eat.

among

1.在...中间，被...包围

There's a lemon tree among birches in the backyard.

They strolled among the crowds.

2.属于... (某个群体)

A British woman was among the survivors.

You are among the fortunate.

3.在...中 (分配)，从...中 (选择)

The cost should be shared equally among the three of you.

Decide on five courses among all those the school offers.

behind

1.在.....之后，在.....后面

The teacher was standing **behind** me, looking over my shoulder.

The other runners were a long way **behind** Benson.

2.落后于，迟于，晚于

The project is already a month behind schedule.

At half time, our team was behind by 12 points.

3.支持，赞成

Not everyone in the Cabinet was behind Thatcher's policies.

When it came to a crisis, they all rallied behind their leader.

4.是...产生的原因

Police believe that a racist group is behind the attacks.

Behind your every action is self-interest.

above

1. 在.....上面，在.....之上

可表示空间之上，地理位置之上，物体表面之上等

We lived in the room above the shop.

The sun rose above the horizon.

2. 超过，胜过，高于

The company's profits were 23% above the previous year's.

In most subjects the students scored well above average.

3.不屑于

Jack was cheating? I thought he was above that sort of thing.

4.最重要的是，尤其是

In their society, honesty was prized above all other virtues.

We value our independence above anything that you can offer us.

below

1.在.....的下方，在.....下面，在.....之上

There is a supermarket below the department store.

There is a waterfall far below the bridge.

2.少于，低于，不及（数量，地位等）

During the night, temperatures dropped below zero.

The college will not accept candidates with test scores below 60.

House prices are still 2% below 2000 levels.

toward

1.向，朝，面对

He ran toward his house.

The bus follows the road toward Beijing.

2.对于，关于

He's not feeling very friendly toward you at the moment.

I have shown enough forbearance toward him.

3.接近，将近

I'll phone you some time toward the end of the week.

Caroline's name appeared toward the bottom of the list.

along

1.沿着

We walked along the road.

The procession passed along the street.

2.按照，根据，依照

Here are a few suggestions along this line.

The House will make a few changes and suggestions along the way.

beyond

1.超越，超出

The scenery there is beautiful beyond description.

Jenny won the competition beyond everyone's expectation.

2.迟于，晚于

Don't stay here beyond midnight.

The new law extends this ban beyond 2022.

3.超出，超过（数量，年龄等）

Some people will prefer to continue working beyond 65.

Inflation had risen beyond 10%.

except

1.除了.....之外

All the team were there except Eddie, who was ill.

He's done nothing all day except sit around and watch television.

2.只不过.....，只可惜.....

I'd be glad to help, except that I'm going to be away this weekend.

He is quite nice except that he is bad-tempered.

搭配动词短语的常用副词

up

1.向上

Intense balls of flame rose up into the sky.

2.在上面，在高处

There's a research station perched 4000 meters up on the lip of the crater.

3.起床，起来

He stood up and went to the window.

4.向（或在）地势更高处

He was living up North.

5.往，朝

The girl ran the rest of the way across the street and up to the car.

down

1.向下，朝下，在下面

She was still looking down at her papers.

2. (坐、倒、躺) 下

Please sit down.

3. 下降, 下跌

Interest rates came down today.

4. 减少, 减弱, 降低

Turn the music down.

away

1. (时间或空间上) 距离, 在(某距离)处

The station is a few minutes' walk away.

Christmas is still months away.

2. 离开, 去别处

Go away!

3. 离开, 不在

She was away from work for a week.

4. 直到完全消失

The water boiled away.

out

1. 出来

She ran out into the corridor.

I got out of bed.

2. 外出, 不在家

I called Lisa but she was out.

We haven't had a night out for weeks.

3. 出去, 离开

Don't lean out of the window.

The boats are all out at sea.

off**1.离开(某处),(在时间或空间上)距离**

I called him but he ran off.

Sarah's off in India somewhere.

2.除去

Take your coat off.

Don't leave the toothpaste with the top off.

3.未连接, 不工作

The water is off.

Make sure the TV is off.

4.下班, 休息

I've got three days off next week.