

## 原力英语 A2 听口实战运用 短句子关键词训练

### 课程目标

1.熟悉听力中不同句式的语气语调和重读弱读

2.在听力中迅速抓取句子中的关键词

### 实词 Content Words & 虚词 Function Words

实词本身有着重要的意义，如: mother, forget, today 等，而虚词通常在整个句子中意义上并不重要，甚至根本没有意义可言，而只是扮演着文法的角色，以使整句合文法，如: the, of, will 等。

在句子中，我们可以发现实词通常需要重读(Stressed)，而虚词则弱读(Unstressed)。

#### 实词通常须重读 Stressed

名词 Nouns

动词 Verbs

形容词 Adjectives

副词 Adverbs

指示形容词 Demonstratives

疑问词 Interrogatives

#### 虚词通常弱读 Unstressed

冠词 Articles

介词 Prepositions

人称代词 Personal Pronouns

one 为避免重复而代替名词来用时

(如 the red dress and the blue one, 其中 one 即代替 dress, 此时 one 需轻读。)

be 动词和助动词

所有格 Possessive Adjectives

关系代词 Relatives

连词 Conjunctions

### 短句子关键词训练——陈述句

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| • My mom is from <b>America</b> .     | • My <b>mom</b> is from <b>America</b> .            |
| • My dad is <b>German</b> .           | • My <b>dad</b> is <b>German</b> .                  |
| • I was born in <b>Germany</b> .      | • I was <b>born</b> in <b>Germany</b> .             |
| • I was raised in <b>Berlin</b> .     | • I was <b>raised</b> in <b>Berlin</b> .            |
| • I have one brother and two sisters. | • I have <b>one</b> brother and <b>two</b> sisters. |
| • I am waiting for my sister.         | • I am <b>waiting</b> for my <b>sister</b> .        |
| • Nobody is helping us.               | • <b>Nobody</b> is <b>helping</b> us.               |
| • He helped me yesterday.             | • He <b>helped</b> me <b>yesterday</b> .            |

### 短句子关键词训练——陈述句否定形式

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| • That is not a good idea.       | • That is <b>not</b> a <b>good</b> <b>idea</b> .      |
| • I can't stay too much longer.  | • I <b>can't</b> <b>stay</b> too much <b>longer</b> . |
| • I can swim                     | • I <b>can't</b> <b>swim</b> .                        |
| • I'm not capable of doing that. | • I'm <b>not</b> <b>capable</b> of <b>doing</b> that. |
| • I don't like her very much.    | • I <b>don't</b> like her very <b>much</b> .          |

### 短句子关键词训练——特殊疑问句

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| • What is that?                    | • <b>What</b> is <b>that</b> ?                                  |
| • What is this called in English?  | • <b>What</b> is this <b>called</b> in <b>English</b> ?         |
| • What kind of car do you drive?   | • <b>What</b> kind of <b>car</b> do you <b>drive</b> ?          |
| • How often do you drive this car? | • <b>How</b> <b>often</b> do you <b>drive</b> this <b>car</b> ? |
| • Which one do you want?           | • <b>Which</b> one do you <b>want</b> ?                         |
| • Who is calling you?              | • <b>Who</b> is <b>calling</b> you?                             |

### 短句子关键词训练——一般疑问句

- |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| • Can you open the door, please? | • Can you <b>open</b> the <b>door</b> , please? |
| • Do you know what I mean?       | • Do you <b>know</b> what I <b>mean</b> ?       |

- Are you still in a meeting?
- Did you pay attention in class?
- **Are you still in a meeting?**
- Did you **pay attention** in **class**?

### 短句子关键词训练——祈使句

- Wait a minute!
- Let me see.
- Let me take a look.
- **Wait a minute!**
- Let me **see**
- Let me **take a look**.

### 短句子关键词训练——祈使句否定

- Don't run around the pool.
- Don't scream at me.
- **Don't run around the pool.**
- **Don't scream** at me.

### 听力关键词实战演练

短句子听力练习——一般现在时

- We **can't speak** English.
- I **don't care**.
- **What** do you **mean**?
- That is **very kind** of you.
- **Where** are you **from**?
- It doesn't **matter** to me.
- **How** do you **feel**?
- This is **the best** day of my life!
- **What** does your dad **do** for work?

短句子听力练习——一般过去时

- I **changed** my mind.
- They all **passed** the exam.

- **What** did you **say** just now?
- He **lived in** London until he was six.
- I **used to go** there a lot.
- His grandfather **died** last year.
- They **weren't in** Tokyo last summer.
- Did you **go hiking** when you were young?

短句听力练习——一般将来时

- Someday people will **go to** the moon.
- I'll **call** you this evening.
- There **will be a strong** wind soon.
- I **think** it'll **be very hot** in Beijing next year.
- She **won't be** listening to me.
- They're **going to have** a meeting.
- If I **have** enough money, I'm **going to take** a trip abroad.
- **Are you going to have** dinner at home tomorrow?
- I **am going to eat**.

短句听力练习——进行时

- We **are mailing** these letters.
- I **was playing** soccer when you came.
- She **is washing** her hands.
- I **am putting** on my socks.
- He **was pumping up** his tire at that time.
- They **are closing** the windows.
- I **am listening to** the radio.
- We **are having** breakfast.

## 短句子听力练习——完成时

- Someone **has broken** my car.
- **Leave** me alone. I've **had** it.
- He **has been very** busy since last week.
- I **have worked** for the company since I **left** school.
- The plans **have been** under discussion for a year now, but no decision **has been reached**.
- **Have** you **had** any replies yet?
- The snow **will have disappeared** before the end of February.
- **How many** words will the students **have learned** by the end of the term?