

今天我们来讲解本周第二节的近义词课程，一起来看下吧！

## fellow/colleague

这两个词都有“同事”的意思。

### **fellow** /'feləʊ/

1. a man, used for talking to a man in a friendly way (小伙子，男子，家伙)

例句：By all accounts, Rodger would appear to be a fine fellow.

据说，罗杰是个好小伙。

2. a member of a professional society or educational institution [(学术或专业协会的) 会员]

例句：He is one of the fellows of the Zoological Society of London.

他是伦敦动物协会的会员之一。

3. the people that you work with, go to school with, or often spend time with (同事，伙伴)

例句：He stood out in terms of competence from all his fellows.

他在能力上远远胜过其他同事。

**colleague** /'kɒli:g/

1.the people you work with, especially in a professional job (同事, 同僚)

例句: A colleague urged him to see a psychiatrist, but Faulkner refused.

一位同事竭力劝福克纳去看精神病医生，但他拒绝了。

**辨析:** fellow多用复数形式，指一块住、生活或同行共事的人；而colleague一般用于对同事的正式称呼，基本上专用在职业关系上。

**advertise/broadcast**

这两个词都有“宣传”的相关意思。

**advertise** /'ædvətaɪz/

1.to try to persuade people to buy a product or service by announcing it on television, on the Internet, in newspapers, etc. (为.....做广告, 宣传)

例句: The players can advertise baked beans, but not rugby boots.

球员可以给烤菜豆做广告，但不能代言橄榄球鞋。

2.to invite people to apply for a job by announcing it in a newspaper, on the Internet, etc. (登广告招募)

例句: We advertised for staff in a local newspaper.

我们在一家地方报纸上刊登了招聘广告。

3.if you do not advertise the fact that something is the case,you try not to let other people know about it (宣扬, 张扬)

例句: There is no need to advertise the fact that you are a single woman.

没有必要张扬你是一个单身女性。

**broadcast** /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/

1.to send out messages or programs to be received by radios or televisions (广播, 播出)

例句: The concert will be broadcast live on television and radio.

音乐会将通过电视和广播现场直播。

2.to tell people something, especially something that you wanted to be a secret (传播, 乱传)

例句: She broadcast the gossip all over the town.

她将这个流言传遍全镇。

**辨析:** advertise指通过文字和图像资料等的反复宣传而引起公众的注意, 有时隐含令人不快或言过其实的意味; 而broadcast专指利用广播或电视传播消息或发表见解。

## installation/appliance

这两个词都有“设备”的意思。

### installation /ɪnstə'leɪʃ(ə)n/

1.a system or piece of equipment that has been installed somewhere (装备, 设置)

例句: Hundreds of lives could be saved if the installation of alarms was more widespread.

如果报警器得到更广泛的安装,成百上千的生命就可能被挽救。

2.a building or structure, especially one that is important for an army, industry, or government (军事设施)

例句: The building was turned into a secret military installation.

该建筑被改造成了一处秘密军事设施。

3.an official ceremony in which someone is put in an important job or position (就职, 就职仪式)

例句: He sent a letter inviting Naomi to attend his installation as chief of his tribe.

他给娜奥米寄了封信,邀请她来参加他就任部落酋长的仪式。

### appliance /ə'plaɪəns/

1.a machine or piece of equipment that you have in your home, for example a washing machine or refrigerator [(家用) 电器, 器械, 装置]

例句: He could also learn to use the vacuum cleaner, the washing machine and other household appliances.

他可以再学学使用吸尘器、洗衣机和其他家用电器。

**辨析:** installation一般多指安装完成, 可供使用或操作的整套装置或设施; 而 appliance侧重指家用机器或设备, 尤指家用电器。

## application/request

这两个词都有“请求”的意思。

**application** /ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/

1.a formal request for permission to do or have something, a written request for a job or a place at a college, university, etc. (申请, 请求, 申请书, 申请表)

例句: His application for membership of the organization was rejected.

他想要加入该组织的申请遭到了拒绝。

2.a particular use that something has, the use of a particular method, process, law, etc. (应用, 运用)

例句：Students learned the practical application of the theory they had learned in the classroom.

学生们学会了将课堂上学到的理论付诸实际应用。

3.hard work and determination that you put into something for a long period (勤奋, 专心, 努力)

例句：It's all by his immense talent, boundless energy and unremitting application.

全靠了他横溢的才华、充沛的精力和不懈的努力。

4.the process of putting a substance such as paint or glue on the surface of something (涂抹, 敷用, 施用)

例句：With repeated applications of weed killer, the weeds were overcome.

经过反复施用除草剂，杂草得以彻底根除。

**request** /rɪ'kwest/

1.an act of asking for something in a polite or formal way (请求, 要求)

例句：Vietnam made an official request that the meeting be postponed.

越南已经正式请求将会议推迟。

2.a piece of music that you ask a musician or a DJ to play (点播的曲子)

例句：If you have any requests, I'd be happy to play them for you.

您点播任何歌曲，我都会很乐意为您演奏。

**辨析：** application指用书面形式提出申请或请求；而request为普通用词，侧重指明有礼貌或诚意的请求，能否得到满足并无多大把握。

## astronaut/pilot

这两个词都表示“驾驶飞行装置的人员”的意思。

**astronaut** /'æstrə,nɒt/

1.someone who travels and works in space (航天员，宇航员)

例句：The astronaut was welcomed with joyous, resounding acclaim.

人们欢声雷动地迎接那位宇航员。

**pilot** /'paɪlət/

1.someone who flies an aircraft (飞行员，驾驶员)

例句：He spent seventeen years as an airline pilot.

他当了17年的航空公司飞行员。

2.someone who leads a ship through a difficult or dangerous area of water [(船舶的) 引航员，领航员，舵手]

例句：A steamer takes on a pilot before coming into a strange harbor.

轮船进入陌生的港口前要雇用引航员。

**辨析：**astronaut指在外层空间驾驶宇宙飞船、航天飞机等飞行装置的宇航员；而pilot指不进入外层空间的各类飞机的驾驶员。

