

相信很多童鞋都非常向往来一场刺激的环球旅行，那就先练好英文，到时候来一场说走就走的旅行吧！一起来看今天的 5 组近义词辨析。

fabricate/manufacture

这两个词都有“制造”的意思。

fabricate /'fæbrɪˌkeɪt/

1.to make up a story or piece of information in order to make someone believe something that is not true (编造，捏造)

例句：All four claim that officers fabricated evidence against them.

4 人全都声称警察捏造证据陷害他们。

2.to make something such as a machine from different parts (制造，制作)

例句：All the tools are fabricated from high quality steel.

所有工具均由精钢制成。

manufacture /ˌmænʃəˈfæktʃər/

1.to make goods in large quantities in a factory [(通常指大量) 制造，生产]

例句：They manufacture the class of plastics known as thermoplastic materials.

他们生产这类被称为热塑材料的塑料制品。

2.to make up a story that is not true (虚构, 捏造)

例句: According to the prosecution, the officers manufactured an elaborate story.

根据控方意见, 官员们精心编造了事情经过。

辨析: fabricate 特指按照标准样式制作或把材料或部件组合成一个整体; 而 manufacture 为正式用词, 一般指用机器大规模地批量生产各种生活或生产用品。

pants/trousers

这两个词都有“裤子”的意思。

pants /pænts/

1.a piece of clothing that covers your body from your waist to your ankles and has a separate part for each leg (裤子)

例句: He wore brown corduroy pants and a white cotton shirt.

他身着棕色灯芯绒裤子和白色棉衬衫。

trousers /'trauzəz/

1.a piece of clothing covering the body from the waist to the feet, divided into separate parts for each leg and worn by both men and women (裤子)

例句: He was smartly dressed in a shirt, dark trousers and boots.

他穿着得体的衬衫和黑裤子，脚蹬皮靴。

辨析: pants 为常用词，在美国，泛指各类裤子，在英国指衬裤或短裤；trousers 指长裤，用于较正式场合。

stride/stroll

这两个词都有“行走”意思，这里我们辨析的是它们的动词性。

stride /straɪd/

1.to walk with energy and confidence (大步走，阔步行走)

例句: He turned abruptly and strode off down the corridor.

他突然转身，沿走廊大步流星地走了。

stroll /strɒl/

1.to walk without hurrying,often for pleasure (散步，溜达，闲逛)

例句: He collected some orange juice from the refrigerator and glass in hand,

strolled to the kitchen window.

他从冰箱里拿了点橘子汁，然后手拿杯子溜达到厨房的窗口。

辨析：stride 着重指步子大而且节奏有力，流露出匆忙、烦恼、得意等情绪；而 stroll 多指走走停停，步子缓慢，悠闲自得，漫无目的。

inner/inward

这两个词都有“内部的，内在的”的相关意思。

inner /'ɪnər/

1.inside or farther toward the center of something (内部的，里面的)

例句：Wade stepped inside and closed the inner door behind him.

韦德走进去，随手带上了里面的门。

2.private, personal, or secret (内心的，秘密的)

例句：Loving relationships will give a child an inner sense of security.

亲昵关系会给予孩子内心一种安全感。

inward /'ɪnwərd/

1.felt or experienced in your own mind but not obvious to other people [(思

想、感情)内在的,内心的]

例句: I sighed with inward relief.

我心里舒了一口气。

2.going toward the inside or center of something (向内的,向中心的)

例句: The athlete takes off from one leg from an inward twist.

这名运动员向内转体一周单腿起跳。

辨析: inner 含义广泛,指事物中心或接近中心的部位,也可指内心隐密的活动; inward 指朝着中心或内部方向的,侧重方向而不是位置;也可指内心的隐密活动。

rifle/pistol

这两个词都有“枪”的意思。

rifle /'raɪf(ə)l/

1.a large gun with a long barrel that you hold against your shoulder to fire
(步枪)

例句: They shot him at point blank range with an automatic rifle.

他们用自动步枪近距离开枪射杀了他。

pistol /'pɪst(ə)l/

1. a small gun that you hold in one hand (手枪)

例句: Philippe was in uniform, wearing a pistol holster on his belt.

菲利普身着制服，腰带上别着手枪皮套。

辨析: rifle 指步枪类的枪；而 pistol 指手枪。