

今天的近义词辨析接着为同学们讲解 5 组动词类词汇，新的一周继续一起加油吧！

## abandon / desert

这两个词为“遗弃”之意。

### abandon

/ə'bændən/

1. to leave someone when you should stay with them and take care of them  
(抛弃, 遗弃, 抛弃)

例句: He claimed that his parents had abandoned him.

他声称父母遗弃了他。

2. to leave something in a place, especially because you are in a hurry or are trying to escape (丢弃, 离弃)

例句: The car badly damaged, so they abandoned it.

那辆车坏得太厉害了, 所以他们丢弃了它。

3. to leave a place, especially because it is difficult or dangerous to stay there (放弃)

例句: Most of the villagers have abandoned their homes and fled.

大部分村民都离开家园逃跑了。

4. to stop something that you are doing or planning to do, especially because it is too difficult to continue (中途放弃, 中止)

例句: The scheme's investors, fearful of bankruptcy, decided to abandon the project.

因为担心破产, 该计划的投资者决定放弃这个项目。

5. to stop believing or supporting an idea [放弃 (想法或思路)]

例句: Logic had prevailed and he had abandoned the idea.

最终理智占了上风, 他打消了那个念头。

6. if you abandon yourself to an emotion, you think about it a lot and feel it strongly, especially when other people might think you are wrong to do so (放纵)

例句: We are scared to abandon ourselves to our feelings in case we seem weak or out of control.

我们不敢放纵自己的情感, 以免显得太过软弱或缺乏自制。

## desert

/dɪ'zɜ:t/

1. to leave someone in a situation where they have no help or support (抛弃, 遗弃)

例句: Mrs Roding's husband deserted her years ago.

罗丁太太的丈夫数年前抛弃了她。

2. if people desert something such as a group or political party, they stop belonging to it (背弃, 放弃, 脱离)

例句: He was pained to see many youngsters deserting kibbutz life.

看到那么多的年轻人放弃了合作农场的生活, 他感到很痛心。

3. if soldiers desert, they leave the army without permission (擅离职守, 开小差)

例句: He was a second-lieutenant in the army until he deserted.

他在擅离部队之前是一名陆军少尉。

4. if a feeling, quality, or skill deserts you, you suddenly do not have it any more [突然丧失 (特质, 技巧等)]

例句: Even when he appeared to be depressed, a dry sense of humor never deserted him.

即使在他看上去很沮丧的时候, 他也从没有丧失过自己的冷面幽默。

**辨析:** 当表示放弃的时候, abandon 一般指完全, 永远地抛弃, 尤其指遗弃以前负有责任的人或物, 还可以表示中止一个计划或者是项目; 而 desert 强调违背允诺, 誓言等, 有背信弃义, 放弃岗位, 擅离职守的意思, 违反了法律或道德的义务。

## calculate / count

这两个词都有“计数”的意思。

### calculate

/ˈkælkjəleɪt/

1. to discover a number or amount using mathematics or with a piece of equipment such as a calculator (计算)

例句：From this you can calculate the total mass in the Galaxy.

由此你可以算出银河系的总质量。

2. to make a judgment about what is likely to happen or likely to be true using the available information (估算，推算，预料)

例句：The President is calculating that this will somehow relieve the international pressure on him.

总统预计这可以从某一方面缓解自己所承受的国际社会压力。

### count

/kaʊnt/

1. to calculate how many people or things there are in a group (计算总数)

例句：At the last family wedding, George's wife counted the total number in the family.

在上一次家族婚礼上，乔治的妻子清点家族成员的总数。

2. to say numbers one after another in order (数数)

例句：He was counting slowly under his breath.

他轻声地慢慢数着数。

3. to include something or someone in a calculation, or to be included in a calculation (把.....算入, 包括)

例句：The years before their arrival in prison are not counted as part of their sentence.

他们入狱前的那些年不算在服刑期之内。

4. to be important, or to have influence (重要, 有价值)

例句：When I first came to college I realized that brainpower didn't count for much.

当我初上大学的时候，我认识到智力并不太重要。

5. to think of someone or something as a particular thing, or to be thought of as a particular thing (将.....看作, 将.....视为)

例句：Any word that's not legible will be counted as wrong.

任何无法辨认的词都将视为错字。

**辨析：**calculate 通常指通过复杂的运算过程精确测算出的数值，可能使用计算仪器等辅助，它还有估算，预料的意思；而 count 指的是逐一计算而得出总数，它的其他用法也相对较多，同学们可以通过例句仔细分析一下。

## provide / offer

这两个词都有“提供”的意思。

### provide

/prə'vaɪd/

1. to give someone something that they want or need (供给, 提供, 给予)

例句: I'll be glad to provide a copy of this.

我很愿意提供它的一个副本。

2. to contain statements or plans that set conditions for dealing with a particular issue (规定)

例句: The Act provides that only the parents of a child have a responsibility for that child's financial support.

法令规定只有孩子的父母才有责任为孩子提供经济支持。

### offer

/'ɒfər/

1. to let someone know that you will give them something if they want it (提供, 给予)

例句: The number of companies offering them work increased.

越来越多的公司向他们提供工作机会。

2. to let someone know that you are willing to do something for them (主动表示愿意做某事，提议)

例句：Peter offered to teach them water-skiing.

彼得主动提出教他们滑水。

3. to provide something such as a product or service [提供，给予 (产品，服务)]

例句：We have been successful because we are offering a quality service.

我们因提供的服务水准一流一直经营得很成功。

4. if you offer someone information, advice, or praise, you give it to them, usually because you feel that they need it or deserve it [提供 (信息，建议)，作出 (表扬)]

例句：They are offered very little counseling or support.

他们没有得到多少指导或支持。

**辨析：**provide 指有远见，为应付意外、紧急情况等作好充分准备而“供给、提供”，可用于 provide someone (with something) 或 provide something (for someone) 结构；而 offer 侧重表示愿意给予，主动提出给别人某物，常用于 offer someone something 或 offer to do something 结构，后不能接宾语从句。

**attend / take part in**

这两个词都有“参加”的意思。

**attend**

/ə'tend/

1. to be present at an event or activity (出席, 参加)

例句: The meeting will be attended by finance ministers from many countries.

很多国家的财政部长将出席会议。

2. to go regularly to a place, for example to a school as a student or to a church as a member (去学校, 教堂, 上学)

例句: They attended college together at the University of Pennsylvania.

他们一起就读于宾夕法尼亚大学。

3. to take care of someone, especially someone who is sick or someone in an important position (处理, 料理, 照顾, 护理)

例句: The main thing is to attend to the injured.

首要任务是照顾伤者。

4. to exist along with something else, or to happen as a result of it (伴随, 陪伴)

例句: Success attended her hard work.



成功随着她的努力工作而来。

### take part in

1. to be involved in an activity with other people (参加, 参与)

例句: Joe took an active part in the struggle.

乔积极参加斗争。

**辨析:** attend 是一个相对正式的说法, 一般指参加会议, 典礼, 婚礼, 葬礼以及去听课, 听报告等, attend school 也是很实用的说法等; 而 take part in 相对来讲比较惯用的固定搭配, 一般指参加活动, 会议, 聚会等, 往往指参加者持积极态度, 起一份作用, part 前一般不用冠词, 但 part 前有形容词修饰时, 要用不定冠词, 如上面的例句。

### acknowledge / admit

这两个词都有“承认”的意思。

### acknowledge

/ək'naɪdʒ/

1.to accept or admit that something exists, is true, or is real [承认 (事实, 局面等)]

例句: Belatedly, the government has acknowledged the problem.

政府迟迟才承认了该问题。

2. if someone's achievements, status, or qualities are acknowledged, they are known about and recognized by a lot of people, or by a particular group of people (公认, 认可)

例句: He is also acknowledged as an excellent goalkeeper.

他也被公认为是一名出色的守门员。

3. to let someone know that you have received something they sent you (告知.....收到)

例句: The army sent me a postcard acknowledging my request.

军队寄给我一张明信片告知我的申请书已收到。

4. to show that you have seen someone or that you recognize them, for example by smiling or speaking to them (向.....打招呼, 理会)

例句: He saw her but refused to even acknowledge her.

他看见了她, 却连招呼也不打。

5. to show that you are grateful to people who are clapping or cheering for you by waving your hand, nodding your head, etc. [(作出姿态表示) 感谢]

例句: He acknowledged the applause with a small bow.

他微微地鞠了一躬表示对掌声的感谢。

**admit**

/əd'mɪt/

1. to agree that something is true, especially when you are unhappy, sorry, or surprised about it [常指不情愿地（承认，供认）]

例句：I'd be ashamed to admit feeling jealous.

我不好意思承认自己的嫉妒之心。

2. to take someone into a hospital to be treated （接受入院，收治）

例句：She was admitted to hospital with a soaring temperature.

她因发高烧被送进医院。

3. to allow someone to enter a place, especially a public place such as a theater or museum （准许……进入）

例句：Journalists are rarely admitted to the region.

新闻记者很少获准进入该地区。

4. to allow someone to become a member of an organization （准许……加入，接纳，招收）

例句：The Parachute Regiment could be forced to admit women.

伞兵团可能会被迫招收女性。

**辨析：**当两个词都表示承认时，acknowledge 一般表示接受或承认某种真实存在的事物或事理，着重指公开承认，常用来指过去曾隐瞒或否认的事；而 admit 常常暗含不情愿地接受不同的观点，或在压力下不得不承认已经证实或难以否定的事实等。当然，具体情况我们还是要参考具体的语境来分析。