

## 原力英语 A1 基础词汇精讲 4 常用动词 3

**keep****keep at** 坚持，继续做**keep out of** 不进入**keep away** 远离**keep down** 使（数目、大小、数量等）保持

在低水平

**keep from** 阻止，不让发生**keep up** 继续做；不落后（于...）**keep back** 隐瞒，保密；保留，留存**keep off** (使)不接近

- I know it's hard, but **keep at** it! Don't give up!
- 坚持，继续做
- You should **keep away** from fried foods.
- 远离
- These worries **kept her from** sleeping properly.
- 阻止，不让发生
- I got the feeling he was **keeping something back**.
- 隐瞒，保密
- We'll need to **keep back** some of the budget for travel later in the year.
- 保留，留存
- Keep the flies off the food.
- Dogs must be **kept off** the beach.
- (使)不接近
- **Keep up** the good work.
- 继续做
- He had to hurry to **keep up with** her.
- 不落后（于...）
- Penny tended to work through her lunch hour in an effort to **keep up with** her work.
- 跟上
- She did not bother to **keep up with** the news.
- 了解

- We need to **keep costs down**.
- 使（数目、大小、数量等）保持在低水平
- Plantation owners kept slaves down by refusing them an education.
- 压制，镇压
- I tried to give her something to drink but she couldn't **keep it down**.
- 不使（食物或饮料）吐出
- Cars should be **kept out of** the city center.
- 不进入

## agree

**agree with** 同意...的观点；（情况、环境等）适合...，对...有益

**agree on** 通过协商而取得一致意见或达成协议

**agree to** 同意做...

- I am inclined to **agree with** Alan.
- 同意...的观点
- You look well - the mountain air must **agree with** you.
- （情况、环境等）适合...，对...有益
- Your account of the accident does not **agree with** hers.
- 与...一致
- She **agreed to** sell him the house.
- 同意做...
- We couldn't **agree on** what to buy.
- 通过协商而取得一致意见或达成协议

## fall

**fall about** 捧腹大笑

**fall to** 落到...头上

**fall apart** 散架，垮掉；崩溃，瓦解

**fall through** 没有落实，没有达成

**fall behind** 落后

**fall over** 摔倒，跌倒

**fall out** 闹翻，失和；脱落，掉落

**fall down** 摔倒，跌倒

**fall for** 受骗；爱上，迷恋

**fall in with** 交友

**fall on/upon** 由...承担；落到

**fall off** 降低；（从结合处）脱落，掉落

**fall in** 塌陷

**fall into** 落入；偶然开始做...

- Dan **fell about** and slapped his thighs.
- 捧腹大笑
- I've read this book so often it's **falling apart**.
- 散架，垮掉
- His promising career began to **fall apart**.
- 崩溃，瓦解
- Their marriage finally **fell apart**.
- 破裂，破碎
- After five miles Tara was tired and started to **fall behind**.
- 落后
- My daughter is **falling behind** with her school work.
- 跟不上
- We started to **fall behind** with the rent.
- 不能按时交付/完成
- I **fell down** and hurt my knee.
- 摔倒，跌倒
- The bridge is **falling down** and will need a million dollars to repair it.
- 倒塌
- The local authority is **falling down** on the job of keeping the streets clean.
- 失败
- He is too smart to **fall for** that trick.
- 受骗
- He **fell for** Rose when he was in hospital and she was his nurse.
- 爱上，迷恋
- During the hurricane the roof **fell in**.
- 塌陷

- She's afraid she's going to be hurt and that she'll never **fall in** love again.
- 坠入爱河
- She **fell in with** a group of troublemakers.
- 交友
- All passengers aboard **fell into** the river.
- 落入
- She **fell into** modelling quite by accident.
- 偶然开始做...
- Sales always **fall off** in the winter months.
- 降低
- A button had **fallen off** her jacket.
- (从结合处) 脱落, 掉落
- The burden of caring for elderly parents often **falls on/upon** women.
- 由...承担
- His eyes **fell on** her bag. 'Are you going somewhere?'
- 落到
- Have you two **fallen out**?
- 闹翻, 失和
- The drugs made her hair **fall out**.
- (头发、牙齿等) 脱落, 掉落
- Tommy **fell over** and cut his knee badly.
- 摔倒, 跌倒
- She **fell over** the dog and broke her front teeth.
- 被...绊倒
- The studio planned to make a movie of the book but the deal **fell through**.
- 没有落实, 没有达成 (常搭配 deal, plan, project, sale)
- It **fell to** me to give her the bad news.
- (责任、机会等) 落到...头上

## set

**set about** 开始，下手

**set against** 把...和...作比较

**set up** 创建，建立

**set to** 认真开始做...

**set apart** 使与众不同，使突出

**set out** 出发，启程

**set aside** 留作...之用；丢开，不理睬

**set on** 使...攻击

**set back** 使推迟，耽误

**set off** 动身，出发，启程；引爆

**set down** 把...写下来；制定，规定

**set in** 开始，到来（多指不好的事情）

- How do senior managers **set about** making these decisions?
- 开始，下手
- This season's results have been disappointing **set against** last year's.
- 把...和...作比较
- The bitter civil war **set** brother **against** brother.
- 使...与...对立
- Gary's natural athleticism **set her apart** from other tennis players.
- 使与众不同，使突出
- Have you **set aside** some money for your child's education?
- 留作...之用
- They agreed to **set aside** their differences and work together for peace.
- 丢开，不理睬
- The spending cuts have **set** the research project **back** several years.
- 使推迟，耽误
- Jim's new car must have **set him back** £30,000.
- 使花费，破费
- She **set** all these events **down** in her diary.
- 把...写下来
- Clear guidelines have been **set down** for teachers.
- 制定，规定
- Winter seems to be **setting in** early this year.
- 开始，到来（多指不好的事情）

- I'll **set off** early to avoid the traffic.
- 动身，出发，启程
- Hong Kong's stock market fell, **setting off** a global financial crisis.
- 引发，触发
- Any movement could have **set off the** bomb.
- 引爆
- Blue suits you, **sets off the** color of your hair.
- 衬托，显得更漂亮
- The smallest thing **sets him off**, and he can't stop talking about his childhood.
- 使...滔滔不绝，回忆起...
- The farmer threatened to **set** his dogs **on** us.
- 使...攻击
- After a three-day rest, the travelers **set out** again.
- 出发，启程
- He has achieved what he **set out to do** three years ago.
- 开始，着手
- He **set out** the reasons for his decision in his report.
- 阐述，说明
- The market traders began **setting out their** displays.
- 安排，摆放
- If we all **set to**, we'll finish the job in half an hour.
- 认真开始做...
- They want to **set up** their own import-export business.
- 创建，建立
- I'll **set up** a meeting for Thursday.
- 安排，设置
- The next band was already **setting up** on the other stage.
- 装配，调试，安装
- She claims she's innocent and someone **set her up**.

- 陷害，诬陷
- A good breakfast will **set you up** for the day.
- 使振奋
- I think we should **set Ryan up** with my cousin.
- 撮合...，介绍...

## take

**take after** 与...相像

**take up** 继续

**take apart** 拆开，拆卸

**take with** 将...带上

**take up on** 同意，接受

**take aside** 拉到一边，叫走

**take away** 拿走；减损

**take from** 从...中减去

- In looks she takes after her father.
- 与...相像
- My watch stopped, so I took it apart.
- 拆开，拆卸
- They will take that problem apart and analyze it in great detail.

• 仔细分析，剖析

• I was immediately taken aside by the manager.

• 拉到一边，叫走

• He wants to know who have taken away his dictionary.

• 拿走

• If you take four away from ten, that leaves six.

• 从...中减去

• Two men claiming to be police officers called at the Jim's house and took him away.

**take over** 接管，接收；接任，接手

**take back** 退回，退还

**take out** 取出；拔掉，去掉

**take down** 取下，拿下；拆掉；写下，记录

**take on** 雇用，录用；承担，接受

**take for** 当作，认错

**take off** 脱下，脱掉；(飞机)起飞

**take in** 欺骗，使上当；让...进入

- 带走，抓走
- 'It's starting to rain again.' — 'Not enough to take away from the charm of the scene.'
- 减损
- If you don't like the scarf, I can take it back.
- 退回，退还
- I didn't mean what I said – I take it back.
- 收回，撤回
- This song always takes me back to my childhood.
- 使回忆起
- She made us take down all the posters.
- 取下，拿下
- Early in the morning they took down the tents.
- 拆掉
- Can I just take some details down?
- 写下，记录
- She looks so young I took her for your sister.
- 当作，认错
- Don't be taken in by products claiming to help you lose weight in a week.
- 欺骗，使上当
- Fish take in oxygen through their gills.
- 让...进入
- Brett's always taking in stray animals.
- 收留，收容
- I'm not sure how much of his explanation she took in.
- 理解，领会
- They continued a few miles further to take in Hinton House.
- 参观，欣赏
- I'd better take my shoes off.
- 脱下，脱掉



- The plane should take off on time.
- (飞机)起飞
- Her business has really taken off.
- 腾飞，成功
- As soon as she saw George arrive, she just took off.
- (突然)离开，走开
- We haven't taken any time off since last summer.
- 请假，休假
- Mike can take off his father to perfection.
- 模仿，学
- We're taking on 50 new staff this year.
- 雇用，录用
- Don't take on too much work – the extra cash isn't worth it.
- 承担，接受
- His life had taken on a new dimension.
- 呈现，显出
- This evening Manchester United take on Barcelona.
- 与...较量
- We stopped to take on fuel.
- 上（客），补充（燃料），装（货）
- Henry took out his wallet.
- 取出
- How many teeth did the dentist take out?
- 拔掉，去掉
- She's taking her parents out for dinner.
- 带...出去
- IBM is taking over the smaller company.
- 接管，接收
- His widow has taken over the running of his empire, including six London theatres.

- 接任，接手
- Did the children take to him?
- 喜欢上，喜爱
- Recently he's taken to wearing a cap.
- 养成(做...)的习惯
- Roger took painting up for a while, but soon lost interest.
- 开始从事，喜欢上
- I'll try not to take up too much of your time.
- 占用，花费
- She fell silent, and her brother took up the story.
- 继续
- One of our greatest athletes has taken up a new challenge.
- 接受，答应
- I'll take you up on your generous offer.
- 同意，接受
- I don't want you to take up with the wrong crowd.
- 和...混在一起
- His mind was wholly taken up with the question.
- 忙于

## give

**give away** 送出，赠送

**give up** 戒除，停止

**give back** 归还，退还

**give on** 向着；朝向

**give in** 投降，认输

**give over to** 专门用于

**give off** 释放，放出

**give over** 停止，住手

**give out** 分发，散发；发出（光、热等）

- I gave most of my books away when I left college.
- We have 1,000 smartphones to give away to our readers.
- 送出，赠送
- She would give nothing away.
- 泄露（秘密）
- The company had to give back all the money customers had paid.
- 归还，退还
- Eventually I gave in and accepted the job on their terms.
- 让步，屈从
- The rebels were forced to give in.
- 投降，认输
- The wood gave off a sweet, perfumed smell as it burned.
- 释放，放出
- Can you give the drinks out, please?
- 分发，散发
- After two hours her patience gave out.
- 用尽
- All machines give out eventually.
- 停止运转
- A gas lamp gave out a pale yellowish light.
- 发出（光、热等）
- He wouldn't give out any information.
- 公开，宣布
- Give over making that noise!
- 停止，住手
- The major part of the garden was given over to growing vegetables.
- 专门用于
- Why don't you give up smoking?
- 戒除，停止

- You shouldn't give up so easily.
- 放弃，认输
- In the end, his family gave him up to the police.
- 投案，自首
- They agreed to give half their office up to the temporary staff.
- 把...让给

## bring

**bring about** 导致，引起

**bring up** 养育，抚养

**bring along** 把...带来

**bring around/round** 改变...的观点，说服

**bring over** 带来

**bring out** 推出，生产（新产品）

**bring down** 降低，减少

• A huge amount of environmental damage has been brought about by the destruction of the rainforests.

• 导致，引起

• You're welcome to bring along a friend.

• 把...带来

• Sam was sure he could bring them around/round to the deal.

• 改变...的观点，说服

• I'd passed out and he'd brought me around/round.

• 恢复知觉

• Please bring back my notebook from the classroom.

• 带回

• Do these stories bring back any memories?

• 使记起，使想起

**bring forward** 使...提前；提出（观点），提交（议案）

**bring on** 引起，导致

**bring off** 完成；救出；成功

**bring in** 赚取；推行，采用

**bring back** 带回；使记起，使想起

- He wants to bring back the glamour of the old Hollywood films.
- 恢复，使...再度流行
- Our principal responsibility is to bring down the level of unemployment.
- 降低，减少
- Opposition parties are threatening to bring down the government.
- 使（政府）垮台
- Strong winds brought down power lines across the region.
- 使倒下
- The match has been brought forward to 1.00 pm.
- 使...提前
- The government has brought forward new proposals to tackle the problem of increasing crime.
- 提出（观点），提交（议案）
- Overseas students bring in more than £30 million a year in tuition fees.
- 赚取
- The government would bring in the necessary legislation to deal with the problem.
- 推行，采用
- The firm decided to bring in a new management team.
- 请来，引入
- If they can bring off the deal, they'll be able to retire.
- 成功完成
- She nearly died of a heart attack brought on by fear.
- 引起，导致
- The next year they brought out a low-priced car to compete with Ford.
- 推出，生产（新产品）
- There's something about her that brings out the worst in me.
- 使...显现，激发
- I'll bring my holiday photos over when I come.
- 带来
- She brought up three sons on her own.

- 养育，抚养
- I hate to bring this up but you still owe me £50.
- 谈及，提起
- I had a sandwich for lunch and promptly brought it up again.
- 呕吐

## throw

**throw aside** 把 ... 扔到一边，放弃

**throw up** 呕吐；产生，激起

**throw away** 扔掉；浪费，错过

**throw out** 扔掉，丢掉

**throw back** 翻旧账

**throw off** (迅速)脱掉

**throw in** 无意中，随口说

- All her plans to go to university have been thrown aside.
- 把 ... 扔到一边，放弃
- I threw away all the broken toys.
- 扔掉
- This could be the best chance you'll ever have. Don't throw it away!
- 浪费，错过
- I should never have told you that. I knew you'd throw it back at me.
- 翻旧账
- Buy a computer now and get a free printer thrown in!
- 免费赠送，额外奉送
- I just threw in a few comments occasionally.
- 无意中，随口说
- They threw off their clothes and dived in.
- (迅速)脱掉
- I can't throw off this feeling of sadness.

- 摆脱，抛掉
- I've thrown out my old boots.
- 扔掉，丢掉
- She threw him out of the house.
- 赶走，撵走
- The idea was thrown out by the committee.
- 不接受，不受理
- I feel terrible – I've been throwing up all night!
- 呕吐
- This system has thrown up a few problems.
- 产生，激起
- The car wheels threw up a shower of stones.
- 扬起，溅起
- New houses were hastily thrown up by developers.
- 匆匆建起