

原力英语 A1 基础词汇精讲 3 常用动词 2

go

go about 着手做，处理	go over 仔细检查	响
go up 上升，上涨	go away 离开，走开	go by (时间) 流逝
go along 出席，去；进展	go out 外出（娱乐、交际...）	go into 从事（某工作或职业）
go ahead 着手做...，开始...	go back 回去	go down 下降，下跌
go through 经历，经受	go on 继续做，持续做	go in (太阳、月亮)被云遮蔽
go against 违背信念、意愿	go off (闹钟、报警器等)	go for 选择

- I want to learn German but I don't know the best way to **go about** it.
- 着手做，处理
- There were no further reports of violence in the town, and most people **went about** their daily activities as usual.
- 从事，进行（日常的活动）
- I might **go along to** the party later.
- 出席，去
- Things were **going along** fairly well.
- 进展
- They've decided to **go ahead with** plans to build 50 new houses on the site.
- 着手做...，开始...
- You **go ahead** and we'll wait here for Sally.
- 先走，走前面
- "Could I ask you a rather personal question?" "Sure, **go ahead.**"
- 给予允许
- Building a road here would **go against** the wishes of the local community.
- 违背（信念、意愿等）
- The president will resign if the vote **goes against** him.
- 对...不利

- **Go away** and leave me alone!
- 离开，走开
- Why don't you and I **go away** this weekend?
- 出去度假
- I felt so sick I just wanted to **go back** to bed.
- 回去
- The building **goes back to** Roman times.
- 追溯到...
- Last month **went by** so fast.
- (时间) 流逝
- If they prove that I was wrong, then I'll **go by** what they say.
- 遵循，遵照
- His income **went down** last year.
- 下降，下跌
- The ship **went down** off the coast of Africa.
- (船、飞机、太阳等) 下沉，下落
- I **went down** on my knees and prayed for guidance.
- 向下(跪下，趴下...)
- Train fares have **gone up**.
- 上升，上涨
- It was a lovely place before all these new houses **went up**.
- (建筑物等) 被兴建，被建起
- He had left the gas on and the whole kitchen **went up**.
- 爆炸，燃烧
- A great cheer **went up from** the audience.
- (喊声或欢呼声) 响起
- I think I'll **go for** the steak. What are you having?
- 选择
- There were 200 people **going for** just three jobs.

- Go for it!
- 努力获取
- I don't really **go for** horror films.
- 喜欢，倾向
- The sun **went in**, and the breeze became cold.
- (太阳、月亮)被云遮蔽
- I looked through the window, but I didn't actually **go in**.
- 进去
- My son's planning to **go into** journalism.
- 从事（某工作或职业）
- Is there a lot of effort and money **going into** this sort of research?
- （时间、精力或钱）用在...
- It was a private conversation and I don't want to **go into details** about what was said.
- 描述，解释
- Are you **going out** tonight?
- 外出（娱乐、交际...）
- They've been **going out** for two years now.
- 与...交往
- Suddenly the candle **went out**.
- 熄灭
- The magazine **goes out** to all members at the end of the month.
- 被宣布，发表，传播
- He **went out** in the first round.
- 出局，被淘汰
- Hats like that **went out** years ago.
- 过时
- I've set the alarm clock to **go off** at 7 am.
- （闹钟、报警器等）响
- The central heating **goes off** at 9 o'clock.

- 停止运转
- The milk's **gone off**.
- 变质
- He **went on** working until he was 91.
- 继续做，持续做
- I don't know what's **going on**.
- 发生
- Alan retired from golf in 1969 and **went on** to become a successful broadcaster.
- 进而，接着
- **Go on**, it's fun.
- 赶紧，来吧（劝说或鼓励别人）
- The heat **goes on** automatically at 6 o'clock.
- （设备）开始运转，工作
- Could you **go over** this report and correct any mistakes?
- 仔细检查
- I had **gone over** and over what happened in my mind.
- 认真思考
- He's **going through** a divorce at the moment.
- 经历，经受（尤指苦难或艰难时期）
- Someone had broken into the office and **gone through** all the drawers.
- 翻阅，翻找
- He'd **gone through** all his money by the end of the first week of his holiday.
- 用光，花光

come

come across 偶然发现	come at 扑向，逼近	come down 下降，降低
come along 出现，到来	come over 过来	come on
come up with 想出，提出	come back 回来	come from 来自
come up 被提及，被讨论	come out 出版，发行	come into

come in 进来；收到（信息、 报告、电话等）

- I **came across** a word I'd never seen before.
- 偶然发现，偶然遇见
- What **comes across** in his later poetry is a great sense of sadness.
- 使产生...印象
- Take any job opportunity that **comes along**.
- 出现，到来
- We're going into town – do you want to **come along**?
- 一起来
- **Come along**! Don't give up yet!
- 鼓励别人 (=come on)
- A stranger **came at** him with a knife.
- 扑向，逼近
- We decided to **come back to** Scotland for another holiday.
- 回来
- I'm glad hats are **coming back**.
- 重新流行
- As I walked the city streets, the memories **came** flooding **back**.
- 回忆起
- The snow **came down** during the night.
- 落下，降下
- House prices have **come down** recently.
- 下降，降低
- I **come from** London originally.
- 来自
- Most of her problems come from expecting too much of people.
- 源于

- Do you want to **come in** for a cup of tea?
- 进来
- Reports are **coming in of** a major air accident.
- 收到（信息、报告、电话等）
- We haven't got enough money **coming in.**
- 收入
- What time does his train **come in?**
- 到达
- It was just when geography was really beginning to change and lots of new ideas were coming in. 新的观点、时装或产品)流行起来
- We've recorded a new album, and it's **coming out** in the spring.
- 出版，发行
- The truth is beginning to **come out** about what happened.
- (事实)暴露，披露
- The sky cleared and the sun **came out.**
- (太阳、月亮或星星)出现
- We scrubbed the carpet with soap but the stains still wouldn't **come out.**
- 被弄掉，除掉
- I've made a cake, but it hasn't **come out** very well.
- 结果是...
- That summer, I decided to **come out** to my parents.
- 公开同性身份
- Is your family **coming over** from Greece for the wedding?
- 过来
- Do you want to **come over** on Friday evening?
- 来访
- A wave of sleepiness/anger **came over** me.
- (某种感觉)影响，支配

- Strangers **come up to** him in the street and say how much they enjoy his books.
- 走近，走到跟前
- The subject of salaries didn't **come up**.
- 被提及，被讨论
- She's hoping a vacancy will **come up** at the local college.
- (职位)出现空缺
- I'm going to have to cancel our lunch – something's **come up**.
- 突然发生
- With Christmas **coming up**, few people have much money to spare.
- 即将到来
- Is that the best excuse you can **come up with**?
- 想出，提出
- We wanted to buy the house but we couldn't **come up with** the cash.
- 设法拿出(所需钱款)

make

make for 走向，朝...前进

make up 组成，构成；编造，虚构

make into 把...转变为，使成为

make out 勉强地) 辨认出，看出，听出

make of 理解，看待

make up with 和解，和好

make off 匆忙离开，逃走

- Everyone **made for** the exit as soon as the show was over.
- 走向，朝...前进
- A happy parent **makes for a** happy child.
- 导致，造成，促成
- They've made the spare room into an office.
- The story was **made into a** film two years ago.
- 把...转变为，使成为

- What do you **make of** this news?
- He's a strange guy. I don't know quite what to make of him.
- 理解，看待
- The kids made off when they heard us coming.
- They broke free and **made off** in a stolen car.
- 匆忙离开，逃走
- Masked robbers broke in and **made off** with \$8,000.
- 偷走，拿走
- I can just **make** a few words **out** on this page.
- （勉强地）辨认出，看出，听出
- I couldn't **make out** what I had done to annoy her.
- 理解，弄清楚
- We **made out** a case for hiring another assistant.
- 证实
- Oxygen **makes up** roughly 20% of the atmosphere.
- 组成，构成
- I think they're **making** the whole thing **up**.
- 编造，虚构
- Nick **made up** a song about them.
- 创作
- She spent too much time **making herself up**.
- 化妆
- I'm trying to **make up** the time I lost while I was sick.
- 补足
- Have you **made up with** Patty yet?
- 和解，和好

turn

turn against 反对，反感

turn up 开大，调高；出现，到来

turn around 调转方向

turn to 求助于

turn away 拒绝...进入

turn over 翻转；翻身

turn back 返回，折返

turn out 结果是...；关掉，熄灭

turn down 关小，调低；拒绝

turn on 打开，接通

turn into 变成，转变

turn off 关上，关掉

- Many people had **turned against** the war.
- 反对，反感
- The girl's natural father claimed that her stepfather was **turning her against** him.
- 与...反目
- Bill **turned** the truck **around**, and started back for Dallas.
- 调转方向
- **Turning** the company **around** won't be easy.
- 复苏，好转
- Let's **turn** the whole idea **around** and look at it from another angle.
- 改变(问题、句子或想法的)表达方式
- You can't just **turn around** and say that it was all my fault.
- (尤指为指责别人或捍卫自己) 话锋突转
- Hard times are forcing community colleges to **turn away** students.
- 拒绝...进入
- Bad weather forced them **to turn back**.
- 返回，折返
- We've promised to help, and there's no turning back.
- 无法改变计划
- Can you **turn** the TV **down**? I'm trying to work.
- 关小，调低
- They offered her the job but she **turned it down**.
- 拒绝
- A few weeks later, winter had turned into spring.

- Our holiday **turned into** a nightmare.
- 变成，转变
- Don't forget to **turn** the lights **off** when you leave.
- 关上，关掉
- I think we should have **turned off** at the last exit.
- 驶离
- What **turns teenagers off** science and technology?
- 使丧失兴趣
- Jake **turned on** his computer and checked his mail.
- 打开，接通
- Science fiction just doesn't **turn me on.**
- 使产生兴趣
- It was a difficult time, but eventually things **turned out** all right.
- 结果是...
- Don't forget to **turn out** the lights when you go!
- 关掉，熄灭
- About 70% of the population **turned out** for the election.
- 参加，出席
- If you can't pay the rent, they **turn you out.**
- 赶走，逐出
- You may **turn over** your exam papers now.
- 翻转
- Ann **turned over** in her bed once more.
- 翻身
- I would, indeed, **turn the evidence over** to the police.
- 移交
- I don't know who to **turn to.**
- 求助于
- Many people here are **turning to** solar power.

- 开始做/用...
- Turn the oven up to 220.
- 开大，调高
- Steve **turned up** late, as usual.
- Don't worry, I'm sure a job will **turn up** soon.
- 出现，到来
- The police investigation hasn't **turned up** any new evidence.
- 找出，发现

drop

drop away 离开；逐渐减少

drop out 退学，退出

drop back 减少

drop behind 落后，退后

- Economic growth will **drop back** to 3% this year.
- 减少
- Alex **dropped back to** let me pass.
- 退后
- Ellen **dropped behind to** tie her shoelace.
- 落后，退后
- Why don't you **drop by** for coffee some time?(=drop in)
- On the way back, we **dropped in** on my parents.
- 顺道拜访
- She kept **dropping off** at her desk.
- 打瞌睡，睡着
- I'll drop **you off** on my way home.
- 中途放下
- The number of graduates going into teaching has dropped off sharply.
- 减少

drop off 打瞌睡，睡着；中途放下

drop in 顺道拜访

drop by 顺道拜访

- Bill **dropped out** of college after his first year.
- 退学，退出
- He decided to **drop out** and spend his life travelling.
- 拒绝接受传统规范，摒弃社会习俗

