R² Heatmap by Time Window and Model XGBoost 0.275 0.406 0.245 Random Forest 0.225 0.264 0.213 R^2 0.40 0.35 Linear Regression 0.317 0.339 0.30 0.25 0.20 0.15 LASSO 0.277 0.274 0.364 0.312 0.24 Elastic Net 0.233 Time Window Relative to Surgery