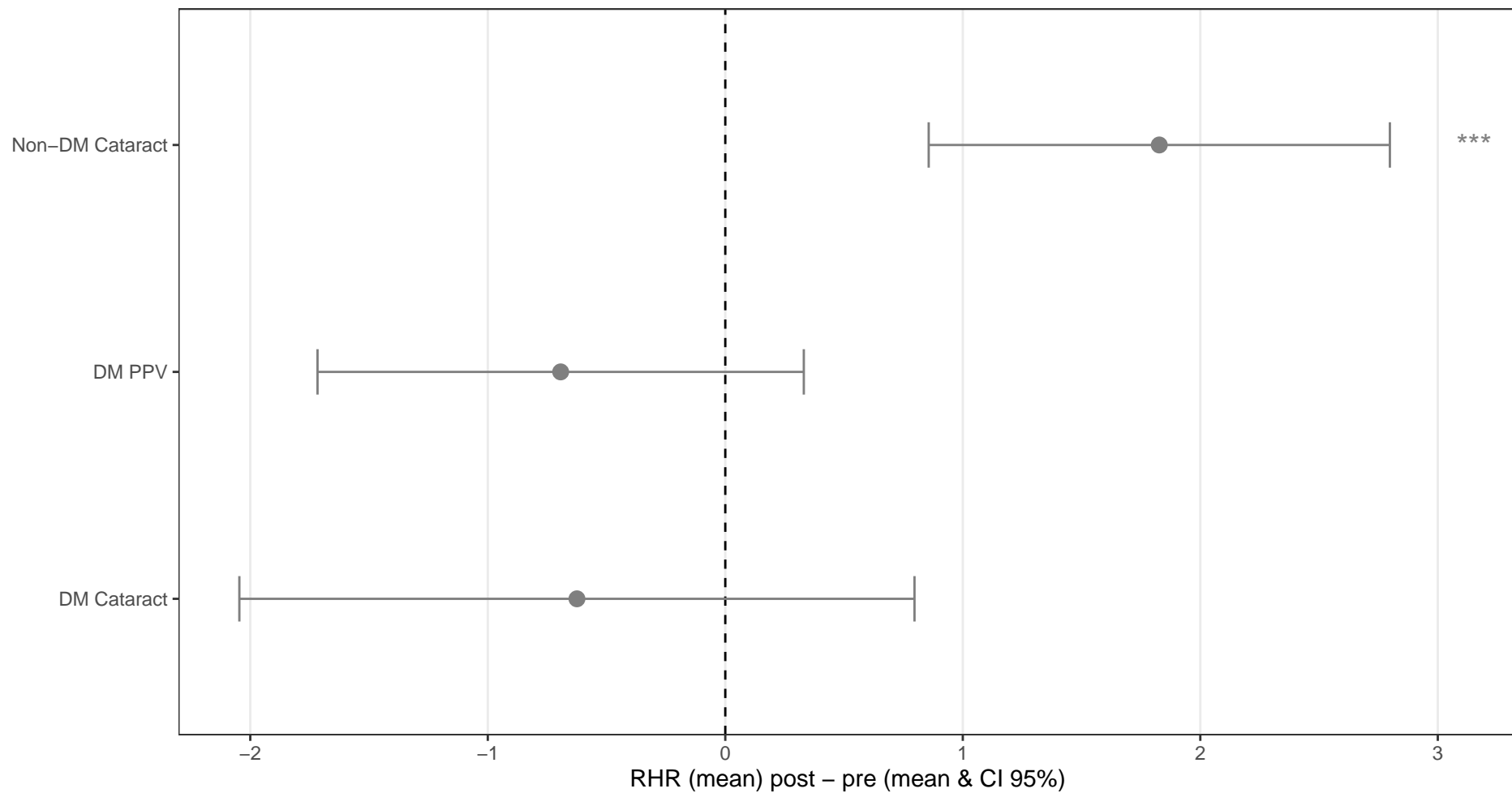


RHR (mean): Preoperative and postoperative differences by group

Positive value indicates an increase after surgery



Adjusted for age, gender, and BMI
* p<0.05, ** p<0.01, *** p<0.001