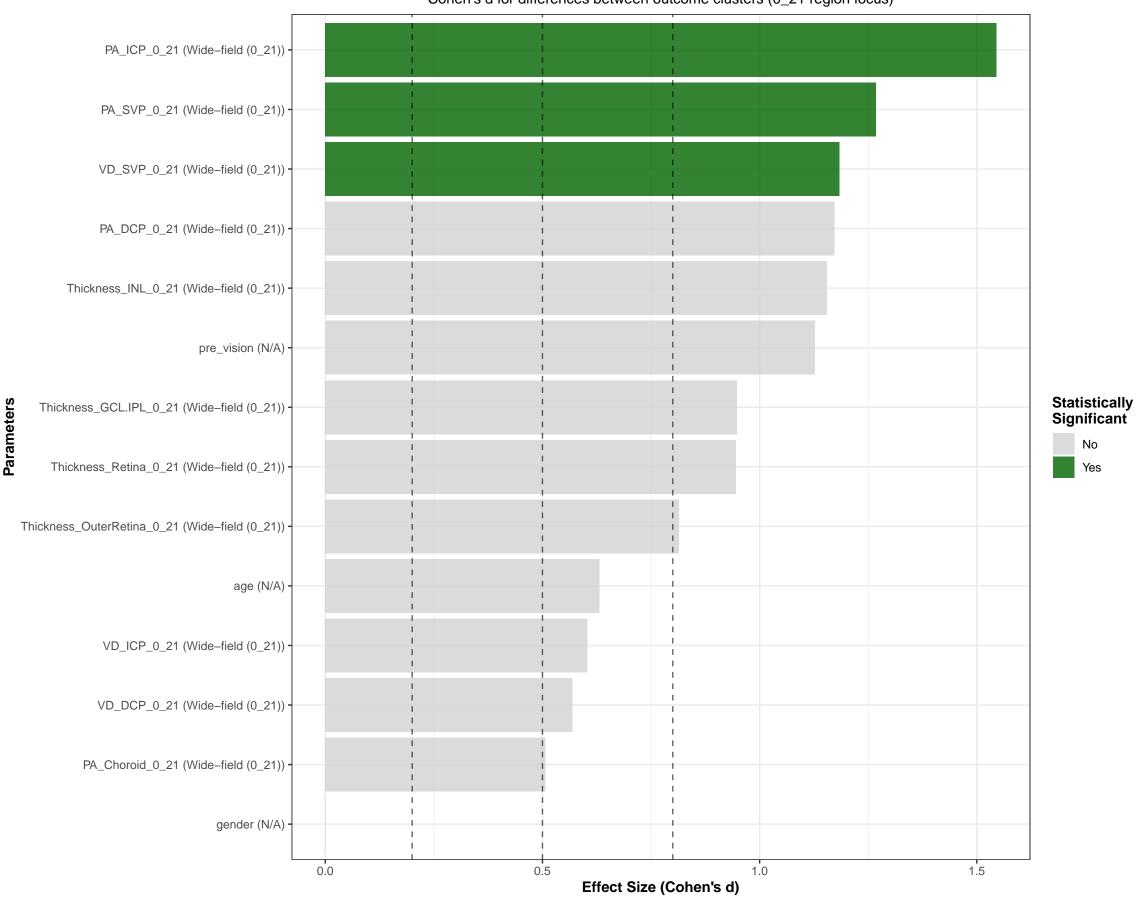
## **Effect Sizes of Pre-operative Baseline Differences**

Cohen's d for differences between outcome clusters (0\_21 region focus)



Dashed lines: 0.2=small, 0.5=medium, 0.8=large effect | Focus: 0\_21 wide-field region