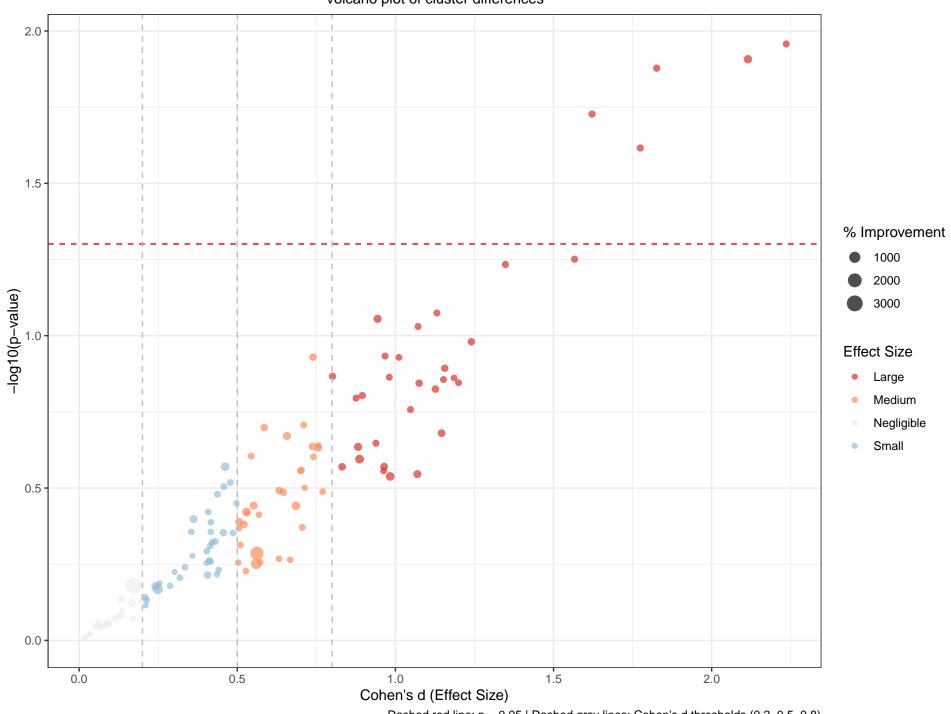
Effect Size vs Statistical Significance

Volcano plot of cluster differences



Dashed red line: p = 0.05 | Dashed gray lines: Cohen's d thresholds (0.2, 0.5, 0.8)