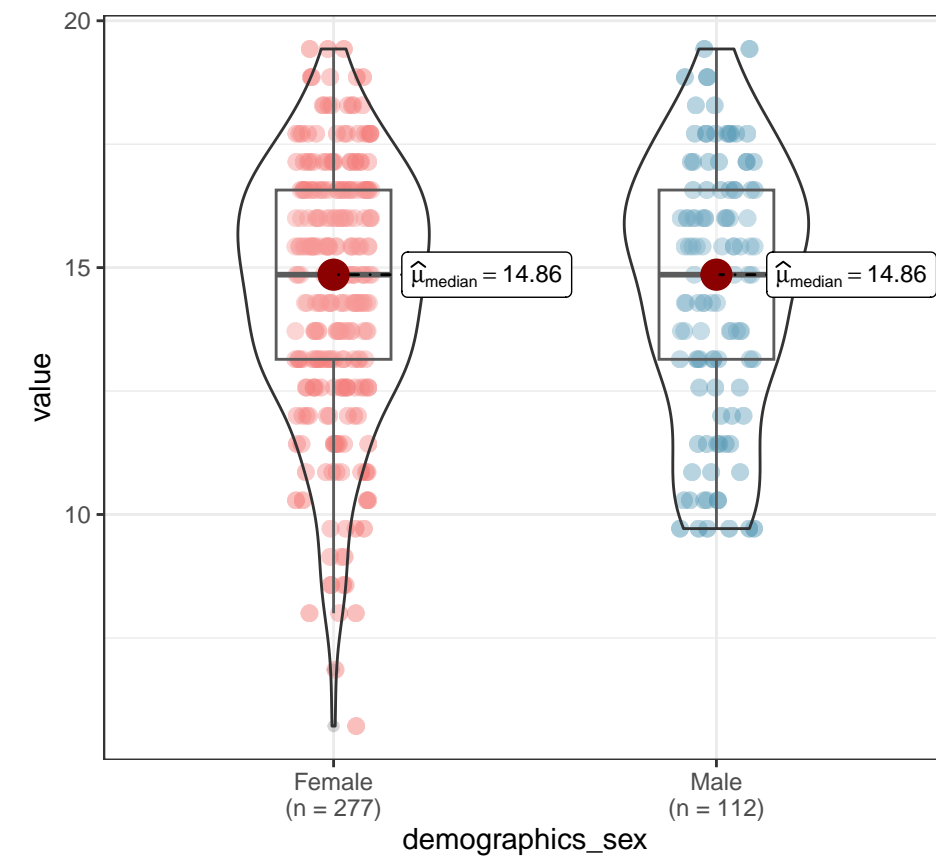
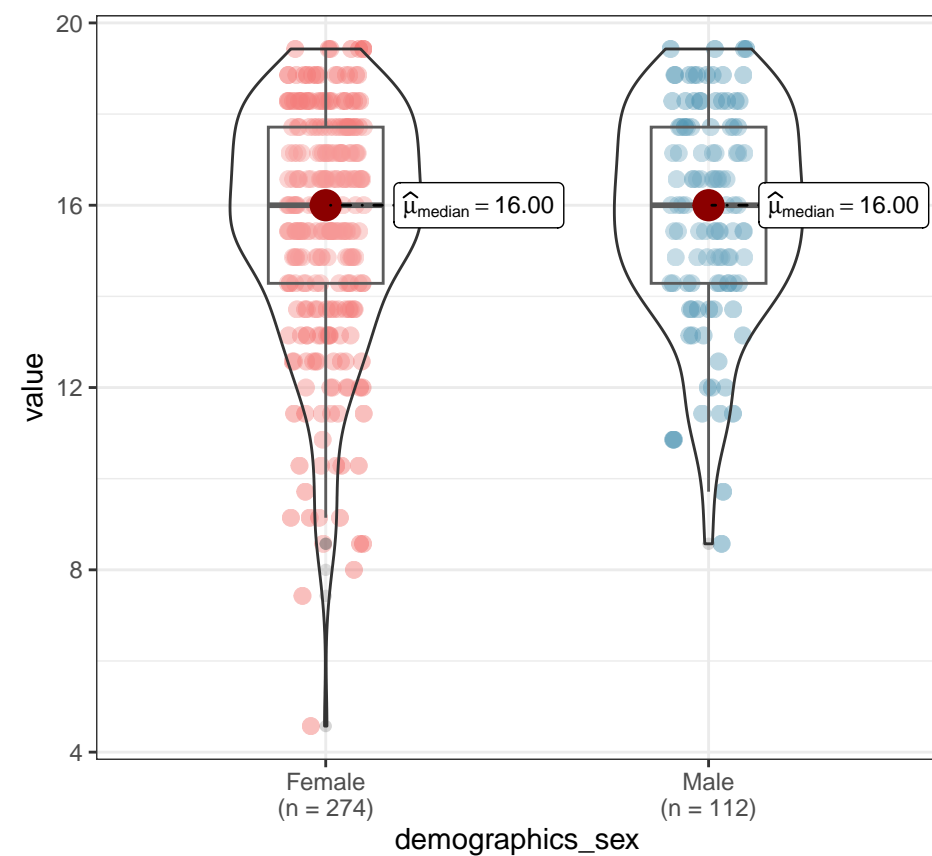


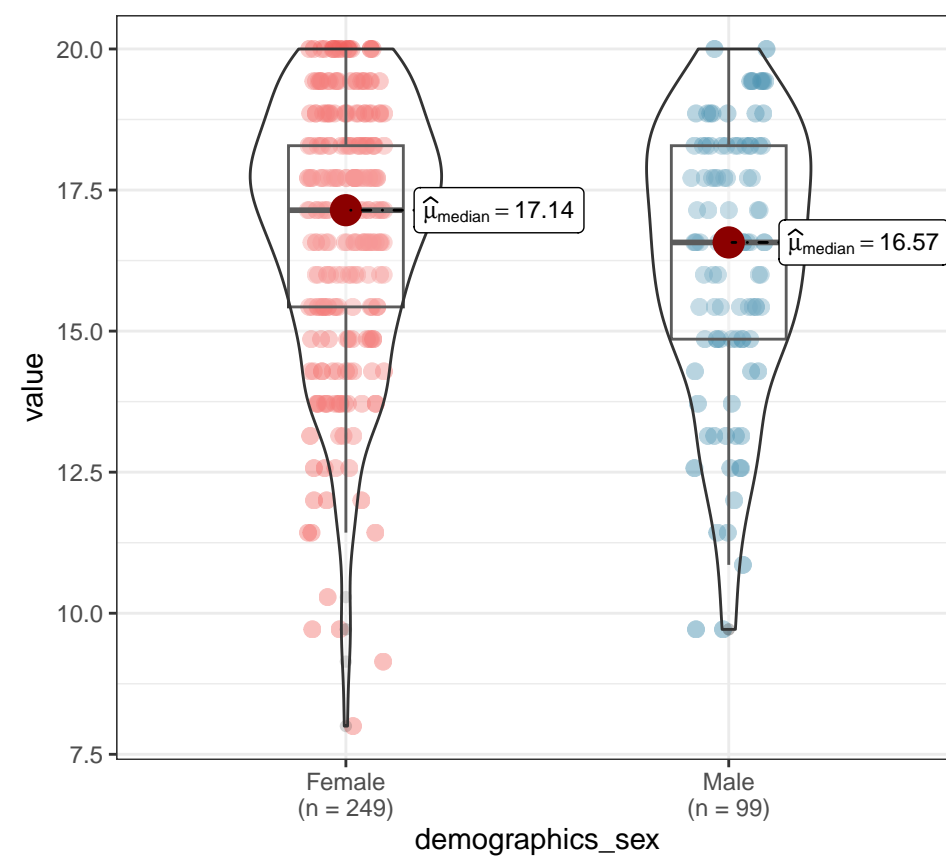
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 15245.00$, $p = 0.79$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.02$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.14, 0]$.



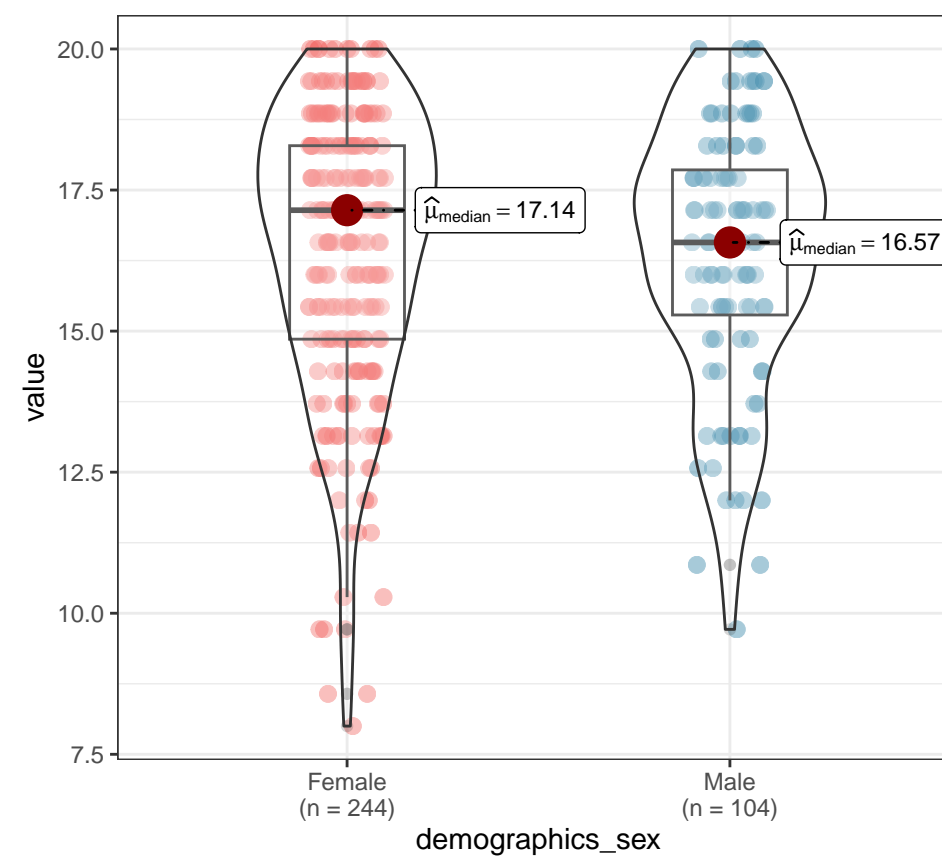
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 14580.50$, $p = 0.44$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.05$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.18, 0]$.



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13851.00$, $p = 0.07$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.12$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.01, 0.2]$.



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13117.00$, $p = 0.62$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.03$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.10, 0.1]$.



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 15077.50$, $p = 0.15$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.09$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.03, 0.22]$.

