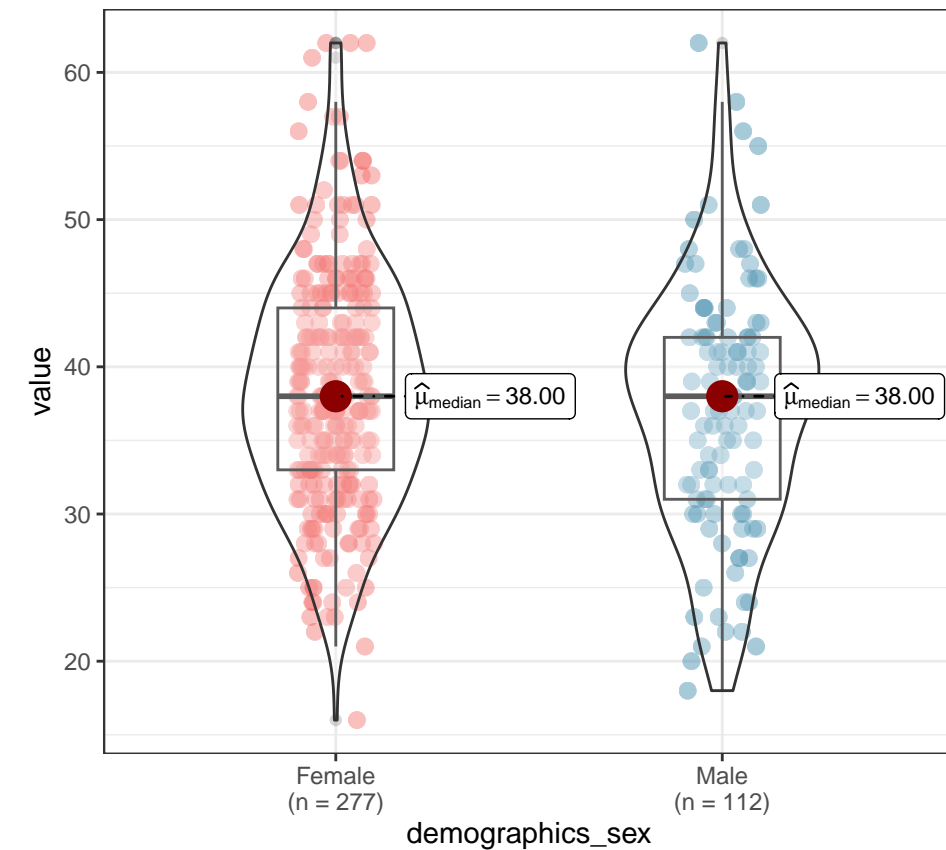
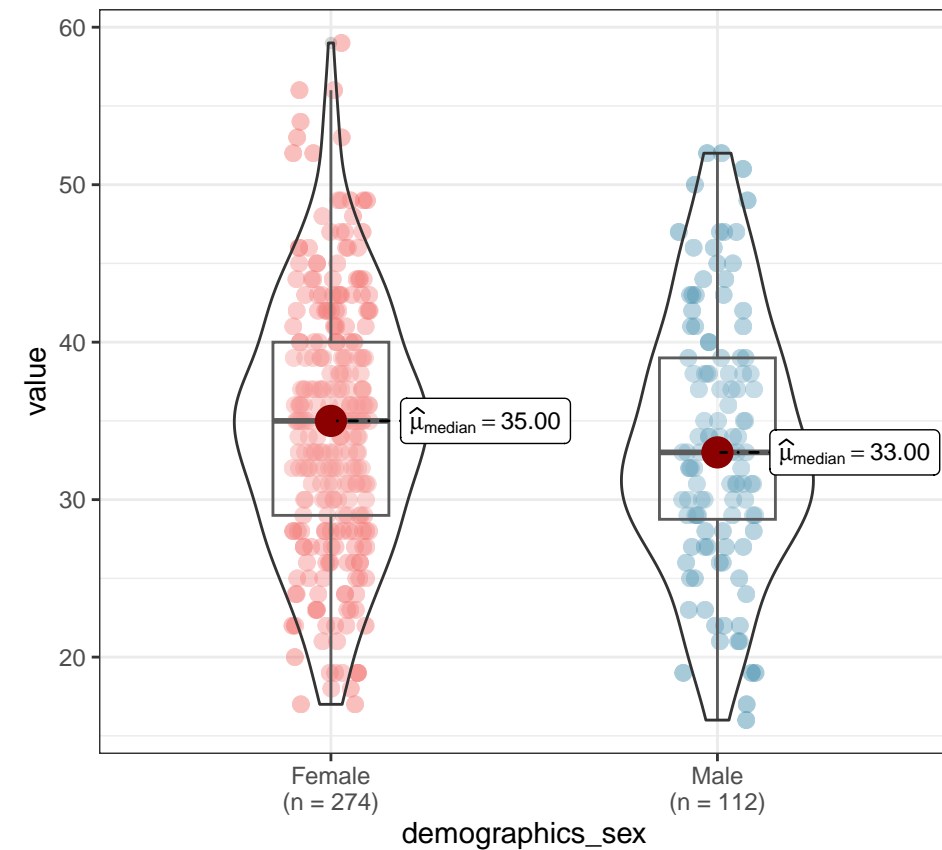


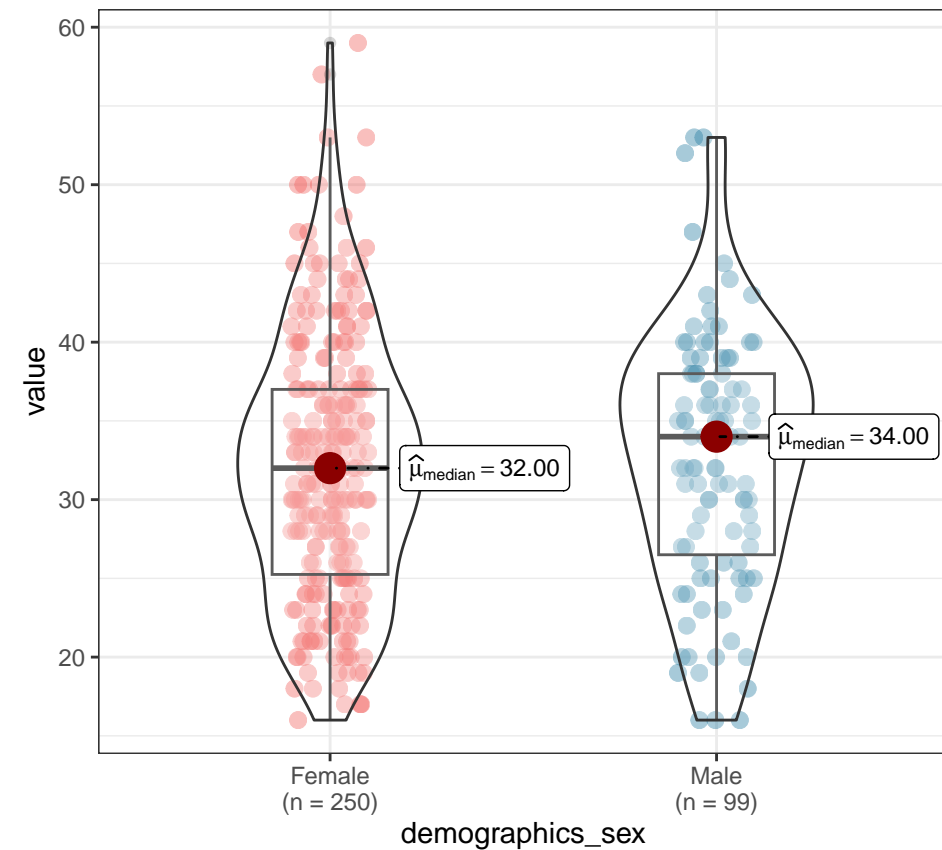
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16652.00$, $p = 0.26$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.07$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.05, 0.20]$



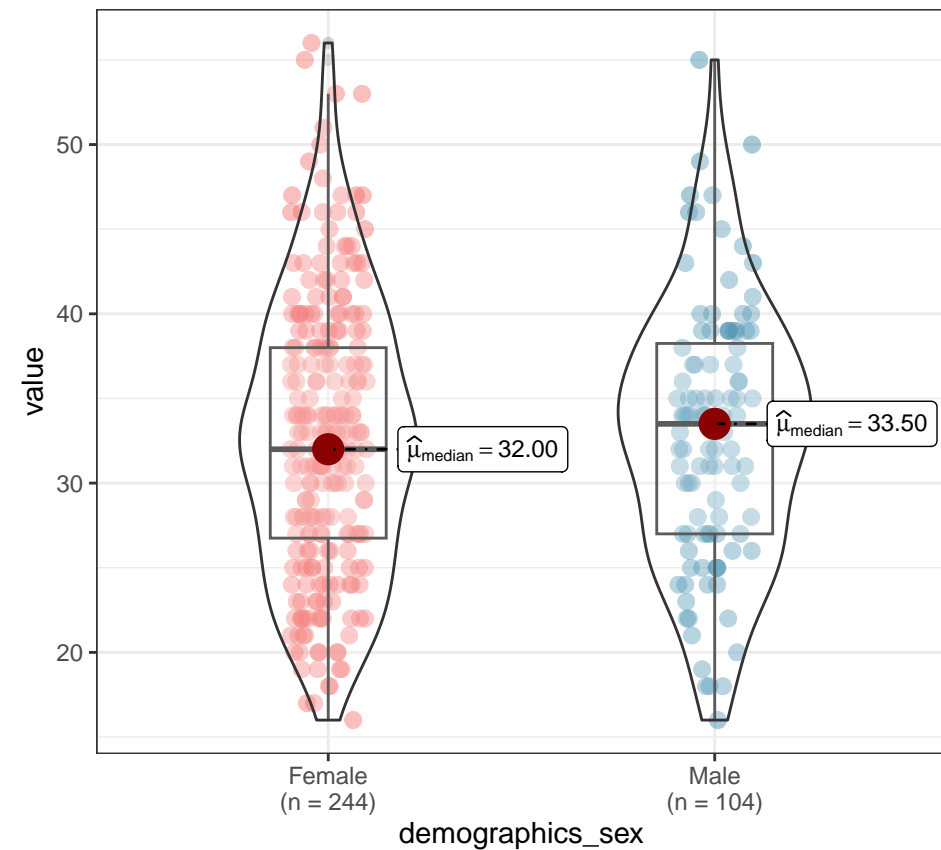
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16428.50$, $p = 0.28$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.07$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.06, 0.20]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 11747.50$, $p = 0.46$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.05$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.18, 0.08]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 12381.00$, $p = 0.72$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.02$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.16, 0.12]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13259.50$, $p = 0.50$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.04$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.17, 0.09]$

