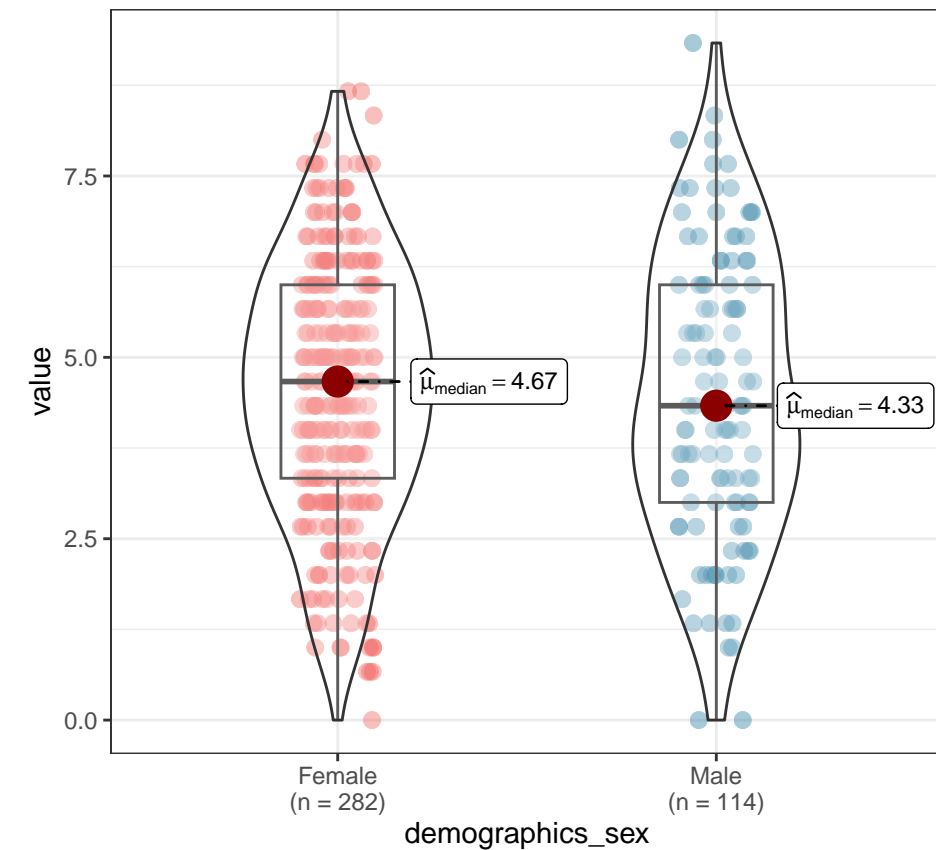
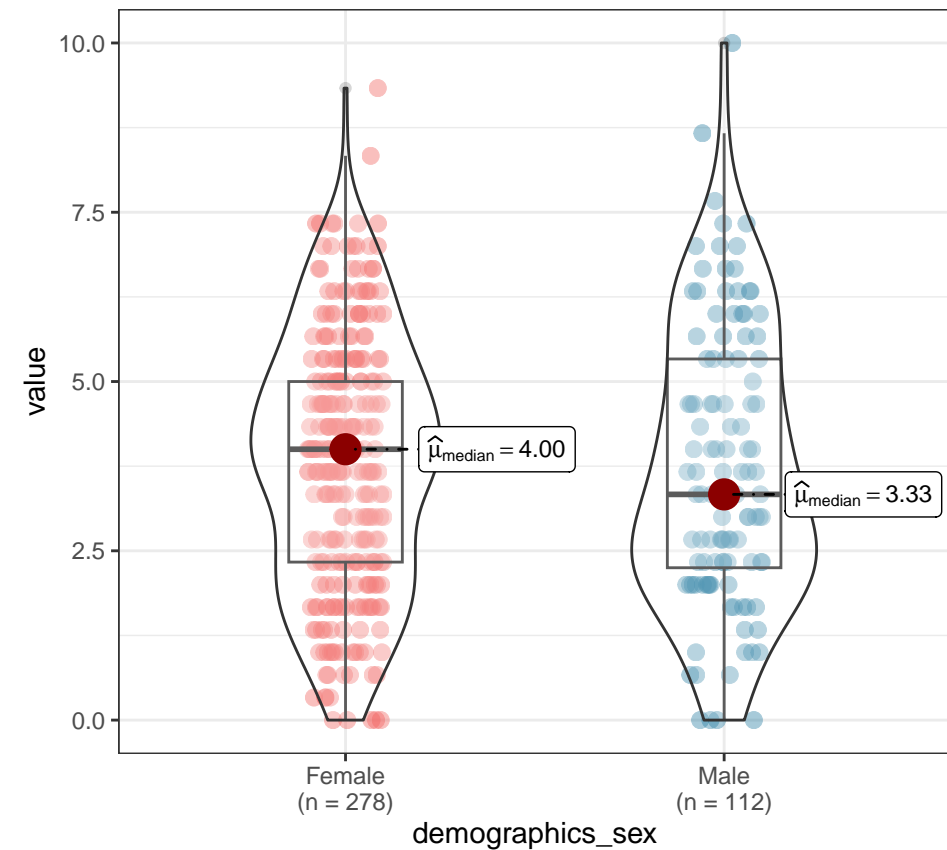


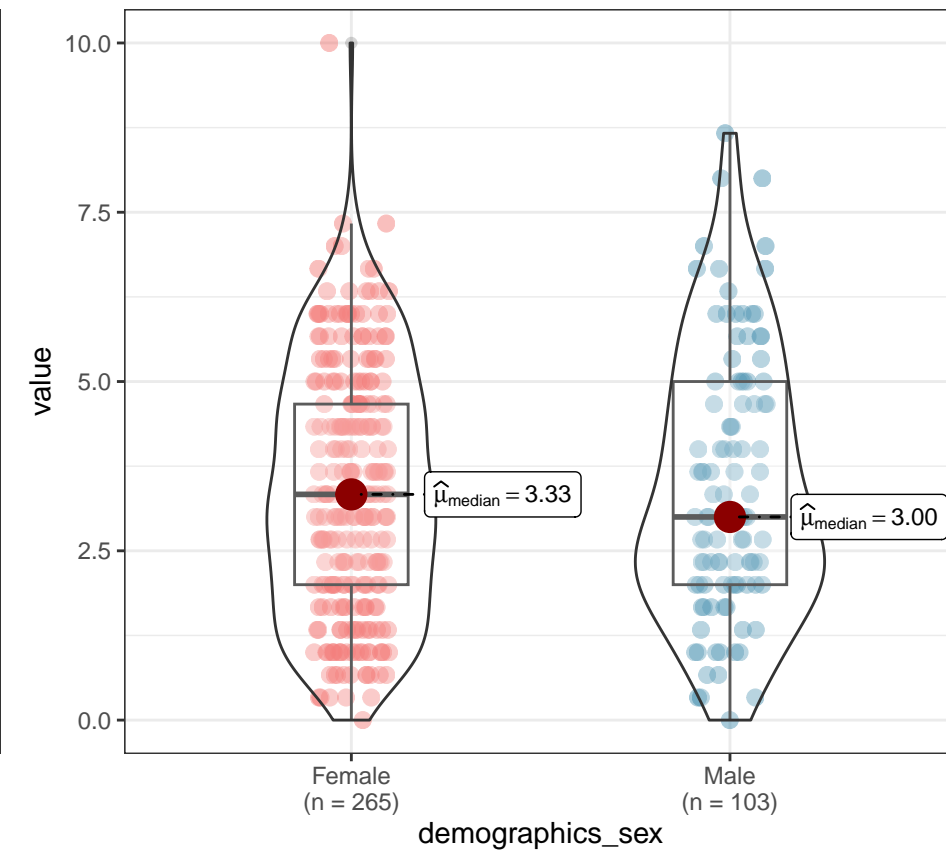
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16601.00$, $p = 0.61$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.03$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.09, 0.15]$



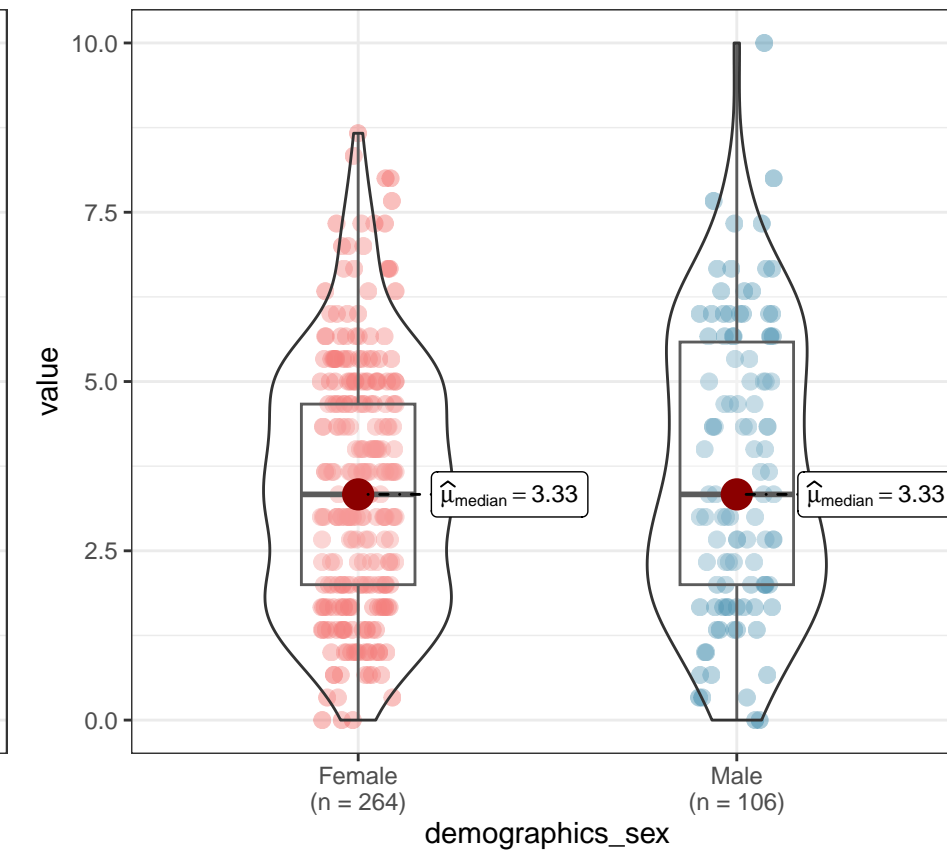
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16077.50$, $p = 0.61$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.03$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.09, 0.15]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13470.00$, $p = 0.85$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.01$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.14, 0.12]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13147.50$, $p = 0.36$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.06$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.19, 0.07]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16385.00$, $p = 0.83$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.01$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.14, 0.12]$

