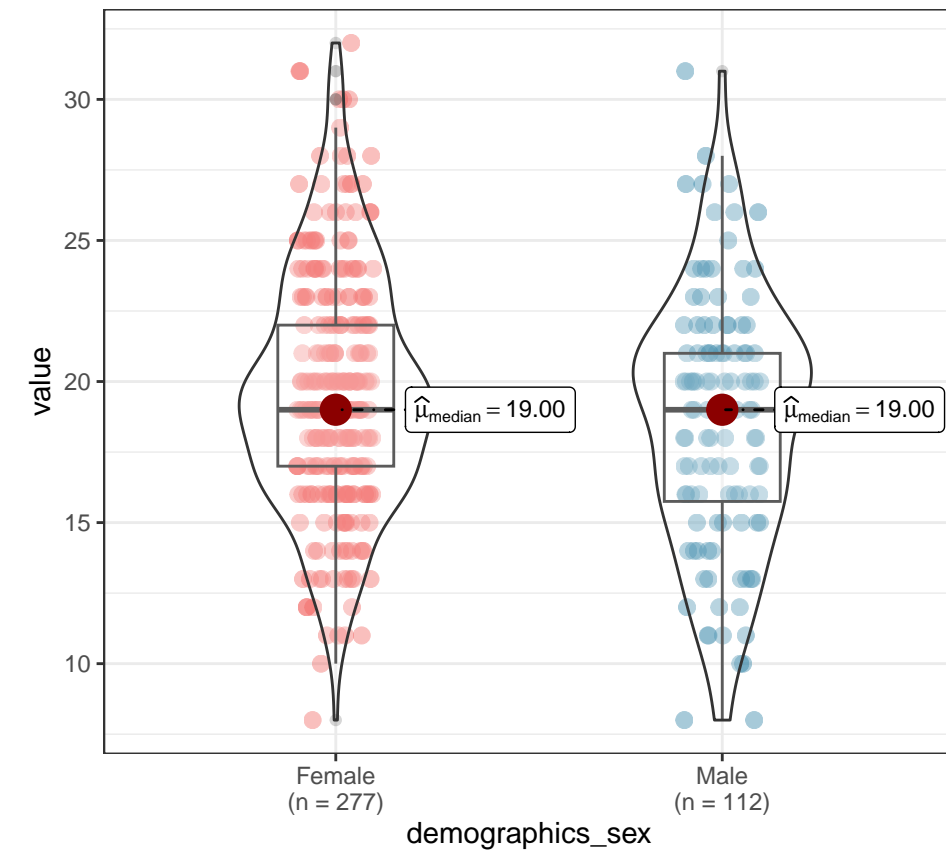
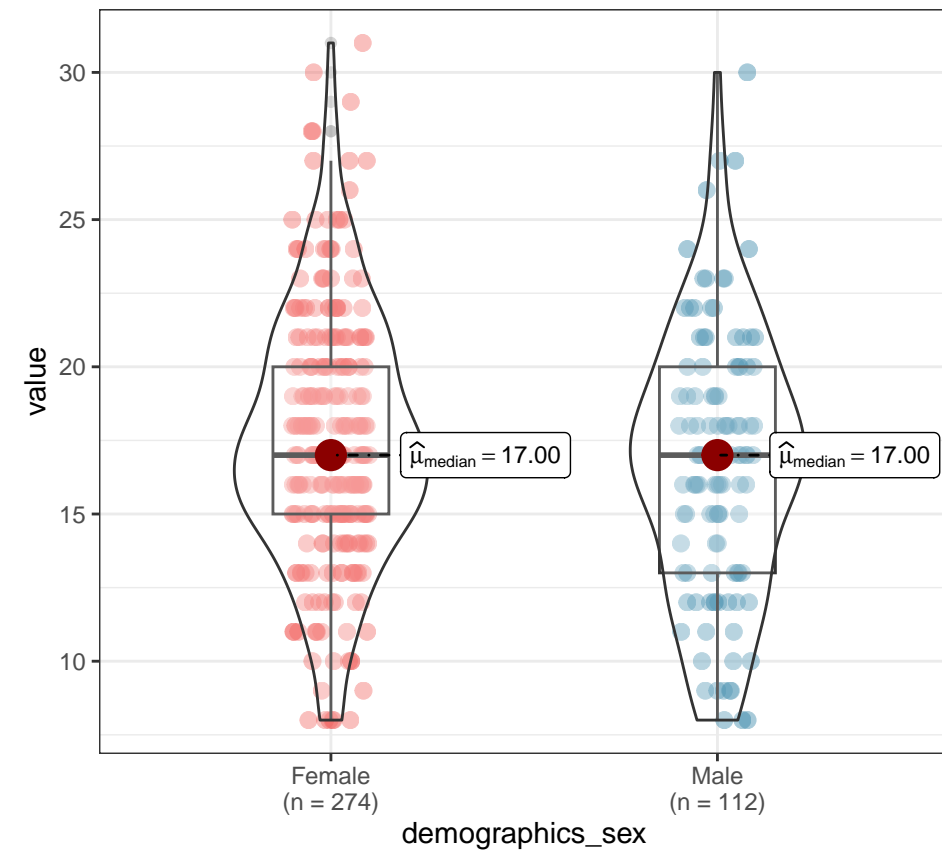


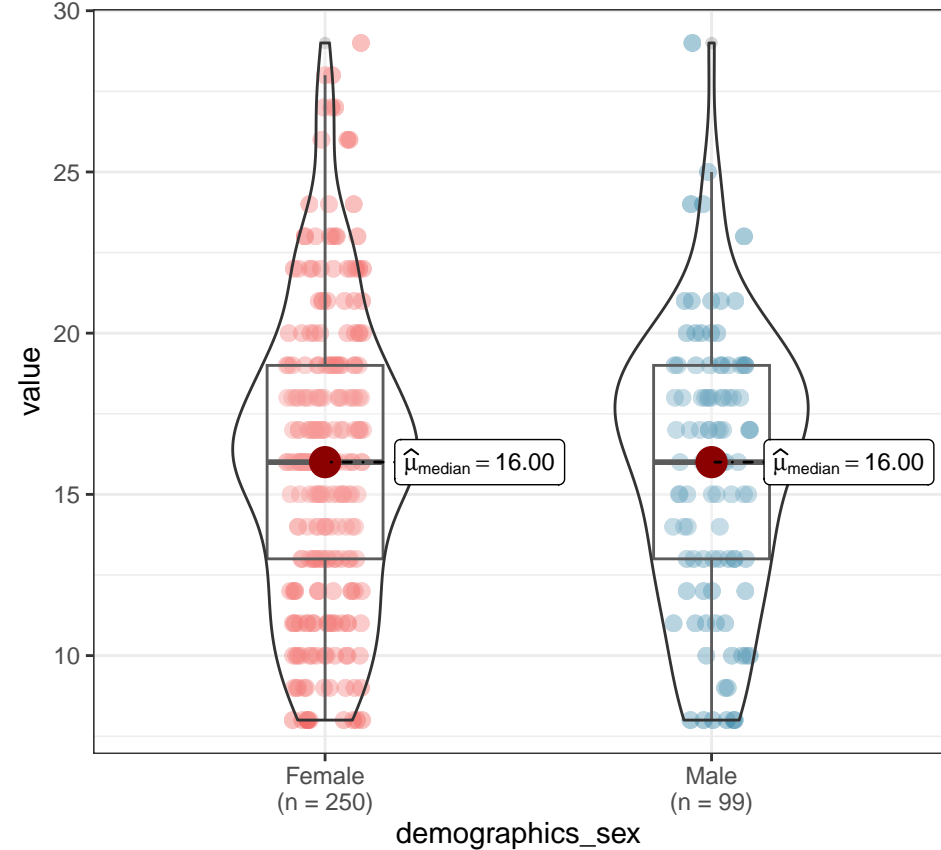
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 17251.50$, $p = 0.08$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.11$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.01, 0.24]$



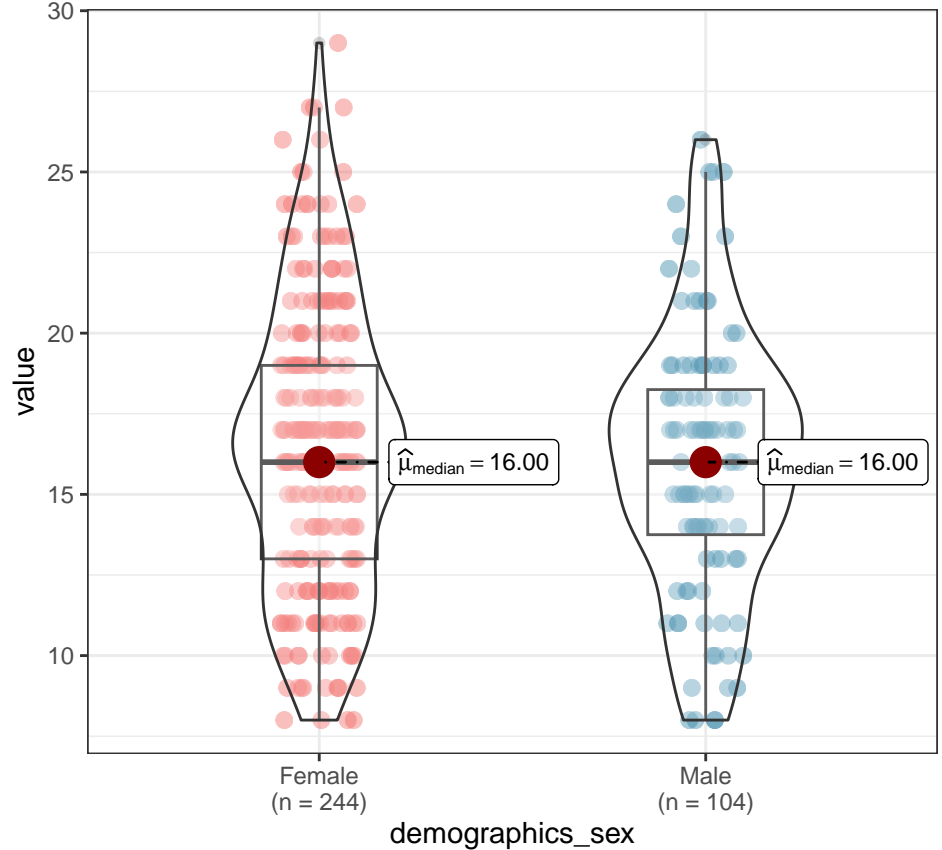
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16803.00$, $p = 0.14$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.10$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.03, 0.23]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 12272.00$, $p = 0.90$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -8.32\text{e-}03$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.10, 0.04]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13269.00$, $p = 0.50$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.05$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.09, 0.19]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13579.00$, $p = 0.74$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.02$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.15, 0.11]$

