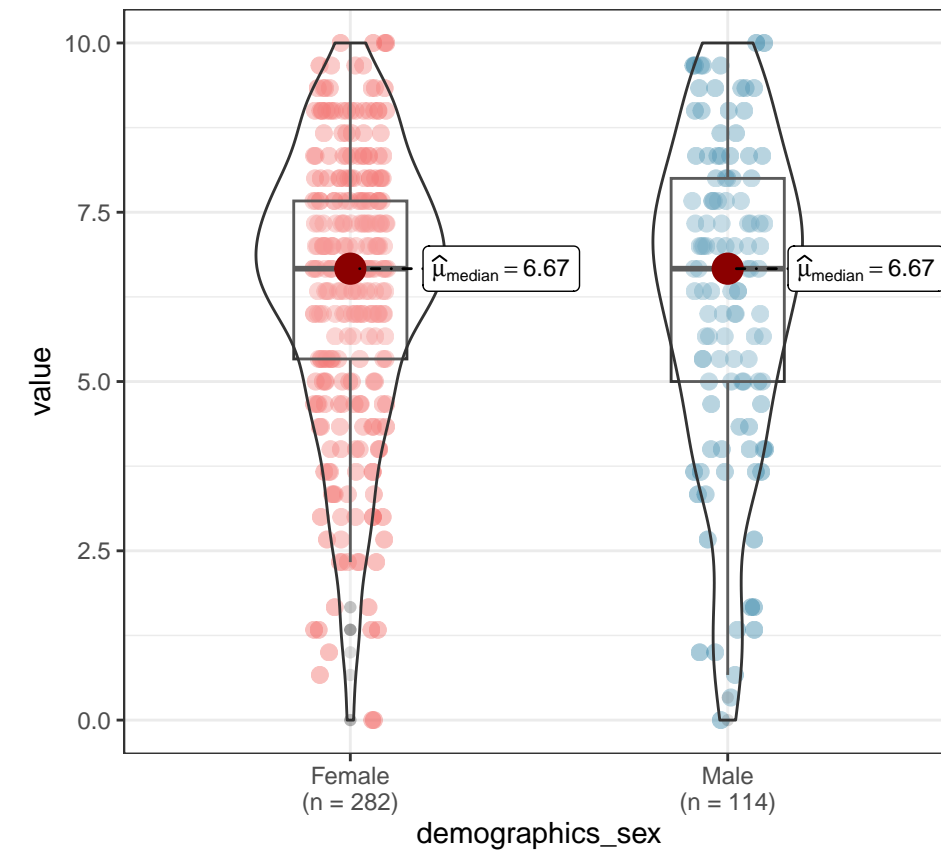
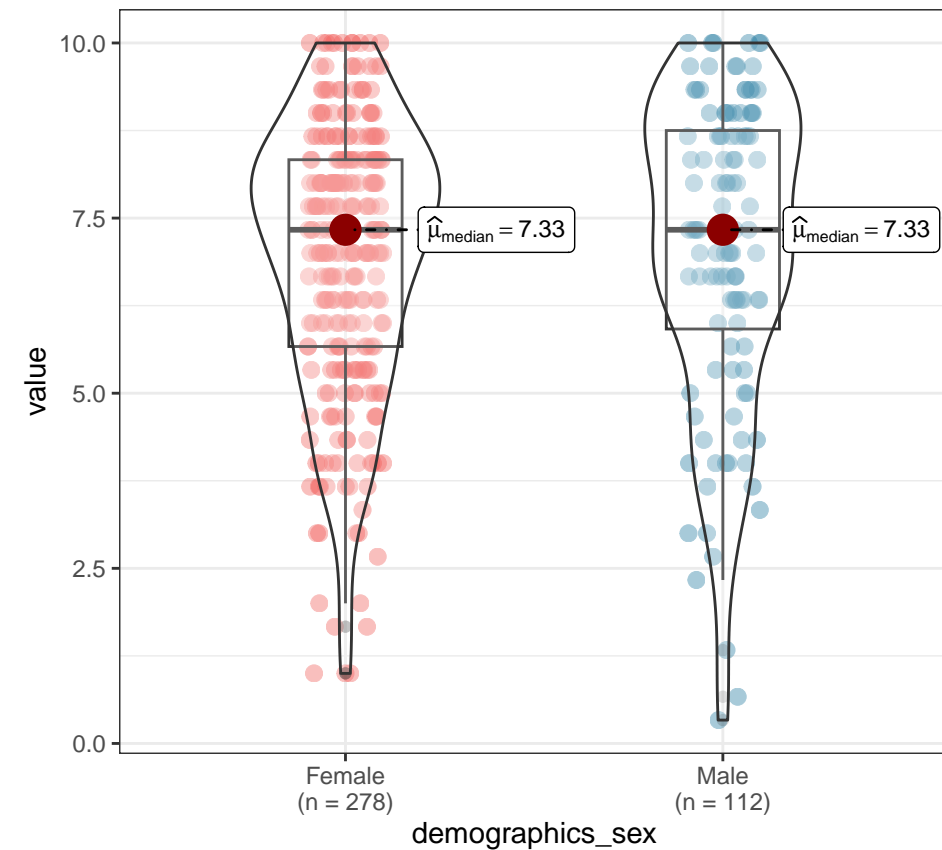


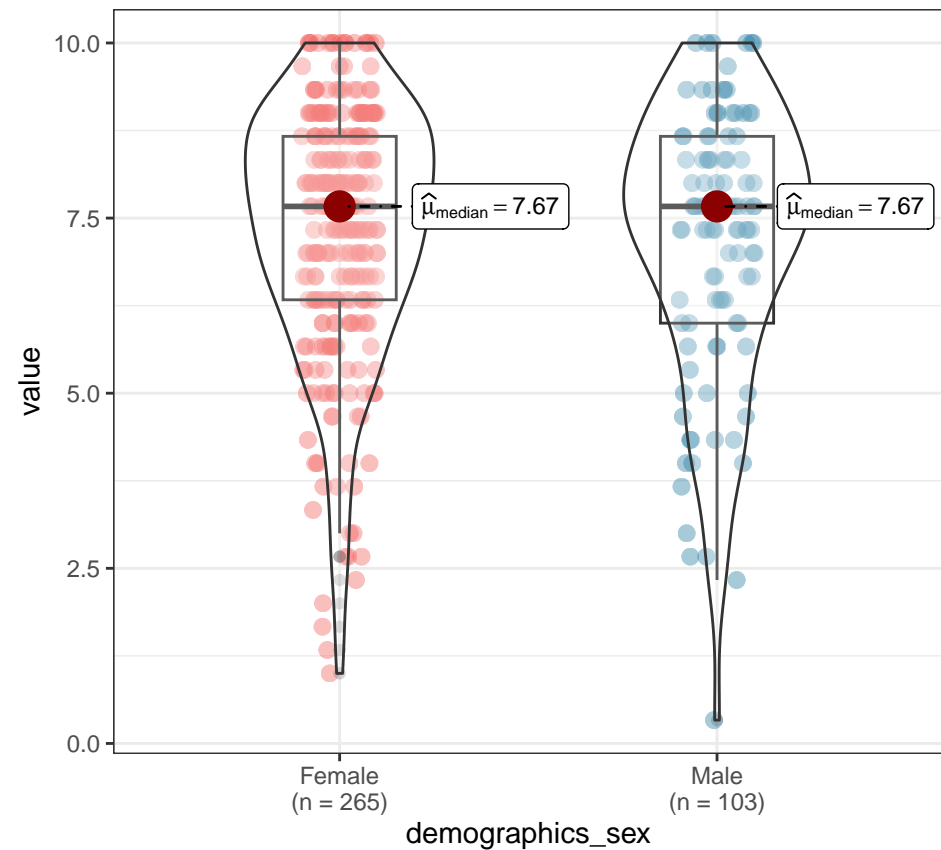
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16248.50$, $p = 0.87$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.01$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.11, 0]$.



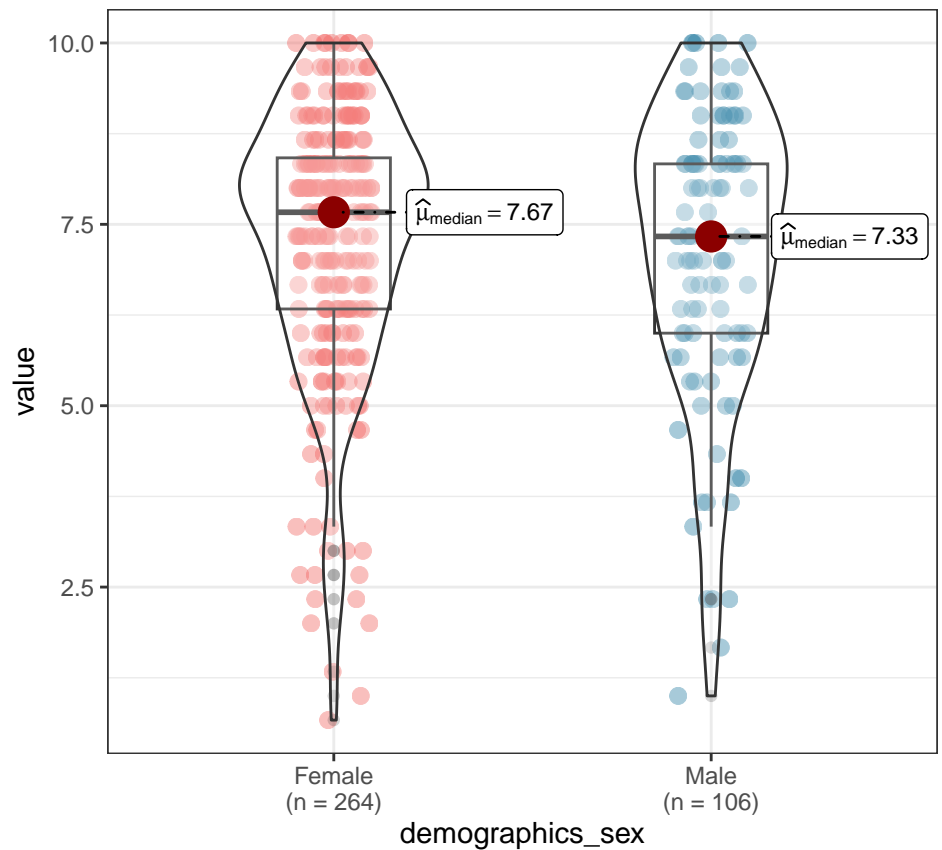
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 14686.00$, $p = 0.38$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.06$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.18, 0]$.



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 14114.00$, $p = 0.61$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.03$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.10, 0]$.



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 14512.00$, $p = 0.58$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.04$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.09, 0]$.



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 17199.50$, $p = 0.58$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.04$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.09, 0.1]$.

