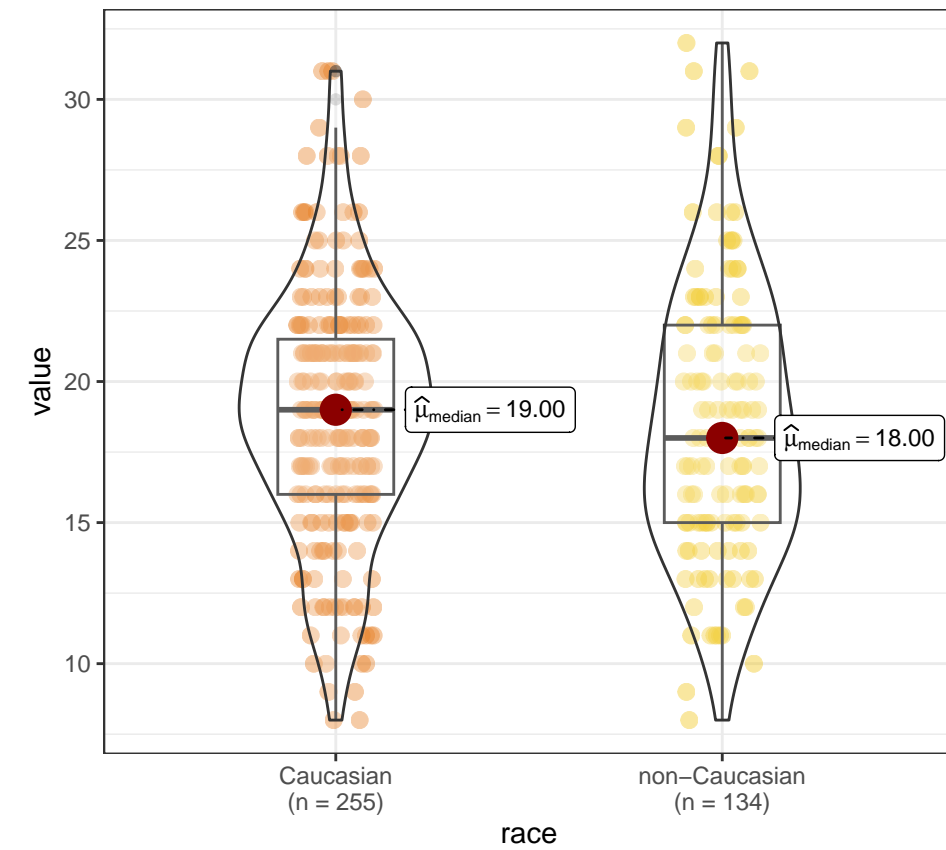
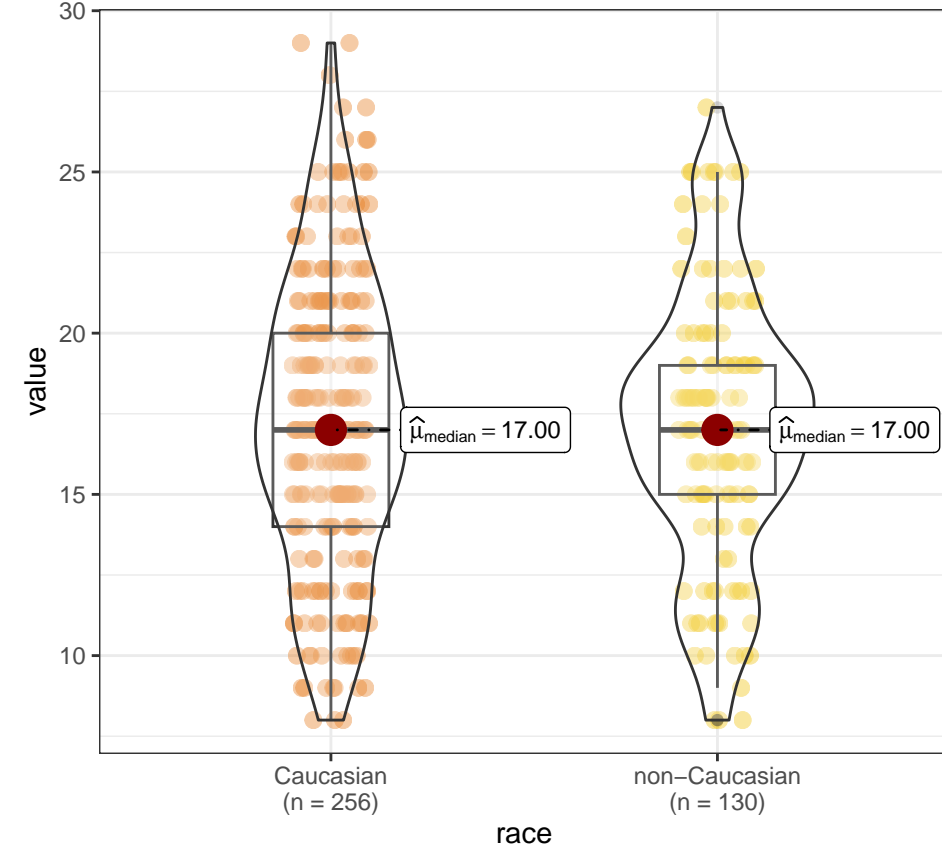


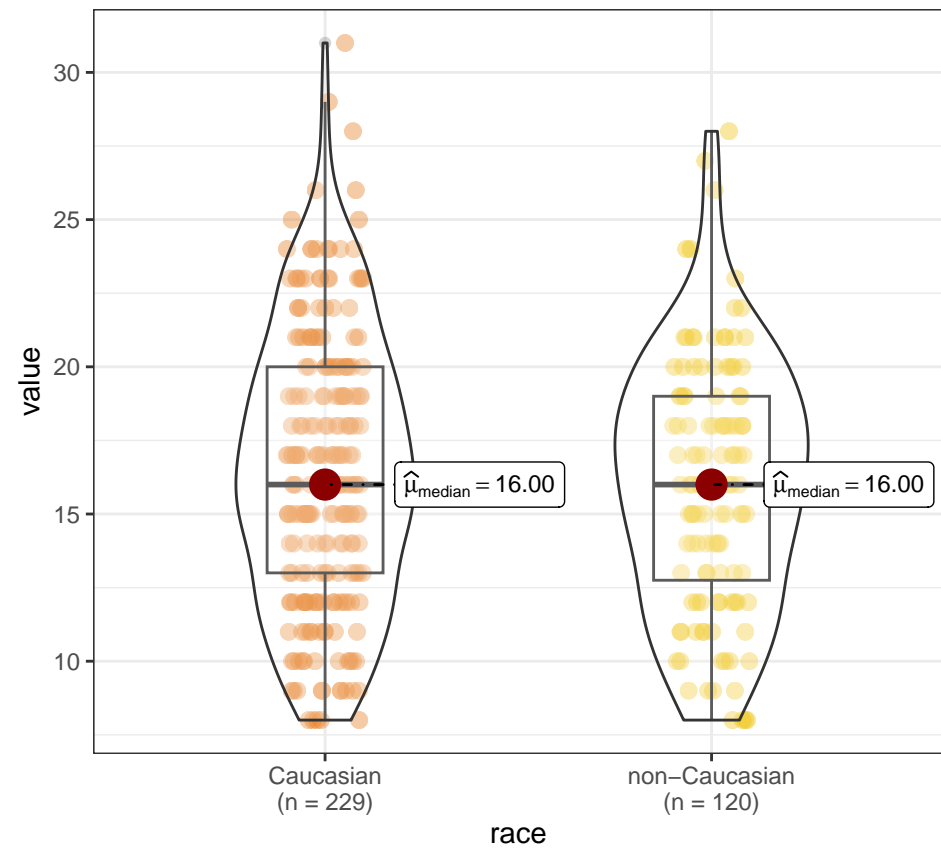
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 18297.50$, $p = 0.25$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.07$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.05, 0.1]$



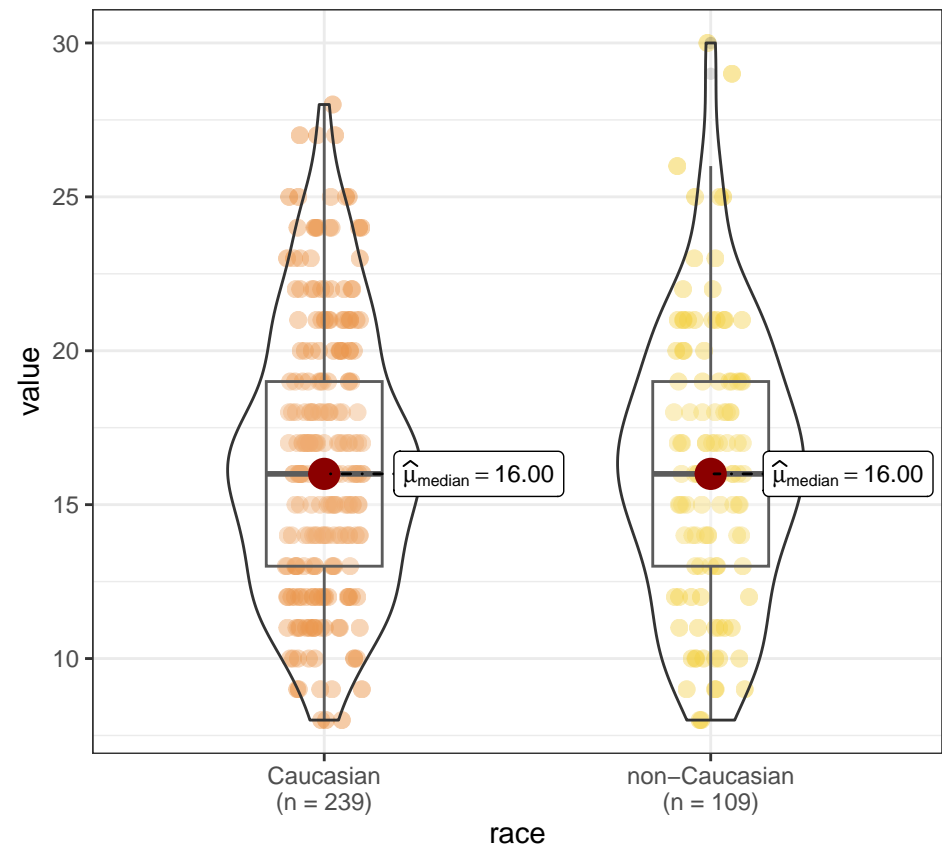
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16984.50$, $p = 0.74$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.02$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.10, 0.14]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 14459.50$, $p = 0.42$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.05$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.08, 0.18]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13307.00$, $p = 0.75$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.02$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.11, 0.15]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 15671.00$, $p = 0.44$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.05$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.08, 0.17]$

