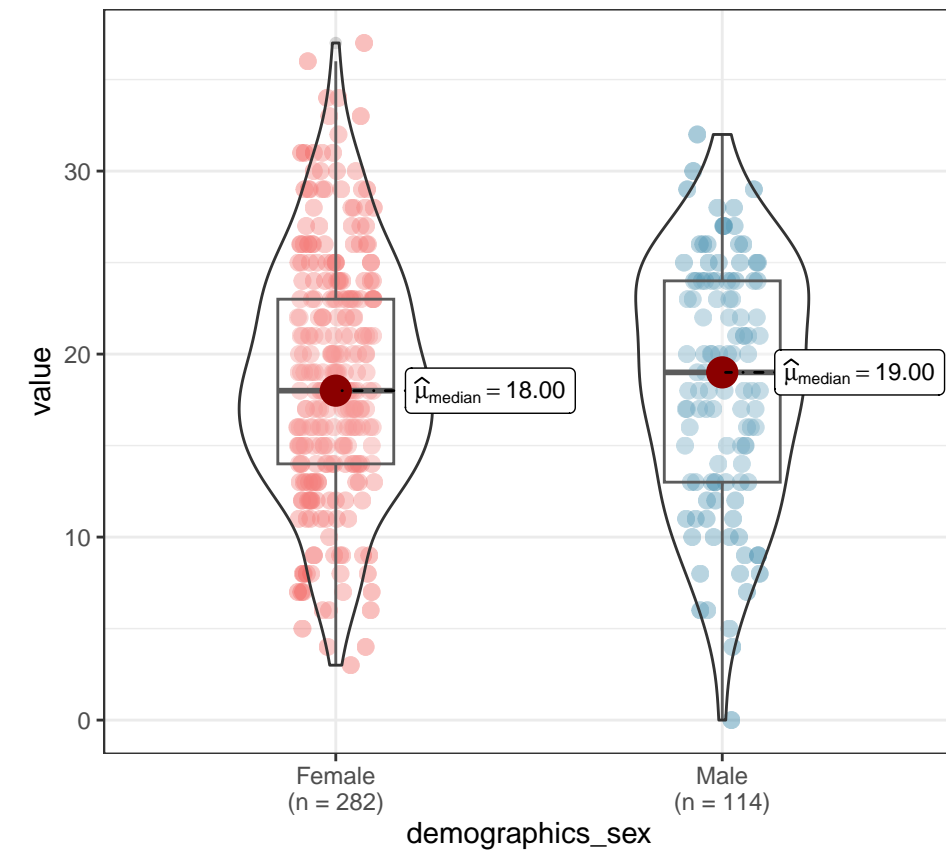
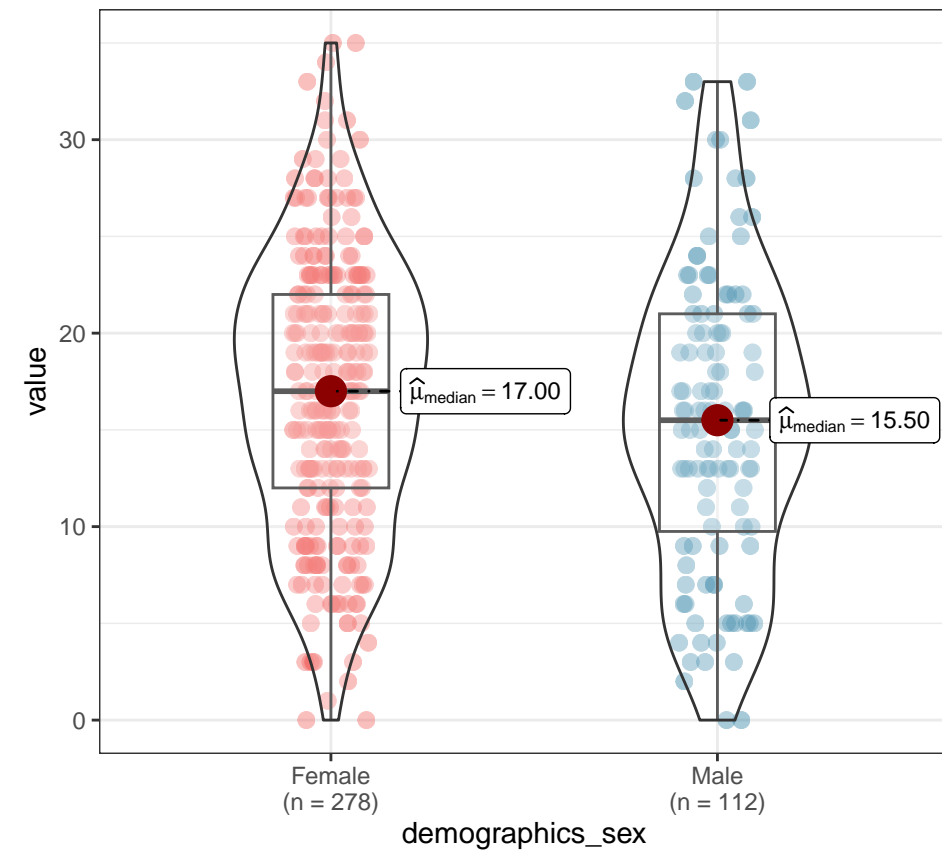


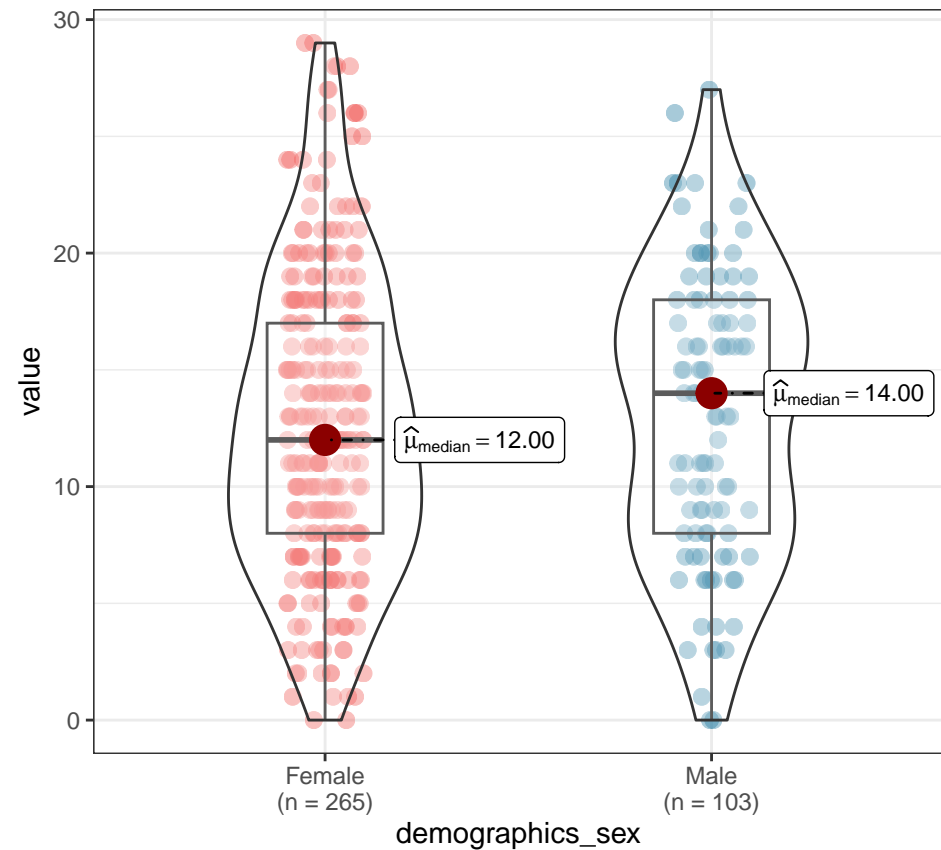
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 16406.00$, $p = 0.75$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.02$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.10, 0.14]$



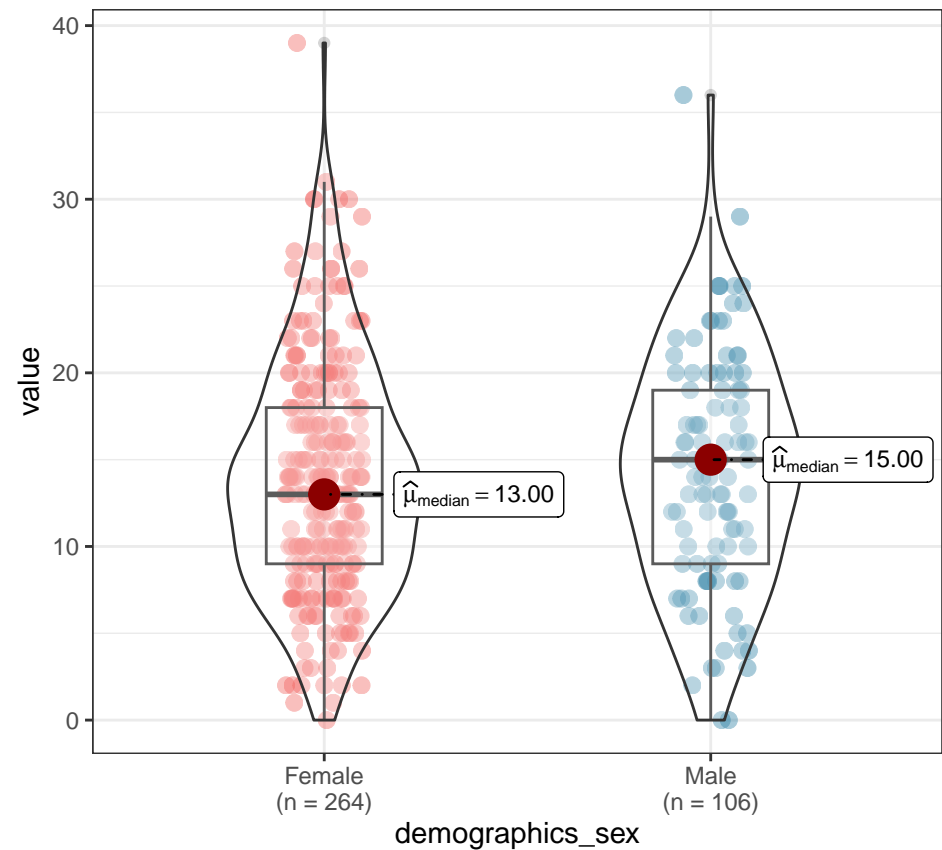
$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 17451.50$, $p = 0.06$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.12$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-5.23\text{e-}03, 0.26]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 12859.00$, $p = 0.39$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.06$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.19, 0.07]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 13252.50$, $p = 0.43$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = -0.05$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.18, 0.08]$



$W_{\text{Mann-Whitney}} = 17600.50$, $p = 0.35$, $\hat{r}_{\text{biserial}}^{\text{rank}} = 0.06$, $\text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.06, 0.18]$

