

附加题 1652817-990101 静态编译

mysql_demo.cpp

1652817 钟钰琛 计算机科学与技术

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1 安装 libmysqlclient.a

在官网上下载, 选择 linux-generic 版本, 64 位, [下载地址](#) 用 ftp 传到服务器上后, 解压, 把/lib 文件夹下的 libmysqlclient.a 单独拿出来

```
[root@vm-linux ~]# cd mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-linux-glibc2.12-x86_64/
[root@vm-linux mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-linux-glibc2.12-x86_64]# ls
bin COPYING docs include lib README
[root@vm-linux mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-linux-glibc2.12-x86_64]# cd lib
[root@vm-linux lib]# ls
libmysqlclient.a libmysqlclient.so libmysqlclient.so.18 libmysqlclient.so.18.4.
[root@vm-linux lib]#
```

图 1: libmysqlclient.a

2 编译

makefile 如下:

```
CC=g++

mysql_demo: mysql_demo.cpp
    $(CC) -static -o $$@ $< -I /usr/include/mysql -L.
    -lmysqlclient -lpthread -ldl

clean:
    rm mysql_demo
```

输入 make 后，编译成功，但有一些 warning.

```
[root@vm-linux 1652817-990101]# make
g++ -static -o mysql_demo mysql_demo.cpp -I /usr/include/mysql -L. -lmysqlclient -lpthread -ldl
./libmysqlclient.a(client_plugin.c.o): 在函数'mysql_load_plugin_v'中:
/export/home/pb2/build/sb_0-24199034-1499941260.15/mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-src/sql-common/client_plugin.c:469: 警告: using 'dlopen' in statically linked applications requires at runtime the shared libraries from the glibc version used for linking
./libmysqlclient.a(mf_pack.c.o): 在函数'expand_tilde'中:
/export/home/pb2/build/sb_0-24199034-1499941260.15/mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-src/mysys/mf_pack.c:336: 警告: using 'getpwnam' in statically linked applications requires at runtime the shared libraries from the glibc version used for linking
./libmysqlclient.a(libmysql.c.o): 在函数'read_user_name'中:
/export/home/pb2/build/sb_0-24199034-1499941260.15/mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-src/libmysql/libmysql.c:372: 警告: using 'getpwuid' in statically linked applications requires at runtime the shared libraries from the glibc version used for linking
./libmysqlclient.a(mf_pack.c.o): 在函数'expand_tilde'中:
/export/home/pb2/build/sb_0-24199034-1499941260.15/mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-src/mysys/mf_pack.c:338: 警告: using 'endpwent' in statically linked applications requires at runtime the shared libraries from the glibc version used for linking
./libmysqlclient.a(client.c.o): 在函数'mysql_real_connect'中:
/export/home/pb2/build/sb_0-24199034-1499941260.15/mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-src/sql-common/client.c:4404: 警告: using 'getaddrinfo' in statically linked applications requires at runtime the shared libraries from the glibc version used for linking
./libmysqlclient.a(libmysql.c.o): 在函数'mysql_server_init'中:
/export/home/pb2/build/sb_0-24199034-1499941260.15/mysql-connector-c-6.1.11-src/libmysql/libmysql.c:141: 警告: using 'getservbyname' in statically linked applications requires at runtime the shared libraries from the glibc version used for linking
[root@vm-linux 1652817-990101]# ll
总用量 25596
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 15948896 10月 10 19:35 libmysqlclient.a
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 139 10月 10 20:46 makefile
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 10250664 10月 10 20:47 mysql_demo
-rwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 2223 9月 22 06:00 mysql_demo.cpp
[root@vm-linux 1652817-990101]# ldd mysql_demo
不是动态可执行文件
[root@vm-linux 1652817-990101]#
```

图 2: 编译

输入 ldd 会出现“不是动态可执行文件”