# 第 00 章作业 - Linux 知识补充 - systemctl 的 使用、rpm 安装包的生成

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### 1 service

先上配置

```
1 [Unit]
2 Description=1652817-zyc
3
4 [Service]
5 Type=forking
6 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/test-1652817
7 ExecStop=ps -ef|grep test|grep -v grep|cut -c 9-15|xargs kill -9
8 ExecReload=ps -ef|grep test|grep -v grep|cut -c 9-15|xargs kill -9\
9 /usr/sbin/test-1652817
10
11 [Install]
12 WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

图 1: test-1652817.service

#### 配置中

- ExecStart 是 systemctl start 时候调用
- ExecStop 是 systemctl stop 时候调用
- ExecReload 是 systemctl restart 时候调用

Install 模块定义如何启动,是否开机启动

将配置文件 (.service) 放到/etc/systemd/system 目录下. 下面是测试:

图 2: test-1652817.service

```
rootevm-linux [18時6分分8秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # ps -ef|grep test
root 12758 1 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [main 00:11:31]
root 12758 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-01 00:11:31]
root 12764 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-02 00:11:30]
root 12765 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-03 00:11:29]
root 12766 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-04 00:11:28]
root 12767 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-05 00:11:28]
root 12768 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-06 00:11:28]
root 12769 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-06 00:11:26]
root 12769 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-07 00:11:26]
root 12770 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-09 00:11:24]
root 12771 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-09 00:11:23]
root 12772 12758 0 17:55 ? 00:00:00 ./test [sub-09 00:11:23]
root 12819 8755 0 18:06 pts/1 00:00:00 grep --color=auto --exclude-dir=.bzr --exclude-dir=cV5 --exclude-dir=sit --exclude-dir=.hg --exclude-dir=.svn test
rootevm-linux [18月6分分3秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # systemctl stop test-1652817.service
rootevm-linux [18月6分分11秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # systemctl disable test-1652817.service
Removed symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/test-1652817.service.
rootevm-linux [18月9分11秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # systemctl disable test-1652817.service
Removed symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/test-1652817.service.
rootevm-linux [18月9分11秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # systemctl disable test-1652817.service
```

图 3: test-1652817.service

## 2 rpm

首先是创建 test.spec 文件 参考了官方文档 (https://rpm-packaging-guide.github.io/)

```
Name: test
Version: 1652817
Release: zyc
Summary: test
License: GPL
Source0: %{name}-%{version}.tar.bz2
%description
1652817 zyc
%prep
%setup -q
```

```
%build
make
%install
rm -rf %{buildroot}
%{__install} -d %{buildroot}/usr/sbin
%{__install} -d %{buildroot}/usr/lib64
%{__install} -d %{buildroot}/etc
%{__install} -d %{buildroot}/usr/1652817
%{\_install} -D test-1652817.service
    %{buildroot}/etc/systemd/system/test-1652817.service
make DESTDIR=%{buildroot} install
%pre
echo 准备安装test-1652817
mkdir -p /usr/1652817
%post
echo 安装完成test-1652817
%preun
echo 准备卸载test-1652817
%postun
echo 完成卸载test-1652817
if [ -d "/usr/1652817" ]; then if [ "`ls -A /usr/1652817`" = "" ];
    then `rm -rf /usr/1652817`; fi;fi;
%clean
rm -rf %{buildroot}
%files
/etc/1652817.conf
/usr/sbin/test-1652817
/usr/lib64/lib1652817.so
/usr/1652817/1652817.dat
/etc/systemd/system/test-1652817.service
```

spec 文件主要有几个部分:

- 1. %prep: 预处理,解源程序压缩包
- 2. %build: 建立段, 所要执行的命令为生成软件包服务, 如 make
- 3. %install 段:安装段,其中的命令在安装软件包的时候执行,如 make install
- 4. %files 段: 文件段, 定义软件包所包含的文件

%\_\_\_install 命令是调用 linux 的 install 命令,可以建立文件夹和拷贝文件.

对应 makefile 如下:

DIR=\$(DESTDIR)
CC=gcc
TARGET=test lib1652817.so
all:\$(TARGET)

test: test.o lib1652817.so
 \$(CC) -o \$@ \$< -L. -l1652817
lib1652817.so:readconfig.c
 gcc -shared -fPIC -o \$@ \$<</pre>

test-1652817.rpm

install:test lib1652817.so
 cp test \$(DIR)/usr/sbin/test-1652817
 cp lib1652817.so \$(DIR)/usr/lib64
 mkdir -p \$(DIR)/usr/1652817
 cp 1652817.dat \$(DIR)/usr/1652817
 cp 1652817.conf \$(DIR)/etc

#### rpm:

mkdir -pv
 /root/rpmbuild/{BUILD,BUILDROOT,RPMS,SOURCES,SPECS,SRPMS}
cp test-1652817.tar.bz2 /root/rpmbuild/SOURCES
cp test.spec /root/rpmbuild/SPECS
rpmbuild -ba /root/rpmbuild/SPECS/test.spec
cp /root/rpmbuild/RPMS/x86\_64/test-1652817-zyc.x86\_64.rpm

说明: rpm 部分,首先要建立 rpmbuild 文件夹和子文件夹. 然后拷贝源代码压缩包到 rpmbuild/SOURCES 目录下,接着拷贝 test.spec 文件到 rpmbuild/SPECS 目录下.

然后建立 rpm 包. 生成好后,将包拷贝到本目录 (1652817-000107). 下面是测试:

```
# make rpm
dir -pv /root/rpmbuild/{BUILD,BUILDROOT,RPMS,SOURCES,SPECS,SRPMS}
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild"
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild/BUILD"
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild/BUILDROOT"
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild/RPMS"
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild/SOURCES"
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild/SPECS"
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild/SPECS"
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild/SPECS"
dir: 已创建目录 "/root/rpmbuild/SPECS"
dir: 已创建日录 "/root/rpmbuild/SPECS"
dir: 已创建日录 "/root/rpmbuild/SPECS"
dir: 已创建日录 "/root/rpmbuild/SPECS
mbuild -ba /root/rpmbuild/SPECS/test.spec
行(%prep): /bin/sh -e /var/tmp/rpm-tmp.ZezONe
       :行(%prep): /bin/sh -e /var/tmp/rpm-tmp.ZezQNe
umask 022
    umask 022
cd /root/rpmbuild/BUILD
cd /root/rpmbuild/BUILD
rm -rf test-1652817
/usr/bin/bzip2 -dc /root/rpmbuild/SOURCES/test-1652817.tar.bz2
/usr/bin/tar -xf -
STATUS=0
       cd test-1652817
/usr/bin/chmod -Rf a+rX,u+w,g-w,o-w .
            行(%build): /bin/sh -e /var/tmp/rpm-tmp.HFCyaU
      umask 022
cd /root/rpmbuild/BUILD
cd test-1652817
  rowing for the state of the st
reguires(pre): /bin/sh
Requires(pre): /bin/sh
Requires(preun): /bin/sh
Requires(preun): /bin/sh
Requires(preun): /bin/sh
Requires(preun): /bin/sh
Requires(preun): /bin/sh
Requires: lib1652817.so()(64bit) libc.so.6()(64bit) libc.so.6(GLIBC_2.17)(64bit) libc.so.
S(GLIBC_2.2.5)(64bit) libc.so.6(GLIBC_2.7)(64bit) rtld(GNU_HASH)
处理文件: test-debuginfo-1652817-zyc.x86_64
Provides: test-debuginfo = 1652817-zyc test-debuginfo(x86-64) = 1652817-zyc
Requires(prmlib): rpmlib(FileDigests) <= 4.6.0-1 rpmlib(PayloadFilesHavePrefix) <= 4.0-1
rpmlib(CompressedFileNames) <= 3.0.4-1
检查未打包文件: /usr/lib/rpm/check-files /root/rpmbuild/BUILDROOT/test-1652817-zyc.x86_64
写道:/root/rpmbuild/RPMS/x86_64/test-1652817-zyc.x86_64.rpm
写道:/root/rpmbuild/RPMS/x86_64/test-debuginfo-1652817-zyc.x86_64.rpm

特道:/root/rpmbuild/RPMS/x86_64/test-debuginfo-1652817-zyc.x86_64.rpm

快行(%clean): /bin/sh -e /var/tmp/rpm-tmp.nSCdOk
      (行(%clean): /bin/sh -e /var/tmp/rpm-tmp.nSCdOk
umask 022
      cd /root/rpmbuild/BUILD
cd test-1652817
       rm -rf /root/rpmbuild/BUILDROOT/test-1652817-zyc.x86_64
 p.p/root/rpmbuild/RPMS/x86_64/test-1652817-zyc.x86_64.rpm test-1652817.rpm
root@vm-linux [22时29分51秒] [~/1652817-000107]
```

图 4: make rpm

```
oot@vm-linux [22时30分33秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # 11
总用量 44K
 ot@vm-linux [22时30分33秒] [~/1652817-000107]
 > # rpm -ivh test-1652817.rpm
 ap...
备安装test-1652817
在升级/安装...
1:test-1652817-zyc
装完成test-1652817
                                    ########## [100%]
                                    ######### [100%]
 oot@vm-linux [22时30分41秒] [~/1652817-000107]
> # 11 /etc/systemd/system/test-1652817.service
rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 282 10月 24 22:29 /etc/systemd/system/test-1652817.service
root@vm-linux [22时31分47秒] [~/1652817-000107]
 > #
     vm-linux [22时56分33秒] [~/1652817-000107]
 > # rpm -e test
  备卸载test-1652817
成卸载test-1652817
oot@vm-linux [22时56分35秒] [~/1652817-000107]
bin etc games include lib lib64 libexec local sbin share src tmp
root@vm-linux [22时56分40秒] [~/1652817-000107]
> # find /etc -n 1652817.com
ind: 未知的断言"-n"
root@vm-linux [22时57分16秒] [~/1652817-000107]
root@vm-linux [22时57分20秒] [~/1652817-000107]
root@vm-linux [22时57分38秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # find /usr/lib64 -name lib1652817.so
root@vm-linux [22时58分33秒] [~/1652817-000107]
root@vm-linux [22时59分02秒] [~/1652817-000107]
```

图 5: rpm 安装与卸载

图 6: 如果/usr/1652817 里面还有其他文件,则不删除文件夹

# 3 makefile 测试

```
linux [23时02分12秒] [~/1652817-000107]
    # ls
                           [23时02分12秒] [~/1652817-000107]
      -c -o test.o test.c
-shared -fPIC -o lib1652817.so readconfig.c
-o test test.o -L. -l1652817
 oot@vm-linux [23时02分16秒] [~/1652817-000107]
   # 11
用量 64K
  oot@vm-linux [23时02分17秒] [~/1652817-000107]
cc -o test test.o -L. -l1652817
root@vm-linux [23时02分16秒] [~/1652817-000107]
                   1 root root 14 10月 24 17:41 1652817.conf

1 root root 15 10月 24 17:42 1652817.dat

1 root root 8.0K 10月 24 23:02 lib1652817.so

1 root root 1011 10月 24 22:11 makefile

1 root root 134 10月 24 02:06 readconfig.c

1 root root 13K 10月 24 23:02 test

1 root root 282 10月 24 17:45 test-1652817.service

1 root root 2.1K 10月 24 22:11 test-1652817.tar.bz2

1 root root 2.6K 10月 24 02:23 test.c

1 root root 4.3K 10月 24 23:02 test.c

1 root root 893 10月 24 22:20 test.spec
               linux [23时02分17秒] [~/1652817-000107]
# make install

cp test /usr/sbin/test-1652817

cp lib1652817.so /usr/lib64

mkdir -p /usr/1652817

cp 1652817.dat /usr/1652817

cp 1652817.conf /etc

root@vm-linux [23時02分43秒] [~/1652817-000107]

-> # 11 /usr/1652817
```

图 7: make & make install

```
董朱打包文件: /usr/lib/rpm/check-files /root/rpmbuild/BUILDROOT/test-1652817-zyc.x86_6
道:/root/rpmbuild/SRPMS/test-1652817-zyc.src.rpm
道:/root/rpmbuild/RPMS/x86_64/test-1652817-zyc.x86_64.rpm
道:/root/rpmbuild/RPMS/x86_64/test-debuginfo-1652817-zyc.x86_64.rpm
   行(%clean): /bin/sh -e /var/tmp/rpm-tmp.TdS00q
  cd /root/rpmbuild/BUILD
cd test-1652817
    rm -rf /root/rpmbuild/BUILDROOT/test-1652817-zyc.x86_64
p /root/rpmbuild/RPMS/x86_64/test-1652817-zyc.x86_64.rpm test-1652817.rpm
 oot@vm-linux [23时03分26秒] [~/1652817-000107]
 ### 76K

##
 oot@vm-linux [23时03分28秒] [~/1652817-000107]
                                    1 root root 8.8K 10月 24 23:03 test-1652817.rpm
1 root root 282 10月 24 17:45 test-1652817.service
1 root root 2.1K 10月 24 22:11 test-1652817.tar.bz2
1 root root 2.6K 10月 24 02:23 test.c
1 root root 4.3K 10月 24 23:02 test.o
1 root root 893 10月 24 22:20 test.spec
                vm-linux [23时03分28秒] [~/1652817-000107]
        # make uninstall
        -f /usr/lib64/lib1652817.so
        -f /etc/1652817.conf
-f /usr/1652817/1652817.dat
      -f /etc/systemd/system/test-1652817.service

-rf /root/rpmbuild

[ -d "/usr/1652817" ]; then if [ "`ls -A /usr/1652817`" = "" ]; then `rm -rf /usr/1652
  oot@vm-linux [23时04分06秒] [~/1652817-000107]
rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 10月 24 23:00 zyc.txt
root<mark>@vm-linux [23时04分09秒]</mark> [~/1652817-000107]
rand / vootevm-linux [23时04分34秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # din /etc/systemd/system -name test-1652817.service
:sh: command not found: din
root@vm-linux [23时04分48秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # find /etc/systemd/system -name test-1652817.service
-pot@vm-linux [23时04分56秒] [~/1652817-000107]
```

图 8: make rpm & make uninstall

```
root@vm-linux [23时04分06秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # 11 /usr/1652817
总用量 0
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 0 10月 24 23:00 zyc.txt
root@vm-linux [23时04分09秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # find /etc -name 1652817.conf
root@vm-linux [23时04分34秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # din /etc/systemd/system -name test-1652817.service
zsh: command not found: din
root@vm-linux [23时04分48秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # find /etc/systemd/system -name test-1652817.service
root@vm-linux [23时04分56秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # make clean
rm -f test lib1652817.so
rm -f *.o
rm -f *.o
rm -f *.rpm
root@vm-linux [23时05分34秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> # 11
总用量 32K
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 14 10月 24 17:41 1652817.conf
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 15 10月 24 17:42 1652817.dat
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 1011 10月 24 22:11 makefile
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 282 10月 24 17:45 test-1652817.service
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 2.8K 10月 24 02:06 readconfig.c
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 2.8K 10月 24 22:21 test-1652817.tar.bz2
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 2.6K 10月 24 02:23 test.c
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 893 10月 24 22:20 test.spec
root@vm-linux [23时05分35秒] [~/1652817-000107]
-> #
```

图 9: make clean