

## SIT 103 – DATABASE FUNDAMENTALS:

### TASK 8.2D PL/PSQL - Trigger, Procedure and Function

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QUES 1: 1. Write a procedure named PRC\_ADD\_CUSTOMER to add a new customer to the CUSTOMER table. The procedure will take four IN arguments which are values of the four columns of the CUSTOMER table for the new customer to be added.

CODE: CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE PRC\_ADD\_CUSTOMER (

p\_CUST\_NUM IN CUSTOMER.CUST\_NUM%TYPE,

p\_CUST\_LNAME IN CUSTOMER.CUST\_LNAME%TYPE,

p\_CUST\_FNAME IN CUSTOMER.CUST\_FNAME%TYPE,

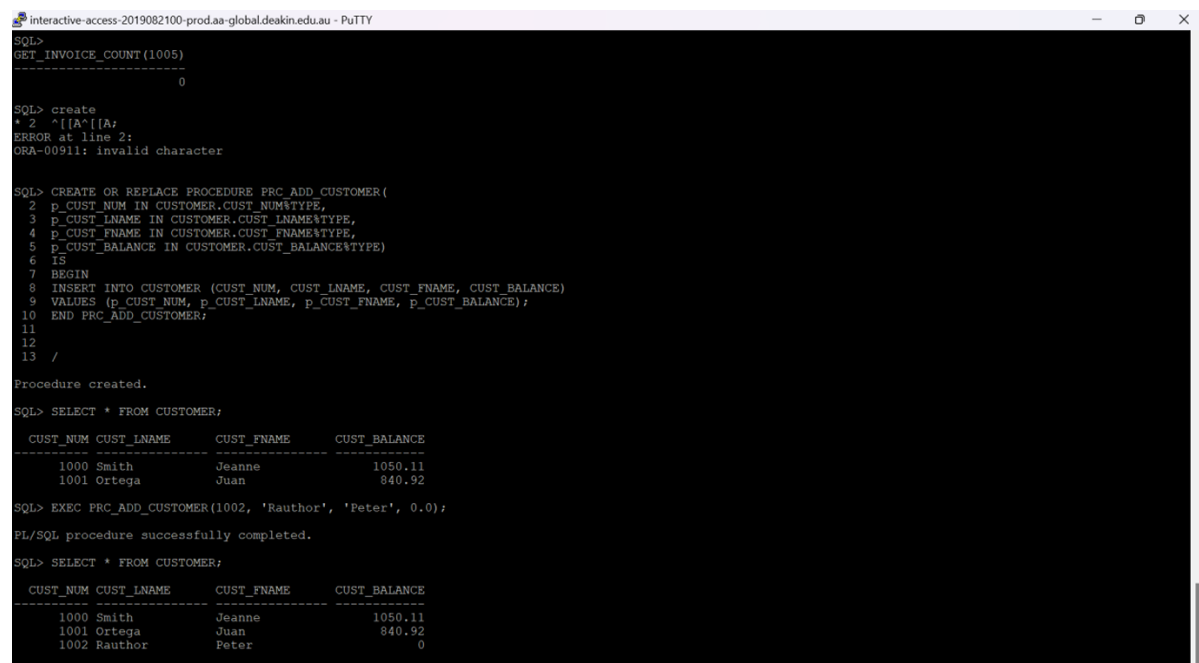
p\_CUST\_BALANCE IN CUSTOMER.CUST\_BALANCE%TYPE)

IS

BEGIN INSERT INTO CUSTOMER (CUST\_NUM, CUST\_LNAME, CUST\_FNAME, CUST\_BALANCE)  
VALUES (p\_CUST\_NUM, p\_CUST\_LNAME, p\_CUST\_FNAME, p\_CUST\_BALANCE);

END PRC\_ADD\_CUSTOMER;

/



```
SQL> GET INVOICE_COUNT(1005)
-----
0

SQL> create
* 2 ^[[A^[[A:
ERROR at line 2:
ORA-00911: invalid character

SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE PRC_ADD_CUSTOMER(
2  p_CUST_NUM IN CUSTOMER.CUST_NUM%TYPE,
3  p_CUST_LNAME IN CUSTOMER.CUST_LNAME%TYPE,
4  p_CUST_FNAME IN CUSTOMER.CUST_FNAME%TYPE,
5  p_CUST_BALANCE IN CUSTOMER.CUST_BALANCE%TYPE)
6  IS
7  BEGIN
8  INSERT INTO CUSTOMER (CUST_NUM, CUST_LNAME, CUST_FNAME, CUST_BALANCE)
9  VALUES (p_CUST_NUM, p_CUST_LNAME, p_CUST_FNAME, p_CUST_BALANCE);
10 END PRC_ADD_CUSTOMER;
11
12
13 /

Procedure created.

SQL> SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER;

CUST_NUM CUST_LNAME CUST_FNAME CUST_BALANCE
-----
1000 Smith Jeanne 1050.11
1001 Ortega Juan 840.92

SQL> EXEC PRC_ADD_CUSTOMER(1002, 'Rauthor', 'Peter', 0.0);

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

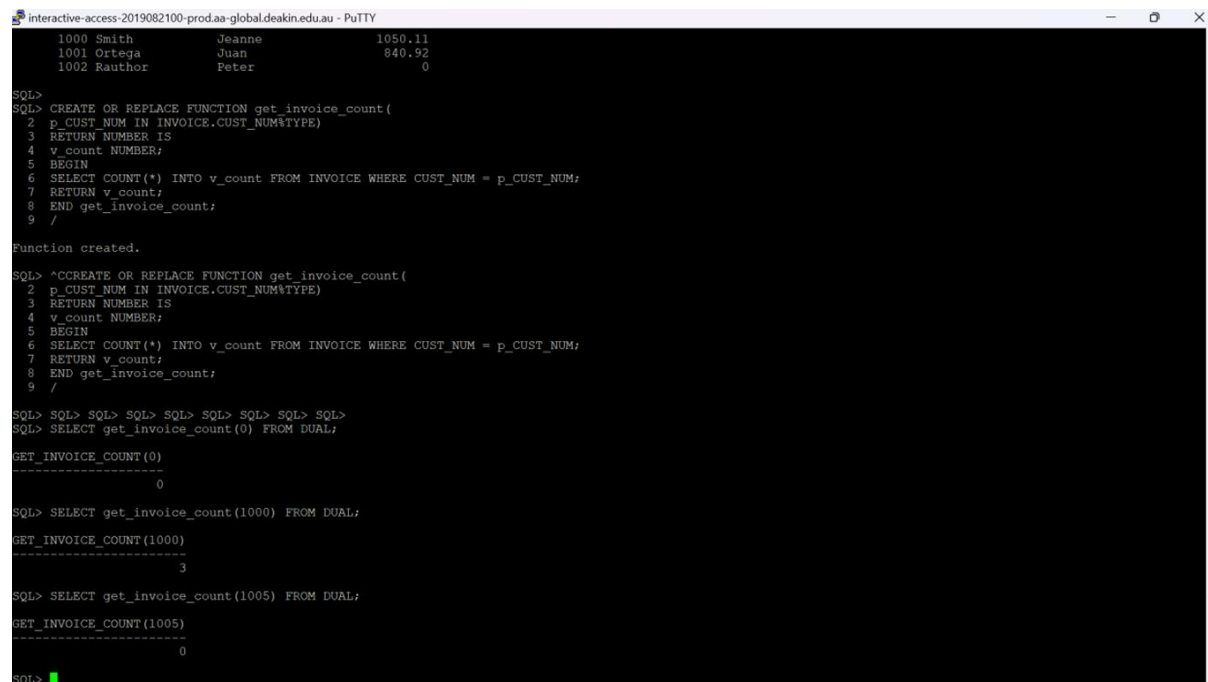
SQL> SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER;

CUST_NUM CUST_LNAME CUST_FNAME CUST_BALANCE
-----
1000 Smith Jeanne 1050.11
1001 Ortega Juan 840.92
1002 Rauthor Peter 0
```

QUES 2: Write a function named `get_invoice_count` to retrieve the number of invoices for a given customer. Your function will take `CUST_NUM` as argument and returns the number of invoices for the customer.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get_invoice_count(  
p_CUST_NUM IN INVOICE.CUST_NUM%TYPE)  
RETURN NUMBER IS  
v_count NUMBER;  
BEGIN  
SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_count FROM INVOICE WHERE CUST_NUM = p_CUST_NUM;  
RETURN v_count; END get_invoice_count;  
/  

```



The screenshot shows a SQL\*Plus session with the following content:

```
SQL> 1000 Smith      Jeanne      1050.11  
      1001 Ortega    Juan        840.92  
      1002 Rauthor    Peter        0  
  
SQL>  
SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get_invoice_count(  
2  p_CUST_NUM IN INVOICE.CUST_NUM%TYPE)  
3  RETURN NUMBER IS  
4  v_count NUMBER;  
5  BEGIN  
6  SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_count FROM INVOICE WHERE CUST_NUM = p_CUST_NUM;  
7  RETURN v_count;  
8  END get_invoice_count;  
9  /  
  
Function created.  
  
SQL> ^CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get_invoice_count(  
2  p_CUST_NUM IN INVOICE.CUST_NUM%TYPE)  
3  RETURN NUMBER IS  
4  v_count NUMBER;  
5  BEGIN  
6  SELECT COUNT(*) INTO v_count FROM INVOICE WHERE CUST_NUM = p_CUST_NUM;  
7  RETURN v_count;  
8  END get_invoice_count;  
9  /  
  
SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL> SQL>  
SQL> SELECT get_invoice_count(0) FROM DUAL;  
  
GET_INVOICE_COUNT(0)  
-----  
0  
  
SQL> SELECT get_invoice_count(1000) FROM DUAL;  
  
GET_INVOICE_COUNT(1000)  
-----  
3  
  
SQL> SELECT get_invoice_count(1005) FROM DUAL;  
  
GET_INVOICE_COUNT(1005)  
-----  
0  
  
SQL>
```

QUES 3: CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER `TRG_UPDATE_CUST_BALANCE`

AFTER INSERT ON INVOICE

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

UPDATE CUSTOMER SET `CUST_BALANCE` = `CUST_BALANCE` + :NEW.INV\_AMOUNT

WHERE `CUST_NUM` = :NEW.CUST\_NUM; END `TRG_UPDATE_CUST_BALANCE`;

/

```
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Oracle Database 19c Enterprise Edition Release 19.0.0.0.0 - Production

SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER TRG_UPDATE_CUST_BALANCE
  2 AFTER INSERT ON INVOICE
  3 FOR EACH ROW
  4 BEGIN
  5 UPDATE CUSTOMER SET CUST_BALANCE = CUST_BALANCE + :NEW.INV_AMOUNT
  6 WHERE CUST_NUM = :NEW.CUST_NUM;
  7 END TRG_UPDATE_CUST_BALANCE;
  8 /

Trigger created.

SQL> SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER;

   CUST_NUM CUST_LNAME   CUST_FNAME   CUST_BALANCE
-----
    1000 Smith          Jeanne        1050.11
    1001 Ortega          Juan          840.92
    1002 Rauthor         Peter          0

SQL> INSERT INTO INVOICE VALUES (8005, 1001, '27-Apr-2016', 225.40);

1 row created.

SQL> SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER;

   CUST_NUM CUST_LNAME   CUST_FNAME   CUST_BALANCE
-----
    1000 Smith          Jeanne        1050.11
    1001 Ortega          Juan          1066.32
    1002 Rauthor         Peter          0

SQL> SELECT * FROM INVOICE;

   INV_NUM   CUST_NUM INV_DATE   INV_AMOUNT
-----
    8000         1000 23-MAR-16     235.89
    8001         1001 23-MAR-16     312.82
    8002         1001 30-MAR-16     526.1
    8003         1000 12-APR-16     194.78
    8004         1000 23-APR-16     619.44
    8005         1001 27-APR-16     225.4
```

QUES 4: Write a procedure named PRC\_ADD\_INVOICE to add a new invoice record to the INVOICE table. The procedure will take four IN arguments which are values of the four columns of the INVOICE table for the new invoice to be added.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE PRC_ADD_INVOICE (
  p_INV_NUM IN INVOICE.INV_NUM%TYPE,
  p_CUST_NUM IN INVOICE.CUST_NUM%TYPE,
  p_INV_DATE IN INVOICE.INV_DATE%TYPE,
  p_INV_AMOUNT IN INVOICE.INV_AMOUNT%TYPE)
IS
BEGIN
  INSERT INTO INVOICE (INV_NUM, CUST_NUM, INV_DATE, INV_AMOUNT)
  VALUES (p_INV_NUM, p_CUST_NUM, p_INV_DATE, p_INV_AMOUNT);
END PRC_ADD_INVOICE;
/
```

```
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SQL> CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE PRC_ADD_INVOICE(
  2  p_INV_NUM IN INVOICE.INV_NUM%TYPE,
  3  p_CUST_NUM IN INVOICE.CUST_NUM%TYPE,
  4  p_INV_DATE IN INVOICE.INV_DATE%TYPE,
  5  p_INV_AMOUNT IN INVOICE.INV_AMOUNT%TYPE)
  6  IS
  7  BEGIN
  8  INSERT INTO INVOICE (INV_NUM, CUST_NUM, INV_DATE, INV_AMOUNT)
  9  VALUES (p_INV_NUM, p_CUST_NUM, p_INV_DATE, p_INV_AMOUNT);
 10  END PRC_ADD_INVOICE;
 10  /

Procedure created.

SQL> SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER;

CUST_NUM CUST_LNAME CUST_FNAME CUST_BALANCE
-----
1000 Smith Jeanne 1050.11
1001 Ortega Juan 1066.32
1002 Rauthor Peter 0

SQL> SELECT * FROM INVOICE;

INV_NUM CUST_NUM INV_DATE INV_AMOUNT
-----
8000 1000 23-MAR-16 235.89
8001 1001 23-MAR-16 312.82
8002 1001 30-MAR-16 526.1
8003 1000 12-APR-16 194.78
8004 1000 23-APR-16 619.44
8005 1001 27-APR-16 225.4

6 rows selected.

SQL> EXEC PRC_ADD_INVOICE(8006, 1002, '29-Apr-2016', 175.85);

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> SELECT * FROM INVOICE;

INV_NUM CUST_NUM INV_DATE INV_AMOUNT
-----
8000 1000 23-MAR-16 235.89
8001 1001 23-MAR-16 312.82
8002 1001 30-MAR-16 526.1
8003 1000 12-APR-16 194.78
8004 1000 23-APR-16 619.44
8005 1001 27-APR-16 225.4
```

```
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CUST_NUM CUST_LNAME CUST_FNAME CUST_BALANCE
-----
1000 Smith Jeanne 1050.11
1001 Ortega Juan 1066.32
1002 Rauthor Peter 0

SQL> SELECT * FROM INVOICE;

INV_NUM CUST_NUM INV_DATE INV_AMOUNT
-----
8000 1000 23-MAR-16 235.89
8001 1001 23-MAR-16 312.82
8002 1001 30-MAR-16 526.1
8003 1000 12-APR-16 194.78
8004 1000 23-APR-16 619.44
8005 1001 27-APR-16 225.4

6 rows selected.

SQL> EXEC PRC_ADD_INVOICE(8006, 1002, '29-Apr-2016', 175.85);

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

SQL> SELECT * FROM INVOICE;

INV_NUM CUST_NUM INV_DATE INV_AMOUNT
-----
8000 1000 23-MAR-16 235.89
8001 1001 23-MAR-16 312.82
8002 1001 30-MAR-16 526.1
8003 1000 12-APR-16 194.78
8004 1000 23-APR-16 619.44
8005 1001 27-APR-16 225.4
8006 1002 29-APR-16 175.85

7 rows selected.

SQL> SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER;

CUST_NUM CUST_LNAME CUST_FNAME CUST_BALANCE
-----
1000 Smith Jeanne 1050.11
1001 Ortega Juan 1066.32
1002 Rauthor Peter 175.85

SQL>
```