

# DOSP PROJECT 3

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### Description:

Chord is one of the protocols used to communicate with the other nodes in the distributed network, where a distributed hash table is maintained with keys indicating each node. An optimized algorithm must be maintained for organizing the keys to nodes. Chord protocol specifies a way that the keys to be assigned and interaction between one node with another node using the keys assigned.

This implements the arrangement of the nodes and hashes in a circular format with at most of  $2^m$  nodes starting from 0 to  $2^m - 1$ . Each of the node is assigned with a key or it is left null. Core objective is to identify the successor for the given key. A linear search would be necessary with the basic approach, and by maintaining finger table, the search will be optimized, and speeds are improved and order changes to  $\log(N)$ . This includes various applications like load balancing in a network, P2P file transfers, etc.,

### Steps to Run:

1. The source code is basically zipped, needs to unzip the folder, and navigate to the current folder to execute the code.
2. Enter the Erlang shell by typing `erl`.
3. Compile the code using `c(chordProtocol)`. Command.
4. Upon successful compilation, we receive `{ok, chordProtocol}` on the console.
5. Now run the main method with the input as number of nodes and number of requests each node must make in the process of communication. Sample code run includes, `chordProtocol:init_protocol(100, 10)`.
6. Perform the necessary triggers to the source code with varying inputs.

### Results:

The output of the project gives us the idea about the chord protocol with the implementation of network join and routing across the nodes in the network with the use of keys assigned to each of the nodes. Output of the project gives the average number of node connections that have to be traversed for delivering the message for a node across the network.

```
chordProtocol.erl - Visual Studio Code
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER
PS C:\Users\sucha\OneDrive\Documents\UFL_Docs-Manish-Kumar\UFL_Subject_Docs\Fall_2022\Distributed Operating Systems Principles\Erlang\Proje
Eshell V13.0.4 (abort with ^G)
1> c(chordProtocol).
{ok,chordProtocol}
2> chordProtocol: init_protocol(50,3).
true
3>
Average Hops = 1.8333333333333333 TotalHops = 275 Count_Nodes = 50 Count_Requests = 3
3> chordProtocol: init_protocol(100,3).
true
4>
Average Hops = 2.2833333333333333 TotalHops = 685 Count_Nodes = 100 Count_Requests = 3
4> chordProtocol: init_protocol(100,10).
true
5>
Average Hops = 2.233 TotalHops = 2233 Count_Nodes = 100 Count_Requests = 10
5> chordProtocol: init_protocol(100,15).
true
6>
Average Hops = 2.2193333333333333 TotalHops = 3329 Count_Nodes = 100 Count_Requests = 15
6> chordProtocol: init_protocol(500,15).
true
7>
Average Hops = 3.4952 TotalHops = 26214 Count_Nodes = 500 Count_Requests = 15
7> chordProtocol: init_protocol(1500,15).
true
8>
Average Hops = 4.1356444444444444 TotalHops = 93052 Count_Nodes = 1500 Count_Requests = 15
```

```

true
8>
Average Hops = 4.1356444444444444 TotalHops = 93052 Count_Nodes = 1500 Count_Requests = 15
8> chordProtocol: init_protocol(2500,15).
true
9>
Average Hops = 4.5470933333333334 TotalHops = 170516 Count_Nodes = 2500 Count_Requests = 15
9> chordProtocol: init_protocol(4000,15).
true
10>
Average Hops = 4.98195 TotalHops = 298917 Count_Nodes = 4000 Count_Requests = 15
10> chordProtocol: init_protocol(5500,15).
true
11>
Average Hops = 5.1091030303030305 TotalHops = 421501 Count_Nodes = 5500 Count_Requests = 15
11> █
```