# **Jatin Chowdhury**

# Audio Signal Processing Engineer

💌 jatin@chowdsp.com | 🎢 ccrma.stanford.edu/ jatin | 🖸 jatinchowdhury18 | 📢 jatinchowdhury18

# **Education**

# Stanford University, Center for Computer Research in Music and Acoustics

Palo Alto, CA

M.A. IN MUSIC, SCIENCE, AND TECHNOLOGY

Sept. 2018 - June 2020

- Relevant Coursework: Physical Audio Signal Processing, Time-Frequency Audio Signal Processing, Machine Learning, Digital Instrument Design, Spatial Audio, Music Recording.
- · Relevant research: physical modelling, nonlinear filter design, modal modelling, machine learning.
- Denning Family Fellowship for the 2018-2019 academic year.

#### **University of Southern California**

Los Angeles, CA

B.S. IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Aug. 2014 - May 2018

- · Completed Minors in Physics and Music Recording.
- · Relevant Coursework: Signal Processing, Circuit Design, Digital Logic, Electromagnetics, Software Design.
- · USC Presidential Scholarship for outstanding academic achievement.
- USC Renaissance Scholar certificate for excelling academically while pursuing separate fields of study.

# **Experience**

**Chowdhury DSP** Sammamish, WA

AUDIO SIGNAL PROCESSING ENGINEER

Oct. 2021 - PRESENT

- · Developed signal processing algorithms for real-time audio processing and synthesis.
- DSP algorithms include: virtual analog modelling, machine learning, filter design, and frequency-domain processing.
- Developed audio plugins including DSP, UI implementation, preset management, copy protection, installers, etc.
- · Rendered services for clients including: BABY Audio, Schwabe Digital, Mayk.it, Bogren Digital, Impact Soundworks, VCV, KIT Plugins, Submission Audio, Tone Empire, Elf Audio, ADPTR Audio, and more.

**Tesla Motors** Palo Alto, CA

AUDIO TEST ENGINEER

Aug. 2020 - Oct. 2021

- Developed audio system signal flow layouts for vehicles using AudioWeaver.
- Contributed to audio system testing and tuning including telephony, equalization, and spatialization.
- Developed end-of-line tests to ensure vehicle audio system quality using Python and C++.
- · Contributed to the signal processing and tuning for the vehicle pedestrian warning speaker.
- Contributed to testing and validation software for audio system firmware.

Persp3ctive VR Los Angeles, CA

SOFTWARE/DSP ENGINEER

June 2019 - Mar. 2020

- · Developed and implemented audio effects for use in a VR audio production environment.
- Implemented the audio effects as an audio plugin with a designed GUI.
- Built DSP framework for integrating effects made by other engineers into the plugin.
- Implemented OSC communication for sharing parameters and metering data with VR headset.

#### **Audioworks Technologies**

Toronto, ON

SOFTWARE ENGINEER

July 2018 - Dec. 2018

- Member of of the SoundsUnite developement team: building a digital audioworkstation (DAW) using JUCE/C++.
- Developed DSP features for the application including panning algorithms, level detection, and "smart" track exporting.
- Developed UX features for the application including meters, file browsers, and tempo controls.

Integrating the application file management system with the SoundsUnite web store.

#### McGill Space Institute

Montreal, OC

RESEARCH TRAINEE

May 2017 - Aug. 2017

- Recipient of an Undergraduate Student Research Award from the National Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada.
- Member of the CHIME/FRB Working Group: building a software pipeline to detect Fast Radio Bursts (FRBs).
- Developed a "Flux Estimator" module for the CHIME/FRB software pipeline: Use incoming data from the telescope to estimate the intrinsic brightnes of the astrophsyical source.
- Contributed to science and unit testing frameworks for the CHIME/FRB software pipeline.
- Presented work for CHIME/FRB Working Group and CHIME/FRB Pipeline Gamma Release.

Skills.

Programming Languages
Signal Processing

C/C++, Python, Bash, Jai, MATLAB, Faust, LaTex, Rust, Javascript

Virtual analog modelling, filter design, machine learning, time-frequency analysis

JUCE, CLAP, TensorFlow, PyTorch, Web Audio API, Arduino

**Tools** CMake, Git, Linux CLI, Visual Studio, Xcode, GitHub Actions, Inno Setup

# **Publications**

# Sample Rate Independent Recurrent Neural Networks for Audio Effects Processing

Sept. 2024

PROC. OF THE 27TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON DIGITAL AUDIO EFFECTS

Guildford, UK

- Co-authored with Alistair Carson, Alec, Wright, Vesa Välimäki, and Stefan Bilbao.
- To be presented at the DAFx-2024 conference.

Frameworks

• Pre-print available on the ArXiv.

# Computationally Efficient Physics Approximating Neural Networks for Highly Nonlinear Maps

Oct. 2022

PROC. OF THE CONFERENCE ON RESEARCH IN ADAPTIVE AND CONVERGENT SYSTEM

New York, USA

- Co-authored with Christopher Johann Clarke and others.
- · Available on the ACM Digital Library.

## chowdsp\_wdf: An Advanced C++ Library for Wave Digital Circuit Modelling

Oct. 2022

Online

ARXIV E-PRINTS: AUDIO AND SPEECH PROCESSING

• Presents a wave digital circuit modelling library with fixed-topology optimizations and other advancements.

· Available on the ArXiv.

#### **Emulating Diode Circuits with Differentiable Wave Digital Filters**

June 2022

19TH SOUND AND MUSIC COMPUTING CONFERENCE

Saint Etienne, France

- · Co-authored with Christopher Johann Clarke.
- · Available on Zenodo.

#### A Wave Digital Filter Modeling Library for the Faust Programming Language

June 2021

PROC. OF THE 18TH SOUND AND MUSIC COMPUTING CONFERENCE

Torino, IT

- Co-authored with Dirk Roosenburg, Eli Stine, and Romain Michon.
- · Available on GitHub.

#### RTNeural: Fast Neural Inferencing for Real-Time Systems

June 2021

ARXIV E-PRINTS: AUDIO AND SPEECH PROCESSING

Online

- Presents a neural network inferencing library for real-time systems.
- · Available on the ArXiv.

#### Water Bottle Synthesis with Modal Signal Processing

Sept. 2020

Proc. of the 23rd International Conference on Digital Audio Effects

Vienna, Austria

- Presented at the DAFx-2020 conference.
- · Available on the DAFx Archives.

#### **Stable Structures for Nonlinear Biguad Filters**

Sept. 2020

PROC. OF THE 23RD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON DIGITAL AUDIO EFFECTS

Vienna, Austria

- Presented at the DAFx-2020 conference.
- · Available on the DAFx Archives.

### Real-Time Physical Modelling for Analog Tape Machines

Sept. 2019

PROC. OF THE 22ND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON DIGITAL AUDIO EFFECTS

Birmingham, UK

- Presented at the DAFx-2019 conference.
- · Available on the DAFx Archives.

#### The CHIME Fast Radio Burst Project: System Overview

Aug. 2018

THE ASTROPHYSICAL JOURNAL

Vol. 836, No. 1

- Co-authored with the CHIME/FRB Collaboration
- Available on the ArXiv

# Academic Service

#### **Peer Reviewer**

Provided peer review for papers submitted to conferences and journals, including Audio Mostly 2021, and the EURASIP Journal on Audio, Speech, and Music Processing.

# **Presentations**

#### A Comparison of Virtual Analog Modelling Techniques (Part 2)

November 2023

**AUDIO DEVELOPER CONFERENCE** 

London, UK

- · Co-presented with Christopher Johann Clarke.
- · Presented a virtual analog model of the Tube Screamer distortion circuit using multiple modelling techniques.
- Discussed white-box methods: Modified Nodal Analysis, Nodal DK, and Wave Digital Filters with R-Type adaptors.
- · Discussed black-box methods: Recurrent Neural Networks, conditional models, and transformers.
- Discussed grey-box methods: Symbolic Regression, Differentiable Wave Digital Filters, and Physics-Approximating Neural Networks.

#### **Audio Buffers, Buffer Views, and Buffer Iterators**

Sepember 2023

THE AUDIO PROGRAMMER MONTHLY MEETUP

Online

- · Reviewed data structure design in C++, focusing on owning and non-owning containers.
- Discussed the design of an "owning" audio buffer data structure, and a "non-owning" buffer view data structure.
- Discussed the implementation of custom C++ iterators for audio buffer data structures.

#### **Real-Time Circuit Simulation with Wave Digital Filters**

July 2023

NORTHWEST C++ USERS' GROUP MEETUP

Redmond, WA

- · Discussed the challenges of real-time audio programming.
- Discussed the basic formulation of Wave Digital Filters (WDFs) as a technique for modelling analog circuits.
- Described the usage of C++ run-time polymorphism and compile-time meta-programming for implementing WDFs.
- Demonstrated example applications of WDF models in developing digital audio effects.

# Replacing the AudioProcessorValueTreeState

December 2022

THE AUDIO PROGRAMMER MONTHLY MEETUP

Online

- Discussed the historical and current methods of audio plugin state management with the JUCE framework.
- · Proposed a new approach for managing plugin state with an emphasis on real-time safety.

#### **Physical Modelling for Analog Tape Emulation**

December 2022

ACOUSTICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA ANNUAL MEETING

Nashville, USA

- Discussed the development of a physical-modelling algorithm for real-time tape emulation.
- Discussed the physical basis for modelling magnetic hysteresis with nonlinear differential equations.
- Discussed implementation challenges for real-time tape emulation algorithms.

# Analog Modelling with Wave Digital Filters in C++

December 2021

THE AUDIO PROGRAMMER MONTHLY MEETUP

London, UK

- Discussed the basic formulation of Wave Digital Filters (WDFs) as a technique for modelling analog circuits.
- Discussed two approaches for implementing WDFs in C++, with trade-offs between flexibility and performance.
- Demonstrated example applications of WDF models in developing digital audio effects.

#### **CI/CD for Audio Plugin Development**

November 2021

Audio Developer Conference

London, UK

- Discussed the basic concepts and motivations for continuous integration and continuous deployment (CI/CD).
- Discussed the usefulness of CI/CD for developing audio plugins.
- Demonstrated several CI/CD workflows in the context of audio plugin development.

# **Creating Audio Effect Plugins for the 21st Century**

February 2021

SARC VIRTUAL EVENTS SERIES

Belfast, UK

- · Presented at the Sonic Arts Research Centre (SARC) at Queen's University Belfast.
- Presented a paradigm for developing original and innovative digital audio software.
- Discussed techniques and philosophies for designing audio software as part of a creative process, including signal processing algorithms and user interfaces.

### A Comparison of Virtual Analog Modelling Techniques

November 2020

AUDIO DEVELOPER CONFERENCE

London, UK

- Presented a virtual analog model of the Klon Centaur guitar pedal developed using multiple modelling techniques, including nodal analysis, Wave Digital Filters, and Recurrent Neural Networks.
- · An accompanying paper is published on the ArXiv.

# Complex Nonlinearities for Audio Signal Processing CCRMA DSP SEMINAR

May 2019

Stanford, CA

- · Presented at the Center for Computer Research in Music and Acoustics (CCRMA) at Stanford University.
- Presented a series of audio effects constructed from innovative uses of nonlinear signal processing techniques.
- Audio effects presented include harmonic exciters, hysteresis, nonlinear filters, subharmonics generators, and more.

JULY 8, 2024

### **Exploring Real-Time DSP Systems for Mixing and Performance**

CCRMA DSP SEMINAR Stanford, CA

- · Presented at the Center for Computer Research in Music and Acoustics (CCRMA) at Stanford University.
- Presented overview of previous research and projects to an audience of peers, professors, and the public.
- Discussed topics including real-time timbral conversion, methods of integrating "imperfection" into audio DSP systems, and designing user interfaces for DSP systems as an extension of the DSP systems themselves.

# Research

#### Real-Time Neural Network Inferencing

Stanford, CA

Apr. 2019

LEAD RESEARCHER

June 2020 - PRESENT

- Developed RTNeural, a C++ library for performing neural inferencing for real-time audio systems.
- Developed performance benchmarks to compare the library with LibTorch, ONNX Runtime, and TensorFlow Lite.
- Project documentation is available on GitHub.

#### **Differentiable Wave Digital Filters**

LEAD RESEARCHER

July 2021 - Sept. 2022

- Demonstrated a process for constructing Wave Digital Filter (WDF) circuit models, in conjunction with neural network models of specific circuit elements.
- Developed a Python library for creating differentiable WDF models, allowing them to be trained via backpropagation.
- · Project documentation is available on GitHub.

Klon Centaur Emulation

Stanford, CA

LEAD RESEARCHER

Mar. 2020 - Aug. 2020

- Developed a digital emulation of the Klon Centaur guitar distortion pedal.
- Used circuit modelling methods including nodal analysis, Wave Digital Filters, and Recurrent Neural Networks.
- Developed emulation as an audio plugin and guitar pedal using an Arduino Teensy microcontroller.
- · Project documentation is available on GitHub.

Modal Waterbottles Stanford, CA

RESEARCHER

June 2019 - April 2020

- Worked with a team of researchers to develop acoustical models of water bottles using modal signal processing.
- Developed a real-time water bottle synthesizer using the JUCE framework.
- · Project documentation is available on GitHub.

### **Complex Nonlinearities**

LEAD RESEARCHER

Aug. 2019 - June 2020

- Built frameworks for developing complex nonlinear audio signal processors.
- Developed a series of open-source plugins to demonstrate the nonlinear frameworks.
- Published a series of Medium articles explaining nonlinear signal processing techniques for a non-technical audience.
- Project documentation can be found on GitHub.

#### **Bad Circuit Modelling**

LEAD RESEARCHER

Nov. 2019 - June 2020

- Researched methods for virtual analog circuit modelling to account for imperfections that exist in real-world circuits.
- Developed simulations and real-time circuit-modelling systems that accurately model the aging and component tolerances of resistors and capacitors.
- Project documentation can be found on GitHub.

## **Analog Tape Modelling**

Stanford, CA

LEAD RESEARCHER

Jan. 2019 - Apr. 2019

- Researched and developed a physical model of an analog, reel-to-reel tape machine.
- · Modelled the nonlinear process of analog tape recording using the Jiles-Atherton model for magnetic hysteresis.
- Modelled other effects created by analog tape machines, including flutter, playhead loss effects, and biasing effects.
- Developed an open-source audio plugin implementing the analog tape model as a real-time system. Source code and documentation are available on GitHub.

**notGuitar** Los Angeles, CA

RESEARCH PARTNER

Jan. 2018 - May 2018

- notGuitar is real-time timbral conversion system designed to process a guitar input signal to sound like a saxophone.
- notGuitar was implemented using a Texas Instruments DSK6713 DSP board in May 2018.
- Documentation for the project can be found on GitHub.

# **Projects**

#### **Chowdhury DSP**

FOUNDER, ENGINEER

June 2018 - PRESENT

- · Developed open-source audio plugins including:
  - ChowTapeModel: An analog tape emulation based on the DAFx-19 paper "Real-Time Physical Modelling for Analog Tape Machines".
  - BYOD: A modular system for creating guitar effect signal chains.
  - ChowMatrix: A dynamic matrix of stereo delay effects.
  - ChowKick: A kick drum synthesizer based on creative circuit modelling.
  - ChowCentaur: A digital emulation of the Klon Centaur distortion pedal, using Wave Digital Filters and recurrent neural networks.
  - ChowPhaser: A phaser effect based loosely on the Schulte Compact Phasing 'A' circuit.
- Contributed audio effects and other DSP code to the open-source Surge Synthesizer project.
- Developed modules for the VCV Rack modular synthesis environment.
- For more information, see the Chowdhury DSP website.

#### **CLever Audio Plugins (CLAP)**

CONTRIBUTOR Mar. 2022 - PRESENT

- Contributed to the CLAP plugin standard with testing and documentation.
- · Contributed to a wrapper to allow developers using the JUCE framework to export CLAP plugins.
- · Contributed to a JUCE module allowing JUCE applications to host CLAP plugins.

### **Wave Digital Filters**

PROGRAMMER Jan. 2020 - PRESENT

- Created a minimal C/C++ Library for modelling circuits with Wave Digital Filters (WDFs).
- Currently includes WDF implementations for basic circuit elements (resistors, capacitors, inductors), basic circuit adaptors (series, parallel), "1-port" nonlinear circuit elements, and "R-Type" adaptors.
- Includes several example WDF models implemented as audio plugins using the JUCE framework, as well as a graphical WDF prototyping tool.
- Developed an auxiliary script for deriving scattering matrices for "R-Type" adaptors.
- Ongoing development and documentation can be found on GitHub.

# NoLava Recording Studios

Los Angeles, CA

Co-Founder, Audio Engineer, Technical Advisor

Aug. 2017 - July 2018

- · Recorded, mixed, and mastered for artists of various styles including acoustic, electronic, rock, country, and punk.
- Installed, repaired, and maintained speakers, microphones, keyboards, amplifiers, and other studio equipment.