

## Exp 6 Postlab

Q1. What is difference between  $A^*$  and  $AO^*$  algorithm

→  $A^*$  Algorithm

- Not designed

- Optimal solution
- Requires admissible heuristic
- Always provide optimal solution
- Efficient guided search
- More efficient with admissible heuristic

$AO^*$  Algorithm

- Not guarantee optimal solution
- Work with under estimated
- May not provide optimal solution
- Iterative refinement of estimate
- Better on scenarios with underestimate heuristics

Q2. Why  $AO$  algorithm only works when heuristic values are under estimate?

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1. Improper Heuristic Handling:  $AO^*$  may converge to suboptimal solution if heuristic values are overestimated.
  2. Convergence Issue: Overestimated heuristic hinders  $AO^*$  from finding better solutions.
  3. Feasibility Condition Violation: Overestimated heuristic may prevent  $AO^*$  from finding early, resulting in unnecessary exploration.
  4. Inefficient exploration:  $AO^*$  might waste resources exploring unnecessary parts of search space.
  5. Performance Degradation:  $AO^*$ 's performance suffers with overestimated heuristics, resulting in longer convergence.