

## Tutorial 4

### 1 The Crop Allocation Problem

The variables would be  $s_1$ ,  $s_2$ ,  $s_3$  and  $s_4$

Domains would be:

$\text{domain}(s_1, [\text{cabbage}, \text{kale}, \text{broccoli}, \text{cauliflower}])$

$\text{domain}(s_2, [\text{cabbage}, \text{kale}, \text{broccoli}])$

$\text{domain}(s_3, [\text{kale}]),$

$\text{domain}(s_4, [\text{kale}, \text{broccoli}]).$

The constraint is that  $s_1 \neq s_2 \neq s_3 \neq s_4$ .

### 2 First-Order Logic

1)  $\forall x. \text{student}(x) \wedge \text{subject}(x; \text{French}) \wedge \text{during}(x; \text{Spring2001}).$

2)  $\forall x. \text{student}(x) \wedge \text{subject}(x; \text{French}) \Rightarrow \text{pass}(x; \text{French}).$

3)  $\text{equalsTo}(\text{amountOfStudents}(\text{Greek}; \text{Spring2001}); 1).$

4)  $\text{greaterThan}(\text{maxScore}(\text{Greek}), \text{maxScore}(\text{French})).$

5)  $\exists a, \forall b: \text{barber}(a) \wedge \neg \text{shave}(b; b) \Rightarrow \text{shaves}(a; b).$

### 3 Most General Unifier (MGU)

1)  $x/A, y/B, z/B.$

2) Unification fails as  $q(A, A)$  cannot be unified with  $q(A, B).$

3)  $x/\text{John}, y/\text{John}.$

4) Unification fails because we are not able to unify  $y$  and  $\text{father}(y)$  because of the occurs check.