CW25 Hack Day Rethinking Publication -Versionable Papers



Team Magnolia



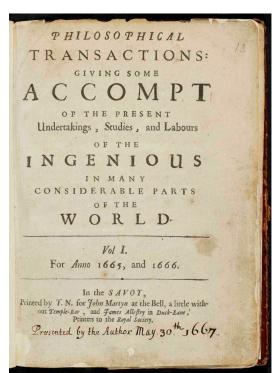
Jack Atkinson, Liam Pattison, Mateus Harrington, Matthew Gillman, Neil Chue Hong, Nicky Nicolson, Richard Acton, Tom Bland, Scott Archer Nicholls

Motivation

- Researchers use code to generate and/or analyse results
- Sometimes the code and/or data change
 - These may be a citable resource...
 - But may not justify a new paper

Solution

- (Semantic-like) versioning of papers: the updated version would be made available along with previous.
- A tool to automatically generate a new version of the paper with the new code and/or new data.



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How we worked

Attempted Agile (thanks Scott!)

2 teams

- Prototype Pipeline for example
- Exploration of broader concepts
- 4 Sprints with retrospectives between
 - Exploratory
 - Progress x2
 - Pulling together and polishing

New Github repo made, with projects page for management

We did not use any GenAl tools for this Hack





Github Repo

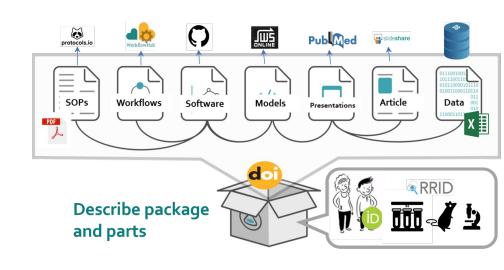
Supporting your incremental research

Surprisingly little guidance on how research teams can support continual incremental releasing of their research

Created <u>quidance</u> on:

- Motivation and Benefits
- What's already been done in executable papers, versioning of research objects and grouping diverse outputs

Still need humans in the loop to decide the significance of a change when any part of the research pipeline is updated

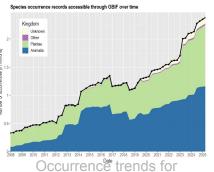


Goble, C. (2024, February 16). FAIR Digital Research Objects: Metadata Journeys. University of Auckland Seminar, Auckland. Zenodo. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10710142

Case study - assessing species occurrence



- We protect species by "redlisting" them
- Trachelophorus giraffe from Madagascar
- We use observation and collection points to calculate metrics like extent of occurrence
- These are shared in a data aggregator:
 https://gbif.org constantly updated

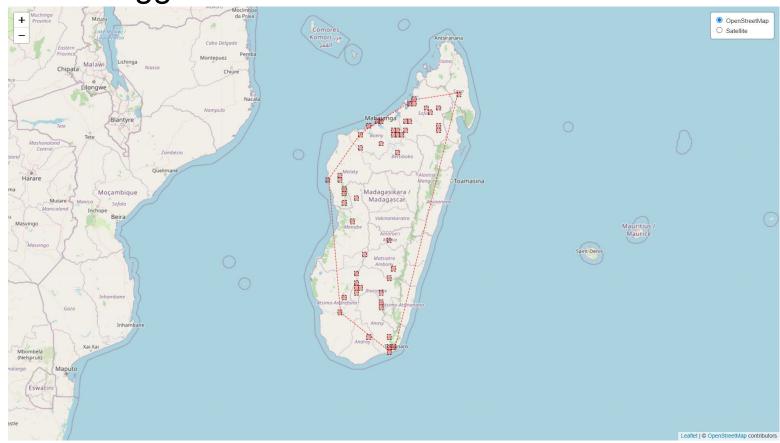


Madagascar: data from gbif.org



Giraffe-necked weevils (Trachelophorus giraffae) by Frank Vassen licensed under CC BY 2.0

New data triggers new extent of occurrence calculation



Technical implementation

- Targets (R package) for Make-like pipeline
- As data, targets will re-evaluate relevant analysis and render Quarto file html/pdf to produce updated paper
- CI to build Docker image from renv.lock file (defines R environment) and publish paper with appropriate versioning



Demo

https://github.com/jatkinson1000/versionable-papers/tree/targets-skeleton

Future outlook

- Strong fit to Jack's <u>Fellowship plans</u> on improving interaction between software and publication
- Integrating RO-Crate and DOIs for all elements
- Semantic Versioning understanding how to implement an incremental research pipeline and what constitutes a micro / minor / major update
- Versioning of research should be linked with work on <u>ReSA Authorship Task</u>
 Force
- Hack has created a lot of valuable input for the <u>UKRI Research Data Policy</u> consultation
- Conversations with <u>All Contributors</u> team to ensure that everything is captured, e.g. the people collecting the specimens

Thank you for listening