## Asteroid Optical Navigation Solution Sketch

## **ASEN 5044**

## Fall 2023

This document contains solution examples for the dynamics and measurement models, including both the nonlinear and linearized models. For the linearized case, the state perturbation used is:

$$\Delta \mathbf{X}(t_0) = [1e - 5 \,\mathrm{km}, 1e - 5 \,\mathrm{km}, 1e - 5 \,\mathrm{km}, 1e - 7 \,\mathrm{km/s}, 1e - 7 \,\mathrm{km/s}, 1e - 7 \,\mathrm{km/s}]^{\top}$$
 (1)

Results are shown in the figures below.

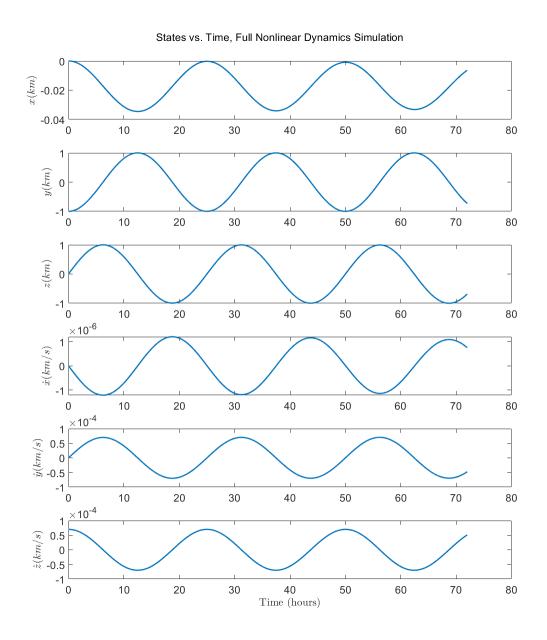
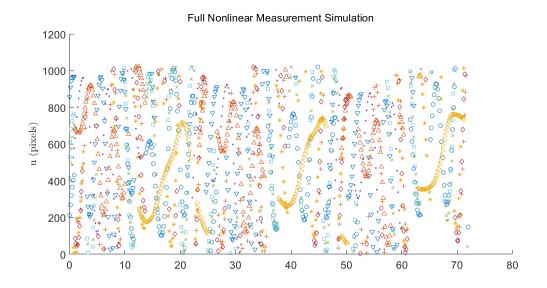


Figure 1: Nonlinear dynamics for the nominal trajectory.



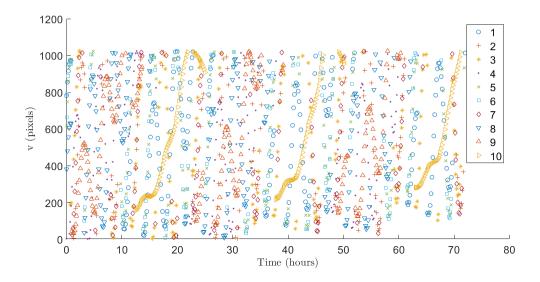


Figure 2: Nonlinear measurements for the first 10 landmarks, i.e., from landmark no. 1 to landmark no. 10.

## State Deviation vs. Time, Linearized Dynamics Simulation

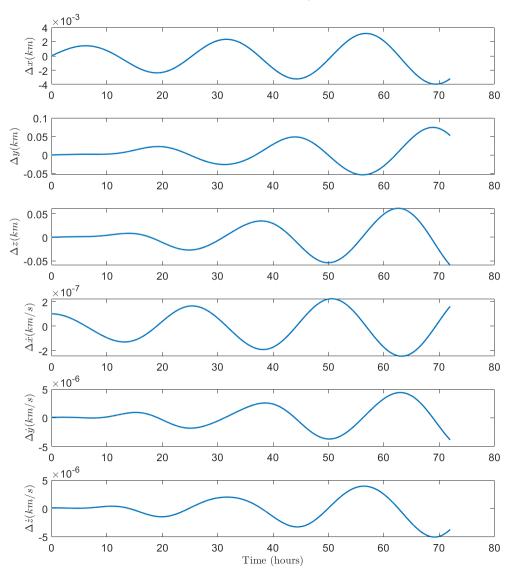


Figure 3: State deviation evolution using  $\Delta \mathbf{X}(t_0)$  in Equation 1.

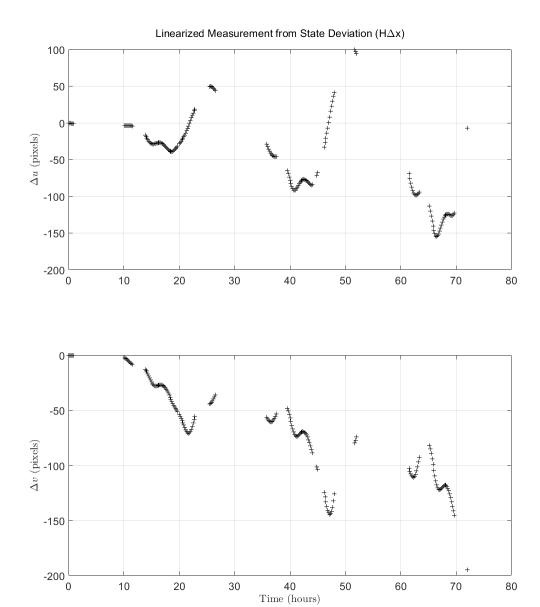


Figure 4: Linearized measurements obtained as  $H\Delta \mathbf{X}$ , where  $\Delta \mathbf{X}$  is the state deviation, shown for landmark no. 1.  $\Delta \mathbf{X}(t_0)$  in Equation 1 is used.