

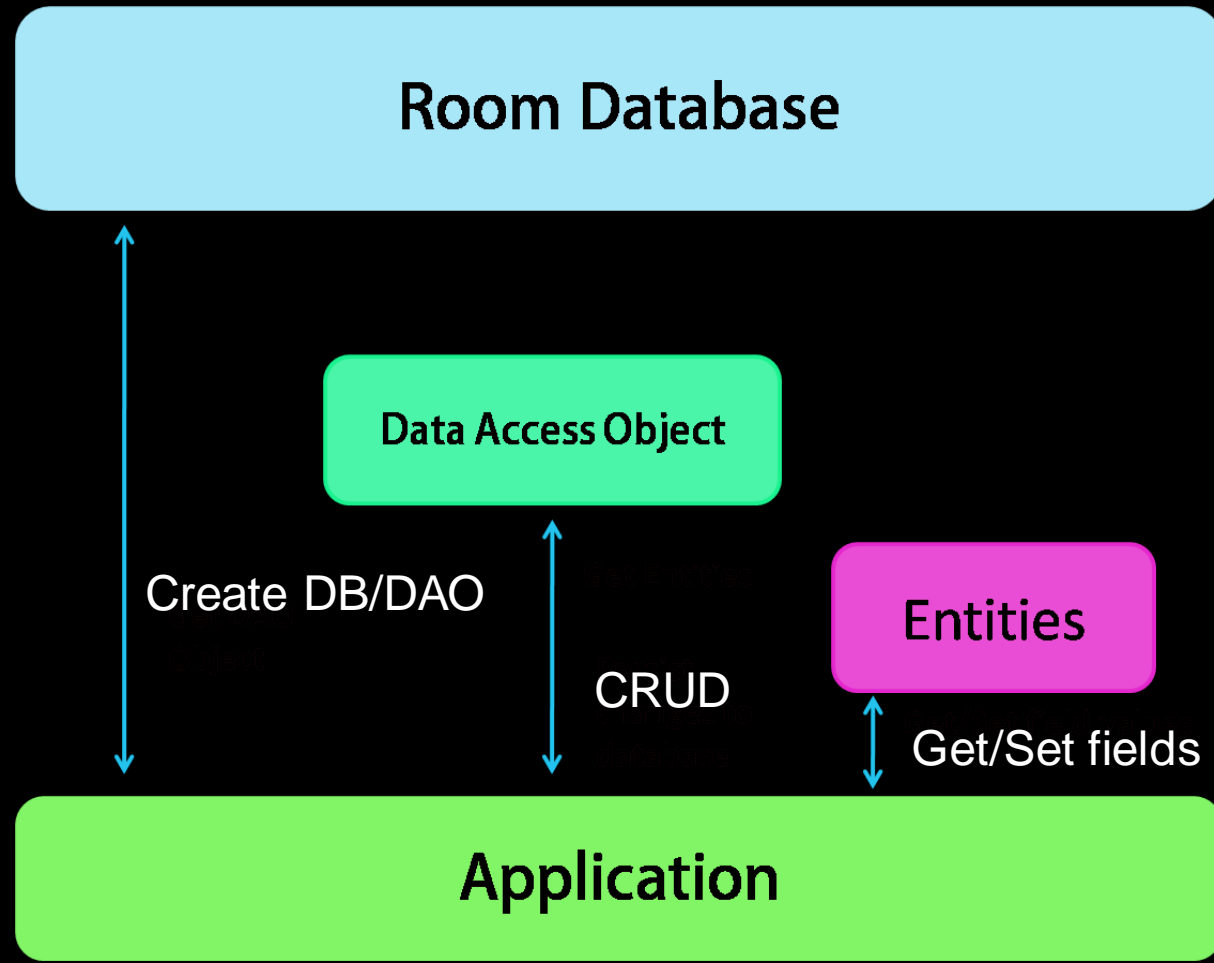
Datenpersistenz in Android mit Room – ein Einstieg.

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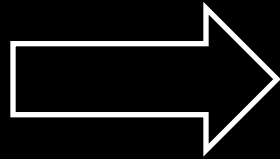
High-Level Architektur



Entities

Entities

```
data class LocalUser(  
    val userId: Long,  
    val username: String,  
    val firstName: String,  
    val lastName: String,  
    var lastLogin: Long  
)
```



```
@Entity  
data class LocalUser(  
    val userId: Long,  
    val username: String,  
    val firstName: String,  
    val lastName: String,  
    var lastLogin: Long  
)
```

Entitys – Primärschlüssel

@Entity

```
data class LocalUser(  
    @PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true)  
    val userId: Long,  
    val remoteUserId: Long,  
    val username: String,  
    val endpoint: String,  
    var lastLogin: Long  
)
```

@PrimaryKey erlaubt es,
einen oder mehrere Primärschlüssel
festzulegen.

Entitys – Column Modifiers

```
@Entity
data class LocalUser(
    @PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true)
    @ColumnInfo(name = "user_id")
    val userId: Long,

    @ColumnInfo(index = true)
    val username: String,

    val firstName: String,
    val lastName: String,

    @ColumnInfo(name = "last_login")
    var lastLogin: Long
)
```

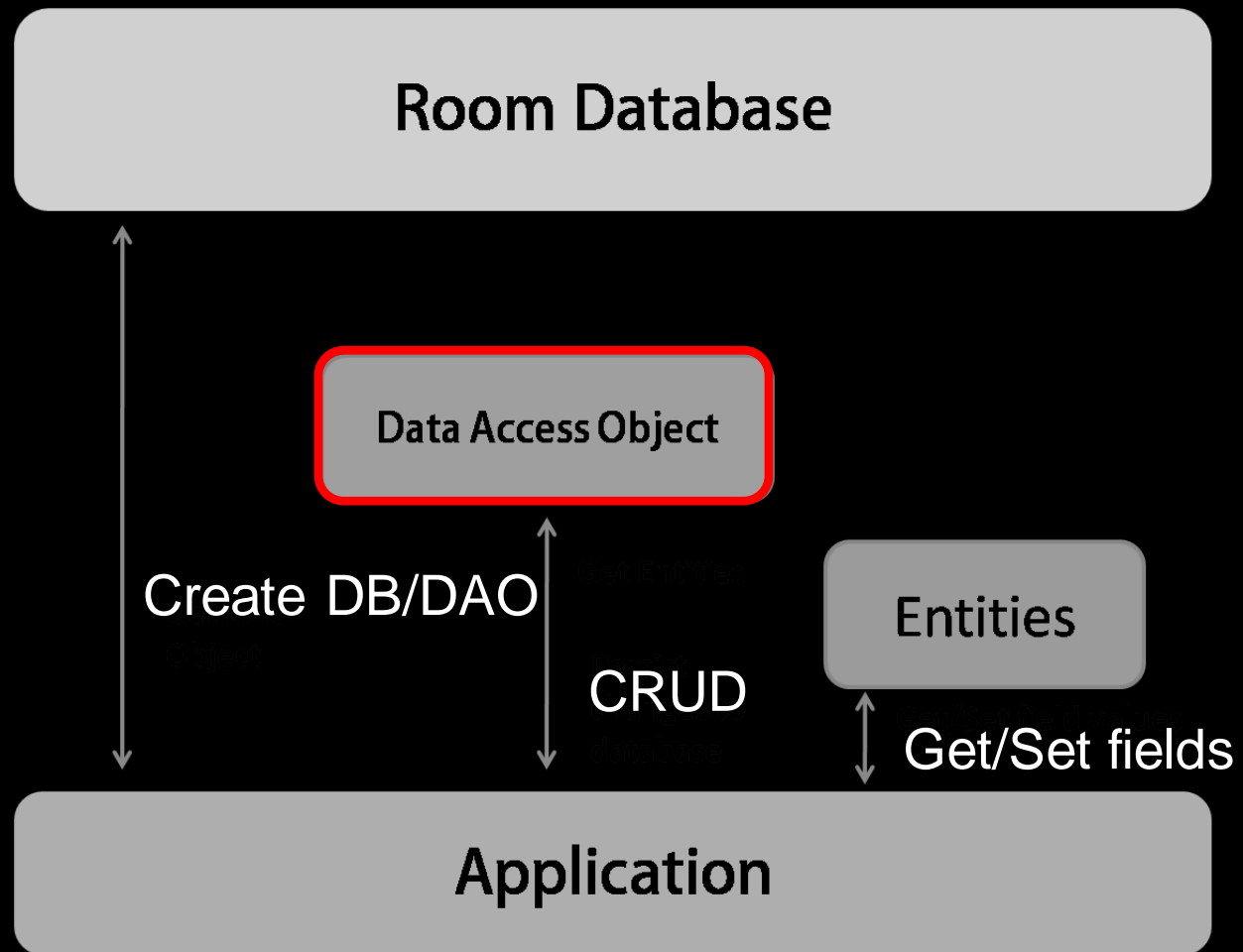
`@ColumnInfo` ermöglicht es, Spalten anzupassen.

Entitys – Alternative über @Entity

```
@Entity(  
    primaryKeys = [  
        "user_id"  
    ],  
    indices = [  
        Index("username")  
    ]  
)  
data class LocalUser(  
    @ColumnInfo(name = "user_id")  
  
    val userId: Long,  
    val username: String,  
    val firstName: String,  
    val lastName: String,  
  
    @ColumnInfo(name = "last_login")  
    var lastLogin: Long  
)
```

@Entity kann Dinge auch übersichtlicher gestalten.

DAOs



DAO

@Dao

interface LocalUserDao {

...

}

Hinweis für Room, dass es sich hierbei um ein DAO handelt.

Interface für alle CRUD Operationen.

Liste von abstrakten Methoden.

DAO am Beispiel der User-Tabelle

@Dao

```
interface LocalUserDao {  
    fun getAllUsers(): List<LocalUser>  
    fun createUser(localUser: LocalUser)  
    fun updateUser(localUser: LocalUser)  
    fun deleteUser(localUser: LocalUser)  
}
```

DAO am Beispiel der User-Tabelle

@Dao

interface LocalUserDao {

@Query("SELECT * FROM LocalUser")

fun getAllUsers(): List<LocalUser>

@Insert

fun createUser(localUser: LocalUser)

@Update

fun updateUser(localUser: LocalUser)

@Delete

fun deleteUser(localUser: LocalUser)

}

DAO am Beispiel der User-Tabelle

```
@Dao
interface LocalUserDao {
    ...

    @Query("SELECT * FROM LocalUser WHERE user_id = (:id)")
    fun getUserById(id: Long): LocalUser?
}
```

DAO: Einschub zu LiveData

```
@Dao
interface LocalUserDao {

    @Query("SELECT * FROM LocalUser")
    fun getAllUsers(): List<LocalUser>

    @Insert
    fun createUser(localUser: LocalUser)

    @Update
    fun updateUser(localUser: LocalUser)

    @Delete
    fun deleteUser(localUser: LocalUser)
}
```

DAO: Einschub zu LiveData

```
@Dao
interface LocalUserDao {

    @Query("SELECT * FROM LocalUser")
    fun getAllUsers(): LiveData<List<LocalUser>>

    @Insert
    fun createUser(localUser: LocalUser)

    @Update
    fun updateUser(localUser: LocalUser)

    @Delete
    fun deleteUser(localUser: LocalUser)
}
```

```
userDao.getAllUsers().observe(<LifecycleOwner>) {
    userListe ->
        // Verarbeite aktualisierte Liste von Usern
}
```

DAO: Einschub zu LiveData – Negativbeispiel

```
@Dao
interface LocalUserDao {
    ...

    @Query("SELECT * FROM LocalUser WHERE user_id = (:id)")
    fun getUserById(id: Long): LiveData<LocalUser?>
}
```

Beziehungen

1:n Beziehung zwischen einem User und vielen Dateien

```
@Entity
data class LocalUser(
    @PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true)
    @ColumnInfo(name = "user_id")
    val userId: Long,

    @ColumnInfo(index = true)
    val username: String,

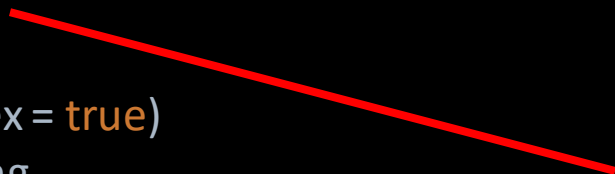
    val firstName: String,
    val lastName: String,

    @ColumnInfo(name = "last_login")
    var lastLogin: Long
)
```

```
@Entity
data class LocalFile(
    @PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true)
    @ColumnInfo(name = "file_id")
    val fileId: Long,

    @ColumnInfo(name = "user_id")
    val userId: Long,

    @ColumnInfo(name = "file_name")
    val fileName: String
)
```

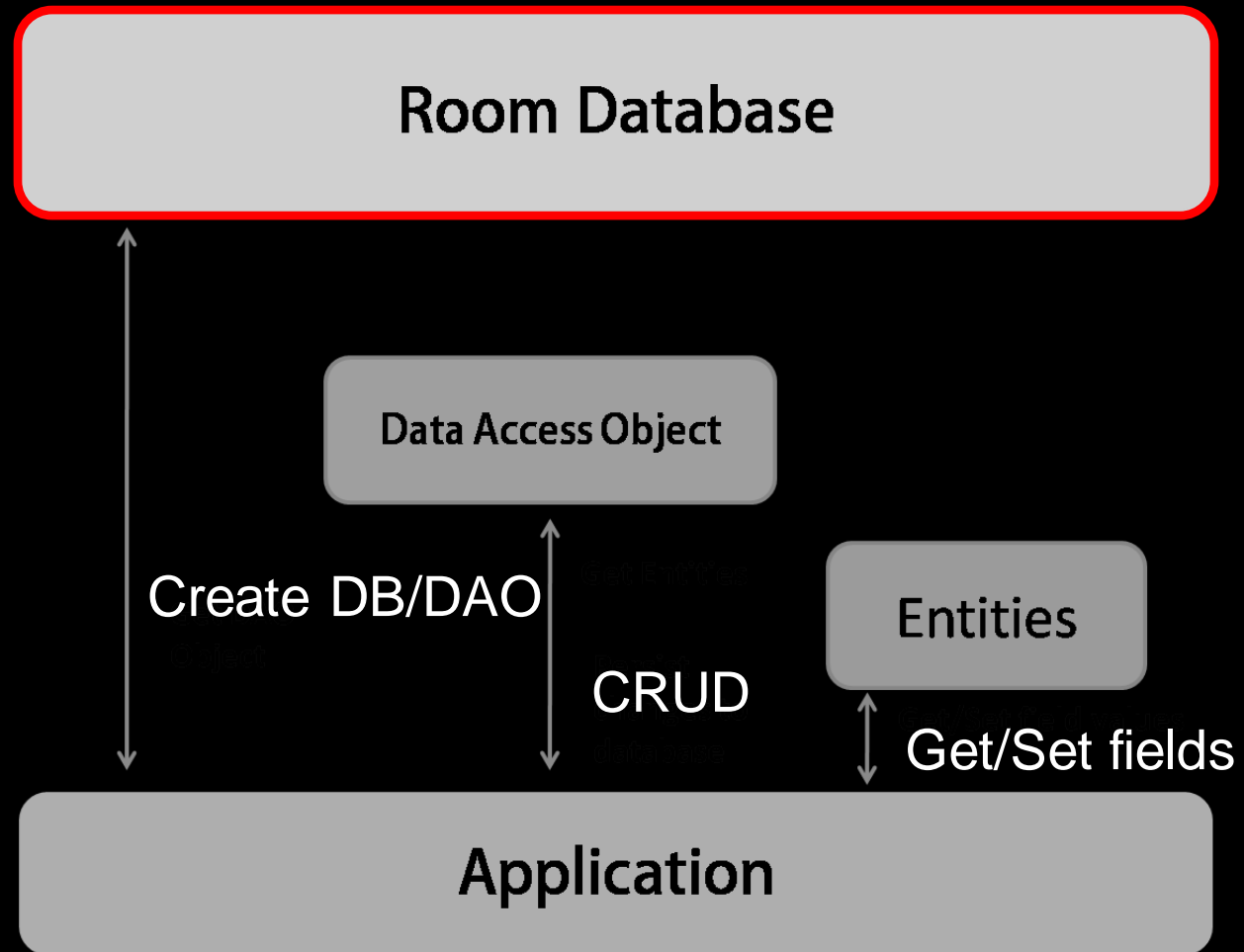


1:n Beziehung zwischen einem User und vielen Dateien

```
data class UserWithFiles(  
    @Embedded val user: LocalUser,  
  
    @Relation(  
        parentColumn = "user_id",  
        entityColumn = "user_id",  
    )  
    val files: List<LocalFile>  
)
```

```
@Dao  
interface LocalUserDao {  
    ...  
  
    @Transaction  
    @Query("SELECT * FROM LocalUser")  
    fun getUsersWithFiles(): List<UserWithFiles>  
}
```

Datenbank



Datenbank zusammensetzen

```
@Database(  
    entities = [LocalUser::class, LocalFile::class],  
    version = 1  
)  
abstract class MyCoolLocalDatabase : RoomDatabase() {  
  
    abstract fun localUserDao(): LocalUserDao  
    abstract fun localFileDao(): LocalFileDao  
}
```

```
val database = Room.databaseBuilder(  
    context,  
    MyCoolLocalDatabase::class.java,  
    "MyCoolDBName"  
).build()  
  
val allUsers = database.localUserDao().getAll()
```

Live Coding



Fragen?

???